

Tuvalu

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION																		
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.4	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4
Population density (persons/km ²)	372	374	373	378	389	401	407	434	431	433	429	407	415	420	425	430	435	440
Population (% annual change)	1.3	0.4	-0.2	1.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	6.7	-0.9	0.5	0.5	-5.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (A\$ '000)																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	23,861	25,674	28,591	28,306	29,409	28,389	30,402	32,286	35,772	34,524	34,226	37,084	35,929	38,438	40,805	46,639	53,197	57,295
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4,478	4,903	5,172	5,184	5,684	5,937	6,931	7,507	7,984	8,385	9,144	9,488	9,149	9,009	9,068	9,583	10,491	10,822
Mining and quarrying	33	32	32	32	35	36	38	39	40	39	40	40	40	39	40	38	38	40
Manufacturing	179	195	250	345	277	236	269	251	380	370	381	390	421	325	364	421	448	430
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	-39	227	-23	178	461	512	-311	-524	-17	-96	-340	-113	-411	-689	-319	396	974	1,205
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction	1,447	1,538	2,003	2,292	2,016	1,441	1,731	2,762	4,253	3,660	1,818	3,049	1,985	3,346	3,305	4,851	6,335	8,000
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,726	2,491	2,721	2,169	2,354	2,522	3,525	4,055	3,976	2,640	2,938	3,581	3,524	3,554	3,764	3,844	4,163	5,008
Accommodation and food service activities	231	401	357	421	470	314	315	398	334	338	330	270	335	524	492	622	647	625
Transportation and storage	530	737	977	1,030	1,234	1,137	1,059	1,235	1,304	1,377	1,506	1,482	1,428	1,483	1,526	1,553	2,212	2,020
Information and communication	1,426	1,073	1,989	1,136	1,531	1,050	774	523	167	280	437	301	478	545	558	608	497	738
Financial and insurance activities	2,894	2,823	3,519	3,244	2,796	2,541	2,840	2,798	3,610	3,668	3,586	3,880	3,938	3,883	4,114	4,588	5,176	4,407
Real estate activities	1,048	1,030	1,580	1,773	1,849	1,863	1,994	2,049	2,051	2,046	2,040	2,006	1,966	1,943	1,893	1,835	1,805	1,807
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	3,880	4,339	4,214	4,748	4,870	4,589	4,846	4,622	5,072	5,339	6,102	5,674	5,822	6,086	7,210	8,445	9,065	9,484
Education	1,993	2,158	2,076	2,206	2,302	2,473	2,586	2,580	2,664	2,967	2,786	3,110	3,275	3,267	3,583	3,912	4,290	4,333
Human health and social work activities	1,106	1,204	1,148	1,324	1,502	1,483	1,541	1,589	1,540	1,521	1,855	1,866	1,811	1,886	2,208	2,393	2,807	3,246
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	-	-	447	597	679	565	596	466	626	755	864	1,306	1,575	1,573	1,564	1,697	1,723	2,049
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imputed bank service charges at current prices	991	989	1,295	1,595	1,526	1,120	953	849	1,378	1,478	1,623	1,786	1,837	1,443	1,470	1,586	1,132	1,253
Taxes on production and imports at current prices	2,921	3,512	3,425	3,224	2,875	2,810	2,620	2,784	3,166	2,715	2,361	2,542	2,431	3,107	2,908	3,438	3,659	4,334
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Agriculture	20.4	21.2	19.5	19.4	20.3	22.2	24.1	24.7	23.5	25.2	27.3	26.1	25.9	24.5	23.0	21.4	20.7	20.0
Industry	7.4	8.6	8.5	10.7	9.9	8.3	6.0	8.3	13.7	11.9	5.7	9.3	5.8	8.2	8.6	12.7	15.4	17.8
Services	72.2	70.2	71.9	69.9	69.8	69.4	69.9	66.9	62.8	62.9	67.0	64.6	68.3	67.3	68.4	65.9	63.9	62.2
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2005 prices	28,440	28,853	31,078	30,113	29,608	28,389	29,209	31,063	33,267	31,892	30,834	33,139	31,852	33,416	33,809	36,930	39,103	41,425
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	6,043	5,912	5,768	5,863	6,001	5,937	6,551	6,624	6,672	6,897	7,779	7,695	7,421	7,218	7,179	7,051	7,255	7,310
Mining and quarrying	35	34	34	34	35	36	38	39	39	39	39	39	38	37	36	35	34	34
Manufacturing	215	231	274	366	285	236	259	236	324	317	332	339	360	273	302	339	349	321
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	334	364	468	463	496	512	513	515	521	479	562	531	519	541	548	587	564	553
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction	1,485	1,543	2,019	2,255	1,903	1,441	1,826	3,025	4,617	3,922	1,846	3,054	2,024	3,280	3,006	4,360	5,447	6,838
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3,150	2,752	2,959	2,299	2,436	2,522	2,221	2,888	2,856	1,920	2,114	2,380	2,255	2,140	2,286	2,429	2,367	2,531

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Miscellaneous goods and services ^b	114.0	100.3	108.1	102.2	101.6	102.4	102.9	102.2	87.1	88.4	97.7	101.4	108.6	111.0	111.2	113.6	118.0	128.5
Food ^c	65.5	68.9	71.6	76.8	79.0	83.4	87.1	90.0	102.9	107.8	101.5	102.3	102.5	102.6	103.2	107.4	111.1	116.1
Nonfood ^d	82.0	80.3	88.1	88.4	89.7	91.6	95.2	96.6	103.4	98.1	99.9	100.5	102.8	106.3	107.7	110.5	114.4	118.9
Implicit GDP deflator; 2005 = 100	83.9	89.0	92.0	94.0	99.3	100.0	104.1	103.9	107.5	108.3	111.0	111.9	112.8	115.0	120.7	126.3	136.0	138.3
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	3.9	1.5	5.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	4.2	2.3	10.4	-0.3	-1.9	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	3.1	3.5	4.1
Food price Index	1.1	5.3	3.9	7.4	2.8	5.5	4.4	3.4	14.4	4.7	-5.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	4.0	3.4	4.5
Nonfood price index	5.4	-2.0	9.7	0.4	1.4	2.1	4.0	1.4	7.0	-5.1	1.8	0.6	2.3	3.4	1.4	2.5	3.6	3.9
Implicit GDP deflator	...	6.1	3.4	2.2	5.7	0.7	4.1	-0.1	3.5	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.8	2.0	4.9	4.6	7.7	1.7
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (A\$ '000)																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	52,152	32,141	41,931	22,090	20,680	25,539	20,712	21,547	26,145	31,344	25,674	25,896	30,671	41,766	50,968	58,345	...	...
Total revenue	51,450	30,725	40,843	15,078	15,419	15,804	15,724	15,958	19,970	20,710	18,006	17,940	20,556	32,208	30,697	49,841	...	...
Current revenue	43,028	22,533	39,130	13,236	15,419	15,804	15,724	15,958	19,970	20,710	18,006	17,940	20,556	32,208	30,697	49,841	...	...
Taxes	5,129	6,111	6,034	5,601	5,777	6,110	5,018	6,041	6,067	5,629	5,620	6,343	5,457	7,382	7,447	9,165	...	...
Nontaxes	37,899	16,422	33,096	7,635	9,642	9,694	10,706	9,917	13,903	15,081	12,386	11,597	15,099	24,826	23,250	40,676	...	...
Capital receipts	8,422	8,192	1,713	1,842	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Grants	702	1,416	1,088	7,012	5,261	9,735	4,988	5,589	6,175	10,633	7,667	7,957	10,114	9,558	20,271	8,504	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	52,620	43,496	32,861	31,514	24,962	27,758	25,913	25,908	27,156	31,344	25,708	29,237	27,287	31,548	35,909	54,944	...	...
Total expenditure	44,456	35,268	26,184	28,682	21,094	22,323	24,696	24,906	27,409	32,421	36,116	29,237	27,287	31,548	35,909	54,944	...	...
Current expenditure	31,112	19,421	21,462	23,447	20,697	21,301	23,419	21,870	24,520	27,000	30,218	28,561	27,287	31,470	35,826	54,849	...	...
Capital expenditure	13,344	15,847	4,722	5,235	397	1,022	1,277	3,037	2,889	5,421	5,898	676	-	78	83	94	...	...
Net lending	8,164	8,228	6,677	2,832	3,868	5,435	1,217	1,001	-253	-1,077	-10,408	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	11,916	3,112	17,668	-10,211	-5,278	-5,497	-7,695	-5,912	-4,550	-6,290	-12,212	-10,621	-6,731	738	-5,130	-5,008	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-4,922	-7,655	-3,009	-3,393	-397	-1,022	-1,277	-3,037	-2,889	-5,421	-5,898	-676	-	-78	-83	-94	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-468	-11,355	9,070	-9,424	-4,282	-2,219	-5,201	-4,361	-1,011	-	-35	-3,340	3,384	10,218	15,059	3,401	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	215.6	119.7	142.9	53.3	52.4	55.7	51.7	49.4	55.8	60.0	52.6	48.4	57.2	83.8	75.2	106.9	...	...
Taxes	21.5	23.8	21.1	19.8	19.6	21.5	16.5	18.7	17.0	16.3	16.4	17.1	15.2	19.2	18.2	19.7	...	...
Total expenditure	186.3	137.4	91.6	101.3	71.7	78.6	81.2	77.1	76.6	93.9	105.5	78.8	75.9	82.1	88.0	117.8	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.0	-44.2	31.7	-33.3	-14.6	-7.8	-17.1	-13.5	-2.8	0.0	-0.1	-9.0	9.4	26.6	36.9	7.3	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ '000)																		
Exports, fob	17	32	276	147	182	80	68	110	238	385	509	243	40	44	268	283	...	...
Imports, cif	8,883	6,725	20,362	24,043	15,499	16,908	17,019	18,679	31,468	17,951	24,305	26,350	20,229	21,430	24,571	49,037	...	...
Trade balance	-8,866	-6,693	-20,086	-23,896	-15,317	-16,828	-16,952	-18,569	-31,229	-17,566	-23,796	-26,107	-20,189	-21,386	-24,303	-48,754	...	...
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	-90.5	88.9	769.2	-46.7	23.4	-55.7	-15.8	62.3	116.9	61.3	32.2	-52.2	-83.7	11.9	504.9	5.6	...	...
Imports	-28.7	-24.3	202.8	18.1	-35.5	9.1	0.7	9.8	68.5	-43.0	35.4	8.4	-23.2	5.9	14.7	99.6	...	...
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.1	11.3	2.1	3.0	2.7	1.0	1.2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
1. United Kingdom	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
2. India	...	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	1.1	0.3	0.1	...	...	0.0	...	1.3	0.0	...	...
3. Fiji	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
4. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.7	...	0.4	0.0	0.0
5. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
6. Nigeria	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	0.2	0.2	0.2
7. United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8. Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
9. Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10. South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports, total	2.6	3.6	9.4	12.2	11.6	13.0	14.8	14.6	27.0	45.7	23.6	24.4	67.1	64.9	57.8	42.8	33.2	44.3
1. Singapore	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	30.5	46.9	38.2	16.4	17.0	14.8
2. Australia	1.0	0.7	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	8.4	2.8	4.8
3. New Zealand	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.4	4.6	1.9	2.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.7	3.1	3.4
4. Fiji	...	1.2	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.8	12.3	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.0	3.5
5. Japan	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.3	4.3	7.3	5.8	4.1	2.1	4.2	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.2
6. United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.7
7. Korea, Republic of	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	5.1
8. South Africa	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.1
9. Indonesia	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
10. Chile	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	2.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^e calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	7.5	-3.8	1.7	-11.7	...	...	-0.4	-0.5	-3.9	7.5	-1.2 |	-14.3	6.8	0.5	7.2	2.5	...	...
Balance on goods	-9.0	-9.3	-14.2	-18.5	...	...	-9.3	-11.6	-15.4	-12.5	-17.1 |	-7.6	-1.6	-13.0	-9.0	-10.4	...	...
Exports	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	...	...	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5 |	10.5	20.6	18.1	17.3	14.8	...	...
Imports	-9.3	-9.5	-14.4	-18.8	...	...	-9.6	-12.0	-15.9	-12.9	-17.5 |	18.2	22.2	31.1	26.4	25.2	...	...
Balance on services	-7.1	-6.1	-4.9	-6.7	...	...	1.3	3.2	-1.6	4.6	-1.2 |	-31.2	-23.2	-23.7	-19.2	-21.3	...	...
Credit	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.8	...	...	18.6	19.6	24.6	24.7	23.6 |	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.5	...	...
Debit	-11.4	-9.7	-8.8	-11.5	...	...	-17.3	-16.4	-26.1	-20.1	-24.9 |	35.5	27.5	27.7	23.2	24.8	...	...
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	9.5	19.7	12.4	23.0	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	14.2	23.0	15.6	25.8	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	4.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	...	...
Balance on secondary income	23.6	11.5	20.8	13.5	...	...	7.6	7.9	13.0	15.4	17.2 |	14.8	21.0	17.4	20.6	12.1	...	...
Credit	25.1	13.2	22.4	15.5	...	...	9.1	9.9	15.1	17.1	19.1 |	17.2	23.2	19.7	22.8	14.0	...	...
Debit	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	...	...	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.9 |	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	...	...
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.1	1.7	17.2	-6.0	-2.9 |	15.2	8.7	7.1	7.2	9.8	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.4	-12.2	1.3	-11.6	-8.2	...	...
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.1	1.7	-0.6	0.3	0.2	...	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-7.2	-1.1	-1.1	-3.2	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.4	-6.6	2.9	-10.9	-5.3	...	...
Net errors and omissions	0.9	1.3	-8.1	1.2	0.6	-0.1	1.4	0.8	-	-
Overall balance	8.7	2.3	5.1	2.7	-3.6	-1.8	2.0	9.7	2.8	4.1

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Reserves and related items	1.8	-2.0	-9.7	-2.8	-4.1
International investment position
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	...	...	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	27.5	55.4	48.9	47.1	42.2	...	...
Imports	67.0	71.3	92.8	102.4	...	...	42.1	44.6	53.1	48.1	55.8	47.5	59.6	83.8	71.8	72.0	...	...
Balance on goods	-64.9	-69.7	-91.4	-100.9	...	...	-40.5	-43.1	-51.2	-46.3	-54.3	-20.0	-4.2	-35.1	-24.5	-29.6	...	...
Current account balance	54.5	-28.8	11.0	-63.6	...	...	-1.6	-1.9	-13.1	27.8	-3.8	-37.5	18.4	1.3	19.6	7.1	...	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.8	8.7	17.1	9.8	-11.4	-4.6	5.3	26.0	7.6	11.6	...	...
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)																		
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed ^f	4.0	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	10.5	11.4	14.6	14.4	15.6	16.4	14.4	13.7	...	...	...	...
External debt (% of GDP)	29.0	37.8	32.2	...	...	...	45.7	42.1	48.3	53.0	49.1	41.7	36.1	35.8	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; GDP = gross domestic product.

- a Refers to house rentals, house maintenance, fuel and electricity, and household appliances.
- b Includes education, telecommunications, and entertainment.
- c Food excludes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- d Nonfood includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- e From 2011 onward, data are based on the sixth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual.
- f Data for 2000–2002 refer to total identified external debt.

Sources:

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