

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
POPULATION																			
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	99.1	99.5	99.9	100.4	100.8	101.2	102.0	102.0	102.3	102.5	102.8	103.3	102.7	102.2	101.7	101.2	100.7	100.1	99.6
Population density (persons/km ²)	152.5	153.2	153.8	154.4	155.1	155.7	156.9	157.0	157.4	157.8	158.1	158.9	158.1	157.3	156.5	155.7	154.9	154.1	153.3
Population (% annual change)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.0	22.8
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																			
Employed	...	...	...	36.4	...	...	35.7	...	...	...	...	33.8	...	...	...	...	40.6	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	8.5	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...
Other services ^b	...	...	...	16.0	...	...	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.8	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	16.4	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	94.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.7	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.2	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.7	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (T\$ '000)																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	332,354	354,355	398,330	444,684	473,257	512,575	594,313	602,833	659,278	664,341	712,188	775,038	799,133	781,235	805,742	838,195	899,208	1,007,684	1,064,464
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	66,173	65,118	72,551	85,443	95,918	90,550	93,120	100,439	97,975	101,781	116,912	132,048	133,840	137,358	137,214	149,091	151,834	173,267	180,649
Mining and quarrying	1,072	1,146	1,144	1,394	1,264	1,374	1,488	1,585	2,076	2,425	5,825	6,053	8,537	6,346	6,496	6,632	4,526	5,432	6,940
Manufacturing	30,357	30,292	32,037	35,703	36,763	37,722	41,435	42,841	44,422	43,296	43,180	45,904	45,468	49,368	49,989	52,432	55,220	61,165	66,689
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	5,017	6,380	6,713	7,234	9,380	12,420	13,874	14,239	16,747	17,979	17,255	20,441	22,552	23,207	23,595	24,328	26,315	28,238	27,312
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	25,314	28,516	31,769	32,790	31,818	34,197	34,459	36,195	39,249	46,684	61,642	75,290	74,401	49,069	49,833	54,312	64,349	75,219.1	71,867.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	25,797	27,718	33,375	37,529	41,341	50,016	47,859	51,554	65,031	70,967	69,335	78,112	80,753	82,676	83,681	87,266	89,590	104,026.2	116,646.4
Accommodation and food service activities	6,330	7,081	7,437	8,897	11,787	12,846	14,442	14,355	15,920	16,567	17,765	22,917	24,201	26,571	24,630	25,516	30,427	36,892.6	36,897.1
Transportation and storage	21,680	26,538	25,719	27,404	26,451	27,905	32,675	33,141	37,663	44,190	48,876	47,961	49,469	50,078	51,558	56,476	62,507	69,693.0	73,852.3
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	19,026	20,711	25,308	27,382	32,441	37,807	42,230	43,978	49,633	41,690	41,259	44,993	43,725	41,644	44,540	42,852	47,993	51,914	53,952
Real estate activities	5,741	6,250	7,116	7,878	8,513	9,530	9,909	10,306	11,500	11,833	12,794	14,342	14,735	13,703	13,946	14,813	15,609	17,623	18,305
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	40,372	44,430	46,390	48,020	49,767	52,271	88,344	71,927	77,290	81,194	89,140	91,839	93,927	94,547	100,856	105,295	117,258	124,619	126,679
Education	6,767	7,288	9,390	12,248	13,789	14,794	16,307	15,501	16,222	17,943	18,289	16,207	17,623	17,227	19,710	19,504	18,894	20,452	20,190

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Human health and social work activities	1,307	1,408	1,928	2,646	2,981	3,338	3,767	3,456	3,485	3,786	3,948	4,226	4,695	4,100	4,561	4,513	4,328	4,750	4,671
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,304	2,473	2,627	3,102	3,995	4,477	4,683	4,544	5,075	5,132	5,434	6,767	7,106	7,786	7,320	7,416	11,315	14,645	15,489
Other service activities	5,600	6,030	8,177	9,796	10,834	12,120	13,301	12,994	14,010	15,209	15,581	17,524	17,524	17,079	18,008	17,687	17,407	17,835	17,663
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	35,529	36,961	39,883	41,240	44,352	50,748	58,736	64,847	67,561	72,251	73,803	72,410	72,152	72,690	74,153	74,821	75,740	79,758	88,320
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	298,386	318,340	351,564	388,705	421,396	452,116	516,629	521,903	563,858	592,926	641,039	697,035	710,709	693,448	710,089	742,954	793,312	885,529	926,122
Imputed bank service charges at current prices	7,614	8,232	8,980	9,943	11,938	11,883	12,472	14,721	15,443	13,637	13,200	13,414	12,668	12,518	12,110	11,071	18,787	20,972	22,588
Taxes on production and imports at current prices	41,581	44,247	55,747	65,921	63,799	72,342	90,157	95,651	110,863	85,052	84,349	91,418	101,092	100,305	107,762	106,311	124,684	143,127	160,930
Net factor income from abroad	4,257	1,321	7,411	4,063	6,117	-170	10,399	14,377	14,256	13,358	7,634	16,423	23,343	24,906	5,733	8,773	4,964	40,801	65,429
GNI	336,611	355,676	405,741	448,747	479,374	512,405	604,712	617,210	673,533	677,699	719,823	791,471	822,616	804,055	811,475	846,968	904,173	1,048,485	1,129,893
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																			
Agriculture	22.2	20.5	20.6	22.0	22.8	20.0	18.0	19.2	17.4	17.2	18.2	18.9	18.8	19.8	19.3	20.1	19.1	19.6	19.5
Industry	20.7	20.8	20.4	19.8	18.8	19.0	17.7	18.2	18.2	18.6	20.0	21.2	21.2	18.5	18.3	18.5	19.0	19.2	18.7
Services	57.1	58.7	59.0	58.2	58.4	61.0	64.3	62.6	64.4	64.2	61.8	59.9	59.9	61.7	62.4	61.4	61.9	61.2	61.8
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	332,354	354,355	398,330	444,684	473,257	512,575	594,313	602,833	659,278	664,341	712,188	775,038	799,133	781,235	805,742	838,195	899,208	1,007,684	1,064,464
Final consumption expenditure	365,725	388,055	454,225	501,955	540,244	596,314	677,867	723,338	803,164	824,808	826,981	846,794	903,966	939,746	965,698	1,031,880	1,083,126	1,215,509	1,317,787
Household final consumption	290,219	303,379	363,809	394,607	427,686	476,600	507,992	573,062	639,480	647,416	650,537	661,351	695,413	736,994	765,487	819,707	853,919	962,653	1,060,707
NPISHs final consumption	15,132	16,299	23,089	32,537	36,681	40,507	45,615	41,266	41,630	45,812	47,833	51,132	57,520	49,370	44,044	44,221	51,857	57,772	56,779
Government final consumption	60,373	68,378	67,328	74,811	75,877	79,206	124,260	109,010	122,054	131,579	128,610	134,312	151,033	153,382	156,167	167,952	177,350	195,084	200,301
Gross capital formation	68,893	86,936	99,643	93,985	98,435	114,065	124,779	130,622	138,273	162,862	214,440	279,612	272,273	170,368	186,175	215,075	238,598	314,975	290,087
Intellectual property products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	67,106	85,858	98,253	92,582	96,942	112,363	122,972	128,728	136,057	160,448	210,934	223,982	269,504	167,752	183,525	212,053	235,393	311,469	286,384
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	1,787	1,079	1,390	1,403	1,493	1,702	1,807	1,894	2,216	2,414	3,506	55,630	2,769	2,616	2,650	3,021	3,205	3,506	3,703
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	51,084	47,383	72,731	86,088	92,325	90,544	85,478	73,055	90,395	93,177	93,873	135,811	147,704	178,340	135,285	143,895	202,154	225,485	229,656
Exports of goods	21,373	12,803	23,710	38,571	40,220	42,407	21,461	25,941	25,455	20,175	18,513	24,867	27,399	28,084	32,421	37,684	55,809	45,972	31,382
Exports of services	29,711	34,580	49,021	47,518	52,105	48,137	64,018	47,114	64,940	73,002	75,359	110,944	120,305	150,255	102,864	106,211	146,345	179,512	198,274
Less: Imports of goods and services	155,441	173,837	221,429	239,015	256,756	296,198	304,071	334,847	382,609	424,094	412,608	469,007	472,126	463,985	458,861	547,624	590,060	669,732	709,847
Imports of goods	96,209	128,057	179,617	173,197	187,357	217,055	236,218	246,566	292,331	319,437	320,931	372,575	344,686	335,736	339,941	403,635	427,313	455,436	478,472
Imports of services	59,232	45,780	41,811	65,819	69,399	79,143	67,853	88,282	90,278	104,657	91,677	96,432	127,440	128,249	118,921	143,988	162,746	214,296	231,375
Statistical discrepancy	2,092	5,818	-6,840	1,670	-990	7,850	10,260	10,666	10,054	7,589	-10,498	-18,172	-52,684	-43,234	-22,554	-5,031	-34,610	-78,552	-63,218
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Household final consumption	87.3	85.6	91.3	88.7	90.4	93.0	85.5	95.1	97.0	97.5	91.3	85.3	87.0	94.3	95.0	97.8	95.0	95.5	99.6
Government final consumption	18.2	19.3	16.9	16.8	16.0	15.5	20.9	18.1	18.5	19.8	18.1	17.3	18.9	19.6	19.4	20.0	19.7	19.4	18.8
Gross capital formation	20.7	24.5	25.0	21.1	20.8	22.3	21.0	21.7	21.0	24.5	30.1	36.1	34.1	21.8	23.1	25.7	26.5	31.3	27.3
Changes in inventories	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	7.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services	15.4	13.4	18.3	19.4	19.5	17.7	14.4	12.1	13.7	14.0	13.2	17.5	18.5	22.8	16.8	17.2	22.5	22.4	21.6
Imports of goods and services	46.8	49.1	55.6	53.7	54.3	57.8	51.2	55.5	58.0	63.8	57.9	60.5	59.1	59.4	56.9	65.3	65.6	66.5	66.7
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	1.6	-1.7	0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	-1.5	-2.3	-6.6	-5.5	-2.8	-0.6	-3.8	-7.8	-5.9

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2010/2011 market prices	659,029	678,220	702,505	717,318	722,778	733,992	726,013	692,983	706,182	729,049	753,328	775,019	781,898	757,510	772,234	796,169	834,677	879,365	880,870
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	144,746	142,326	143,393	144,830	148,038	144,874	136,451	137,842	130,598	128,828	129,469	132,048	132,696	137,669	141,886	138,101	138,726	140,539	139,161
Mining and quarrying	1,600	1,711	1,514	1,791	1,737	1,865	1,781	1,676	2,123	2,480	5,891	6,053	8,537	6,346	6,496	6,632	4,389	5,113	5,552
Manufacturing	44,056	43,848	45,911	47,601	51,686	49,168	48,490	44,688	44,231	44,121	43,357	45,904	44,689	47,722	47,682	49,665	50,289	52,180	52,310
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	15,445	15,945	16,303	18,015	19,214	19,767	21,477	21,216	21,585	20,595	19,872	20,441	20,389	20,647	20,798	21,241	23,196	25,083	25,001
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	45,805	50,615	53,423	54,656	50,887	49,226	44,065	42,821	43,193	58,302	70,956	75,290	76,161	53,409	55,193	62,902	75,882	87,991	77,577
Construction	59,684	58,851	65,936	67,514	66,282	73,354	69,608	68,814	75,700	78,989	75,299	78,112	78,654	80,666	80,877	84,429	93,396	103,084	107,460
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	22,438	21,921	21,259	21,770	22,698	22,247	22,788	20,446	21,705	23,211	22,186	22,918	22,811	23,352	23,273	25,062	26,858	27,852	27,810
Accommodation and food service activities	34,710	40,030	37,047	36,366	32,950	33,395	35,964	35,494	36,993	42,679	49,364	47,941	48,164	48,713	49,024	55,083	59,640	64,929	69,484
Transportation and storage	42,859	43,494	48,324	47,219	50,063	53,067	55,309	54,784	56,418	44,933	43,739	44,993	42,307	40,053	41,881	40,262	45,353	46,020	47,815
Information and communication	11,871	12,182	12,921	13,539	13,492	13,874	13,471	12,694	13,023	13,226	13,767	14,342	14,336	13,511	13,750	14,624	15,605	16,865	16,601
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	92,739	100,460	100,314	98,763	98,937	99,677	99,421	84,453	88,346	90,549	91,393	91,839	93,217	94,615	94,954	96,568	96,914	95,256	97,951
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	11,654	11,702	13,708	16,156	16,274	17,550	18,667	16,507	15,255	15,132	15,970	16,207	17,623	17,227	19,347	18,798	18,209	19,711	19,458
Education	3,045	3,058	3,806	4,717	4,757	4,244	4,195	3,801	3,824	4,210	4,265	4,226	4,695	4,100	4,403	4,054	4,403	4,403	4,403
Human health and social work activities	5,979	6,145	5,755	5,890	6,231	6,159	6,284	6,277	6,807	6,885	6,582	6,767	6,739	6,911	6,952	7,416	7,798	7,798	7,798
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	12,437	12,503	13,800	15,335	15,664	15,773	16,320	14,301	14,342	15,169	15,639	17,524	18,154	15,201	15,457	14,483	17,312	17,686	17,427
Other service activities	57,623	58,801	60,111	61,610	63,578	65,475	67,320	68,761	69,905	70,597	71,566	72,410	72,693	73,062	73,430	74,193	74,260	74,702	75,142
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	606,692	623,592	643,525	655,773	662,488	669,717	661,613	634,575	644,049	659,907	679,315	697,016	701,865	683,203	695,403	713,513	752,229	789,212	790,950
Gross value added at basic prices	17,151	17,288	17,147	17,146	18,422	16,679	16,335	18,338	17,555	14,697	13,993	13,414	12,257	12,040	11,387	10,402	17,765	18,479	18,665
Imputed bank service charges	69,489	71,916	76,127	78,691	78,712	80,954	80,735	76,746	79,688	83,839	88,006	91,418	92,291	86,348	88,218	93,057	100,212	108,632	108,584
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																			
GDP	-0.8	2.9	3.6	2.1	0.8	1.6	-1.1	-4.5	1.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	0.9	-3.1	1.9	3.1	4.8	5.4	0.2
Agriculture	-2.5	-1.7	0.7	1.0	2.2	-2.1	-5.8	1.0	-5.3	-1.4	0.5	2.0	0.5	3.7	3.1	-2.7	0.5	1.3	-1.0
Industry	-0.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	1.2	-2.8	-3.5	-4.7	0.7	12.9	11.6	5.4	1.4	-14.5	1.6	7.9	9.5	10.8	-5.8
Services	0.0	4.0	3.7	1.5	0.5	3.6	1.1	-5.6	4.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.5	-0.5	1.4	2.7	5.7	4.0	2.7
Expenditure on GDP at 2010/2011 market prices	659,029	678,220	702,505	717,318	722,778	733,992	726,013	692,983	706,182	729,049	753,328	775,019	781,898	757,510	772,234	796,169	834,677	879,365	880,870
Final consumption expenditure	794,719	791,065	836,048	838,347	830,844	843,104	851,684	858,231	875,497	887,671	868,472	846,794	881,063	908,300	918,066	960,527	1,008,782	1,057,923	1,106,530
Household final consumption	631,216	614,335	661,152	646,501	643,948	658,056	648,926	682,845	694,776	696,463	687,634	661,351	676,342	709,679	729,045	765,334	803,840	840,559	885,743
NPISHs final consumption	30,513	30,639	37,749	48,759	49,969	50,172	53,121	44,463	41,546	43,937	46,303	51,132	56,054	46,956	40,794	38,628	49,519	53,517	52,554
Government final consumption	132,990	146,091	137,146	143,087	136,926	134,876	149,637	130,923	139,175	147,271	134,534	134,312	148,666	151,664	148,227	156,566	155,424	163,847	168,233
Gross capital formation	130,065	164,148	176,337	158,581	155,592	162,947	161,658	158,692	154,816	195,412	218,321	279,612	274,177	178,642	195,276	224,566	257,689	335,868	301,515
Intellectual property products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	126,520	161,921	173,626	156,093	153,160	160,476	159,248	156,292	152,279	192,704	214,814	223,982	271,445	176,067	192,636	221,458	254,346	332,408	298,068
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	3,544	2,227	2,711	2,488	2,432	2,471	2,410	2,400	2,536	2,708	3,506	55,630	2,732	2,575	2,640	3,108	3,343	3,460	3,447

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	139,603	117,014	158,638	170,887	151,847	147,521	135,360	118,911	119,114	119,925	109,383	135,811	136,734	163,662	128,555	138,538	186,053	185,941	173,672	
Exports of goods	34,996	15,516	35,732	62,381	52,317	62,005	31,909	44,543	28,657	21,032	16,524	24,867	23,249	28,194	32,904	38,693	55,669	37,200	22,703	
Exports of services	104,607	101,497	122,906	108,506	99,531	85,516	103,451	74,368	90,457	98,893	92,859	110,944	113,486	135,468	95,651	99,845	130,384	148,741	150,969	
Less: Imports of goods and services	413,924	393,324	459,586	447,195	426,629	434,479	408,801	435,785	446,958	473,549	452,210	469,007	461,320	449,623	450,339	555,038	607,262	641,374	647,554	
Imports of goods	263,181	290,424	375,425	326,092	315,772	320,598	318,022	322,013	342,000	357,690	352,512	372,575	338,295	326,836	337,711	417,944	444,704	443,606	446,552	
Imports of services	150,744	102,900	84,162	121,103	110,858	113,881	90,779	113,772	104,959	115,859	99,698	96,432	123,026	122,787	112,627	137,094	162,558	197,767	201,002	
Statistical discrepancy	8,567	-683	-8,931	-3,302	11,124	14,900	-13,888	-7,066	3,714	-411	9,362	-18,191	-48,756	-43,470	-19,324	27,575	-10,585	-58,992	-53,293	
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																				
Household final consumption	3.5	-2.7	7.6	-2.2	-0.4	2.2	-1.4	5.2	1.7	0.2	-1.3	-3.8	2.3	4.9	2.7	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.4	
Government final consumption	-2.8	9.9	-6.1	4.3	-4.3	-1.5	10.9	-12.5	6.3	5.8	-8.6	-0.2	10.7	2.0	-2.3	5.6	-0.7	5.4	2.7	
Gross capital formation	1.3	26.2	7.4	-10.1	-1.9	4.7	-0.8	-1.8	-2.4	26.2	11.7	28.1	-1.9	-34.8	9.3	15.0	14.7	30.3	-10.2	
Exports of goods and services	-14.7	-16.2	35.6	7.7	-11.1	-2.8	-8.2	-12.2	0.2	0.7	-8.8	24.2	0.7	19.7	-21.5	7.8	34.3	-0.1	-6.6	
Imports of goods and services	-0.6	-5.0	16.8	-2.7	-4.6	1.8	-5.9	6.6	2.6	5.9	-4.5	3.7	-1.6	-2.5	0.2	23.2	9.4	5.6	1.0	
Investment Financing at Current Prices																				
Gross capital formation	68,893	86,936	99,643	93,985	98,435	114,065	124,779	130,622	138,273	162,862	214,440	279,612	274,177	178,642	195,276	224,566	257,689	335,868	301,515	
Gross national saving	48,808	66,573	74,345	73,847	82,823	73,660	97,238	75,595	70,666	54,633	86,187	123,741	130,832	99,965	100,912	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	-33,371	-33,700	-55,895	-57,271	-66,987	-83,738	-83,554	-120,505	-143,887	-160,467	-114,793	-74,167	-102,513	-154,283	-171,375	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	4,257	1,321	7,411	4,063	6,117	-170	10,399	14,377	14,256	13,358	7,634	22,012	23,490	19,593	5,733	8,773	4,964	40,801	65,429	
Net current transfers from abroad	77,922	98,952	122,829	127,055	143,693	157,568	170,393	181,722	200,297	201,742	193,346	175,895	209,854	234,655	266,554	267,689	299,482	338,488	351,105	
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	-10	-10	-14	-13	-14	-16	-14	-20	-22	-24	-16	-10	-13	-20	-21	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	15	19	19	17	18	14	16	13	11	8	12	16	16	13	13	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	21	25	25	21	21	22	21	22	21	25	30	36	34	23	24	27	29	33	28	
At Current Market Prices (T\$)																				
Per capita GDP	3,353	3,560	3,985	4,431	4,696	5,066	5,827	5,909	6,446	6,480	6,929	7,506	7,779	7,644	7,924	8,285	8,934	10,063	10,684	
Per capita GNI	3,396	3,573	4,060	4,471	4,757	5,064	5,929	6,050	6,585	6,610	7,004	7,665	8,008	7,867	7,980	8,372	8,983	10,470	11,341	
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	94	96	98	97	97	97	105	140	135	137	135	137	135	134	135	140	138	...	...
ENERGY annual values																				
Electricity (kWh million)																				
Production	32	36	38	48	48	51	54	55	55	51	51	52	51	53	53	55	61	66	65	
Consumption	32	36	38	34	41	44	46	46	47	43	40	45	45	48	48	51	57	59	60	
PRICE INDEXES period averages; October 2010 = 100 | September 2018 = 100																				
Consumer (national)	46.9	50.8	56.0	62.6	69.4	75.4	80.1	84.7	93.6	94.9	98.264	104.4	105.6	106.4	109.1	108.0	110.7	119.0 |	98.9	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	44.9	50.2	58.7	64.3	70.1	74.3	76.5	82.2	88.5	95.4	98.251	104.7	106.3	108.2	112.2	114.3	115.8	125.7 |	99.2	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	71.2	73.0	78.9	82.9	93.670	101.6	102.4	99.8	100.4	106.3	128.4	157.6 |	93.3
Clothing and footwear	84.4	89.3	96.2	100.8	99.8	104.6	104.6	104.6	119.1	129.4	138.6	138.9 |	99.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	92.6	96.5	99.5	103.8	102.1	99.8	99.6	100.7	101.4	101.3	103.5	114.0 |	99.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	86.4	94.8	104.5	98.5	99.3	101.6	103.4	103.4	104.0	98.3	98.5	102.4	99.4

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Payable by corporations and other enterprises
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains
Taxes on payroll and workforce
Taxes on property	300	225	287
Taxes on goods and services	127,195	115,185	158,415
Taxes on international trade and transaction	19,701	19,204	26,356
Other taxes
Social contributions
Grants (revenue)	25,246	30,838	52,902
Other revenue	26,620	24,945	31,027
Expense	204,968	176,540	264,793
Compensation of employees	101,674	67,850	127,443
Use of goods and services	63,688	93,487	89,221
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	7,857	4,442	8,272
Subsidies	55	289	801
Grants (expense)	3,668	1,399	5,150
Social benefits	12,796	5,038	14,530
Other expense	15,230	4,036	19,376
Net operating balance
Gross operating balance	29,850	51,168	53,038
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	5,192	7,066	20,886
Fixed assets	5,106	6,935	20,768
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets	86	131	118
Expenditure	210,160	183,606	285,679
Net lending/Net borrowing	24,658	44,102	32,152
Primary balance	32,515	48,543	40,424
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)
Net acquisition of financial assets	16,880	45,169	-95
Domestic	16,880	45,169	-95
External	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	-7,777	1,034	-5,187
Domestic	-	2,677	1,104
External	-7,777	-1,643	-6,291
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)
Total revenue	26.1	22.6	29.9
Tax revenue	20.3	17.1	22.0
Taxes payable by individuals
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises
Total expenditure	23	18	26.8
Net lending/Net borrowing	3	4	3.0
Primary balance	4	5	3.8

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (T\$ '000)																			
Exports	16,065	14,672	30,584	34,865	30,922	19,759	19,326	16,716	18,392	15,585	15,632	27,231	26,757	25,051	35,006	37,306	47,540	41,617	29,019
Imports	123,145	155,092	195,130	199,214	206,380	234,512	235,693	281,032	324,445	291,926	301,754	332,210	342,742	351,628	404,122	440,350	507,420	523,975	509,867
Trade balance	-107,080	-140,420	-164,546	-164,349	-175,458	-214,753	-216,367	-264,316	-306,053	-276,340	-286,122	-304,979	-315,985	-326,576	-369,116	-403,045	-459,880	-482,358	-480,848
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	-19.8	-8.7	108.5	14.0	-11.3	-36.1	-2.2	-13.5	10.0	-15.3	0.3	74.2	-1.7	-6.4	39.7	6.6	27.4	-12.5	-30.3
Imports	5.7	25.9	25.8	2.1	3.6	13.6	0.5	19.2	15.4	-10.0	3.4	10.1	3.2	2.6	14.9	9.0	15.2	3.3	-2.7
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	10.8	7.0	15.3	17.0	18.7	10.4	9.7	8.4	10.7	8.0	8.4	13.3	15.3	13.7	16.0	17.8	20.9	22.2	19.1
1. Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	3.6	2.5	2.0	0.9	3.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
2. New Zealand	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	3.1	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.4	2.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.0	3.1	4.5	2.9
3. United States	2.3	0.4	4.0	6.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.3	2.7
4. Japan	4.0	3.4	5.9	7.1	6.9	5.2	3.9	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.9	0.9
5. Australia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.7
6. Samoa	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
7. Korea, Republic of	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
8. Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
9. Italy	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1
10. Fiji	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Imports, total	70.1	73.3	90.7	94.0	105.7	121.1	117.5	143.8	166.7	145.6	159.5	194.1	201.1	199.7	220.2	176.3	196.2	171.2	203.6
1. New Zealand	25.5	32.2	35.2	37.5	38.3	46.0	38.6	48.1	47.0	44.0	50.6	58.4	59.7	56.0	62.4	61.5	74.3	67.0	80.0
2. Singapore	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.8	2.9	2.3	30.4	42.7	26.6	32.5	43.1	45.7	51.3	46.1	16.7	19.6	16.7	17.4
3. United States	7.2	6.2	10.4	7.8	9.0	10.8	11.4	14.5	15.6	18.7	20.6	23.3	25.8	22.3	23.7	15.7	16.8	18.2	26.3
4. Australia	17.5	15.4	17.0	19.3	22.1	17.1	14.6	16.6	17.9	17.4	14.6	12.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	12.2	18.1	16.6	24.7
5. China, People's Republic of	1.3	0.8	3.0	2.4	6.6	4.4	5.6	8.9	7.0	7.4	8.4	13.0	12.6	10.8	16.4	19.1	17.6	14.7	12.5
6. Japan	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.3	5.2	3.8	9.6	11.6	7.1	17.5	8.6	9.0	11.0	10.8
7. Fiji	10.3	10.8	11.8	17.7	17.8	26.6	32.8	12.9	15.0	13.2	16.1	17.1	15.9	16.9	17.1	16.4	10.4	4.4	6.0
8. Indonesia	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.0
9. Thailand	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.8
10. Malaysia	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	3.4	3.0	2.6	0.8	3.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^e fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-16.0	-26.2	15.8	-10.7	15.7	-11.1	-46.6	-52.3	-58.6	-49.8	-32.5	-72.1	-83.2	-66.5	-39.8	-36.3	21.1	32.2	21.0
Balance on goods	-84.6	-96.7	-94.9	-124.4	-140.8	-173.1	-214.4	-190.8	-238.9	-259.9	-196.6	-218.3	-239.2	-248.6	-245.9	-283.9	-302.8	-343.7	-386.1
Exports	17.9	23.3	38.8	38.6	28.3	31.1	31.0	26.7	23.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	8.6	12.3	15.8	18.0	19.3	24.1	20.4
Imports	102.6	120.0	133.7	163.0	169.0	204.2	245.4	217.5	262.4	271.4	208.0	229.6	247.8	260.9	261.7	301.9	322.1	367.8	406.5
Balance on services	3.2	-17.2	-4.2	-11.9	-5.9	-19.3	-16.2	-35.8	-6.2	-5.4	-7.9	4.9	-3.3	6.3	-3.0	4.8	17.4	26.9	32.3
Credit	30.0	23.0	36.2	54.8	52.7	45.9	50.9	38.8	70.1	83.7	71.8	89.0	93.0	125.2	109.0	109.7	139.1	169.6	199.0
Debit	26.9	40.2	40.3	66.7	58.5	65.2	67.1	74.7	76.3	89.1	79.8	84.0	96.3	118.8	112.1	104.9	121.8	142.7	166.7
Balance on primary income	-0.8	-2.2	-1.2	-3.3	-0.8	3.1	5.7	7.1	6.4	57.6	5.3	4.9	5.6	0.9	8.5	0.4	5.6	-16.0	-7.7
Credit	3.5	3.2	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.6	9.9	12.9	13.0	61.0	14.7	13.1	13.3	11.7	25.9	18.5	22.2	17.7	24.0
Debit	4.3	5.4	6.2	8.1	6.4	3.5	4.2	5.8	6.6	3.4	9.4	8.2	7.7	10.8	17.4	18.1	16.6	33.8	31.7
Balance on secondary income	66.3	89.9	116.0	128.9	163.1	178.1	178.4	167.1	180.2	157.9	166.8	136.4	153.7	174.8	200.6	242.5	300.9	365.0	382.5
Credit	79.4	107.0	143.7	151.4	185.7	208.7	205.5	185.8	203.6	177.7	183.3	147.3	172.8	213.0	240.5	289.0	362.4	422.0	449.4
Debit	13.1	17.1	27.7	22.6	22.6	30.6	27.1	18.7	23.4	19.9	16.5	10.9	19.1	38.2	39.9	46.4	61.5	57.0	66.8

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Capital account	4.2	6.2	15.8	17.4	75.6	24.2	45.0	53.8	69.0	69.6	37.9	124.4	87.5	88.6	100.7	23.2	15.2	29.8	40.6
Credit	15.7	28.6	41.1	33.9	89.6	50.4	60.3	64.6	77.0	107.3	60.8	188.4	106.8	109.7	125.6	26.8	17.5	32.6	44.6
Debit	11.5	22.3	25.3	16.5	14.0	26.2	15.3	10.7	8.0	37.7	22.9	64.0	19.2	21.1	24.9	3.6	2.3	2.8	4.1
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.7	72.7	72.9	58.8
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	-1.0	9.9	-11.3
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.6	73.7	63.0	70.1
Net errors and omissions ¹	3.9	19.5	-17.8	-9.3	-38.5	-20.7	2.7	6.9	-12.9	27.4	28.8	-19.0	10.2	-4.9	-49.7	-27.4	-43.7	-81.9	-59.5
Overall balance	-7.9	-0.4	13.8	-2.6	52.8	-7.6	1.1	8.4	-2.5	47.1	34.2	33.3	14.5	17.2	11.2	15.2	65.2	53.0	60.9
Reserves and related items	7.9	0.4	-13.8	2.6	-52.8	7.6	-1.1	-8.4	2.5	-47.1	-34.2	-33.3	-14.5	-17.2	-11.2	-15.2	-65.2	-53.0	-60.9
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	9.5	14.0	21.4	18.6	11.8	11.8	10.6	8.7	6.9	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.3
Imports	54.3	71.9	73.7	78.6	70.4	77.4	83.6	71.1	77.3	83.1	55.7	51.2	53.3	59.2	60.0	75.9	79.4	80.5	85.4
Balance on goods	-44.8	-58.0	-52.3	-60.0	-58.6	-65.6	-73.1	-62.4	-70.4	-79.6	-52.6	-48.7	-51.5	-56.4	-56.4	-71.3	-74.6	-75.2	-81.1
Current account balance	-8.4	-15.7	8.7	-5.2	6.5	-4.2	-15.9	-17.1	-17.3	-15.3	-8.7	-16.1	-17.9	-15.1	-9.1	-9.1	5.2	7.0	4.4
Overall balance	-4.2	-0.3	7.6	-1.3	22.0	-2.9	0.4	2.7	-0.7	14.4	9.2	7.4	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.8	16.1	11.6	12.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	24.6	23.8	25.1	39.8	55.3	46.9	48.0	65.2	69.8	95.7	104.5	143.3	152.4	155.5	158.8	156.1	176.5	198.5	227.2
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	22.3	21.4	22.5	36.9	52.2	44.0	44.9	61.9	66.4	81.9	91.0	129.8	138.9	142.0	146.0	143.9	164.7	186.0	214.9
Reserve position in the IMF	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	4.6	4.9	4.8
SDRs	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.8	7.2	7.7	7.5
EXCHANGE RATES (T\$/-\$)																			
End of period	1.98	2.21	2.23	2.02	1.91	2.06	2.00	1.89	2.13	1.90	1.81	1.73	1.74	1.82	1.95	2.21	2.25	2.20	2.27
Average of period	1.76	2.12	2.20	2.15	1.97	1.94	2.03	1.97	1.94	2.03	1.91	1.73	1.72	1.77	1.85	2.11	2.22	2.21	2.24
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	74.0	71.4	81.5	93.4	94.4	89.0	91.6	96.9	99.0	114.9	153.7	190.6	197.5	199.1	194.5	173.7	159.9	169.2	...
Long-term debt	65.0	62.6	71.8	82.9	83.4	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.8	104.6	143.5	180.5	187.2	188.9	183.9	164.3	150.6	158.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	65.0	62.6	71.8	82.9	83.4	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.8	104.6	143.5	180.5	187.2	188.9	183.9	164.3	150.6	158.8	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	...
Use of IMF credit	8.6	8.3	8.9	9.8	10.2	9.4	9.9	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.8	9.4	...
External debt (% of GNI)	36.7	39.6	43.8	45.7	40.6	34.0	30.6	31.5	27.8	35.0	40.3	43.8	40.6	43.1	43.5	39.5	39.6	39.1	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	87.9	87.7	88.1	88.7	88.4	89.3	89.0	89.3	89.8	91.0	93.4	94.7	94.8	94.9	94.6	94.6	94.2	93.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	9.8	8.9	8.3	8.6	9.8	8.6	10.6	8.7	7.2	9.3	6.4	6.1	5.6	9.2	12.2	12.2	9.9	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3.7	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.9	12.6	12.2	11.4	10.4
Interest on long-term debt	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7
Interest on short-term debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	...

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest (% per annum)	-	2.5	1.1	0.8	-	0.8	-	2.0	-	3.7	2.0	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	...
Maturity (years)	-	15.1	29.6	39.8	-	39.9	-	20.8	-	10.1	20.1	-	-	39.7	39.7	39.7	36.1	30.1	...
Grace period (years)	-	4.6	9.1	10.3	-	10.4	-	5.8	-	-	5.1	-	-	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.8	8.9	...
Grant element (%)	-	40.0	71.2	80.7	-	80.8	-	55.1	-	22.3	53.5	-	-	80.5	80.5	80.5	77.2	71.5	...

... = data not available; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; T\$ = pa'anga.

- a For 2006, 2011, and 2016, data are from census years. For 2003, data are from the Labor Force Sample survey.
 b For 2003 and 2006, includes professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defence; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment and recreation; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
 c For 2006–2017, includes education, medical health services and supplies, leisure, recreational and craft, supplies, cosmetics and toiletries, personal goods, newspapers and stationery supplies, and other goods and services.
 d Refers to the rates on loans for export-oriented industries, manufacturing and raw materials processing, and tourism-related activities except restaurants.
 e Prior to May 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). From May 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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