



## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,848	4,341	6,512	8,499	10,536	14,233	18,986	25,331	35,115	44,611	56,671	71,953	89,833	110,940	133,366	156,731	177,562	219,251
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	408	584	938	1,345	1,725	1,690	2,139	2,859	3,855	4,764	5,717	6,811	8,096	9,921	12,480	15,077	22,432	34,792
Net factor income from abroad	-52	-89	-111	-113	-50	-27	-474	1,176	141	36	1,839	3,092	4,423	6,599	6,787	3,749	3,824	...
GNI	3,204	4,837	7,339	9,731	12,211	15,896	20,651	29,366	39,110	49,412	64,227	81,856	102,353	127,460	152,633	175,557	203,817	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at basic prices)																		
Agriculture	34.4	34.0	34.5	33.0	30.8	29.5	27.9	25.9	21.9	20.6	19.8	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.3	18.2	19.7
Industry	23.1	22.6	22.2	23.7	26.0	29.1	29.9	29.9	32.3	33.6	33.3	32.8	32.4	32.4	32.6	33.0	33.0	34.2
Services	42.5	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.3	41.4	42.2	44.2	45.9	45.8	46.9	47.8	48.4	48.6	48.5	48.8	48.9	46.2
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	3,256	4,925	7,450	9,844	12,261	15,923	21,125	28,190	38,970	49,376	62,388	78,764	97,929	120,862	145,846	171,808	199,993	254,043
Final consumption expenditure	2,624	3,939	5,828	7,192	8,346	10,236	13,415	17,907	24,677	31,722	40,436	51,718	65,964	83,387	102,753	125,205	149,308	177,638
Household final consumption	2,016	3,032	4,488	5,411	6,213	7,433	10,184	13,507	18,470	24,083	29,866	38,515	49,190	61,830	76,512	93,308	111,112	132,988
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	699	848	999	1,135	1,495	1,756	2,080	2,289
Government final consumption	607	907	1,339	1,781	2,133	2,803	3,232	4,400	6,207	7,639	9,871	12,355	15,776	20,422	24,746	30,141	36,117	42,361
Gross capital formation	637	1,041	1,579	1,992	2,989	4,224	6,255	7,951	12,485	14,787	16,568	22,428	28,038	34,593	42,480	48,035	58,213	70,109
Gross fixed capital formation	781	1,375	1,649	2,120	2,888	3,500	4,569	6,628	10,435	13,999	17,037	20,249	25,153	32,320	39,482	46,289	52,440	66,221
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	-144	-334	-70	-128	100	723	1,686	1,323	2,050	788	-468	2,179	2,885	2,273	2,998	1,746	5,773	3,888
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	864	1,517	2,353	3,667	4,930	6,028	7,820	11,372	15,144	17,276	20,668	25,717	25,717	30,100	31,414	32,225	36,077	73,392
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,662	21,250	23,922	24,392	24,315	26,790	54,687
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,054	4,468	6,178	7,022	7,911	9,287	18,705
Less: Imports of goods and services	869	1,572	2,309	3,007	4,003	4,564	6,366	9,040	13,336	14,409	15,285	19,459	24,193	29,240	32,271	31,757	36,062	67,096
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,492	22,797	27,244	29,674	29,301	33,651	61,589
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	967	1,396	1,995	2,597	2,455	2,410	5,507
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1,640	2,403	2,022	1,471	-1,901	-7,543	...
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption <sup>§</sup>	61.9	61.6	60.2	55.0	50.7	46.7	48.2	47.9	47.4	48.8	47.9	48.9	50.2	51.2	52.5	54.3	55.6	52.3
Government final consumption	18.7	18.4	18.0	18.1	17.4	17.6	15.3	15.6	15.9	15.5	15.8	15.7	16.1	16.9	17.0	17.5	18.1	16.7
Gross capital formation	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.2	24.4	26.5	29.6	28.2	32.0	29.9	26.6	28.5	28.6	28.6	29.1	28.0	29.1	27.6
Changes in inventories	-4.4	-6.8	-0.9	-1.3	0.8	4.5	8.0	4.7	5.3	1.6	-0.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.1	1.0	2.9	1.5
Exports of goods and services	26.5	30.8	31.6	37.2	40.2	37.9	37.0	40.3	38.9	35.0	33.1	32.7	26.3	24.9	21.5	18.8	18.0	28.9
Imports of goods and services	26.7	31.9	31.0	30.5	32.7	28.7	30.1	32.1	34.2	29.2	24.5	24.7	24.2	24.2	22.1	18.5	18.0	26.4
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.1	2.5	1.7	1.0	-1.1	-3.8	-
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	2,214	3,402	5,132	7,765	10,578	13,115	17,108	23,127	30,733	42,107	53,560	67,555	85,207	105,789	130,539	157,327	182,470	210,345
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	637	1,019	1,565	2,397	3,034	3,434	4,490	5,642	6,858	8,118	9,792	11,975	14,978	18,419	22,490	26,916	30,610	32,926
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,568	4,089	5,229	5,682	6,203	7,282	7,884
Manufacturing	309	475	720	1,112	1,653	2,228	3,580	4,901	6,308	9,523	12,667	10,528	14,229	17,876	22,391	26,885	31,233	34,906
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,545	1,705	1,942	2,049	2,944	3,514	4,271
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	99	119	168	222	299	410



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> billion)																		
Production	56.4	57.4	58.4	58.1	58.8	60.3	...	...	...	61.4	60.1	63.0	61.5	58.3	54.2	54.6	56.1	56.6
Exports	6.9	7.0	4.6	7.5	3.0	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	9.1	15.2	12.4	10.7	12.0	11.7	12.1
Imports	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Consumption	51.3	50.6	56.4	51.6	55.8	49.8	...	...	...	...	...	53.4	45.5	46.3	45.4	41.6	43.7	44.2
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	46,864	47,961	49,398	49,400	51,030	47,706	49,374	49,011	50,219	50,104	51,976	52,806	53,000	54,619	55,766	57,658	59,101	60,820
Exports	12,745	12,959	11,527	11,465	11,843	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,816	8,600	8,107	7,215	6,810	6,774	7,585
Imports	14,026	13,453	11,444	11,548	11,929	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,082	7,930	7,225	6,436	5,520	5,278	6,945
Consumption	48,145	48,455	49,315	49,317	50,944	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,072	52,330	53,737	54,987	56,369	57,605	60,181
Retail prices (SUM/L)																		
Gasoline, premium	104.4	164.2	224.1	261.4	331.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; previous year = 100																		
Consumer (national) <sup>l</sup>																		
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	124.9	127.4	127.6	110.3	101.6	106.4	108.7	106.1	107.2	107.8	107.6	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.4	105.5	105.6	109.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	130.0	128.6	128.6	105.2	94.8	104.3	107.8	101.6	103.2	104.6	104.9	103.6	105.2	104.8	103.7	102.7	99.3	107.7
Clothing and footwear	118.5	115.8	114.7	109.1	104.3	101.4	100.4	113.4	106.9	100.9	101.7	100.8	101.9	105.2	107.2	104.7	108.3	111.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>j</sup>	127.5	119.8	118.4	116.2	105.3	103.0	101.5	101.5	101.3	101.9	103.0	101.1	102.9	105.3	107.3	108.1	110.6	111.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	156.9	140.2	143.6	131.6	126.5	118.8	122.6	125.9	123.9	118.3	113.7	120.3	112.2	111.8	116.2	107.8	110.2	112.4
Health	131.7	119.8	121.4	113.8	102.5	101.4	101.4	101.2	104.4	101.6	103.6	101.1	103.0	103.8	104.8	108.0	112.3	110.5
Transport	135.2	120.4	124.5	116.1	105.5	105.1	106.5	105.9	107.7	106.0	108.6	102.9	102.9	103.7	108.1	107.7	110.8	108.8
Communication	169.4	140.3	128.9	115.0	116.8	109.0	112.1	114.5	110.6	108.2	110.1	114.7	113.2	113.4	108.7	105.3	113.5	114.6
Recreation and culture <sup>k</sup>	133.9	142.2	132.1	135.7	116.7	103.8	105.8	102.5	104.6	110.9	112.8	107.9	117.8	112.8	114.8	112.4	114.7	124.0
Education	126.1	122.6	129.4	122.9	109.0	108.6	106.0	114.3	117.1	124.1	115.5	106.6	103.4	105.6	107.9	108.1	112.8	110.9
Restaurants and hotels	131.5	138.2	152.4	128.3	111.2	121.5	122.1	125.3	167.8	151.4	143.3	128.7	126.5	119.6	104.0	112.9	112.6	108.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	132.6	132.0	132.9	120.1	109.0	106.6	103.9	105.5	112.8	118.0	113.2	107.8	106.7	107.8	106.2	104.2	108.7	105.3
Food <sup>l</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfood	118.9	127.9	128.0	105.4	95.3	104.2	107.4	102.0	103.3	104.4	104.8	103.5	105.1	104.9	103.9	102.8	99.6	107.8
Producer <sup>m</sup>	136.6	121.1	119.3	113.9	106.3	104.9	108.0	108.5	108.7	105.0	105.3	108.3	104.9	105.5	107.6	106.3	110.2	111.7
Implicit GDP deflator	160.9	142.2	148.0	129.9	129.6	125.6	130.2	114.1	109.1	124.7	115.6	119.6	114.5	111.7	113.6	113.5	114.8	117.5
Price Indexes (% annual change)	147.1	144.8	145.2	126.8	115.9	121.4	123.5	121.9	126.8	117.3	116.5	116.6	114.9	114.2	111.7	109.2	109.6	120.8
Consumer price index	24.9	27.4	27.6	10.3	1.6	6.4	8.7	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.6	9.5
Food price index	18.9	27.9	28.0	5.4	-4.7	4.2	7.4	2.0	3.3	4.4	4.8	3.5	5.1	4.9	3.9	2.8	-0.4	7.8
Nonfood price index	36.6	21.1	19.3	13.9	6.3	4.9	8.0	8.5	8.7	5.0	5.3	8.3	4.9	5.5	7.6	6.3	10.2	11.7
Producer price index	60.9	42.2	48.0	29.9	29.6	25.6	30.2	14.1	9.1	24.7	15.6	19.6	14.5	11.7	13.6	13.5	14.8	17.5
Implicit GDP deflator	47.1	44.8	45.2	26.8	15.9	21.4	23.5	21.9	26.8	17.3	16.5	16.6	14.9	14.2	11.7	9.2	9.6	20.8
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of end of period (SUM billion)																		
Money supply (M1)	273	374	468	575	820	1,431	1,986	3,109	4,082	5,581	7,717	9,380	10,529	...	...	...	...	...
Currency in circulation	169	214	273	405	590	1,059	1,495	2,048	2,663	3,513	4,361	5,224	5,532	7,424	9,058	10,655	13,209	19,449
Demand deposits	104	160	195	170	230	372	491	1,061	1,419	2,068	3,356	4,156	4,997	...	...	...	...	...
Quasi-money	123	238	325	434	670	869	1,161	1,488	2,429	3,590	6,261	9,118	13,364	...	...	...	...	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Money supply (M2)	396	612	793	1,009	1,490	2,300	3,147	4,597	6,511	9,171	13,978	18,498	23,893	29,398	33,779	42,290	52,227	73,223
Foreign assets (net)	381	781	1,144	1,704	2,474	3,563	6,280	10,510	14,666	19,821	26,142	35,346	48,000	51,088	58,314	66,435	83,658	222,633
Domestic credit	951	1,857	2,638	2,597	2,584	2,665	1,590	570	-2,032	-1,433	-1,190	-4,946	-7,073	-10,062	-11,389	-9,978	-5,861	-14,204
Claims on government sector (net)	24	-31	-15	-192	-450	-841	-2,064	-3,693	-7,795	-9,507	-12,673	-20,078	-29,033	-37,306	-45,453	-51,814	-59,504	-123,833
Claims on private sector	927	1,889	2,652	2,789	3,034	3,506	3,654	4,263	5,763	8,074	11,483	15,132	21,960	27,244	34,064	41,836	53,643	109,629
Claims on other financial institutions																		
Other items	-935	-2,027	-2,989	-3,293	-3,568	-3,928	-4,723	-6,483	-6,123	-9,217	-10,974	-11,902	-17,034	-11,628	-13,146	-14,167	-25,570	-135,206
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	37	54	30	27	48	54	37	46	42	41	52	32	29	23	15	25	23	40
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	12	12	11	10	12	14	15	16	17	19	22	23	24	24	23	25	26	29
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																		
On deposits																		
Savings <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.0	21.8	16.5	18.1	18.0
On loans <sup>2</sup>																		
Short-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	16.0	13.8	13.5	15.4
Long-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.5	15.9	14.0	14.2	15.4
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>P</sup></b> fiscal year ending 31 December (SUM billion)																		
<b>Central Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	910	1,267	1,864	2,311	2,869	3,434	4,485	6,145	8,761	10,840	13,597	17,061	21,296	26,220	31,731	36,493	41,043	49,681
Current revenue	910	1,267	1,864	2,311	2,869	3,434	4,485	6,145	8,761	10,840	13,597	17,061	21,296	26,220	31,731	36,493	41,043	49,681
Taxes	...	1,151	1,703	2,202	2,770	3,274	4,185	5,483	7,765	10,040	12,501	15,348	19,161	23,637	28,597	32,808	36,292	44,031
Nontaxes	...	116	161	108	99	160	301	662	996	800	1,096	1,713	2,134	2,583	3,134	3,685	4,751	5,650
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	942	1,255	1,933	2,437	2,866	3,420	4,388	5,824	8,197	10,764	13,387	16,726	20,882	25,826	29,809	36,257	40,911	49,344
Current expenditure	942	1,255	1,933	2,437	2,866	3,420	4,388	5,824	8,197	10,764	13,387	16,726	20,882	25,826	29,809	36,257	40,911	49,344
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-32	12	-69	-127	3	13	97	321	564	76	210	335	414	394	1,922	236	132	337
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-32	12	-69	-127	3	13	97	321	564	76	210	335	414	394	1,922	236	132	337
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	25	...	...	...	...	49	49	53	53	53	53	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	28.0	25.7	25.0	23.5	23.4	21.6	21.2	21.8	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.2	20.5	19.6
Taxes	...	23.4	22.9	22.4	22.6	20.6	19.8	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.0	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.1	18.1	17.3
Total expenditure	28.9	25.5	25.9	24.8	23.4	21.5	20.8	20.7	21.0	21.8	21.5	21.2	21.3	21.4	20.4	21.1	20.5	19.4
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																		
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,387	16,726	20,882	25,826	31,425	36,257	40,911	49,344
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	490	630	853	1,150	1,414	1,606	1,823	2,430
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,464	5,583	7,130	8,803	10,674	12,162	13,832	15,980
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,717	2,227	3,025	3,710	4,507	5,219	5,812	7,030
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,371	1,451	1,704	1,718	1,931	2,250	2,204	2,238
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	185	223	287	362	388	461	750
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,514	1,932	2,317	2,750	3,363	3,821	4,320	5,281
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,678	4,719	5,629	7,408	9,175	10,812	12,461	15,635
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, fob	3,264.7	3,170.4	2,988.4	3,725.0	4,853.0	5,408.8	6,389.8	8,991.5	11,493.3	11,771.3	13,023.4	15,021.3	13,599.6	14,322.7	13,545.7	12,507.6	12,094.6	13,927.8
Imports, cif	2,947.4	3,136.9	2,712.0	2,964.2	3,816.0	4,091.3	4,781.6	6,728.1	9,704.0	9,438.3	9,175.8	11,344.6	12,816.5	13,946.9	13,984.3	12,416.6	12,137.6	13,055.4
Trade balance	317.3	33.5	276.4	760.8	1,037.0	1,317.5	1,608.2	2,263.4	1,789.3	2,333.0	3,847.6	3,676.7	783.1	375.8	-438.6	91.0	-43.0	872.4
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																		
Exports	0.9	-2.9	-5.7	24.6	30.3	11.5	18.1	40.7	27.8	2.4	10.6	15.3	-9.5	5.3	-5.4	-7.7	-3.3	15.2
Imports	-5.3	6.4	-13.6	9.3	28.7	7.2	16.9	40.7	44.2	-2.7	-2.8	23.6	13.0	8.8	0.3	-11.2	-2.2	7.6
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	2,224.4	2,251.4	1,980.8	2,348.1	3,027.9	3,685.0	5,374.9	6,535.0	7,822.7	5,660.0	6,725.1	6,477.4	5,813.7	7,850.2	6,890.5	6,426.9	7,654.8	9,075.2
1. Switzerland	1.9	5.7	3.4	2.2	1.2	4.3	4.3	2.4	10.6	12.4	32.8	8.7	496.1	1,462.0	1,243.2	1,751.5	2,701.5	3,486.0
2. China, People's Republic of	11.4	7.2	25.9	188.9	379.9	425.5	533.8	342.8	311.7	329.6	1,225.7	761.1	1,029.5	1,809.9	1,505.9	1,195.1	1,516.0	1,391.1
3. Russian Federation	624.7	547.0	322.3	453.2	577.2	850.9	1,216.7	1,381.0	1,234.4	798.4	1,427.8	1,083.2	1,312.1	1,185.7	825.8	567.7	716.3	967.3
4. Kazakhstan	66.5	76.5	81.6	84.6	214.7	240.1	301.0	508.0	486.9	287.2	446.6	726.9	770.9	908.1	962.5	684.6	554.5	693.4
5. Turkey	80.9	34.0	71.1	93.8	168.5	244.8	392.2	579.1	547.9	389.7	812.6	886.7	767.3	769.3	736.5	671.3	669.1	776.7
6. Bangladesh	14.5	23.1	43.5	95.7	105.2	169.3	239.9	267.7	366.3	353.3	537.2	448.5	462.2	530.2	575.7	466.6	415.7	319.6
7. Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159.1	826.3	1,026.3	691.0	...	...	...	317.0	376.6	419.6
8. France	49.9	45.9	30.3	23.6	35.5	41.1	59.6	197.0	10.2	184.4	105.4	147.2	147.8	155.8	121.6	164.9	60.9	46.7
9. Iran	47.3	48.2	37.9	102.8	121.7	129.0	157.5	139.3	114.7	129.4	98.6	110.1	101.4	82.5	114.0	90.9	99.3	140.8
10. Tajikistan	175.1	142.2	124.9	125.2	159.2	144.2	166.4	201.8	142.9	118.8	67.7	111.2	78.0	93.4	189.8	82.6	73.6	67.7
Imports, total	2,031.5	2,209.1	2,015.1	2,402.2	3,043.2	3,424.3	4,315.5	6,692.7	9,728.2	8,647.0	8,716.8	10,237.0	11,406.2	13,239.9	13,913.5	10,850.8	10,123.7	12,247.3
1. Russian Federation	290.9	385.7	480.6	533.4	812.9	912.2	1,151.4	1,832.8	2,214.8	1,795.7	1,763.4	2,039.7	2,463.7	2,972.1	3,308.3	2,369.5	2,083.0	2,784.3
2. China, People's Republic of	41.8	53.8	110.5	155.0	182.8	244.0	430.5	811.9	1,354.0	1,653.5	1,248.8	1,440.6	1,891.0	2,770.4	2,835.2	2,371.1	2,182.6	2,932.6
3. Korea, Republic of	244.2	366.4	199.8	262.0	380.6	522.7	688.3	793.2	1,189.9	1,218.8	1,525.0	1,822.2	1,872.5	2,086.1	2,154.4	1,361.1	1,025.8	1,209.4
4. Kazakhstan	141.5	159.2	107.1	146.2	213.8	257.2	407.8	924.1	1,348.4	945.4	1,164.9	1,250.2	1,424.3	1,194.2	1,147.7	998.8	980.7	1,320.5
5. Turkey	87.6	95.1	99.4	146.7	153.9	160.1	186.6	238.6	357.4	295.8	299.6	375.8	476.9	596.3	639.2	518.0	565.0	721.0
6. Germany	222.9	219.0	216.3	228.7	233.9	301.1	295.4	381.5	480.2	492.5	748.0	716.3	533.5	588.4	701.0	495.5	510.4	700.4

## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
7. United States	176.1	156.6	146.4	272.2	243.7	77.9	57.1	94.0	318.5	103.2	107.5	108.7	301.7	377.8	225.7	146.3	337.1	144.4
8. Ukraine	120.8	115.8	72.2	88.6	136.3	159.7	223.3	367.7	631.0	430.5	242.2	375.0	462.1	373.2	327.1	185.0	150.9	155.8
9. Italy	50.6	43.9	66.7	47.1	73.5	65.7	43.2	71.2	113.7	150.6	141.9	170.6	150.0	128.9	207.4	163.0	205.8	202.3
10. Japan	26.2	18.8	18.1	46.0	54.7	37.4	17.4	68.9	81.4	89.7	81.9	247.6	103.6	129.3	178.2	268.5	171.3	128.0
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Merchandise exports, fob	2,935	2,740	2,510	3,240	4,263	4,757	5,615	7,692	10,811	10,352	10,978	15,021	13,600	14,323	13,546	12,508	12,095	13,928
Merchandise imports, fob	-2,441	-2,554	-2,186	-2,405	-3,061	-3,310	-3,841	-5,797	-8,606	-8,376	-7,973	-11,345	-12,817	-13,947	-13,984	-12,417	-12,138	-13,055
Trade balance	494	186	324	835	1,202	1,447	1,774	1,895	2,205	1,976	3,005	3,677	783	376	-439	91	-43	872
Other goods, services, and income <sup>a</sup>	-73	-137	-182	-273	-342	-155	-12	-117	365	-1,097	-573	-732	-64	-238	-49	1,033	1,118	1,812
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrequited transfers <sup>f</sup>	13	43	120	318	354	658	1,171	-146	-80	-144	-36	-24	-125	-138	-151	234	391	406
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current balance	215	-113	117	881	1,215	1,949	2,933	1,632	2,485	735	2,397	2,612	1,371	1,972	2,576	1,358	1,466	3,090
Capital account <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	-414	-702	-1,181	-1,369	-216	1,056	1,144	-1,285	-184	-1,387	-1,042	-936	-97	-84	-60
Financial account	...	...	...	-324	-497	-1,005	-659	-1,691	1,303	764	-82	-512	-935	-825	-860	-160	218	-1,892
Direct investment <sup>h</sup>	75	83	65	70	187	88	195	739	711	842	1,628	1,651	889	970	881	854	1,027	974
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	-394	-684	-1,093	-854	-2,430	592	-78	-1,710	-2,163	-1,824	-1,795	-1,741	-1,014	-809	-2,866
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	96	-16	25	467	512	768	1,564	1,416	3,541	1,879	1,111	2,427	-15	930	1,640	1,101	1,600	1,138
Monetary movements	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	21.3	38.4	25.4	31.9	35.3	33.0	32.3	34.4	36.5	30.6	27.8	32.5	26.4	24.8	21.5	18.7	17.9	28.0
Imports	-17.7	-35.8	-22.1	-23.7	-25.3	-23.0	-22.1	-25.9	-29.0	-24.7	-20.2	-24.6	-24.8	-24.2	-22.2	-18.6	-18.0	-26.3
Trade balance	3.6	2.6	3.3	8.2	9.9	10.1	10.2	8.5	7.4	5.8	7.6	8.0	1.5	0.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	1.8
Current account balance	1.6	-1.6	1.2	8.7	10.1	13.5	16.9	7.3	8.4	2.2	6.1	5.7	2.7	3.4	4.1	2.0	2.2	6.2
Overall balance	0.7	-0.2	0.3	4.6	4.2	5.3	9.0	6.3	11.9	5.6	2.8	5.3	-0.0	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.3
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total <sup>a</sup>	1,273.0	1,212.0	1,215.0	1,659.3	2,146.5	2,900.0	4,700.0	7,500.0	9,500.0	12,200.0	14,600.0	18,049.0	22,133.0	22,481.0	24,140.0	24,307.0	26,429.0	28,077.0
Gold, national valuation	589.1	533.9	505.8	558.0	418.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,399.0	10,593.0	10,641.0	12,257.0	14,034.0
Foreign exchange	683.8	678.0	709.8	1,101.2	1,728.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,673.0	13,161.0	13,297.0	13,815.0	13,664.0
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	412.7	405.4	404.2	404.6	409.8	385.5	368.7	357.7	378.9
<b>EXCHANGE RATES<sup>w</sup></b> (SUM-\$)																		
End of period	...	...	...	...	...	1,171.0	1,240.0	1,290.0	1,393.0	1,511.4	1,640.0	1,795.0	1,984.0	2,103.7	2,319.6	2,583.5	2,981.9	5,202.7
Average of period	236.6	690.8	754.3	969.0	1,014.4	1,106.1	1,215.6	1,260.8	1,314.2	1,458.8	1,578.4	1,706.6	1,897.6	2,095.0	2,310.9	2,568.0	2,965.3	5,113.9
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4,948.0	5,211.4	5,140.4	5,321.6	5,204.7	4,631.8	4,513.8	4,655.8	5,070.5	7,027.5	7,801.8	8,299.8	9,119.2	10,679.2	13,310.9	14,854.0	16,282.5	...
Long-term debt	4,232.2	4,297.9	4,401.8	4,640.9	4,610.3	4,167.7	3,935.5	4,042.0	4,494.9	6,386.2	7,153.6	7,665.8	8,108.3	9,861.1	12,434.7	13,828.9	15,582.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,765.6	3,896.9	4,004.7	4,147.9	4,107.1	3,625.9	3,318.3	3,179.4	3,188.5	3,268.8	3,423.1	3,755.8	3,983.4	4,382.8	5,570.6	6,514.4	7,434.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	466.6	401.0	397.1	493.0	503.2	541.8	617.2	862.6	1,306.5	3,117.4	3,730.5	3,910.0	4,124.8	5,478.3	6,864.1	7,314.5	8,148.7	...

# Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Short-term debt	246.3	504.9	319.1	247.0	166.9	88.5	183.0	198.4	170.8	229.3	243.5	230.5	607.0	413.4	495.4	661.0	346.3	...
Use of IMF credit	469.4	408.6	419.4	433.7	427.5	375.6	395.3	415.3	404.8	412.0	404.7	403.5	403.9	404.7	380.7	364.2	353.3	...
<b>External debt</b> (% of GNI)	36.5	46.5	53.9	53.2	43.4	32.4	26.2	20.0	16.2	20.3	19.3	17.4	16.9	17.5	20.2	21.7	23.8	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	85.5	82.5	85.6	87.2	88.6	90.0	87.2	86.8	88.6	90.9	91.7	92.4	88.9	92.3	93.4	93.1	95.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	589.3	595.7	560.2	638.2	694.7	620.3	668.5	645.6	710.3	712.9	492.8	460.4	516.4	528.9	674.3	957.8	1,003.2	2,588.5*
Interest on long-term debt	206.6	208.0	164.9	141.1	139.5	140.2	168.1	167.9	140.8	120.1	118.2	158.2	172.5	163.2	205.8	301.8	352.4	369.3*
Interest on short-term debt	22.6	15.6	14.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	3.3	7.3	8.0	2.3	5.8	7.2	9.5	8.5	6.5	9.9	7.1	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	6.4	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	15.3	13.7	19.1	13.4	25.4	25.6	18.7	20.3	23.5	27.0	23.2	25.8	20.5	20.0	28.2	21.2	21.9	...
Grace period (years)	3.5	2.9	4.7	2.4	6.2	7.6	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.2	3.9	4.5	3.7	6.7	5.3	4.4	...
Grant element (%)	19.8	25.4	36.7	31.5	55.8	59.3	41.8	47.9	52.6	63.6	59.5	62.7	54.5	51.2	66.0	54.7	57.7	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; SUM = sum.

- a Refers to the sum of employed and unemployed, where the latter refers to those officially registered as unemployed at the end of the period while the former is the average of the period.
- b Includes those employed in their own household and farm work, directly engaged in livestock raising, and production and sale of livestock products and other agricultural products.
- c For 2000–2010, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.  
For 2011–2016, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d Includes wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage, information, and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- e Refers to officially registered as unemployed only at end of period.
- f For 2003 onward, includes financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; health and social work; arts, entertainment, and recreation activities; and other service activities.
- g Includes nonprofit institutions serving households.
- h Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- i For 2003 onward, the calculation for the consumer price index includes weights in horticulture goods. The classification of individual consumption by purpose is derived using simple averages for those with further breakdown on classification or grouping.
- j Prior to 2006, petrol was included in the personal transport group; for 2006–2013, petrol was introduced to automobile fuels; for 2014 onward, automobile fuels includes propane and methane.
- k Excludes cultural institution services.
- l Includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- m Until 2016, the producer price index was formed in the structure of the national classification economy system (OKOHX). Beginning 2017, the national classification of economic activities (OKED-2) is based on the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community (NACE Rev.2).
- n Weighted average interest rates on all time household deposits.
- o Weighted average interest rates on short-term and long-term loans.
- p Refers to state budget excluding extrabudgetary and state target funds.
- q Prior to 2003, refers to net services only.
- r Refers to net transfers.
- s For 2003 onward, refers to capital transfers.
- t For 2003 onward, data include portfolio investment.
- u For 2003 onward, refers to net loans and capital and statistical discrepancy, and includes net error and omissions.
- v Refers to gross official reserves.
- w Dual exchange rates were in operation from January 2002 until October 2003. Data show weighted averages of the official, bank, and parallel market rates.

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# Uzbekistan

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