

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION																		
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	99.1	99.5	99.9	100.4	100.8	101.2	102.0	102.0	102.3	102.5	102.8	103.3	102.7	102.2	101.7	101.2	100.7	100.1
Population density (persons/km ²)	152.5	153.2	153.8	154.4	155.1	155.7	156.9	157.0	157.4	157.8	158.1	158.9	158.1	157.3	156.5	155.7	154.9	154.1
Population (% annual change)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.0
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																		
Employed	...	...	...	36.4	...	...	35.7	...	...	...	...	33.8	...	...	...	...	40.6	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	8.5	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...
Other services ^b	...	...	...	16.0	...	...	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.8	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	6.7	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	16.4	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	94.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.7	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.2	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.7	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (T\$ '000)																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	332,354	354,355	398,330	444,684	473,257	512,575	594,313	602,833	659,278	664,341	712,188	775,048	799,273	779,149	803,710	846,092	889,524	941,200
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	66,173	65,118	72,551	85,443	95,918	90,550	93,120	100,439	97,975	101,781	116,912	132,048	133,840	137,358	137,214	149,082	153,071	...
Mining and quarrying	1,072	1,146	1,144	1,394	1,264	1,374	1,488	1,585	2,076	2,425	5,825	6,080	8,386	6,346	6,496	7,088	7,513	...
Manufacturing	30,357	30,292	32,037	35,703	36,763	37,722	41,435	42,841	44,422	43,296	43,180	45,904	44,894	49,368	49,989	52,432	55,220	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	5,017	6,380	6,713	7,234	9,380	12,420	13,874	14,239	16,747	17,979	17,255	20,441	22,372	21,153	22,774	24,328	26,136	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	25,314	28,516	31,769	32,790	31,818	34,197	34,459	36,195	39,249	46,684	61,642	75,290	74,401	49,069	49,833	59,356	64,712	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	25,797	27,718	33,375	37,529	41,341	50,016	47,859	51,554	65,031	70,967	69,335	78,114	80,400	82,676	83,681	87,266	89,590	...
Accommodation and food service activities	6,330	7,081	7,437	8,897	11,787	12,846	14,442	14,355	15,920	16,567	17,765	22,918	23,327	25,516	28,240	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	21,680	26,538	25,719	27,404	26,451	27,905	32,675	33,141	37,663	44,190	48,876	47,941	49,488	50,046	50,348	56,477	60,804	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	19,026	20,711	25,308	27,382	32,441	37,807	42,230	43,978	49,633	41,690	41,259	44,993	44,607	41,644	44,540	42,852	47,971	...
Real estate activities	41,270	43,211	46,999	49,118	52,866	60,278	68,645	75,153	79,061	84,083	86,597	86,753	87,058	...	14,813	15,801	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	40,372	44,430	46,390	48,020	49,767	52,271	88,344	71,927	77,290	81,194	89,140	91,825	93,927	94,547	100,856	105,295	117,258	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Education	6,767	7,288	9,390	12,248	13,789	14,794	16,307	15,501	16,222	17,943	18,289	16,191	17,548			19,504	18,894	...
Human health and social work activities	1,307	1,408	1,928	2,646	2,981	3,338	3,767	3,456	3,485	3,786	3,948	4,222	4,671			4,513	4,328	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,304	2,473	2,627	3,102	3,995	4,477	4,683	4,544	5,075	5,132	5,434	6,767	6,869			7,416	7,749	...
Other service activities ^c	5,600	6,030	8,177	9,796	10,834	12,120	13,301	12,994	14,010	15,209	15,581	17,558	19,060	158,309	162,253	92,508	94,541	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	298,386	318,340	351,564	388,705	421,396	452,116	516,629	521,903	563,858	592,926	641,039	697,045	710,849	690,516	707,983	748,448	791,827	...
Imputed bank service charges at current prices	7,614	8,232	8,980	9,943	11,938	11,883	12,472	14,721	15,443	13,637	13,200	13,414	12,668	12,518	12,110	11,071	18,659	...
Taxes on production and imports at current prices	41,581	44,247	55,747	65,921	63,799	72,342	90,157	95,651	110,863	85,052	84,349	91,418	101,092	101,151	107,837	108,717	116,356	...
Net factor income from abroad	4,257	1,321	7,411	4,063	6,117	-170	10,399	14,377	14,256	13,358	7,634	16,423	23,343	24,906	8,552	13,250	...	...
GNI	336,611	355,676	405,741	448,747	479,374	512,405	604,712	617,210	673,533	677,699	719,823	791,471	822,616	804,055	812,262	859,343	...	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																		
Agriculture	22.2	20.5	20.6	22.0	22.8	20.0	18.0	19.2	17.4	17.2	18.2	18.9	18.8	19.9	19.4	19.9	19.3	...
Industry	20.7	20.8	20.4	19.8	18.8	19.0	17.7	18.2	18.2	18.6	20.0	21.2	21.1	18.2	18.2	19.1	19.4	...
Services	57.1	58.7	59.0	58.2	58.4	61.0	64.3	62.6	64.4	64.2	61.8	59.9	60.1	61.9	62.4	60.9	61.3	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	332,354	354,355	398,330	444,684	473,257	512,575	594,313	602,833	659,278	664,341	712,188	775,048	799,273	779,149	803,710	846,093	889,524	941,200
Final consumption expenditure	365,725	388,055	454,225	501,955	540,244	596,314	677,867	723,338	803,164	824,808	826,981	849,215	901,786	933,432	975,085	1,029,859	...	...
Household final consumption	290,219	303,379	363,809	394,607	427,686	476,600	507,992	573,062	639,480	647,416	650,537	663,847	693,559	780,051	818,919	817,686	...	...
NPISHs final consumption	15,132	16,299	23,089	32,537	36,681	40,507	45,615	41,266	41,630	45,812	47,833	51,070	57,194	...	...	44,221	...	...
General government final consumption	60,373	68,378	67,328	74,811	75,877	79,206	124,260	109,010	122,054	131,579	128,610	134,298	151,033	153,382	156,167	167,952	...	...
Gross capital formation	68,893	86,936	99,643	93,985	98,435	114,065	124,779	130,622	138,273	162,862	214,440	279,612	267,221	182,210	183,049	181,945	...	...
Intellectual property products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	67,106	85,858	98,253	92,582	96,942	112,363	122,972	128,728	136,057	160,448	210,934	223,982	264,315	179,594	180,400	178,896	...	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	1,787	1,079	1,390	1,403	1,493	1,702	1,807	1,894	2,216	2,414	3,506	55,630	2,906	2,616	2,650	3,049	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	51,084	47,383	72,731	86,088	92,325	90,544	85,478	73,055	90,395	93,177	93,873	135,786	142,382	178,340	148,682	144,048	...	...
Exports of goods	21,373	12,803	23,710	38,571	40,220	42,407	21,461	25,941	25,455	20,175	18,513	24,880	25,354	...	...	37,838	...	...
Exports of services	29,711	34,580	49,021	47,518	52,105	48,137	64,018	47,114	64,940	73,002	75,359	110,906	117,027	...	...	106,211	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	155,441	173,837	221,429	239,015	256,756	296,198	304,071	334,847	382,609	424,094	412,608	476,989	500,790	463,985	453,893	536,331	...	...
Imports of goods	96,209	128,057	179,617	173,197	187,357	217,055	236,218	246,566	292,331	319,437	320,931	372,575	373,111	...	...	403,635	...	...
Imports of services	59,232	45,780	41,811	65,819	69,399	79,143	67,853	88,282	90,278	104,657	91,677	104,414	127,678	...	...	132,695	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	2,092	5,818	-6,840	1,670	-990	7,850	10,260	10,666	10,054	7,589	-10,498	-12,576	-11,326	-50,848	-49,213	26,572	...	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption	87.3	85.6	91.3	88.7	90.4	93.0	85.5	95.1	97.0	97.5	91.3	85.7	86.8	100.1	101.9	96.6	...	...
Government final consumption	18.2	19.3	16.9	16.8	16.0	15.5	20.9	18.1	18.5	19.8	18.1	17.3	18.9	19.7	19.4	19.9	...	...
Gross capital formation	20.7	24.5	25.0	21.1	20.8	22.3	21.0	21.7	21.0	24.5	30.1	36.1	33.4	23.4	22.8	21.5	...	...
Changes in inventories	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	7.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...
Exports of goods and services	15.4	13.4	18.3	19.4	19.5	17.7	14.4	12.1	13.7	14.0	13.2	17.5	17.8	22.9	18.5	17.0	...	...
Imports of goods and services	46.8	49.1	55.6	53.7	54.3	57.8	51.2	55.5	58.0	63.8	57.9	61.5	62.7	59.6	56.5	63.4
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	1.6	-1.7	0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-6.5	-6.1	3.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.0	88.3	109.0	95.2	100.5	112.6	113.0	113.1	112.8	99.1	96.1	104.2
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.9	93.6	101.7	104.4	99.4	101.7	102.1	102.5	105.4	105.9	113.2	112.1
Food ^f	44.9	50.2	58.7	64.3	70.1	74.3	76.5	82.2	88.5	95.4	98.3	104.7	106.3	108.2	112.2	114.3	115.8	125.7
Nonfood ^g	48.5	51.2	53.8	61.1	68.8	76.4	83.1	86.9	97.9	94.5	98.3	104.2	105.1	104.9	106.6	102.7	106.5	113.3
Implicit GDP deflator; 2010/2011 = 100	50.4	52.2	56.7	62.0	65.5	69.8	81.9	87.0	93.4	91.1	94.5	100.0	102.3	102.9	104.0	106.9	107.3	110.6
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	6.3	8.3	10.4	11.6	11.0	8.7	6.2	5.8	10.4	1.4	3.5	6.3	1.1	0.8	2.5	-1.1	2.6	7.4
Food price index	0.4	11.8	16.8	9.6	9.1	6.0	3.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	3.0	6.6	1.5	1.8	3.7	1.9	1.3	8.6
Nonfood price index	11.5	5.6	5.0	13.5	12.7	10.9	8.8	4.6	12.7	-3.5	4.0	6.0	0.9	-0.1	1.6	-3.7	3.7	6.4
Implicit GDP deflator	7.4	3.6	8.5	9.3	5.6	6.7	17.2	6.3	7.3	-2.4	3.7	5.8	2.3	0.6	1.1	2.7	0.4	3.0
MONEY AND BANKING fiscal year ending 30 June (T\$ '000)																		
Money supply (M1)	27,820	32,998	42,365	51,629	65,823	68,729	55,702	73,759	72,560	77,900	90,100	96,900	119,300	152,100	174,600	188,200	216,500	237,900
Currency in circulation	8,040	10,352	11,924	12,879	15,199	14,894	17,123	18,475	18,774	21,900	26,800	27,300	31,300	32,100	40,100	45,400	48,500	61,900
Demand deposits	19,780	22,646	30,441	38,750	50,624	53,835	38,579	55,284	53,786	56,000	63,300	69,700	88,000	120,000	134,400	142,700	168,000	176,000
Quasi-money	69,370	90,046	90,306	98,866	112,655	131,361	173,195	187,229	210,219	199,400	201,400	202,300	175,100	162,700	165,400	159,800	175,300	198,100
Money supply (M2)	97,190	123,044	132,671	150,495	178,478	200,090	228,897	260,988	282,779	277,300	291,500	299,200	294,400	314,900	340,000	348,000	391,800	436,000
Foreign assets	26,853	32,765	33,525	31,307	85,551	77,172	72,551	81,717	79,862	121,300	164,800	215,200	235,300	258,600	265,900	285,900	338,200	409,900
Domestic credit	89,529	117,568	129,011	152,458	133,703	169,976	218,707	251,296	286,455	273,900	243,100	208,400	165,500	167,400	177,700	206,100	247,000	278,000
Claims on government sector	3,060	9,682	3,815	13,832	346	-19,883	-15,135	-9,189	-25,324	-32,700	-29,100	-32,500	-47,100	-29,200	-34,100	-26,900	-29,400	-51,500
Claims on private sector	86,469	107,886	125,196	138,626	133,357	189,859	233,842	260,485	311,779	302,800	252,600	227,700	202,500	183,500	175,300	191,100	236,000	286,700
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,800	19,600	13,200	10,100	13,100	36,600	41,800	40,400	42,800
Other items	-19,192	-27,289	-29,865	-33,270	-40,776	-47,058	-62,361	-72,025	-83,539	-117,900	-116,500	-124,300	-106,400	-111,000	-103,600	-144,000	-193,400	-252,000
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	8.3	26.6	7.8	13.4	18.6	12.1	14.4	14.0	8.3	-1.9	5.1	2.6	-1.6	7.0	8.0	2.4	12.6	11.3
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	29.2	34.7	33.3	33.8	37.7	39.0	38.5	43.3	42.9	41.7	40.9	38.6	36.8	40.4	42.3	41.1	44.0	46.3
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																		
On deposits																		
Savings	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Time: 6 months	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.1	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1
12 months	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.2	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.4
On loans and discounts																		
Commercial bills	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.4	13.9	14.4	13.8	12.8	12.7	10.0	9.7	...	...	...	...
Export credit ^h	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	13.1	13.6	12.9	11.8	11.8	9.7	9.8	...	...	...	...
Other commercial bills	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	11.5	13.0	13.6	10.9	10.7	9.0	9.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (T\$ '000)																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	71,300	84,395	100,404	100,437	123,522	122,737	159,371	171,239	170,904	200,294	180,456	204,192	224,925	192,309	231,082	293,597	360,248	418,834
Total revenue	70,220	81,686	87,343	94,553	104,982	117,122	145,359	148,461	148,243	154,791	143,504	152,025	144,420	153,281	161,766	188,680	214,370	239,065
Current revenue	70,210	81,686	87,343	94,553	104,982	117,122	145,359	148,461	148,243	154,791	143,504	150,076	144,241	152,491	161,073	188,680	214,370	239,065
Taxes	52,590	58,603	73,982	82,638	86,144	98,420	122,344	126,174	125,954	129,096	114,536	131,986	126,825	132,632	136,704	160,759	184,127	200,476
Nontaxes	17,620	23,083	13,361	11,915	18,838	18,702	23,015	22,287	22,288	25,695	28,968	18,090	17,416	19,860	24,369	27,921	30,243	38,589
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	1,949	179	790	693	...	...	...
Grants	1,080	2,710	13,061	5,884	18,541	5,614	14,012	22,777	22,661	45,503	36,952	52,166	80,505	39,028	69,316	104,916	145,878	179,769
Total expenditure and net lending	72,240	84,636	90,094	94,544	101,834	107,381	163,528	147,770	164,667	191,687	199,935	263,242	281,628	198,418	215,698	294,443	360,248	470,600
Total expenditure	73,900	77,744	90,356	94,774	101,300	108,438	164,761	148,362	164,074	185,326	199,447	251,166	235,922	198,417	214,323	302,904	346,905	474,365
Current expenditure	70,550	73,976	85,903	91,126	99,096	104,161	160,132	142,770	158,483	167,527	192,430	178,402	190,805	189,740	204,611	267,368	284,640	320,008
Capital expenditure	3,350	3,769	4,452	3,648	2,204	4,277	4,629	5,592	5,592	17,799	7,017	72,764	45,117	8,676	9,712	35,536	62,265	154,357
Net lending	-1,660	6,892	-261	-230	535	-1,057	-1,233	-592	592	6,361	488	12,076	45,706	1	1,375	-8,461	13,343	-3,765
Current surplus/deficit	-340	7,710	1,439	3,427	5,886	12,961	-14,773	5,691	-10,240	-12,737	-48,926	-28,325	-46,565	-37,249	-43,538	-78,687	-70,271	-80,943
Capital account surplus/deficit	-3,340	-3,769	-4,452	-3,648	-2,204	-4,277	-4,629	-5,592	-5,592	-17,799	-7,017	-70,815	-44,937	-7,887	-9,019	-35,536	-62,265	-154,357
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-940	-241	10,310	5,893	21,688	15,356	-4,157	23,469	6,237	8,607	-19,479	-59,050	-56,704	-6,109	15,384	-846	-	-51,766
Domestic borrowing	1,800	...	...	...	8,000	-1,191	-1,428	-1,618	5,809	1,778	7,710	-	-	-6,488	-	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	-1,650	...	...	...	...	-4,895	-4,869	-5,077	-	-4,717	-4,579	65,458	-5,685	-5,785	-6,539	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	790	241	-10,310	-5,893	-29,688	-9,271	10,453	-16,774	-12,046	-5,668	16,349	-6,408	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	21.1	23.1	21.9	21.3	22.2	22.8	24.5	24.6	22.5	23.3	20.1	19.6	18.1	19.7	20.1	22.3	24.1	25.4
Tax revenue	15.8	16.5	18.6	18.6	18.2	19.2	20.6	20.9	19.1	19.4	16.1	17.0	15.9	17.0	17.0	19.0	20.7	21.3
Total expenditure	22.2	21.9	22.7	21.3	21.4	21.2	27.7	24.6	24.9	27.9	28.0	32.4	29.5	25.5	26.7	35.8	39.0	50.4
Overall budget surplus/deficit	-0.3	-0.1	2.6	1.3	4.6	3.0	-0.7	3.9	0.9	1.3	-2.7	-7.6	-7.1	-0.8	1.9	-0.1	-	-5.5
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (T\$ '000)																		
Exports	16,065	14,672	30,584	34,865	30,922	19,759	19,326	16,716	18,392	15,585	15,632	27,231	26,757	25,051	35,006	37,306	...	...
Imports	123,145	155,092	195,130	199,214	206,380	234,512	235,693	281,032	324,445	291,926	301,754	332,210	342,742	351,628	404,122	440,350	...	...
Trade balance	-107,080	-140,420	-164,546	-164,349	-175,458	-214,753	-216,367	-264,316	-306,053	-276,340	-286,122	-304,979	-315,985	-326,576	-369,116	-403,045	...	...
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	-19.8	-8.7	108.5	14.0	-11.3	-36.1	-2.2	-13.5	10.0	-15.3	0.3	74.2	-1.7	-6.4	39.7	6.6	...	...
Imports	5.7	25.9	25.8	2.1	3.6	13.6	0.5	19.2	15.4	-10.0	3.4	10.1	3.2	2.6	14.9	9.0	...	...
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	10.8	7.0	15.3	17.0	18.7	10.4	9.7	8.4	10.7	8.0	8.4	13.3	15.3	13.7	16.0	17.8	21.3	22.6
1. China, People's Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	3.6	2.5	2.0	0.9	3.3	6.0	5.8	5.8
2. New Zealand	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	3.1	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.4	2.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.0	3.1	4.5
3. Japan	4.0	3.4	5.9	7.1	6.9	5.2	3.9	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.9
4. United States	2.3	0.4	4.0	6.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.3
5. Australia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.4
6. Korea, Republic of	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
7. Samoa	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8
8. Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
9. Fiji	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10. Vanuatu	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports, total	70.1	73.3	90.7	94.0	105.7	121.1	117.5	143.8	166.7	145.6	159.5	194.1	201.1	199.7	220.2	176.8	194.6	170.5
1. New Zealand	25.5	32.2	35.2	37.5	38.3	46.0	38.6	48.1	47.0	44.0	50.6	58.4	59.7	56.0	62.4	61.5	74.3	63.8
2. Singapore	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.8	2.9	2.3	30.4	42.7	26.6	32.5	43.1	45.7	51.3	46.1	16.7	19.6	16.7
3. United States	7.2	6.2	10.4	7.8	9.0	10.8	11.4	14.5	15.6	18.7	20.6	23.3	25.8	22.3	23.7	15.7	16.8	18.2
4. China, People's Republic of	1.3	0.8	3.0	2.4	6.6	4.4	5.6	8.9	7.0	7.4	8.4	13.0	12.6	10.8	16.4	19.1	17.6	14.7
5. Fiji	10.3	10.8	11.8	17.7	17.8	26.6	32.8	12.9	15.0	13.2	16.1	17.1	15.9	16.9	17.1	16.9	12.4	7.3
6. Australia	17.5	15.4	17.0	19.3	22.1	17.1	14.6	16.6	17.9	17.4	14.6	12.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	12.2	16.0	16.6
7. Japan	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.3	5.2	3.8	9.6	11.6	7.1	17.5	8.6	9.0	11.0
8. Indonesia	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.6
9. Taipei, China	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.9	6.3
10. Thailand	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTSⁱ fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	-9.1	-12.3	7.2	-5.0	8.0	-5.7	-18.3	-23.7	-30.2	-48.1	-27.6	-41.7	-32.2	-37.5	-21.6	-14.7	9.5	14.6
Balance on goods	-48.2	-45.5	-43.2	-58.0	-71.4	-89.1	-101.6	-94.7	-123.0	-127.7	-103.1	-126.3	-139.1	-140.2	-133.2	-136.7	-136.7	-155.8
Exports	10.2	11.0	17.7	18.0	14.4	16.0	15.0	13.3	12.1	5.6	6.0	6.5	5.1	6.9	8.6	8.4	8.7	10.9
Imports	58.3	56.5	60.9	76.0	85.7	105.1	116.6	108.0	135.1	133.4	109.1	132.8	144.1	147.1	141.7	145.1	145.4	166.7
Balance on services	1.8	-8.1	-1.9	-5.5	-3.0	-9.9	-7.7	-18.2	-3.2	-2.7	-4.1	2.8	-2.5	3.6	-1.6	2.5	7.9	12.2
Credit	17.1	10.8	16.5	25.5	26.7	23.6	25.2	19.7	36.1	41.1	37.7	51.5	57.8	70.6	59.0	51.2	62.8	76.9
Debit	15.3	18.9	18.4	31.1	29.7	33.6	32.9	37.9	39.3	43.8	41.9	48.6	60.3	67.0	60.7	48.7	55.0	64.7
Balance on primary income	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5	-1.5	-0.4	1.6	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	0.5	4.6	4.0	2.5	-7.3
Credit	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.9	6.5	6.7	6.4	7.7	7.6	7.7	6.6	14.0	10.7	10.0	8.0
Debit	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.4	1.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	6.1	9.4	6.7	7.5	15.3
Balance on secondary income	37.7	42.3	52.8	60.1	82.7	91.7	88.2	85.5	92.8	77.6	77.0	78.9	106.1	98.6	108.6	115.6	135.8	165.5
Credit	45.2	50.4	65.5	70.6	94.2	107.4	101.6	95.0	104.8	87.3	85.6	85.2	117.6	120.1	130.2	137.2	163.6	191.3
Debit	7.4	8.1	12.6	10.5	11.5	15.7	13.4	9.5	12.0	9.8	8.7	6.3	11.6	21.5	21.6	21.7	27.8	25.8
Capital account	2.4	2.9	7.2	8.1	38.3	12.5	21.5	27.3	35.5	57.8	30.4	72.0	50.9	50.0	54.5	17.3	6.8	13.5
Credit	8.9	13.5	18.7	15.8	45.4	25.9	28.9	32.8	39.6	76.3	42.5	109.0	62.1	61.8	68.0	21.7	7.9	14.8
Debit	6.5	10.5	11.5	7.7	7.1	13.5	7.5	5.4	4.1	18.5	12.1	37.0	11.2	11.8	13.5	4.3	1.0	1.3
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.5	32.8	33.0
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions ^j	2.2	9.2	-8.1	-4.3	-19.5	-10.7	-2.6	0.7	-6.6	13.5	15.1	-11.0	5.9	-12.5	-33.0	-1.0	-9.4	-37.1
Overall balance	-4.5	-0.2	6.2	-1.2	26.8	-3.9	0.5	4.3	-1.3	23.2	17.9	19.3	24.7	0.1	-	28.1	39.7	24.0
Reserves and related items	4.5	0.2	-6.2	1.2	-26.8	3.9	-0.5	-4.3	1.3	-23.2	-17.9	-19.3	-24.7	-0.1	-	-28.1	-39.7	-24.0
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	5.4	6.6	9.7	8.7	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.4	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6
Imports	30.9	33.9	33.6	36.7	35.7	39.8	39.8	35.3	39.8	40.9	29.2	29.6	31.0	33.5	32.6	36.1	36.2	39.1
Trade balance	-25.5	-27.3	-23.8	-28.0	-29.8	-33.8	-34.6	-31.0	-36.2	-39.1	-27.6	-28.2	-29.9	-31.9	-30.6	-34.0	-34.0	-36.5
Current account balance	-4.8	-7.4	4.0	-2.4	3.3	-2.2	-6.2	-7.7	-8.9	-14.7	-7.4	-9.3	-6.9	-8.5	-5.0	-3.7	2.4	3.4
Overall balance	-2.4	-0.1	3.4	-0.6	11.2	-1.5	0.2	1.4	-0.4	7.1	4.8	4.3	5.3	0.0	-	7.0	9.9	5.6

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total	24.6	23.8	25.1	39.8	55.3	46.9	48.0	65.2	69.8	95.7	104.5	143.3	152.4	155.5	158.8	156.1	176.5	198.5
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	22.3	21.4	22.5	36.9	52.2	44.0	44.9	61.9	66.4	81.9	91.0	129.8	138.9	142.0	146.0	143.9	164.7	186.0
Reserve position in the IMF	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	4.6	4.9
SDRs	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.8	7.2	7.7
EXCHANGE RATES (T\$-\$)																		
End of period	1.98	2.21	2.23	2.02	1.91	2.06	2.00	1.89	2.13	1.90	1.81	1.73	1.74	1.82	1.95	2.21	2.25	2.20
Average of period	1.76	2.12	2.20	2.15	1.97	1.94	2.03	1.97	1.94	2.03	1.91	1.73	1.72	1.77	1.85	2.11	2.22	2.21
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	74.0	71.4	81.5	93.4	94.4	89.0	91.6	96.9	99.0	114.9	153.7	190.6	197.5	199.1	194.5	173.7	159.9	...
Long-term debt	65.0	62.6	71.8	82.9	83.4	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.8	104.6	143.5	180.5	187.2	188.9	183.9	164.3	150.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	65.0	62.6	71.8	82.9	83.4	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.8	104.6	143.5	180.5	187.2	188.9	183.9	164.3	150.6	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	...
Use of IMF credit	8.6	8.3	8.9	9.8	10.2	9.4	9.9	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.8	...
External debt (% of GNI)	36.7	39.6	44.7	46.5	41.2	33.8	30.9	31.5	27.8	35.8	40.3	43.7	40.8	43.3	43.4	39.8	40.4	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	87.9	87.7	88.1	88.7	88.4	89.3	89.0	89.3	89.8	91.0	93.4	94.7	94.8	94.9	94.6	94.6	94.2	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	8.9	7.6	7.2	9.3	8.8	10.3	9.1	9.2	7.2	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	12.3	20.2	16.2	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3.7	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.9	12.6	12.2	11.1*
Interest on long-term debt	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6*
Interest on short-term debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	-	2.5	1.1	0.8	-	0.8	-	2.0	-	3.7	2.0	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	...
Maturity (years)	-	15.1	29.6	39.8	-	39.9	-	20.8	-	10.1	20.1	-	-	39.7	39.7	39.7	36.1	...
Grace period (years)	-	4.6	9.1	10.3	-	10.4	-	5.8	-	-	5.1	-	-	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.8	...
Grant element (%)	-	40.0	71.2	80.7	-	80.8	-	55.1	-	22.3	53.5	-	-	80.5	80.5	80.5	77.2	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; T\$ = pa'anga.

a Data for 2006, 2011, and 2016 are from census years, while data for 2003 are from sample survey.

b Includes professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defence; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment and recreation; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

c For 2013–2014, includes accommodation and food service activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other community and personal services; real estate activities; and ownership of dwellings.

d Includes communication services.

e Includes education, medical health services and supplies, leisure, recreational and craft, supplies, cosmetics and toiletries, personal goods, newspapers and stationery supplies, and other goods and services.

f Food excludes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.

g Nonfood includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.

h Refers to the rates on loans for export-oriented industries, manufacturing and raw materials processing, and tourism-related activities except restaurants.

i Prior to 2014, data are based on the fourth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual. From 2014 onward, data are based on the sixth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual, are in pa'anga, and are converted to United States dollars using exchange rates as reported by the IMF.

j Data include other items, net.

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