





# Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Construction	217.3	208.4	154.9	123.1	28.5	27.5	24.4	45.7	110.4	181.0	199.8	222.3	177.5	255.4	225.2	274.1	293.7	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	158.4	223.8	207.1	199.9	237.7	247.1	222.3	247.8	250.0	235.1	289.7	312.0	313.3	275.2	283.0	290.5	310.7	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.9	12.6	13.2	17.2	23.0	28.3	43.6	31.8	42.9	51.3	41.0	21.7	36.5	41.4	...
Financial and insurance activities	6.7	13.4	12.6	10.8	9.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.4	9.4	10.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	14.5	...
Real estate activities	72.7	85.3	84.1	82.8	88.3	90.3	75.0	83.8	86.3	94.7	108.7	119.2	147.8	155.2	177.4	181.3	185.7	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.1	24.7	36.2	39.7	42.3	49.9	50.2	48.6	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense, compulsory social security	66.4	85.0	95.0	105.4	113.0	114.0	127.7	144.1	150.3	195.1	214.4	247.3	276.6	311.7	363.2	385.2	410.6	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	33.2	73.0	51.3	61.8	97.1	109.5	91.0	96.5	94.4	74.1	70.5	63.6	50.1	64.2	60.9	60.0	63.6	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	969.8	1,056.9	979.8	964.8	1,574.6	2,160.1	3,086.3	3,233.5	3,538.2	3,320.9	3,272.8	3,657.8	3,839.5	3,446.1	2,504.3	3,058.1	3,105.6	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	32.9	24.1	8.2	21.3	42.2	29.0	65.3	49.9	42.6	44.2	49.1	32.2	21.3	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	-13.8	9.8	20.0	-17.5	14.8	14.2	3.0	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																		
GDP	...	9.2	-6.9	1.2	64.1	35.9	41.7	5.2	10.0	-6.1	1.2	11.8	5.0	-11.0	-26.0	20.9	0.8	...
Agriculture	...	-1.0	6.0	-1.1	5.4	2.3	5.9	-1.5	6.0	3.0	4.3	-16.1	18.4	-5.2	-3.1	-4.3	3.0	...
Industry	...	-14.3	-18.6	-8.8	204.6	73.9	72.9	4.0	11.6	-9.9	6.4	15.8	2.9	-14.8	-44.5	41.7	-1.1	...
Services	...	42.2	-6.1	2.6	19.6	4.3	-7.0	11.1	2.4	5.3	13.7	11.8	7.0	1.4	7.5	4.9	5.9	...
Expenditure on GDP at constant 2015 prices	974.9	1,064.6	991.5	979.8	1,607.5	2,184.2	3,094.5	3,254.8	3,580.4	3,363.5	3,324.2	3,717.5	3,902.1	3,472.8	2,568.2	3,104.4	3,130.0	...
Final consumption expenditure	1,519.0	1,878.8	1,850.0	1,529.0	1,338.1	1,173.3	1,233.5	1,498.2	1,564.3	1,828.0	1,879.7	1,802.0	1,807.8	1,700.8	1,845.7	1,876.0	1,930.9	...
Household final consumption	729.5	823.3	808.8	753.8	767.5	758.4	671.6	706.8	664.5	740.0	778.8	739.3	791.8	815.6	864.7	890.0	943.5	...
NPISHs final consumption	20.4	26.4	26.9	25.1	28.0	24.7	19.5	24.8	25.8	40.8	31.6	73.2	51.4	79.7	79.0	55.6	58.8	...
General government final consumption <sup>d</sup>	769.1	1,029.1	1,014.2	750.0	542.7	390.2	542.4	766.7	874.1	1,047.1	1,069.3	989.5	964.6	805.4	902.0	930.5	928.7	...
Gross capital formation	198.5	219.7	228.7	180.5	122.4	112.8	82.6	142.8	267.4	618.7	591.0	916.3	801.7	639.1	660.2	592.2	688.0	...
Gross fixed capital formation	236.8	238.8	224.2	173.5	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5	616.7	590.2	913.1	770.0	616.4	629.2	571.1	660.5	...
Public <sup>e</sup>	180.7	178.2	169.6	122.9	59.1	52.8	56.3	87.5	192.1	377.3	387.4	722.4	598.1	436.4	466.8	447.0	529.7	...
Private <sup>f</sup>	56.1	60.6	54.6	50.6	58.9	58.4	24.5	53.4	73.4	239.4	202.8	190.7	171.9	180.0	162.4	124.1	130.9	...
Changes in inventories	-38.7	-19.5	4.2	6.7	4.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.7	3.1	31.5	22.5	30.7	20.9	27.2	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...
Exports of goods and services	202.3	163.4	149.4	153.7	836.6	1,456.1	2,699.9	2,736.6	3,023.6	2,912.7	2,717.4	2,916.5	3,234.8	2,806.3	2,064.1	2,326.5	2,111.9	...
Exports of goods	165.4	115.7	107.0	113.5	800.3	1,424.5	2,661.3	2,681.5	2,971.9	2,843.4	2,648.5	2,851.6	3,177.2	2,737.8	2,007.5	2,287.2	2,077.4	...
Exports of services	36.9	47.8	42.4	40.2	36.3	31.6	38.6	55.2	51.7	69.3	68.9	64.9	57.6	68.5	56.6	39.3	34.6	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	944.9	1,197.3	1,236.6	883.4	689.6	558.0	921.4	1,122.8	1,274.9	1,995.8	1,863.8	1,917.3	1,942.2	1,673.4	2,001.8	1,690.3	1,600.8	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	155.5	137.7	185.1	205.7	280.9	376.5	351.2	348.6	624.4	565.8	655.3	659.3	674.5	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	534.1	420.3	736.3	917.2	994.0	1,619.3	1,512.6	1,568.7	1,317.8	1,107.6	1,346.5	1,031.0	926.4	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption	...	12.9	-1.8	-6.8	1.8	-1.2	-11.5	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.1	7.1	3.0	6.0	2.9	6.0	...
Government final consumption	...	33.8	-1.4	-26.1	-27.6	-28.1	39.0	41.3	14.0	19.8	2.1	-7.5	-2.5	-16.5	12.0	3.2	-0.2	...
Gross capital formation	...	10.7	4.1	-21.1	-32.2	-7.8	-26.8	72.9	87.3	131.3	4.5	55.1	-12.5	-20.3	3.3	-10.3	16.2	...
Exports of goods and services	...	-19.2	-8.6	2.9	444.3	74.0	85.4	1.4	10.5	-3.7	-6.7	7.3	10.9	-13.2	-26.4	12.7	-9.2	...
Imports of goods and services	...	26.7	3.3	-28.6	-21.9	-19.1	65.1	21.9	13.5	56.5	-6.6	2.9	1.3	-13.8	19.6	-15.6	-5.3	...
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																		
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.4	73.2	55.2	101.3	203.1	493.8	478.3	827.7	760.5	644.3	665.6	592.2	661.9	...
Gross national saving	140.1	164.4	124.0	130.4	171.4	354.8	811.7	1,375.9	2,527.6	1,618.3	2,306.2	3,487.5	2,994.6	2,693.9	1,701.5	1,123.1	593.4	...
Gross domestic saving <sup>g</sup>	-370.9	-525.8	-601.4	-370.2	305.7	1,145.2	1,894.2	1,849.2	3,190.1	1,814.8	2,471.2	4,059.3	4,938.2	3,886.9	2,154.5	1,214.2	623.5	...
Net factor income from abroad <sup>c</sup>	147.1	154.6	289.2	170.7	-394.7	-965.4	-1,355.0	-908.0	-1,107.6	-670.8	-661.2	-1,086.0	-2,321.1	-1,480.0	-700.2	-299.0	243.3	...
Net current transfers from abroad	363.9	535.5	436.1	330.0	260.4	175.0	272.6	434.8	445.2	474.3	496.3	514.2	377.5	287.0	247.2	207.9	213.2	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	-84.4	-101.6	-117.7	-68.1	28.4	63.1	71.3	64.2	72.6	56.7	61.8	71.4	74.0	68.8	53.3	39.1	24.7	...
Gross national saving	31.9	31.7	24.3	24.0	15.9	19.6	30.5	47.8	57.6	50.6	57.7	61.4	44.9	47.7	42.1	36.2	23.5	...
Gross capital formation	28.0	27.9	25.7	20.1	7.0	4.0	2.1	3.5	4.6	15.4	12.0	14.6	11.4	11.4	16.5	19.1	26.3	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																		
Per capita GDP	504	580	553	565	1,082	1,767	2,535	2,705	4,073	2,930	3,604	5,021	5,767	4,770	3,336	2,502	1,987	...
Per capita GNI	673	753	866	743	686	826	1,242	1,853	3,046	2,316	3,008	4,062	3,760	3,521	2,758	2,261	1,796	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	87.7	89.3	96.8	95.0	95.0	100.7	104.4	102.2	112.4	124.7	123.9	108.2	118.2	114.3	113.9	114.1	112.5	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.0	91.8	110.5	131.7	136.6	140.1	215.7	321.7	348.2	350.3	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	38.1	46.2	68.0	111.8	86.6	91.8	97.5	125.3	152.7	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Consumer (national); December 2012 = 100	...	...	...	...	57.4	58.3	61.4	66.7	71.6	71.5	75.2	85.1	94.4	103.3	104.0	104.6	103.2	103.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	52.0	52.0	54.9	61.9	67.3	66.9	71.2	83.2	93.4	104.4	105.2	105.7	103.5	104.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	59.0	61.7	67.0	69.5	71.7	72.8	73.7	81.7	93.3	108.3	109.8	112.2	114.4	114.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	64.4	65.1	66.1	69.4	72.0	73.2	76.4	86.3	95.9	100.4	102.7	107.4	108.5	108.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	58.5	62.3	66.4	69.9	76.3	78.5	83.3	85.7	95.2	102.9	104.1	103.3	102.0	101.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	93.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.5	92.0	91.1	94.5	97.1	101.5	102.0	101.5	98.3	97.2
Health	...	...	...	...	62.0	68.7	74.1	77.0	78.8	82.7	85.4	92.2	95.2	100.7	103.0	104.6	105.9	106.6
Transport	...	...	...	...	55.6	61.5	68.4	69.7	83.9	73.6	76.8	89.0	98.6	99.9	99.1	92.8	88.8	88.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	96.2	96.3	100.4	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.3	82.6	82.3	82.5	81.2
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	96.7	95.9	98.1	95.0	95.6	95.1	95.6	95.8	97.2	99.9	106.2	108.7	110.2	110.1
Education	...	...	...	...	94.0	91.7	91.7	93.2	94.1	94.0	94.3	95.6	98.9	100.0	101.2	120.0	127.2	127.2
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	52.4	52.6	55.7	62.4	67.6	67.3	71.3	83.1	93.4	104.7	105.5	106.1	104.2	105.1
Nonfood <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	73.4	75.2	78.3	79.6	84.4	82.9	85.1	90.7	97.1	99.9	100.9	102.0	101.4	101.1





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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	3.0	7.6	9.5	...
Health	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.8	4.4	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.4	10.9	11.1	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, fob <sup>o</sup>	...	4.0	77.1	142.7	105.7	43.5	60.7	19.2	48.2	34.5	41.7	53.3	76.9	53.3	39.1	38.4	161.8	24.2
Imports, cif	...	253.4	316.2	222.0	146.1	109.1	100.8	206.1	266.6	295.1	298.1	339.6	670.1	528.8	553.7	491.2	511.7	553.6
Trade balance	...	-249.4	-239.2	-79.3	-40.5	-65.7	-40.1	-187.0	-218.4	-260.6	-256.4	-286.4	-593.2	-475.5	-514.6	-452.8	-349.9	-529.5
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																		
Exports	...	...	1850.9	85.2	-26.0	-58.9	39.7	-68.4	151.4	-28.4	20.7	27.8	44.4	-30.7	-26.7	-1.7	321.2	-85.1
Imports	...	...	24.8	-29.8	-34.2	-25.3	-7.6	104.5	29.3	10.7	1.0	13.9	97.3	-21.1	4.7	-11.3	4.2	8.2
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, Total	...	...	0.0	30.3	105.8	26.6	32.9	33.7	61.2	48.0	41.8	49.3	55.0	35.7	35.7	30.3	43.6	25.1
1. United States	...	...	...	1.2	4.3	1.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	7.3	4.9	8.0	10.1	4.7
2. Germany	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.0	4.2	2.2	3.7	3.2	8.1	15.8	6.1	7.7	14.1	3.5	1.6	4.2
3. Australia	...	...	...	15.1	44.1	17.1	16.2	17.1	24.6	19.8	16.5	16.9	17.4	5.4	3.9	2.2	2.7	2.9
4. Indonesia	...	...	...	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	2.5	4.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	10.0	0.2
5. Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
6. Liberia	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	5.5	0.8
7. Cyprus	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
8. Singapore	...	...	...	0.3	1.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	6.2	2.6	0.0	4.3	0.1	1.1
9. Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	3.0	0.5
10. Japan	...	...	...	1.3	24.1	0.1	1.9	3.1	19.5	7.1	5.9	2.0	13.0	1.0	2.6	1.1	0.1	0.2
Imports, Total	...	...	...	...	113.5	377.8	431.4	358.1	401.9	463.0	812.3	605.9	671.2	513.7	571.2	603.2	525.1	529.6
1. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	60.2	270.4	289.2	185.5	110.2	232.1	125.3	157.4	184.6	176.1	161.7	154.8	158.6	179.3
2. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.9	1.5	...	3.5	16.5	30.4	49.9	44.3	33.5	42.8	75.1	121.9	94.5
3. Malaysia	...	...	...	...	0.7	27.7	29.5	30.8	35.8	36.4	31.6	32.5	37.3	79.3	104.2	70.7	50.6	41.6
4. Singapore	...	...	...	...	15.2	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	95.6	82.4	65.8	87.0	124.1	35.0	33.8
5. Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	5.2	8.0	7.6	19.9	20.2	42.6	22.4	25.6	50.4	39.8	41.7	37.1	38.3	44.3
6. Australia	...	...	...	...	20.1	1.4	13.3	22.2	20.3	23.4	40.6	21.2	18.5	14.9	22.2	14.4	13.5	15.7
7. Japan	...	...	...	...	1.3	5.2	7.9	9.2	9.4	8.2	10.3	12.3	11.6	11.0	17.1	12.6	12.8	13.0
8. Portugal	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.8	3.7	1.9	3.5	15.1	10.4	8.0	12.3	11.4	10.9	13.2	10.8	7.8
9. Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	0.3	9.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
10. Finland	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	18.3	46.4	0.9	5.6	21.4	5.6	5.7
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>P</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	543.6	1,167.4	2,042.1	1,283.9	1,677.8	2,352.0	2,736.1	2,459.1	1,093.2	199.0	-523.0	-339.4
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	-103.9	-169.0	-318.8	-323.0	-280.4	-373.3	-638.4	-619.7	-603.0	-635.4	-538.6	-664.4
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	6.6	14.1	14.6	27.1	28.7	33.3	17.7	15.5	18.0	20.0	16.6
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	-113.1	-175.7	-332.9	-337.6	-307.4	-401.9	-671.6	-637.4	-618.5	-653.4	-558.6	-681.1
Balance on services	...	...	...	...	...	...	-287.7	-227.8	-599.3	-774.3	-961.0	-1,415.1	-919.8	-431.0	-593.7	-580.0	-526.5	-348.7
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.1	59.2	44.1	51.6	74.6	78.9	69.4	70.2	73.8	73.6	76.7	93.2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-321.8	-287.0	-643.4	-825.9	-1,035.6	-1,494.1	-989.3	-501.1	-667.5	-653.5	-603.2	-441.9



## Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	676.9	1,330.9	2,491.1	1,929.8	2,434.8	3,577.3	3,862.1	3,328.2	2,133.5	1,290.0	543.1	734.5
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	679.2	1,336.3	2,499.9	1,947.4	2,443.1	3,586.9	3,882.2	3,345.0	2,154.3	1,307.6	569.7	768.1
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.3	-5.4	-8.8	-17.6	-8.3	-9.6	-20.1	-16.9	-20.8	-17.7	-26.6	-33.5
Balance on secondary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	258.3	233.3	469.1	451.4	484.4	533.0	432.1	181.6	156.4	124.8	-1.0	-60.7
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	275.3	243.0	536.1	535.5	585.9	636.3	537.7	187.6	331.6	333.1	231.9	201.7
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-17.0	-9.7	-66.9	-84.1	-101.5	-103.3	-105.6	-5.9	-175.3	-208.3	-233.0	-262.5
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.6	32.2	17.2	27.3	31.3	26.2	23.4	20.1	13.7	29.0	29.9	34.0
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	-649.1	-1,054.0	-2,051.6	-1,272.6	-1,535.8	-2,274.9	-2,243.2	-2,564.1	-1,378.1	32.2	485.5	475.2
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	8.7	39.7	49.9	2.5	80.1	25.8	36.9	36.7	30.3	-7.2	6.7
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	-636.7	-1,012.1	-2,003.1	-1,325.1	-1,482.0	-2,400.7	-2,274.3	-2,553.4	-1,384.7	150.8	690.1	340.3
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investments	...	...	...	...	...	...	-20.9	-50.6	-88.1	2.6	-56.3	45.7	5.2	-47.7	-30.0	-149.0	-197.4	128.1
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	-5.6	0.9	-27.7	0.9	-17.0	-47.9	-94.2	-108.5	-105.1	-40.8	-149.2	93.6
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	-69.5	146.5	-19.9	39.5	156.3	55.4	422.0	-193.3	-376.3	219.7	-156.8	263.4
Reserves and related items <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.5	-146.5	19.9	-39.5	-156.3	-55.4	-422.0	193.3	376.3	-219.8	156.8	-263.4
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,529.8	5,695.1	7,441.9	9,896.3	12,833.7	15,842.0	17,036.3	16,919.3	16,600.2	16,799.0
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	6.1	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.1	10.1	11.3	15.3	21.0	22.2	...
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3.9	-5.9	-7.3	-10.1	-7.0	-6.6	-9.6	-11.0	-14.9	-20.5	-21.4	...
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.5	40.5	46.5	40.1	42.0	41.4	41.0	43.5	27.0	6.4	-20.7	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.6	5.1	-0.5	1.2	3.9	1.0	6.3	-3.4	-9.3	7.1	-6.2	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total, including gold	...	...	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	249.9	406.2	461.6	883.6	687.0	311.5	437.8	281.0	544.4
Gold, national valuation	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	...	...	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	237.8	394.3	449.7	871.6	675.1	300.2	427.0	270.5	533.4
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	5.8	6.2
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	10.3	9.8	4.6	4.8
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b> <sup>e</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; SDRs = special drawing rights.

a Population data for 2004, 2010, and 2015 are from the Government of Timor-Leste's General Directorate of Statistics 2004, 2010, and 2015 censuses, respectively. For data between the census years, population data are estimated using intercensal growth rates.

b GDP estimates released by the General Directorate of Statistics include the value added by the oil sector.

c Derived from GNI and GDP data as published in Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000-2016.

d Includes fiscal and quasi-fiscal activities undertaken by bilateral donors and multilateral institutions.

e Derived by adding public nonfinancial and financial corporations and general government, as published in Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000-2016.

f Derived by adding private nonfinancial and financial corporations, NPISHs, and households, as published in Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000-2016.

g Gross national disposable income less final consumption expenditure.

h Food includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics

i Nonfood excludes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics



## Timor–Leste

- j Refers to loans and advances to the private sector and excludes onlending through the Small Enterprise Project funded under the Trust Fund for East Timor.
- k Includes deposits excluded from broad money as well as shares and other equity.
- l Data for 2002 interest rates on savings and time deposits refer to annual rates as of March 2003; no data are available prior to that month. The savings deposit rate ranges from 0.10 to 0.30, while the time deposit rate ranges from 0.20 to 0.75.
- m Includes transfers from the Petroleum Fund.
- n Includes transfers.
- o Includes re-exports, which are disproportionately large because of the large outflows of personnel and equipment returning to home countries as the United Nations Mission of Support in Timor–Leste and the operations of the United Nations Office in Timor–Leste are scaled down. Exports do not include revenue earned from the export of petroleum products, but include revenue earned from the export of oil and gas.
- p Follows the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual.
- q Refers to changes in foreign assets.
- r By United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor Regulation 2000/7 of 24 January 2000, the US dollar became the new legal tender in Timor–Leste, that is, all official transactions must be in US dollars.

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