

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Construction	217.3	208.4	154.9	123.1	28.5	27.5	24.4	45.7	110.4	181.0	199.8	222.3	177.5	255.4	225.2	274.1	293.7	213.1	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	158.5	223.9	207.2	199.9	238.1	247.6	222.8	249.9	250.0	235.1	289.6	312.1	313.5	275.1	282.7	290.0	309.0	288.0	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.9	12.6	13.2	17.2	23.0	28.3	43.6	31.8	42.9	51.3	41.0	21.7	36.5	41.4	40.0	...
Financial and insurance activities	6.7	13.4	12.6	10.8	9.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.4	9.4	10.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	14.5	23.6	...
Real estate activities	72.7	85.2	84.1	82.8	88.3	90.3	75.0	83.8	86.3	94.7	108.7	119.1	147.3	155.1	177.7	181.4	188.4	192.1	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.1	24.7	36.2	39.7	42.2	49.8	50.2	48.6	51.3	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	66.3	84.8	94.8	105.2	112.7	113.7	127.4	143.7	150.0	194.7	213.9	243.7	272.8	310.0	364.0	385.6	405.0	442.4	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	33.3	73.1	51.4	61.8	97.4	109.9	91.4	98.0	94.5	74.1	70.5	65.7	51.4	63.1	59.8	57.9	64.7	63.5	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	969.6	1,056.7	979.6	964.7	1,574.4	2,159.9	3,086.1	3,235.9	3,538.2	3,320.1	3,272.8	3,655.2	3,836.4	3,442.3	2,501.9	3,051.2	3,085.4	2,805.0	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	32.9	24.1	8.2	21.3	42.2	29.0	65.3	49.9	42.6	44.2	49.1	32.2	21.3	19.0	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.1	-13.5	0.4	12.7	-26.2	12.8	9.2	7.8	6.4	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																			
GDP	...	9.2	-6.9	1.2	64.1	35.9	41.7	5.3	9.9	-6.0	1.2	11.5	5.0	-11.1	-25.9	20.6	0.7	9.2	...
Agriculture	...	-1.0	6.0	-1.0	5.1	2.2	5.9	-1.4	6.5	2.8	4.2	-16.2	18.7	-5.4	-3.6	-5.2	-1.3	3.2	...
Industry	...	-14.3	-18.6	-8.8	204.6	73.9	72.9	4.0	11.6	-9.9	6.3	15.7	2.9	-14.8	-44.5	41.7	-1.1	17.3	...
Services	...	42.2	-6.1	2.5	19.7	4.3	-7.0	11.6	1.8	5.3	13.7	11.6	6.9	1.3	7.8	4.7	5.7	2.7	...
Expenditure on GDP at constant 2015 prices	974.7	1,064.4	991.3	979.6	1,607.3	2,184.0	3,094.3	3,257.2	3,580.4	3,364.1	3,324.7	3,705.6	3,891.7	3,460.3	2,563.8	3,092.6	3,114.5	2,829.4	...
Final consumption expenditure	1,518.3	1,878.1	1,849.4	1,528.6	1,337.8	1,173.0	1,233.1	1,497.8	1,563.9	1,827.5	1,879.2	1,802.4	1,807.4	1,699.3	1,844.7	1,868.6	1,931.2	1,886.8	...
Household final consumption	729.3	823.1	808.7	753.7	767.4	758.4	671.5	706.8	664.5	740.0	778.8	737.8	790.5	815.3	865.6	883.9	941.5	979.8	...
NPISHs final consumption	20.4	26.4	26.9	25.1	28.0	24.7	19.5	24.8	25.8	40.8	31.6	82.7	56.4	75.2	74.6	47.4	63.1	34.3	...
Government final consumption ^c	768.7	1,028.6	1,013.9	749.7	542.4	389.9	542.1	766.3	873.7	1,046.7	1,068.8	981.9	960.5	808.9	904.5	937.4	926.6	872.8	...
Gross capital formation	199.2	220.1	228.8	180.6	122.4	112.8	82.6	142.8	267.4	618.9	591.1	914.3	799.9	639.3	661.0	593.1	684.5	581.6	...
Gross fixed capital formation	237.3	239.0	224.2	173.6	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5	616.9	590.3	911.0	768.3	616.6	630.2	572.1	658.2	555.2	...
Public ^d	181.1	179.4	170.1	123.5	59.7	53.2	56.7	87.8	192.7	382.0	389.3	719.2	596.1	437.8	472.0	450.2	527.2	400.8	...
Private ^e	56.3	59.6	54.2	50.1	58.3	58.0	24.1	53.1	72.8	234.9	201.1	191.9	172.2	178.8	158.2	121.9	131.0	154.4	...
Changes in inventories	-38.5	-19.4	4.3	6.7	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.7	3.1	31.4	22.5	30.6	20.8	26.1	26.2	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	...
Exports of goods and services	202.4	163.5	149.5	153.8	836.7	1,456.1	2,699.9	2,736.7	3,023.6	2,912.8	2,717.7	2,906.8	3,229.5	2,798.1	2,059.3	2,323.8	2,104.6	1,913.2	...
Exports of goods	165.4	115.7	107.0	113.5	800.3	1,424.5	2,661.3	2,681.5	2,971.9	2,843.4	2,648.5	2,851.6	3,177.2	2,737.8	2,007.5	2,287.2	2,077.4	1,892.0	...
Exports of services	37.0	47.8	42.5	40.3	36.3	31.6	38.6	55.2	51.7	69.4	69.2	55.2	52.3	60.3	51.8	36.5	27.2	21.2	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	945.2	1,197.3	1,236.4	883.3	689.5	557.9	921.4	1,120.1	1,274.6	1,995.0	1,863.4	1,917.9	1,945.1	1,676.4	2,001.2	1,692.9	1,605.8	1,552.3	...
Imports of goods	148.5	165.1	206.6	171.9	155.5	137.6	185.1	205.7	280.7	376.2	351.0	348.4	625.2	565.9	655.2	659.3	674.5	656.5	...
Imports of services	888.2	1,149.7	1,102.2	772.4	534.0	420.3	736.3	914.4	993.9	1,618.9	1,512.4	1,569.6	1,319.9	1,110.5	1,346.0	1,033.6	931.4	895.8	...

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Growth of Demand (% annual change)																			
Household final consumption	...	12.9	-1.8	-6.8	1.8	-1.2	-11.4	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.3	7.1	3.1	6.2	2.1	6.5	4.1	...
Government final consumption	...	33.8	-1.4	-26.1	-27.6	-28.1	39.0	41.4	14.0	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8	3.6	-1.2	5.8	...
Gross capital formation	...	10.5	4.0	-21.1	-32.2	-7.8	-26.8	72.9	87.3	131.4	4.5	54.7	-12.5	-20.1	3.4	-10.3	15.4	15.0	...
Exports of goods and services	...	-19.2	-8.6	2.9	444.1	74.0	85.4	1.4	10.5	-3.7	-6.7	7.0	11.1	-13.4	-26.4	12.8	-9.4	9.1	...
Imports of goods and services	...	26.7	3.3	-28.6	-21.9	-19.1	65.1	21.6	13.8	56.5	-6.6	2.9	1.4	-13.8	19.4	-15.4	-5.1	3.3	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																			
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.4	73.2	55.2	101.3	203.1	493.8	478.3	825.9	759.1	644.4	666.4	593.1	658.4	559.5	...
Gross national saving	140.2	164.4	124.0	130.5	171.5	354.8	811.8	1,375.9	2,527.7	1,618.4	2,294.6	3,475.2	2,942.7	2,678.1	1,699.8	1,133.7	559.9	552.1	...
Gross domestic saving ^f	-367.1	-514.1	-593.0	-361.2	305.8	1,145.3	1,894.2	1,849.2	3,190.1	1,823.3	2,459.6	4,045.6	4,884.4	3,869.6	2,153.4	1,224.0	585.9	588.7	...
Net factor income from abroad ^b	143.4	143.0	280.8	161.7	-394.7	-965.4	-1,355.1	-908.1	-1,107.6	-679.2	-661.3	-1,085.3	-2,319.6	-1,478.2	-700.8	-297.6	239.5	222.0	...
Net current transfers from abroad	363.9	535.5	436.1	330.0	260.4	175.0	272.6	434.8	445.2	474.3	496.3	514.9	377.9	286.6	247.2	207.2	213.5	185.3	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Gross domestic saving	-84.4	-99.3	-116.1	-66.5	28.4	63.1	71.3	64.2	72.6	57.0	61.5	71.3	73.3	68.6	53.3	39.6	23.4	23.7	...
Gross national saving	31.9	31.8	24.3	24.0	15.9	19.6	30.5	47.8	57.6	50.6	57.4	61.3	44.2	47.5	42.1	36.7	22.4	22.2	...
Gross capital formation	28.0	27.9	25.7	20.1	7.0	4.0	2.1	3.5	4.6	15.4	12.0	14.6	11.4	11.4	16.5	19.2	26.3	22.5	...
At Current Market Prices (\$)																			
Per capita GDP	504	580	553	565	1,082	1,767	2,535	2,705	4,073	2,930	3,604	5,013	5,759	4,760	3,332	2,492	1,974	1,918.7	...
Per capita GNI	673	740	857	734	686	826	1,242	1,853	3,046	2,308	3,008	4,054	3,754	3,512	2,755	2,252	1,785	1,747.5	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	87.7	89.3	96.8	95.0	95.0	100.7	104.4	102.2	112.4	124.7	123.9	108.2	118.2	114.3	113.9	114.1	112.5	...	...
ENERGY annual values																			
Electricity (kWh million)																			
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.0	91.8	110.5	131.7	136.6	140.1	215.7	321.7	348.2	350.3	412.5	427.0	450.5
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	38.1	46.2	68.0	111.8	86.6	91.8	97.5	125.3	152.7	195.1	214.2	215.7
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer (national); December 2012 | August 2018 = 100	...	...	...	...	57.4	58.3	61.4	66.7	71.6	71.5	75.2	85.1	94.4	97.2	98.0	98.7	97.2	97.7	100.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	52.0	52.0	54.9	61.9	67.3	66.9	71.2	83.2	93.4	98.8	99.5	99.8	97.7	98.6	100.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	59.0	61.7	67.0	69.5	71.7	72.8	73.7	81.7	93.3	85.1	86.4	88.3	89.9	90.1	97.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	64.4	65.1	66.1	69.4	72.0	73.2	76.4	86.3	95.9	92.0	94.0	98.4	99.4	99.5	100.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	58.5	62.3	66.4	69.9	76.3	78.5	83.3	85.7	95.2	100.1	101.3	100.7	99.3	98.6	99.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	93.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.5	92.0	91.1	94.5	97.1	104.0	104.6	104.1	100.8	99.6	100.0
Health	...	...	...	...	62.0	68.7	74.1	77.0	78.8	82.7	85.4	92.2	95.2	94.5	96.6	98.1	99.4	100.0	100.0
Transport	...	...	...	...	55.6	61.5	68.4	69.7	83.9	73.6	76.8	89.0	98.6	108.0	107.1	100.4	96.1	96.0	98.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	96.2	96.3	100.4	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.3	101.6	101.1	101.4	99.8	100.1
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	96.7	95.9	98.1	95.0	95.6	95.1	95.6	95.8	97.2	91.3	96.9	99.1	100.5	100.4	99.8
Education	...	...	...	...	94.0	91.7	91.7	93.2	94.1	94.0	94.3	95.6	98.9	67.4	68.2	80.9	85.8	85.8	100.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer (Dili) December 2001 | December 2012 | August 2018 = 100	109.6	113.5	48.7	52.2	53.9	54.5	56.7	62.5	68.1	68.6	73.3	83.1	93.0	97.5	98.0	98.5	96.9	97.4	99.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	44.9	48.3	50.7	50.0	52.3	59.5	65.4	65.5	71.0	81.7	91.9	99.3	99.7	99.9	97.3	98.4	100.3

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Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	57.4	66.1	65.4	67.8	70.4	71.7	73.6	74.6	76.2	84.0	95.5	81.2	84.2	86.4	89.2	89.4	97.7
Clothing and footwear	...	...	38.8	43.3	44.0	44.8	45.9	50.9	56.0	59.7	66.9	80.3	93.8	92.3	94.1	98.2	99.2	99.4	100.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	49.6	52.6	54.3	58.6	61.9	66.3	74.7	77.7	81.2	87.2	95.2	100.4	101.4	100.5	99.3	98.6	99.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	89.3	91.8	90.3	88.6	87.0	86.5	87.3	86.7	85.8	91.1	95.8	106.1	105.8	104.7	100.7	99.3	99.9
Health	...	...	57.4	57.9	60.1	66.4	70.7	76.8	81.0	80.4	81.9	88.2	92.1	95.0	96.2	97.9	99.3	100.0	100.0
Transport	...	...	46.8	49.0	49.9	56.7	60.7	65.0	74.8	66.7	68.6	81.1	93.7	108.9	107.2	100.1	95.8	95.7	98.8
Communication	...	...	102.7	99.8	98.0	97.8	99.8	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	109.5	102.2	101.7	101.4	99.6	100.1
Culture	...	...	84.9	89.4	89.6	89.5	90.0	88.6	89.7	89.4	90.6	91.8	95.8	90.8	96.5	99.0	100.6	100.5	99.8
Education	...	...	88.9	91.0	86.4	85.6	84.3	88.2	90.8	90.3	90.3	94.2	97.4	67.6	67.6	79.5	84.7	84.7	100.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100	45.1	48.6	51.5	55.5	67.1	83.0	85.9	88.5	122.7	95.1	120.3	153.1	171.2	162.9	157.6	100.0	80.4	87.9	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	5.2	8.6	7.4	-0.2	5.2	13.2	10.9	9.5	0.8	0.6	-1.5	0.5	2.3
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	5.6	12.8	8.7	-0.6	6.4	16.9	12.3	12.0	0.7	0.3	-2.1	0.9	1.7
Implicit GDP deflator	...	7.8	5.9	7.7	21.0	23.8	3.4	3.0	38.7	-22.5	26.5	27.3	11.8	-4.8	-3.2	-36.6	-19.6	9.4	...
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Money supply (M1)	...	...	37.6	32.1	31.2	37.7	51.8	73.2	104.3	138.7	141.4	162.7	205.8	279.4	342.9	397.7	464.1	464.9	525.4
Currency in circulation	...	...	-	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.8	6.7	9.8	12.2	14.5	15.1	18.2
Demand deposits	19.3	36.9	37.6	31.5	30.1	35.9	50.0	70.9	101.8	135.9	138.0	158.8	201.0	272.7	333.2	385.6	449.6	449.7	507.2
Quasi-money	0.7	6.0	6.0	28.9	33.6	38.4	46.3	68.2	88.4	110.9	153.6	159.7	201.2	220.8	256.9	244.7	269.7	358.0	323.2
Money supply (M2)	20.0	51.1	43.7	61.0	64.8	76.2	98.1	141.4	192.7	249.6	295.0	322.4	406.9	500.2	599.8	642.4	733.9	822.9	848.587
Foreign assets (net)	33.8	65.4	70.2	108.1	183.7	159.1	113.2	318.1	392.6	442.7	621.8	688.9	1,179.3	1,071.8	756.7	1,015.6	1,095.8	1,250.6	1,412.0
Domestic credit	-18.7	-18.1	-38.6	-34.8	-98.4	-45.4	28.3	-118.1	-127.1	-102.7	-221.4	-279.8	-681.2	-468.9	-15.5	-127.1	-211.8	-212.8	281.4
Claims on government sector (net)	-19.0	-21.1	-45.0	-61.0	-186.8	-151.3	-83.2	-218.6	-229.5	-206.2	-331.0	-412.6	-841.2	-650.8	-207.2	-338.9	-419.8	-472.4	531.3
Claims on private sector	0.3	3.0	6.4	26.2	88.4	105.9	111.5	100.5	102.4	103.5	109.7	132.8	160.1	181.8	191.7	211.9	208.0	259.6	249.9
Other items ^g	4.9	3.8	-12.1	11.8	19.4	35.7	41.6	56.3	72.9	74.9	87.7	63.1	55.9	57.3	51.2	146.0	24.3	43.5	47.2
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	...	155.5	-14.5	39.7	6.2	17.6	28.8	44.2	36.2	29.6	18.2	9.3	26.2	22.9	19.9	7.1	14.2	12.1	3.1
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	4.6	9.9	8.6	11.2	6.0	4.2	3.7	4.9	4.4	7.8	7.4	5.7	6.1	8.9	14.8	20.8	29.3	33.1	...
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	19.3	36.9	48.9	43.8	50.9	60.7	78.7	101.7	135.7	179.2	151.9	167.2	224.8	289.3	361.0	446.7	554.3	540.8	583.0
Savings deposits	-	8.2	-	18.3	26.8	29.9	37.4	49.5	66.2	92.2	128.8	130.4	152.8	169.5	188.2	203.8	221.5	259.1	252.4
Time deposits	0.7	6.0	5.7	10.2	6.8	8.6	9.0	17.7	20.5	16.2	22.2	24.5	37.0	48.2	36.4	74.0	140.9	189.7	176.4
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																			
On deposits ^h																			
Savings	...	...	0.20	0.75	0.79	0.75	0.65	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.4	0.4
Time: 6 months	...	...	0.48	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.36	1.23	1.24	1.15	1.14	0.7	0.7
12 months	...	...	-	1.26	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.33	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.41	1.32	1.31	1.25	1.25	0.7	0.7

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (\$ million)																			
Central Government																			
Revenue	878.9	859.2	1,452.2	1,454.7	1,302.5	...
Taxes	106.6	126.6	125.1	157.0	139.6	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	39.7	52.9	53.3	74.7	57.6	...
Payable by individuals	44.9	44.8	17.4	18.9	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	8.0	8.5	57.3	38.6	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on goods and services	54.1	60.2	59.1	68.1	65.4	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	12.6	13.4	12.5	14.2	15.3	...
Other taxes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	...
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Grants (revenue)	730.0	732.0	1,278.5	1,244.8	1,108.0	...
Other revenue	42.3	0.6	48.5	52.9	55.0	...
Expense	720.3	912.8	1,028.5	1,017.5	890.9	...
Compensation of employees	141.7	168.6	179.5	179.0	197.3	...
Use of goods and services	375.6	445.2	410.2	352.0	280.1	...
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	-	-	0.1	-	-	...
Subsidies	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants (expense)	-	-	-	229.8	175.3	...
Social benefits	124.3	116.7	173.7	153.2	149.4	...
Other expense	78.8	182.3	265.0	103.6	88.7	...
Net operating balance
Gross operating balance	158.6	-53.5	423.7	437.2	411.6	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																			
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	344.8	424.6	306.8	609.5	275.3	...
Fixed assets	344.8	424.6	306.8	609.5	275.3	...
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	1065.1	1337.4	1,335.3	1,627.0	1,166.1	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-186.2	-478.2	116.9	-172.3	136.4	...
Primary balance	-186.2	-478.2	117.0	-172.3	136.4	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																			
Net acquisition of financial assets	-186.3	-43.1	0.7	-153.4	157.6	...
Domestic	-186.3	-58.8	0.7	-0.1	157.6	...
External	-1.4	-0.1	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	3.0	...	31.6	32.1	...
Domestic	0.1	1.8	...
External	3.0	...	31.5	30.3	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	15.6	21.3	47.0	58.1	52.4	...
Tax revenue	1.9	3.1	4.0	6.3	5.6	...

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	2.3	1.6	...
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.9	33.1	43.2	65.0	46.9	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-3.3	-11.8	3.8	-6.9	5.5	...
Primary balance	-3.3	-11.8	3.8	-6.9	5.5	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																				
Total expenditure	50.5	50.7	56.1	59.5	62.4	77.0	124.6	147.8	440.2	665.1	758.7	630.5	818.8	835.9	991.5	1,154.5	1,167.7	1,028.9	994.8	
General public services	19.2	16.7	15.5	14.0	14.5	20.7	34.2	40.7	185.7	153.9	187.6	182.1	204.5	231.5	430.0	376.4	475.4	332.1	462.8	
Defense	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.9	9.7	16.4	43.2	29.1	32.1	41.1	33.0	39.5	34.4	29.6	24.9	24.1	
Public order and safety	4.5	5.3	6.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.8	10.7	31.6	40.5	41.6	35.9	43.2	48.4	64.4	66.3	60.2	59.7	56.4	
Economic affairs	10.3	10.3	11.7	12.6	13.0	16.5	40.6	51.1	102.9	203.1	244.0	158.3	205.2	234.3	133.0	313.9	308.4	290.3	170.2	
Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	
Housing and community amenities	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.5	
Health	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.6	9.5	11.7	10.8	24.7	31.7	35.0	36.4	52.7	58.1	59.4	59.6	52.6	54.8	52.8	
Recreation, culture, and religion	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.9	9.0	8.2	10.3	9.0	7.8	12.4	12.2	8.8	14.3	11.1	
Education	6.5	7.9	10.1	11.9	12.8	13.7	17.4	19.8	43.3	64.7	68.8	71.1	86.1	90.8	115.0	103.6	101.7	93.5	74.2	
Social protection	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	30.0	118.2	143.9	103.6	166.7	130.9	136.7	187.1	129.8	153.8	135.3	
Expenditure by Function																				
Education	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.8	...	
Health	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	...	
Social security and welfare	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	3.4	6.0	5.2	6.2	...	
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, fob ¹	...	4.0	77.1	142.7	105.7	43.5	60.7	19.2	48.2	34.5	41.7	53.3	76.9	53.3	39.1	38.4	161.8	24.2	46.3	
Imports, cif	...	253.4	316.2	222.0	146.1	109.1	100.8	206.1	266.6	295.1	298.1	339.6	670.1	528.8	553.7	491.2	511.7	553.6	565.2	
Trade balance	...	-249.4	-239.2	-79.3	-40.5	-65.7	-40.1	-187.0	-218.4	-260.6	-256.4	-286.4	-593.2	-475.5	-514.6	-452.8	-349.9	-529.5	-518.9	
External Trade (% annual change)																				
Exports	...	...	1,850.9	85.2	-26.0	-58.9	39.7	-68.4	151.4	-28.4	20.7	27.8	44.4	-30.7	-26.7	-1.7	321.2	-85.1	91.5
Imports	...	...	24.8	-29.8	-34.2	-25.3	-7.6	104.5	29.3	10.7	1.0	13.9	97.3	-21.1	4.7	-11.3	4.2	8.2	2.1
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, Total	...	...	0.0	30.0	105.8	24.8	32.5	33.5	60.4	41.6	42.5	49.7	440.6	402.8	75.8	27.6	29.8	23.7	34.3
1. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	86.3	41.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
2. United States	...	...	...	1.2	4.3	1.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.6	8.7	10.7	5.4	5.4
3. Indonesia	...	...	...	0.8	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	9.8	6.1	16.9
4. Germany	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.0	4.2	2.2	3.7	3.2	8.1	15.8	6.1	6.3	11.0	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.2
5. Japan	...	...	...	1.3	24.1	0.1	1.9	3.1	19.5	7.1	5.9	2.0	13.0	4.0	10.0	4.2	0.5	0.8	0.5
6. Portugal	...	...	...	3.4	13.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.9	3.2	1.6	1.0	1.5
7. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	2.1	3.9
8. Australia	...	...	...	15.1	44.1	17.1	16.2	17.1	24.6	19.8	16.5	16.9	17.4	3.4	2.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.6
9. Singapore	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	6.2	1.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	
10. Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Imports, Total	113.5	285.7	350.0	323.3	469.1	397.8	885.2	644.4	673.9	850.3	951.1	1,011.2	433.7	590.9	399.9
1. Indonesia	60.2	147.7	168.1	139.5	156.6	180.4	125.3	157.4	184.6	398.2	379.7	363.4	1.2	187.5	1.2
2. Singapore	15.2	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	95.6	82.4	142.8	198.5	283.0	79.2	77.0	70.7
3. China, People's Republic of	1.1	0.9	1.5	...	3.5	16.5	30.4	49.9	44.3	31.7	40.3	70.7	114.7	88.9	88.8
4. Hong Kong, China	0.3	9.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	55.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4
5. Viet Nam	5.2	29.0	33.4	27.8	31.1	35.9	62.9	47.0	52.0	55.7	63.3	66.9	40.7	38.9	40.8
6. Malaysia	0.7	27.7	29.5	30.8	35.8	36.4	31.6	32.5	37.3	29.5	86.0	40.0	19.5	15.8	9.3
7. Thailand	1.3	9.1	13.1	15.7	15.9	13.9	16.0	23.1	7.2	16.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7
8. Australia	20.1	1.4	13.3	22.2	20.3	23.4	40.6	21.2	18.5	14.2	21.1	13.6	17.4	14.9	9.9
9. Belgium	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	18.0	19.8	18.4	12.1	0.1
10. Brazil	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.3	1.6	0.2	1.0	2.9	4.0	7.0	8.8	9.4	15.2	11.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTSⁱ calendar year (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	543.6	1,167.4	2,042.1	1,283.9	1,677.8	2,352.0	2,736.1	2,459.1	1,093.2	199.0	-523.0	-283.5	-191.2
Balance on goods	-103.9	-169.0	-318.8	-323.0	-280.4	-373.3	-638.4	-619.7	-603.0	-635.4	-538.6	-614.8	-588.6
Exports	9.3	6.6	14.1	14.6	27.1	28.7	33.3	17.7	15.5	18.0	20.0	16.6	24.6
Imports	-113.1	-175.7	-332.9	-337.6	-307.4	-401.9	-671.6	-637.4	-618.5	-653.4	-558.6	631.4	613.2
Balance on services	-287.7	-227.8	-599.3	-774.3	-961.0	-1,415.1	-919.8	-431.0	-593.7	-580.0	-526.5	-343.3	-349.3
Credit	34.1	59.2	44.1	51.6	74.6	78.9	69.4	70.2	73.8	73.6	76.7	93.2	97.3
Debit	-321.8	-287.0	-643.4	-825.9	-1,035.6	-1,494.1	-989.3	-501.1	-667.5	-653.5	-603.2	-436.5	-446.6
Balance on primary income	676.9	1,330.9	2,491.1	1,929.8	2,434.8	3,577.3	3,862.1	3,328.2	2,133.5	1,290.0	543.1	735.3	842.6
Credit	679.2	1,336.3	2,499.9	1,947.4	2,443.1	3,586.9	3,882.2	3,345.0	2,154.3	1,307.6	569.7	768.9	886.2
Debit	-2.3	-5.4	-8.8	-17.6	-8.3	-9.6	-20.1	-16.9	-20.8	-17.7	-26.6	-33.6	-43.6
Balance on secondary income	258.3	233.3	469.1	451.4	484.4	533.0	432.1	181.6	156.4	124.8	-1.0	-60.7	-95.9
Credit	275.3	243.0	536.1	535.5	585.9	636.3	537.7	187.6	331.6	331.1	231.9	201.7	187.5
Debit	-17.0	-9.7	-66.9	-84.1	-101.5	-103.3	-105.6	-5.9	-175.3	-208.3	-233.0	-262.5	-283.5
Capital account	41.6	32.2	17.2	27.3	31.3	26.2	23.4	20.1	13.7	29.0	29.9	34.0	51.6
Credit
Debit
Financial account	-649.1	-1,054.0	-2,051.6	-1,272.6	-1,535.8	-2,274.9	-2,243.2	-2,564.1	-1,378.1	32.2	485.5	498.7	235.1
Direct investment	8.5	8.7	39.7	49.9	2.5	80.1	25.8	36.9	36.7	30.3	-7.2	6.7	47.9
Portfolio investment	-636.7	-1,012.1	-2,003.1	-1,325.1	-1,482.0	-2,400.7	-2,274.3	-2,553.4	-1,384.7	150.8	690.1	340.4	180.7
Financial derivatives
Other investments	-20.9	-50.6	-88.1	2.6	-56.3	45.7	5.2	-47.7	-30.0	-149.0	-197.4	151.6	6.4
Net errors and omissions	-5.6	0.9	-27.7	0.9	-17.0	-47.9	-94.2	-108.5	-105.1	-40.8	-149.2	14.3	34.1
Overall balance	-69.5	146.5	-19.9	39.5	156.3	55.4	422.0	-193.3	-376.3	219.3	-156.8	263.5	129.5
Reserves and related items ^k	69.5	-146.5	19.9	-39.5	-156.3	-55.4	-422.0	193.3	376.3	-219.3	156.8	-263.5	-129.5
International investment position	4,529.8	5,695.1	7,441.9	9,896.3	12,833.7	15,842.0	17,036.3	16,919.3	16,604.0	17,697.4	16,817.8
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	...
Imports	4.3	6.1	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.1	10.1	11.3	15.3	21.1	22.3	25.4	...
Balance on goods	-3.9	-5.9	-7.3	-10.1	-7.0	-6.6	-9.6	-11.0	-14.9	-20.5	-21.5	24.7	...
Current account balance	20.5	40.5	46.5	40.1	42.0	41.5	41.1	43.6	27.0	6.4	-20.9	11.4	...
Overall balance	-2.6	5.1	-0.5	1.2	3.9	1.0	6.3	-3.4	-9.3	7.1	-6.3	10.6	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total, including gold	...	...	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	249.9	406.2	461.6	883.6	687.0	311.5	437.8	281.0	544.4	673.9
Gold, national valuation	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	...	...	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	237.8	394.3	449.7	871.6	675.1	300.2	427.0	270.5	533.4	663.1
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	5.8	6.2	6.1
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	10.3	9.8	4.6	4.8	4.7
EXCHANGE RATE^l	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a For 2004, 2010, and 2015, population data are from the Government of Timor-Leste's General Directorate of Statistics 2004, 2010, and 2015 censuses, respectively. For all other years, population data are estimated using intercensal growth rates.
- b Derived from GNI and GDP data as published in Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000-2017.
- c Includes fiscal and quasi fiscal activities undertaken by bilateral donors and multilateral institutions.
- d Derived by adding public nonfinancial and financial corporations and general government, as published in Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000-2017.
- e Derived by adding private nonfinancial and financial corporations, NPISHs, and households, as published in Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000-2017.
- f Gross national disposable income less final consumption expenditure.
- g Includes deposits excluded from broad money as well as shares and other equity.
- h For 2002, data on interest rates on savings and time deposits refer to annual rates as of March 2003; no data are available prior to that month. The savings deposit rate ranges from 0.10 to 0.30, while time deposit rate ranges from 0.20 to 0.75.
- i Includes re-exports, which are disproportionately large because of the large outflows of personnel and equipment returning to home countries as operations of the United Nations Mission of Support in Timor-Leste and the United Nations Office in Timor-Leste are scaled down. Exports do not include revenue earned from the export of petroleum products, but include revenue earned from export of oil and gas.
- j Prior to 2017, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2017 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- k Refers to changes in foreign assets.
- l The unit of currency of Timor-Leste is the United States dollar.

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