

Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
POPULATION																				
Total population as of 1 July (million)	77.11	78.12	79.08	80.00	80.95	81.91	82.85	84.22	85.12	86.03	86.93	87.84	88.81	89.76	90.73	91.71	92.69	93.68	94.70	
Population density (persons/km ²)	234	237	241	245	248	247	251	254	257	260	263	265	268	271	274	277	280	283	286	
Population (% annual change)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.5	31.6	31.8	32.2	33.1	33.9	34.4	35.0	35.7	
LABOR FORCE as of 1 July (million)																				
Employed ^a	37.6	38.6	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.0	50.4	51.4	52.3	53.2	53.7	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	23.6	24.4	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	23.3	22.3	21.6	20.5	
Mining and quarrying	3.9	4.3	4.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Manufacturing				4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.7	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities				0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Construction	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.3	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.3	
Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	
Transportation and storage	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	
Information and communication						0.2	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Real estate activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other services	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.7	
Unemployed	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Unemployment rate (%)	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.0	
Labor force (% annual change)	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.7	...	76.5	77.4	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.7	77.8	77.3	76.7	76.8
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	...	81.0	82.0	81.7	81.2	82.1	82.5	83.0	82.4	81.9	82.3
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.9	...	72.3	73.0	72.6	72.5	73.2	73.3	72.9	72.5	71.9	71.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (D billion)																				
At Current Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,157,828	2,779,880	3,245,419	3,584,262	3,937,856	4,192,862	4,502,733	5,005,975	5,542,332	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108,356	111,858	123,383	138,284	155,992	176,402	198,797	232,586	329,886	346,786	396,576	543,960	623,815	643,862	696,969	712,460	734,830	768,161	813,724	
Mining and quarrying	42,606	44,345	46,153	57,326	72,492	88,897	99,702	111,700	146,607	165,310	204,544	274,321	370,617	394,468	426,184	402,869	365,522	373,931	408,228	
Manufacturing	81,979	95,211	110,285	125,476	145,475	172,045	205,739	241,629	300,256	331,093	279,360	371,242	431,144	477,968	518,962	574,201	642,338	767,495	886,580	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	13,993	16,028	18,201	22,224	25,090	29,785	33,857	40,187	49,136	61,665	65,721	81,077	97,311	115,280	142,060	167,402	188,876	217,443	250,806	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities						4,516	5,801	6,922	7,497	8,085	11,107	13,640	15,280	17,883	19,526	21,556	23,541	25,946	28,193	
Construction	23,642	27,931	31,558	37,100	44,558	53,276	64,503	79,712	95,696	110,255	132,618	156,077	174,739	184,020	201,203	228,102	252,794	287,137	323,466	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	62,836	67,788	75,617	83,297	96,995	111,745	130,432	153,660	208,366	240,577	172,608	235,024	299,536	339,275	387,749	425,543	472,942	536,259	602,584	
Accommodation and food service activities						29,329	35,861	44,992	57,067	67,394	77,800	101,943	118,140	134,454	147,720	155,590	171,195	191,743	209,390	
Transportation and storage	17,341	19,431	21,095	24,725	30,402	28,013	33,516	39,093	50,749	55,378	62,064	79,135	93,258	102,596	112,351	114,558	120,728	133,073	149,478	
Information and communication						9,998	11,812	13,778	17,593	19,349	19,895	21,090	22,781	24,652	26,974	29,392	31,840	34,293	37,793	
Financial and insurance activities	8,148	8,762	9,763	10,858	12,737	47,825	55,869	65,861	86,356	100,324	116,515	148,453	171,172	195,016	207,083	230,149	248,598	273,809	295,444	
Real estate activities ^b						61,413	70,501	83,322	102,920	115,351	131,692	163,107	178,473	189,508	202,103	212,882	228,684	239,868	253,870	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^b						12,908	14,450	16,975	21,528	24,291	28,004	35,333	41,412	47,399	51,166	55,574	59,762	64,258	69,341	
Administrative and support service activities ^b						3,865	4,358	5,127	6,443	7,154	7,881	10,054	11,768	13,504	14,761	15,829	17,263	18,729	20,411	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	37,809	40,891	44,940	54,016	61,255	23,038	26,737	31,310	41,279	47,042	55,194	70,109	82,187	94,393	106,127	114,186	125,399	137,635	150,004
Education						26,948	30,718	34,843	38,261	42,780	50,237	66,384	84,070	105,121	120,696	136,699	154,718	177,619	203,193
Human health and social work activities						12,262	13,922	15,964	18,946	21,276	23,335	26,552	33,402	58,641	66,204	72,206	96,949	132,507	151,542
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						6,319	7,177	8,253	9,986	13,053	14,592	16,819	18,684	21,220	23,047	24,969	27,128	29,990	32,418
Other service activities	44,936	49,050	54,767	60,138	70,310	13,998	16,173	18,927	24,923	29,087	34,396	43,372	50,164	57,607	65,463	71,946	80,286	87,620	94,301
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services- producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	1,640	1,927	2,551	2,898	2,944	3,750	4,417	5,022	5,753	6,439	7,236	8,082	9,124
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,887,083	2,461,442	2,922,370	3,221,889	3,542,101	3,772,552	4,050,630	4,505,601	4,989,887
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270,746	318,438	323,049	362,375	395,755	420,310	452,103	500,374	552,444
Net factor income from abroad	-6,327	-6,440	-8,706	-9,755	-13,401	-16,779	-22,810	-34,963	-48,083	-77,928	-82,250	-119,804	-130,192	-153,594	-187,033	-215,253	-188,412	-241,018	-387,780
GNI	435,319	474,855	527,056	603,688	701,906	897,222	1,038,755	1,211,806	1,567,964	1,731,221	2,075,578	2,660,076	3,115,227	3,430,668	3,750,823	3,977,610	4,314,321	4,764,958	5,154,552
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Agriculture	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	20.4	19.2	21.0	22.1	21.3	20.0	19.7	18.9	18.1	17.0	16.3
Industry	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	38.1	38.6	38.5	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.4	37.3	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.4	37.1	38.0
Services	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.4	42.2	41.5	41.4	43.1	43.4	44.2	45.5	45.8	45.7
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,157,828	2,779,880	3,245,419	3,584,262	3,937,856	4,192,862	4,502,733	5,005,975	5,542,332
Final consumption expenditure	321,853	342,607	382,137	445,221	511,221	648,519	749,688	918,388	1,236,265	1,343,691	1,565,602	2,008,700	2,285,623	2,566,803	2,838,048	3,115,085	3,379,404	3,731,554	4,103,655
Household final consumption	293,507	312,144	348,747	406,451	465,506	598,567	690,954	849,141	1,145,361	1,239,151	1,436,289	1,844,377	2,093,261	2,346,161	2,591,337	2,849,540	3,086,298	3,405,750	3,745,063
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	28,346	30,463	33,390	38,770	45,715	49,952	58,734	69,247	90,904	104,540	129,313	164,323	192,362	220,642	246,711	265,545	293,106	325,804	358,591
Gross capital formation	130,771	150,033	177,983	217,434	253,686	308,543	366,629	493,300	589,746	672,326	770,211	827,032	884,160	956,124	1,056,632	1,160,447	1,196,739	1,330,694	1,470,550
Gross fixed capital formation	122,101	140,301	166,828	204,608	237,868	285,841	332,949	437,702	513,987	612,526	704,401	745,494	785,337	847,475	938,452	1,033,780	1,066,160	1,190,475	1,321,906
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	8,670	9,732	11,155	12,826	15,818	22,702	33,680	55,598	75,759	59,800	65,810	81,538	98,823	108,649	118,180	126,667	130,579	140,220	148,645
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	243,049	262,846	304,262	363,735	470,216	582,214	719,928	886,395	1,155,688	1,139,253	1,553,687	2,206,971	2,597,264	2,997,380	3,402,495	3,764,320	4,215,636	5,085,742	5,865,550
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	253,927	273,828	331,946	415,023	524,216	612,521	750,800	1,055,577	1,376,183	1,326,810	1,730,902	2,321,858	2,483,567	2,920,030	3,273,530	3,731,151	4,100,294	4,945,460	5,679,497
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-100	-363	3,326	2,076	4,400	-12,755	-23,880	4,263	10,531	-19,310	-770	59,036	-38,061	-16,015	-85,789	-115,839	-188,752	-196,555	-217,926
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Household final consumption	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	65.5	65.1	68.1	70.9	68.5	66.6	66.3	64.5	65.5	65.8	68.0	68.5	68.0	67.6
Government final consumption	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5
Gross capital formation	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	35.7	29.8	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	26.6	26.6	26.5
Changes in inventories	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Exports of goods and services	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	63.7	67.8	71.1	71.5	63.0	72.0	79.4	80.0	83.6	86.4	89.8	93.6	101.6	105.8
Imports of goods and services	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	67.0	70.7	84.7	85.2	73.3	80.2	83.5	76.5	81.5	83.1	89.0	91.1	98.8	102.5
Statistical discrepancy	-0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.3	0.7	-1.1	-0.0	2.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8	-4.2	-3.9	-3.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Natural gas (t million)																			
Production	1,596	...	...	2,712	6,269	6,440	7,000	7,080	7,499	8,010	9,402	8,480	9,355	9,751	10,210	10,660	10,610	9,866	10,010
Exports	...	...	...	158	148	1,569	1,859	839	24,144	20,067	7,917	14,121	8,973	57,178	259,127	157,723	117,580	90,938	193,665
Imports	20,953	32,940	54,116	94,100	149,213	208,042	270,707	417,534	563,044	443,133	542,282	672,957	618,776	644,093	782,705	538,418	494,691	711,265	843,975
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity (kWh million)																			
Production	26,683	30,673	35,888	40,546	46,202	52,078	57,917	64,147	70,960	80,643	91,722	101,499	115,147	124,454	140,237	157,949	175,745	191,593	209,181
Exports	1,650	1,950	1,800	363	-	-	27,296	286,074	741,564	11,067	56,603	79,375	28,940	177,639	98,144	92,499	91,886	83,942	36,618
Imports	-	-	-	-	2,125	15,072	38,037	110,670	145,745	198,519	298,552	300,530	158,655	221,180	142,704	142,847	135,536	109,041	170,901
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail Prices (D/L)																			
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,271	23,265	24,225	24,235	18,522	...	...	...
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,108	21,377	21,884	21,633	14,803	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages; 2000 | 2005 | 2009 = 100																			
Consumer (national)	100.0	99.7	103.5	106.8	115.1	124.6	107.5	116.4	143.1	152.9	109.2	129.5	141.4	150.7	158.0	159.0	163.3	169.0	175.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	100.0	98.7	107.6	108.8	122.4	136.1	108.7	118.6	162.0	176.1	111.4	140.9	152.3	156.4	162.7	165.1	169.0	167.1	172.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	100.0	101.3	106.2	107.3	111.5	116.1	105.0	112.4	124.5	136.4	109.9	122.7	130.8	136.3	141.4	144.4	147.6	149.9	152.0
Clothing and footwear	100.0	100.7	102.9	104.2	108.2	112.8	105.9	110.6	122.0	132.8	107.7	120.7	132.8	143.3	149.5	154.4	157.6	159.3	161.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	100.0	101.8	104.4	112.7	120.0	128.6	108.8	117.8	142.0	146.8	117.1	140.1	155.0	162.3	168.4	165.6	169.8	177.0	182.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	100.0	101.7	102.6	103.8	106.9	111.6	105.6	111.1	121.1	131.4	105.1	114.4	123.1	129.3	133.1	135.8	137.3	138.7	140.5
Health	100.0	100.7	100.4	113.6	129.3	136.2	104.9	109.2	118.9	126.2	102.7	108.5	126.2	183.8	193.6	197.7	254.1	361.6	400.7
Transport	100.0	99.2	96.3	98.2	98.0	106.2	107.1	110.7	128.4	128.0	112.9	130.9	141.6	148.0	150.4	132.4	122.8	131.1	139.5
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92.7	89.0	88.0	87.6	87.2	87.5	86.9	86.4	85.8
Recreation and culture	100.0	100.2	99.6	98.7	100.2	101.8	103.0	106.0	112.2	118.7	105.0	112.9	119.3	124.0	127.0	129.0	131.0	132.1	133.8
Education	100.0	103.2	106.1	111.1	112.1	114.2	104.4	107.0	111.4	117.8	110.3	135.9	159.1	181.7	200.1	213.1	226.5	247.1	262.7
Restaurants and hotels	100.0	102.5	104.5	107.5	113.0	119.5	106.1	113.8	128.7	143.3	112.9	126.5	140.0	149.8	155.8	160.3	163.8	167.3	171.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer (capital)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.4	133.8	145.3	154.5	161.8	163.0	168.0	173.0	180.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	116.4	152.8	167.1	173.4	179.4	181.4	186.1	183.9	191.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	116.7	131.9	142.0	147.8	154.5	158.3	162.1	165.6	168.7
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	109.2	118.8	131.5	141.4	148.4	154.3	157.6	159.3	163.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	121.4	144.9	160.0	170.9	177.5	174.5	177.3	183.1	192.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.7	115.9	124.0	129.4	133.6	138.0	140.8	142.7	146.2
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.3	110.2	113.8	142.5	191.5	192.7	246.6	316.4	329.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	117.1	134.4	143.9	148.9	150.9	134.6	126.6	135.1	141.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	93.7	90.1	89.5	89.4	89.2	89.6	89.4	89.3	87.7
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.2	114.1	121.9	126.4	131.2	134.8	138.5	140.6	145.6
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.1	120.4	135.5	167.0	174.2	187.3	207.1	226.0	243.4
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	115.9	126.2	137.7	145.1	149.7	154.8	157.8	161.1	164.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Producer; 2010 = 100	51.0	52.1	53.0	54.9	58.4	61.0	63.5	67.9	82.7	88.8	100.0	118.4	122.5	128.9	133.1	132.4	131.5	135.2	139.4
Implicit GDP deflator; 1994 | 2010 = 100	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	57.5	62.5	68.5	84.0	89.2	100.0	121.3	134.5	140.9	146.1	145.8	147.4	153.4	158.7

Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Domestic borrowing	6,110	7,333	4,711	6,327	4,671	4,525	3,160	-6,740	-37,962	11,405	359,136	426,389	550,856	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	6,292	4,809	5,306	4,577	3,210	2,615	5,804	6,779	15,037	30,338	530,253	666,373	726,318	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	6,482	4,938	2,357	2,448	-9,019	1,923	-21,964	11,156	13,028	33,573	-844,961	-1,079,524	-1,168,175	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	20.1	21.2	22.3	25.3	27.4	25.7	26.5	26.5	26.3	24.8	26.7	25.5	22.3	22.8	22.0	23.5	24.3	25.6	25.6*
Taxes ^m	18.0	19.1	19.8	20.9	21.7	21.0	22.3	21.5	22.5	20.6	22.4	22.3	19.0	19.1	18.2	18.0	17.9	18.6	18.5*
Total expenditure ^o	22.6	24.4	24.2	26.4	26.2	25.1	25.3	27.0	25.5	28.1	27.2	25.4	28.2	28.8	26.4	28.2	28.7	29.2	29.2*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.3	-3.5	-2.3	-2.2	0.1	-1.0	1.2	-0.9	0.6	-4.2	-2.1	-0.5	-3.4	-5.0	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2	-3.5	-3.5*
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, fob	14,483	15,029	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,033	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,483
Imports, cif ^f	15,637	16,218	19,746	25,256	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,765	80,714	69,949	84,839	106,750	113,780	132,033	147,849	165,776	174,978	213,007	236,688
Trade balance	-1,154	-1,189	-3,040	-5,107	-5,484	-4,314	-5,065	-14,204	-18,029	-12,853	-12,602	-9,844	749	0	2,368	-3,759	1,602	2,112	6,795
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	9.0	21.8	13.2
Imports	33.2	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	39.8	28.6	-13.3	21.3	25.8	6.6	16.0	12.0	12.1	5.6	21.7	11.1
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	14,482	15,032	16,710	20,156	26,525	32,537	39,893	48,624	62,791	57,516	70,249	93,386	111,291	128,743	145,802	160,131	175,791	213,600	238,315
1. United States	733	1,065	2,453	3,939	5,025	5,924	7,845	10,105	11,887	11,356	14,238	16,928	19,668	23,869	28,656	33,475	38,473	41,550	46,974
2. China, People's Republic of	1,536	1,417	1,518	1,883	2,899	3,228	3,243	3,646	4,850	4,909	7,309	11,125	12,388	13,259	14,906	16,568	21,950	35,394	41,314
3. Japan	2,575	2,510	2,437	2,909	3,542	4,340	5,240	6,090	8,468	6,292	7,728	10,781	13,060	13,651	14,704	14,100	14,671	16,792	18,885
4. Korea, Republic of	353	406	469	492	608	664	843	1,243	1,793	2,064	3,092	4,715	5,580	6,631	7,144	8,915	11,406	14,807	18,042
5. Hong Kong, China	316	317	340	369	380	353	453	583	877	1,034	1,464	2,206	3,706	4,107	5,203	6,959	6,088	7,574	7,974
6. Germany	730	722	729	855	1,065	1,085	1,445	1,855	2,073	1,885	2,373	3,367	4,095	4,730	5,185	5,707	5,961	6,354	6,887
7. Netherlands	391	365	404	493	582	659	857	1,182	1,577	1,335	1,688	2,148	2,476	2,937	3,769	4,760	6,012	7,099	6,986
8. United Arab Emirates	24	33	41	66	94	122	141	234	358	360	508	922	2,078	4,139	4,628	5,691	5,000	5,027	5,153
9. United Kingdom	479	512	572	755	1,010	1,016	1,180	1,431	1,581	1,329	1,682	2,398	3,034	3,699	3,652	4,645	4,898	5,415	5,943
10. Thailand	372	323	227	335	518	863	930	1,030	1,289	1,266	1,183	1,792	2,832	3,104	3,476	3,178	3,691	4,801	5,510
Imports, total	15,646	16,218	19,746	25,261	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,764	80,713	69,949	83,365	104,419	111,640	129,258	143,667	176,816	186,541	227,039	231,411
1. China, People's Republic of	1,401	1,606	2,159	3,139	4,595	5,900	7,391	12,710	15,974	16,441	20,019	24,594	28,786	36,954	43,868	49,441	50,038	58,533	65,504
2. Korea, Republic of	1,754	1,887	2,280	2,625	3,359	3,594	3,908	5,340	7,255	6,976	9,761	13,176	15,536	20,698	21,736	27,579	32,193	46,943	47,784
3. Japan	2,301	2,183	2,505	2,982	3,553	4,074	4,702	6,189	8,240	7,468	9,016	10,400	11,603	11,612	12,909	14,182	15,098	16,917	19,136
4. Taipei, China	1,880	2,009	2,525	2,916	3,698	4,304	4,825	6,947	8,363	6,253	6,977	8,557	8,534	9,424	9,974	11,041	11,563	13,823	13,188
5. Thailand	811	792	955	1,282	1,859	2,374	3,034	3,744	4,906	4,514	5,602	6,384	5,792	6,311	7,119	8,270	8,855	10,702	12,095
6. United States	364	411	458	1,143	1,134	863	987	1,701	2,647	3,009	3,767	4,529	4,827	5,232	6,284	7,793	8,712	9,343	12,707
7. Singapore	2,694	2,478	2,534	2,876	3,618	4,482	6,274	7,614	9,378	4,248	4,101	6,391	6,690	5,703	6,827	6,031	4,769	5,319	4,478
8. Malaysia	389	464	683	925	1,215	1,257	1,482	2,290	2,596	2,505	3,413	3,920	3,412	4,104	4,193	4,185	5,174	5,945	7,478
9. Indonesia	345	289	363	551	663	700	1,013	1,354	1,729	1,546	1,909	2,248	2,248	2,375	2,497	2,738	2,992	3,656	4,902
10. India	178	228	325	457	594	596	880	1,357	2,094	1,635	1,762	2,346	2,161	2,883	3,132	2,655	2,746	3,955	4,117

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^a calendar year (\$ million)																			
Current account	1,296	682	-607	-1,905	-1,000	-561	-164	-7,092	-10,823	-6,608	-4,276	233	9,267	7,744	8,617	132	6,174	4,676	5,695
Balance on goods	376	481	-1,054	-2,555	-2,287	-2,439	-2,776	-10,438	-12,783	-7,607	-5,136	-450	8,714	8,713	12,126	7,375	11,042	10,845	16,540
Exports	14,448	15,027	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,032	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,697
Imports	-14,072	-14,546	-17,760	-22,704	-28,772	-34,886	-42,602	-58,999	-75,468	-64,703	-77,373	-97,356	-105,815	-123,319	138,091	154,642	165,539	204,274	227,157
Balance on services	-550	-572	-749	-778	-872	-296	-8	-894	-950	-2,421	-2,461	-3,168	-1,430	-3,110	-3,950	-4,765	-4,258	-3,920	-3,680
Credit	2,702	2,810	2,948	3,272	3,867	4,176	5,100	6,030	7,006	5,766	7,460	8,691	9,620	10,710	11,050	11,250	12,500	13,110	14,800
Debit	-3,252	-3,382	-3,697	-4,050	-4,739	-4,472	-5,108	-6,924	-7,956	-8,187	-9,921	-11,859	-11,050	-13,820	15,000	16,015	16,758	17,030	18,480
Balance on primary income	-262	-477	-725	-811	-934	-1,206	-1,429	-2,190	-4,401	-3,028	-4,564	-4,834	-6,229	-7,336	-8,844	-9,979	-8,595	-10,772	-16,022
Credit	331	318	167	125	188	364	668	1,166	1,357	753	456	395	295	281	323	399	650	745	1,600
Debit	-593	-795	-892	-936	-1,122	-1,570	-2,097	-3,356	-5,758	-3,781	-5,020	-5,229	-6,524	-7,617	9,167	10,378	9,245	11,517	17,622
Balance on secondary income	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	3,380	4,049	6,430	7,311	6,448	7,885	8,685	8,212	9,477	9,285	7,501	7,985	8,523	8,857
Credit	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	...	...	6,779	7,715	6,801	8,222	9,213	8,667	10,027	10,022	8,586	9,125	10,031	10,869
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-349	-404	-353	-337	-528	-455	-550	737	1,085	1,140	1,508	2,012
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-754	220	1,978	3,305	2,652	3,087	3,088	18,011	12,341	6,755	6,201	6,490	8,729	-283	5,571	967	10,726	19,733	8,464
Direct investment	1,298	1,300	1,400	1,450	1,610	1,889	2,315	6,797	9,279	6,900	7,100	6,569	7,168	6,944	8,050	10,700	11,600	13,620	14,902
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	865	1,313	6,243	-578	-71	2,370	1,460	1,990	1,460	93	-65	228	1,887	3,021
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments	-2,052	-1,080	578	1,855	1,042	333	-540	4,971	3,640	-74	-3,269	-1,539	-429	-8,687	-2,572	-9,668	-1,102	4,226	-9,459
Net errors and omissions	-864	-862	-1,014	751	-769	-395	1,398	-720	-1,045	-9,022	-3,690	-5,574	-6,129	-6,904	-5,813	-7,130	-8,510	-11,865	-8,128
Overall balance	-322	40	357	2,151	883	2,131	4,322	10,199	473	-8,875	-1,765	1,149	11,867	557	8,375	-6,032	8,390	12,544	6,031
Reserves and related items	322	-40	-357	-2,151	-883	-2,131	-4,322	-10,199	-473	8,875	1,765	-1,149	-11,867	-557	-8,375	6,032	-8,390	-12,544	-6,031
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	58.3	56.3	60.0	62.7	63.2	53.9	62.3	71.5	73.5	77.1	80.7	83.8	86.0	96.1	99.4
Imports	45.1	44.5	50.7	57.4	63.3	60.5	64.2	76.2	76.1	61.0	66.7	71.8	67.9	72.0	74.2	80.0	80.6	91.3	92.6
Trade balance	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	-13.5	-12.9	-7.2	-4.4	-0.3	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.8	5.4	4.8	6.7
Current account balance	4.2	2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-9.2	-10.9	-6.2	-3.7	0.2	5.9	4.5	4.6	0.1	3.0	2.1	2.3
Overall balance	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.9	3.7	6.5	13.2	0.5	-8.4	-1.5	0.8	7.6	0.3	4.5	-3.1	4.1	5.6	2.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	3,510	3,765	4,232	6,359	7,186	9,216	13,591	23,748	24,176	16,803	12,926	14,046	26,113	26,287	34,575	28,616	36,906	49,497	...
Gold, national valuation	93	91	111	135	145	166	207	268	286	356	460	506	540	394	386	366	378	422	...
Foreign exchange	3,416	3,660	4,121	6,222	7,041	9,050	13,382	23,472	23,882	16,027	12,054	13,128	25,161	25,481	33,801	27,879	36,167	48,693	...
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	0	15	0	2	0	1	2	8	8	420	413	411	412	413	388	371	360	383	378
EXCHANGE RATES (D-\$)																			
End of period	14,514	15,084	15,403	15,646	15,777	15,916	16,054	16,114	16,977	17,941	18,932	20,828	20,828	21,036	21,246	21,890	22,159	22,425	22,825
Average of period	14,168	14,725	15,280	15,510	15,746	15,859	15,994	16,105	16,302	17,065	18,613	20,510	20,828	20,933	21,148	21,698	21,935	22,370	22,602

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,785	12,579	13,267	15,517	17,566	18,530	18,686	23,071	26,435	32,703	44,902	53,886	61,577	65,448	72,423	77,806	85,642	104,079	...
Long-term debt	11,584	11,434	12,143	14,285	15,526	16,219	15,995	18,442	22,040	27,346	37,444	42,612	48,746	52,797	58,365	65,382	72,501	81,736	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,584	11,434	12,143	14,285	15,526	16,219	15,995	18,442	22,040	27,346	32,764	36,750	39,940	42,937	44,806	46,343	48,018	51,782	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,680	5,862	8,806	9,861	13,559	19,039	24,484	29,954	...
Short-term debt	823	719	679	822	1,688	2,040	2,439	4,390	4,201	4,779	6,928	10,778	12,347	12,166	13,601	11,988	12,717	21,895	...
Use of IMF credit	378	426	446	409	351	272	252	239	195	578	529	496	484	485	456	436	423	448	...
External debt (% of GNI)	38.5	36.1	35.5	36.9	36.2	32.8	28.8	30.7	27.5	32.2	40.3	41.5	41.2	39.9	40.8	42.4	43.5	48.8	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.6	90.9	91.5	92.1	88.4	87.5	85.6	79.9	83.4	83.6	83.4	79.1	79.2	80.7	80.6	84.0	84.7	78.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	9.6	11.0	13.1	19.0	15.9	14.6	15.4	20.0	20.1	18.6	18.8	15.4	14.8	21.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	5.9	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	937	791	844	474	384	480	477	617	770	915	1,048	3,082	3,276	3,277	5,313	4,927	5,732	11,238	11,043
Interest on long-term debt	298	354	276	270	306	318	329	420	466	476	707	902	1,012	1,074	1,240	1,538	1,411	2,057	2,439
Interest on short-term debt	45	25	20	18	39	90	124	184	131	56	79	114	238	167	182	164	188	250	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	...
Maturity (years)	36.0	38.5	36.0	28.4	29.4	27.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	27.9	23.2	27.0	25.9	25.3	24.2	28.5	30.1	23.9	...
Grace period (years)	9.5	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	6.8	7.0	8.0	7.4	7.7	5.9	...
Grant element (%)	73.0	76.8	73.6	61.7	63.8	57.3	55.5	54.6	58.8	65.5	56.0	57.9	60.3	60.0	59.8	67.2	68.6	59.6	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; D = dong; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- b For 2000–2004, included in other services.
- c For 2005 onward, methodology was revised and new base year was used.
- d For 2000 and 2004, data refer to exports less imports of goods and services. Annual growth rate cannot be calculated separately for exports and imports for 2000, 2001, and 2004.
- e Derived from data on balance of secondary income of balance of payments.
- f Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- g Based on expanded monetary survey that includes 4 government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- h Includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- i Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- j Includes cooperatives.
- k For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on the annual nonweighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Ho Chi Minh City Securities Company. For 2011–2018, data were provided by the State Bank of Viet Nam.
- l For 2000–2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits.
- m Tax revenue includes local government taxes.
- n Refers to recurrent revenue.
- o Includes local government expenditure. For 2016–2017, total expenditure is not equal to the sum of current expenditure and capital expenditure. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision to include expenditures that are not yet compiled.
- p Refers to recurrent expenditure. For 2018, data includes expenditures from higher-than-budgeted revenues.
- q Refers to development investment expenditure.
- r Includes foreign aid in goods.
- s Prior to 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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