

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION																		
Total population as of 1 July (million)	6.20	6.32	6.43	6.57	6.70	6.78	6.90	7.03	7.17	7.33	7.52	7.71	7.90	8.07	8.26	8.45	8.65	8.84
Population density (persons/km ²)	44	45	46	47	48	49	49	50	51	52	53	55	56	57	59	60	61	62
Population (% annual change)	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2
Urban population ^a (% of total population)	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.9	27.0
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																		
Employed	1,794	1,872	1,904	1,932	2,132	2,154	2,185	2,201	2,217	2,264	2,280	2,303	2,347	2,362	2,382	2,437	2,438	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,745	1,829	1,857	1,885	2,090	2,112	2,137	2,150	2,168	2,219	2,233	2,249	2,292	2,307	2,325	2,380	2,385	...
Mining and quarrying	1,135	1,218	1,255	1,275	1,391	1,425	1,433	1,430	1,447	1,468	1,471	1,507	1,521	1,526	1,524	1,545	1,539	...
Manufacturing	121	123	122	115	118	121	118	114	104	104	78	63	64	66	66	60	60	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											17	18	20	20	20	19	18	...
Construction	37	33	31	31	68	62	64	63	65	65	72	74	70	59	62	67	67	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	83	83	75	88	99	91	100	105	113	125	123	125	138	136	138	149	148	...
Accommodation and food service activities											6	6	4	7	8	10	10	...
Transportation and storage	42	45	43	45	64	62	66	62	61	58	57	43	54	55	55	57	56	...
Information and communication																		...
Financial and insurance activities											14	16	18	21	24	25	23	...
Real estate activities	329	327	331	331	350	351	357	375	378	403	13	13	16	19	21	22	21	...
Other service activities											374	375	377	387	396	412	433	...
Unemployed ^c	49	43	47	47	42	42	48	51	49	45	47	54	56	55	57	57	53	...
Unemployment rate ^c (%)	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	...
Labor force (% annual change)	0.2	4.3	1.7	1.5	10.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.1	...
Labor force participation rate ^d (%)	56.3	56.5	54.8	52.8	56.2	55.0	53.9	52.6	51.4	51.0	50.3	49.4	48.9	48.6	47.8	47.7	46.7	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (TJS million)																		
At Current Prices^e																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,786.7	2,563.8	3,375.3	4,761.5	6,167.2	7,206.6	9,335.2	12,804.4	17,706.9	20,628.5	24,707.1	30,071.1	36,163.1	40,525.5	45,606.6	48,408.7	54,479.1	61,093.6*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	448.9	610.4	750.5	1,151.9	1,185.6	1,527.2	2,002.6	2,488.3	3,517.9	3,827.0	4,839.3	7,167.6	8,435.7	8,279.9	10,692.6	10,617.4	11,100.7	12,866.9*
Mining and quarrying												628.5	689.8	736.2	718.2	826.5	1,447.4	2,285.4*
Manufacturing	592.3	858.0	1,117.2	1,440.2	1,644.4	1,645.1	1,986.9	2,349.4	2,515.8	2,957.4	3,642.7	2,905.8	3,425.0	3,525.8	3,476.1	4,210.7	5,295.6	6,065.6*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply												834.6	833.0	841.1	1,316.5	1,389.4	1,524.8	2,063.1*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction	38.0	69.7	68.9	136.7	262.3	327.1	567.5	1,034.6	1,832.6	2,098.4	2,528.2	2,387.7	3,023.5	4,200.8	4,660.0	5,380.4	6,569.7	5,705.5*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	193.9	274.8	394.6	543.7	1,017.0	1,191.2	1,593.2	2,119.5	3,573.4	4,340.0	5,000.0	3,949.2	5,032.7	5,823.3	6,419.6	7,191.9	8,376.1	8,573.2*
Accommodation and food service activities																		
Transportation and storage	85.0	127.7	185.7	260.1	408.9	533.3	673.1	1,221.9	1,782.2	2,264.9	2,758.0	4,356.3	5,535.2	6,172.2	6,523.8	6,026.1	6,916.2	6,806.8*
Information and communication																		
Financial and insurance activities	17.8	21.7	31.9	47.3	62.2	81.1	140.0	255.5	343.1	438.7	513.6	425.7	511.1	659.6	668.5	813.7	780.4	192.8*
Real estate activities ^f																		
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^f																		
Administrative and support service activities ^f																		
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	41.0	59.8	65.1	100.2	117.1	205.0	268.5	403.2	394.2	619.3	646.1	1,062.4	1,023.3	1,096.8	1,180.3	1,575.1	1,593.9	3,715.4*
Education	62.3	99.2	126.1	136.3	213.3	233.1	283.0	339.1	401.8	600.8	773.4	1,410.7	1,449.6	1,819.3	1,878.4	1,965.5	2,589.7	3,130.6*
Human health and social work activities	16.4	26.4	36.7	38.8	67.5	92.7	159.1	171.2	203.5	289.5	332.6	591.0	727.6	897.9	883.7	936.1	1,175.7	1,220.8*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^f																		
Other service activities ^g	146.2	189.5	278.2	409.7	539.6	591.9	698.1	979.0	1,080.9	1,149.8	1,117.3	964.4	1,458.2	1,820.1	1,433.7	2,046.8	1,584.6	1,865.4*

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Construction	...	67.1	56.4	109.4	141.2	305.3	350.8	626.6	1,253.8	1,548.6	2,297.7	2,130.1	1,805.1	3,903.2	5,246.8	5,647.9	6,553.9	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	186.8	300.7	473.0	676.4	1,107.4	1,410.8	1,776.0	2,415.6	3,777.2	4,756.8	5,360.5	4,523.2	6,561.1	6,184.0	6,642.8	7,666.7	...
Accommodation and food service activities
Transportation and storage	...	109.5	152.9	203.1	327.5	468.1	553.1	1,016.7	1,456.8	2,229.5	2,545.0	3,653.0	4,908.4	5,014.6	6,241.6	6,273.9	5,697.1	...
Information and communication
Financial and insurance activities	...	20.0	23.2	32.3	51.8	68.4	89.3	164.8	280.3	343.1	508.4	73.9	465.7	618.5	770.5	712.6	720.1	...
Real estate activities ^f
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^f
Administrative and support service activities ^f
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	47.8	57.6	69.1	105.3	124.0	211.3	284.5	435.9	421.4	624.8	970.2	1,050.7	1,029.5	1,180.2	1,218.1	1,562.5	...
Education	...	64.0	103.3	127.1	130.4	212.3	238.2	286.0	335.4	424.7	615.2	1,113.8	1,455.8	1,498.9	1,843.0	1,942.2	2,075.5	...
Human health and social work activities	...	16.6	25.9	36.8	38.9	65.2	93.7	136.9	149.8	179.4	250.7	463.6	615.2	746.5	932.0	915.5	1,017.5	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^f
Other service activities ^g	...	140.0	216.4	288.8	487.5	567.2	593.8	779.1	1,073.2	1,137.9	1,090.2	778.0	1,257.1	1,749.3	1,443.0	1,638.3	1,507.2	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use ^f
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	5.2	4.0	12.6	13.0	33.4	57.5	113.5	136.0	174.3	282.6	-	372.2	529.2	592.2	646.4	619.7	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	1,792.9	2,583.9	3,377.6	4,686.1	5,852.4	6,813.7	8,904.4	12,085.4	16,126.0	19,532.1	22,512.6	28,331.4	34,062.7	37,730.4	41,587.5	45,217.5	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	164.6	257.5	372.7	564.1	729.2	892.7	1,145.5	1,730.4	2,279.8	2,444.6	2,790.2	4,008.8	4,786.8	5,504.5	6,741.3	6,555.2	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																		
GDP	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.9	3.9	6.5	2.4	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.9	...
Agriculture	...	8.0	14.2	10.4	15.3	2.8	5.8	6.5	7.7	10.5	6.8	0.4	9.5	7.7	9.2	3.4	5.2	...
Industry	...	15.6	8.9	12.3	-1.5	7.7	4.7	-4.5	0.3	-10.3	5.6	-15.1	-2.6	4.0	14.9	16.3	22.2	...
Services	...	3.9	10.1	10.0	18.3	7.7	8.9	16.5	12.0	9.4	7.1	11.4	11.9	9.4	1.7	1.9	-1.5	...
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices - calendar year (TJS million)	1,456.6	1,957.5	2,841.5	3,750.3	5,250.3	6,581.6	7,706.4	10,049.9	13,816.4	18,405.9	21,976.7	25,302.8	32,340.2	38,849.5	43,234.9	48,328.8	51,772.7	...
Final consumption expenditure	...	1,932.6	2,807.8	3,608.7	4,821.5	6,235.2	7,742.2	10,103.3	12,025.5	18,486.4	22,267.0	29,007.9	37,790.6	44,549.9	47,084.3	44,832.1	50,016.7	...
Household final consumption	...	1,702.5	2,452.0	3,167.3	4,228.5	5,505.6	6,663.6	9,044.8	10,838.3	16,719.6	19,673.1	25,991.1	33,598.8	39,799.1	41,512.6	38,306.5	42,477.1	...
NPISHs final consumption
Government final consumption	...	230.1	355.8	441.4	593.0	729.6	1,078.6	1,058.4	1,187.1	1,766.8	2,593.9	3,016.8	4,191.9	4,750.8	5,571.7	6,525.5	7,539.6	...
Gross capital formation	...	234.1	263.5	389.6	460.2	771.9	918.2	1,658.5	3,394.0	3,604.8	5,510.3	6,673.6	6,862.2	9,682.3	11,793.2	14,943.0	16,639.4	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	219.0	174.6	313.2	361.9	734.2	879.2	1,609.8	3,093.1	3,868.7	5,658.8	6,508.9	6,362.3	9,424.9	11,651.7	14,652.1	16,440.0	...
Public
Private
Changes in inventories	...	15.1	88.9	76.4	98.3	37.7	39.0	48.7	300.9	-263.9	-148.5	164.7	499.9	257.4	141.5	290.9	199.4	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	...	1,307.7	1,822.8	2,750.3	3,732.5	3,728.0	5,131.4	6,942.8	5,614.0	5,666.7	6,209.0	6,690.2	5,388.4	7,046.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	4,997.2	...
Exports of goods
Exports of services
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	1,530.3	2,201.7	3,172.0	4,421.3	5,000.0	7,323.2	9,861.5	11,204.0	13,444.7	13,701.6	14,752.7	22,553.6	25,390.2	26,312.4	26,676.2	20,460.0	...
Imports of goods
Imports of services
Statistical discrepancy	...	13.4	149.1	173.7	657.4	846.5	1,237.8	1,206.8	3,986.9	4,092.7	1,692.0	-2,316.2	4,852.6	2,961.0	3,087.2	10,086.5	579.4	...

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	14,247	14,382	15,302	16,509	16,491	17,090	16,935	17,494	16,147	16,117	16,435	16,238	16,953	17,092	16,472	17,162	17,197	...
Exports	3,909	4,047	3,874	4,584	4,451	4,258	4,231	4,259	4,421	5,960	180	191	668	968	1,326	1,400	1,427	1,413
Imports	5,242	5,396	4,660	4,605	4,810	4,508	4,840	4,361	5,298	6,003	339	65	6	21	13	63	103	...
Consumption	15,580	15,731	16,087	16,518	16,835	17,325	17,528	17,582	14,039	16,160	14,273	14,436	13,879	...	...	13,164	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer; previous year = 100	160.6	112.5	114.5	113.7	105.7	107.1	112.5	119.7	111.8	105.0	109.8	109.3	106.4	103.7	107.4	105.1	106.1	106.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.1	110.0	103.8	106.5	107.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.7	104.5	115.9	111.6	106.2
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.4	103.5	109.2	114.5	109.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	95.8	104.7	104.7	109.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.4	101.9	109.4	104.2	102.9
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.8	100.2	121.6	112.7	101.1
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.8	104.4	95.4	101.7	120.1
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.3	100.0	100.8	100.0	101.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.0	103.5	104.5	107.7	103.5
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.5	110.5	102.7	111.3	105.4
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.7	118.1	114.9	118.1	102.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.3	108.3	107.7	106.9	105.8
Food ⁱ	166.3	113.7	117.0	110.2	104.6	108.3	113.9	125.5	113.0	102.3	113.4	110.3	105.6	103.2	109.7	104.3	106.8	107.5
Nonfood ⁱ	144.2	110.5	106.3	108.3	106.2	102.7	105.3	107.5	105.0	106.7	105.5	107.2	106.7	106.1	102.9	107.8	105.7	104.4
Producer; previous year = 100	139.2	125.2	109.1	115.4	116.5	110.4	142.7	121.2	120.3	96.6	127.2	115.5	106.1	102.1	104.7	103.0	114.7	...
Implicit GDP deflator; previous year = 100	122.7	131.0	118.8	127.0	117.5	109.5	121.5	127.5	128.5	112.0	112.4	118.8	111.8	104.3	105.5	100.2	105.2	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	60.6	12.5	14.5	13.7	5.7	7.1	12.5	19.7	11.8	5.0	9.8	9.3	6.4	3.7	7.4	5.1	6.1	6.7
Food price index	66.3	13.7	17.0	10.2	4.6	8.3	13.9	25.5	13.0	2.3	13.4	10.3	5.6	3.2	9.7	4.3	6.8	7.5
Nonfood price index	44.2	10.5	6.3	8.3	6.2	2.7	5.3	7.5	5.0	6.7	5.5	7.2	6.7	6.1	2.9	7.8	5.7	4.4
Producer price index	39.2	25.2	9.1	15.4	16.5	10.4	42.7	21.2	20.3	-3.4	27.2	15.5	6.1	2.1	4.7	3.0	14.7	...
Implicit GDP deflator	22.7	31.0	18.8	27.0	17.5	9.5	21.5	27.5	28.5	12.0	12.4	18.8	11.8	4.3	5.5	0.2	5.2	...
MONEY AND BANKING ^k calendar year (TJS million)																		
Money supply (M1)	99.3	134.4	193.8	292.0	463.7	750.8	969.4	1,267.9	1,669.4	2,191.8	2,525.3	3,264.1	4,093.1	4,788.7	4,884.9	5,403.3	8,728.1	12,258.1
Currency in circulation	79.5	103.6	136.8	229.7	398.6	666.1	823.8	1,028.7	1,405.2	1,770.8	2,004.6	2,708.8	3,406.2	4,143.6	4,053.8	4,590.8	7,587.7	10,950.3
Demand deposits	19.8	30.8	57.0	62.3	65.1	84.7	145.6	239.2	264.2	421.0	520.7	555.3	686.9	645.1	831.1	812.5	1,140.4	1,307.8
Quasi-money ^l	47.7	54.0	69.3	129.0	156.5	233.9	467.2	1,277.7	762.4	1,232.0	1,486.5	2,071.2	2,349.5	2,864.8	3,266.3	4,254.8	4,550.3	4,036.1
Money supply (M2) ^m	103.9	147.6	223.7	331.1	495.5	807.2	1,046.1	1,449.7	1,908.8	2,527.4	2,971.7	3,861.6	4,743.2	5,627.1	5,825.7	6,534.9	10,237.9	13,981.6
Money supply (M4) ⁿ	151.6	201.7	293.1	460.1	652.0	1,041.1	1,513.3	2,727.4	2,671.2	3,759.4	4,458.3	5,932.8	7,092.7	8,491.9	9,092.0	10,789.7	14,788.2	18,017.7
Foreign assets (net)	-132.5	173.3	314.3	380.4	912.2	883.2	1,041.3	679.9	-403.6	-4.6	-99.9	-594.4	-366.4	-1,213.3	-2,132.3	-1,862.0	-1,515.3	-1,101.3
Domestic credit	352.3	572.8	609.2	721.4	427.0	934.8	1,282.3	2,165.6	2,577.1	3,184.3	4,004.2	5,732.5	6,368.8	9,009.2	10,765.6	12,977.0	15,227.3	13,348.4
Claims on government sector ^o	106.4	-15.1	19.8	-49.3	-195.7	-226.2	-252.7	-393.2	-106.0	-72.7	-168.0	166.2	325.3	586.7	-305.7	2.0	911.7	1,207.2
Claims on private sector ^p	246.0	587.4	589.0	702.3	377.8	656.2	886.9	1,687.4	2,353.7	2,529.5	2,992.0	4,278.3	4,385.2	6,783.2	9,063.1	10,168.5	9,636.4	7,639.5
Claims on other financial institutions ^q	...	0.5	0.5	68.3	244.9	504.7	648.0	871.5	329.4	727.4	1,180.2	1,288.0	1,658.3	1,639.3	2,008.2	2,806.4	4,679.1	4,501.6
Other items ^r	-115.9	-598.4	-699.8	-770.7	-843.7	-1,010.8	-1,277.5	-1,395.8	-264.7	-652.3	-932.5	-1,276.5	-1,259.2	-2,168.8	-2,807.5	-4,580.1	-3,474.0	1,734.5

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Education	41.6	60.9	86.9	112.1	164.3	253.1	317.7	437.0	612.6	845.4	989.9	1,382.3	1,540.6	2,111.6	2,353.9	2,539.3	3,140.0	...
Health	16.9	24.4	30.6	43.3	58.2	82.4	105.4	145.2	217.8	287.9	354.9	540.2	683.4	836.5	974.8	1,037.2	1,158.2	...
Social security and welfare ^x	32.1	48.1	71.7	109.0	158.3	232.4	317.0	355.6	522.1	713.5	860.2	1,056.4	1,782.0	2,089.0	2,444.3	2,637.4	2,739.3	...
Housing and community amenities	16.8	22.7	31.6	43.5	73.9	80.2	101.6	216.6	230.4	324.7	377.4	653.2	585.4	1,083.2	1,331.3	1,183.3	1,296.1	...
Economic services ^y	37.9	56.1	64.6	100.6	167.9	508.3	218.2	256.3	546.4	785.5	988.3	2,592.5	1,940.8	2,387.9	2,692.8	5,391.3	5,544.9	...
Others	65.7	108.5	164.0	232.3	308.0	41.9	493.2	1,663.0	2,311.3	2,353.7	2,757.6	1,346.3	1,874.2	2,142.4	2,310.1	1,967.8	3,364.0	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.8	...
Health	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	...
Social security and welfare	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, fob	784	652	739	797	915	909	1,399	1,468	1,409	1,010	1,195	1,257	1,358	1,162	977	891	899	...
Imports, cif	675	688	721	881	1,191	1,330	1,725	2,547	3,273	2,570	2,657	3,206	1,779	4,121	4,297	3,436	3,031	...
Trade balance	109	-36	18	-84	-276	-421	-326	-1,079	-1,864	-1,560	-1,462	-1,949	-421	-2,959	-3,320	-2,545	-2,132	...
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	13.9	-16.9	13.4	7.9	14.8	-0.7	54.0	4.9	-4.0	-28.3	18.3	5.2	8.0	-14.4	-15.9	-8.9	0.9	...
Imports	1.8	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.3	11.7	29.7	47.6	28.5	-21.5	3.4	20.7	-44.5	131.6	4.3	-20.1	-11.8	...
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	782.2	664.1	754.0	812.0	942.6	939.1	1,438.6	1,507.8	1,483.8	1,041.8	1,275.4	1,421.7	1,678.2	1,463.4	1,188.1	1,296.9	974.5	1,100.4
1. Turkey	58.4	75.1	118.5	193.2	139.7	143.4	442.8	477.6	382.4	152.1	377.0	430.9	458.7	493.4	213.9	270.7	215.6	262.8
2. Russian Federation	258.8	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.5	82.8	65.4	97.3	124.4	102.8	101.8	124.7	186.1	162.0	292.4	410.5	208.1	199.0
3. China, People's Republic of	3.4	1.4	2.1	5.7	6.1	5.7	9.9	8.3	81.6	405.4	447.0	493.0	568.0	387.5	188.1	188.6	114.2	169.0
4. Switzerland	72.2	52.2	68.7	77.0	63.4	27.0	24.5	24.4	23.7	23.3	29.2	0.0	53.5	50.0	120.5	141.3	75.8	119.7
5. Iran	12.5	29.9	28.4	51.4	29.6	36.7	76.1	75.5	95.6	48.7	59.6	78.4	116.1	100.7	93.9	77.8	78.6	104.9
6. Pakistan	0.1	0.2	...	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	4.7	15.5	34.9	64.3	76.4	49.0	71.4	71.7	11.5
7. Afghanistan	2.6	3.1	6.3	5.8	7.7	12.1	18.6	12.1	25.4	26.9	52.2	59.1	71.9	56.8	50.4	40.8	40.7	54.0
8. Algeria	5.4	10.3	16.2	8.8	18.3	27.6	22.0	22.6	33.4	26.8	36.4	34.9	14.5	27.7	48.7	...	50.2	78.0
9. Italy	21.4	5.7	6.9	8.4	11.4	15.6	16.5	16.3	13.9	15.1	17.9	37.0	26.7	17.5	38.7	27.8	45.0	12.9
10. Kazakhstan	5.7	3.1	3.5	4.6	3.5	19.7	27.8	24.0	9.8	15.4	19.9	22.0	28.7	23.6	21.3	17.4	21.4	31.1
Imports, total	677.8	699.5	720.1	927.5	1,178.3	1,338.1	1,725.5	2,606.7	3,365.6	2,506.3	2,657.2	3,632.1	2,785.9	2,924.7	3,845.7	2,471.1	2,360.2	2,391.6
1. Russian Federation	105.1	129.4	163.5	178.1	240.8	256.5	423.7	813.7	1,047.4	795.2	856.5	1,255.0	740.1	817.4	1,017.7	873.5	758.7	800.6
2. China, People's Republic of	11.9	6.0	7.6	26.7	57.0	92.5	148.9	275.3	384.9	266.5	238.2	375.1	355.6	395.4	531.0	389.6	373.8	289.0
3. Kazakhstan	82.4	89.1	72.2	95.8	152.6	168.3	186.7	332.8	285.6	278.9	292.7	409.4	238.2	261.2	512.1	218.5	298.0	367.7
4. Iran	7.6	10.0	15.6	23.7	26.3	30.9	34.2	60.9	120.6	78.8	141.6	196.6	104.6	109.0	208.8	87.9	77.1	70.5
5. Turkey	4.0	9.3	10.5	29.5	37.9	21.9	36.6	72.9	118.1	58.9	60.0	80.1	117.2	146.1	145.1	85.8	80.2	82.6
6. Uzbekistan	185.6	150.7	132.4	132.7	168.8	152.9	176.4	213.9	151.4	125.9	71.8	117.9	82.7	99.0	201.2	87.6	78.0	71.7
7. Lithuania	5.9	2.6	2.4	8.7	15.7	21.9	24.6	60.7	110.4	...	73.2	93.1	105.6	127.8	117.3	63.2	60.5	80.1
8. Ukraine	84.3	63.6	80.5	62.4	53.8	82.0	64.3	52.6	101.7	115.1	188.7	153.3	232.3	136.2	101.4	64.3	54.3	74.9
9. United Arab Emirates	2.8	4.9	6.9	13.8	16.2	24.3	33.0	65.0	106.4	73.1	61.0	96.9	61.6	70.6	140.9	60.8	53.9	49.5
10. India	0.1	34.4	31.5	3.2	3.3	1.4	9.6	8.5	57.4	29.4	35.1	59.2	67.4	83.5	98.5	70.2	58.2	63.6

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS² calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	-61.9	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.4	-18.9	-43.1	-495.1	47.6	-180.7	-221.6	-462.3	-687.1	-659.2	-261.2	-506.2	-362.1	-34.8
Balance on goods	-81.5	-114.1	-123.8	-119.5	-135.8	-322.8	-674.6	-1,558.1	-2,124.2	-1,732.8	-2,031.9	-2,851.6	-3,458.0	-3,904.6	-3,001.1	-2,287.9	-1,886.0	-1,516.7
Exports	838.9	651.6	699.1	906.2	1,096.9	1,108.1	1,455.4	1,556.9	1,504.9	1,038.5	458.2	613.6	824.2	573.3	526.8	572.0	667.7	873.1
Imports	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9	-1,025.7	-1,232.8	-1,430.9	-2,130.0	-3,115.0	-3,629.0	-2,771.3	2,490.1	3,465.2	4,282.2	4,478.0	3,527.9	2,859.9	2,553.7	2,389.8
Balance on services	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2	-105.2	-106.6	-443.4	-274.1	-111.6	-110.5	-192.7	-222.2	-283.2	-305.8	-241.4	-137.6	-286.7
Credit	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5	124.6	146.3	134.2	148.7	181.4	179.7	384.6	459.2	487.6	363.4	309.5	252.4	231.8	252.0
Debit	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	-271.8	-251.5	-240.8	-592.1	-455.5	-291.3	495.1	652.0	709.8	646.6	615.3	493.8	369.5	538.7
Balance on primary income						-40.8	-63.9	-50.7	-52.5	-71.3	1,327.5	1,793.9	2,111.6	2,664.4	2,183.8	1,526.2	1,089.4	1,100.8
Credit						9.7	12.4	22.4	19.8	7.2	1,406.6	1,881.9	2,216.6	2,796.4	2,349.9	1,739.3	1,352.0	1,595.4
Debit						-50.4	-76.3	-73.1	-72.3	-78.4	79.1	88.0	105.0	131.9	166.1	213.1	262.6	494.6
Balance on secondary income	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6	449.9	802.0	1,557.2	2,498.3	1,734.9	593.2	788.1	881.5	864.2	862.0	496.9	572.2	667.7
Credit	36.5	93.0	201.7	285.1	348.4	599.9	1,202.4	1,794.3	2,705.2	1,861.8	779.7	1,011.6	1,146.5	1,098.3	1,157.8	670.2	675.8	751.4
Debit	-1.9	-13.9	-17.7	-67.0	-122.8	-150.0	-400.4	-237.1	-206.8	-126.9	186.5	223.5	264.9	234.1	295.8	173.3	103.6	83.6
Capital account	4.5	15.2	45.4	13.9	25.5	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	59.0	49.9	71.1	134.2	124.0	144.0	143.9	134.9
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.0	49.9	71.1	134.2	124.0	144.0	143.9	134.9
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	67.3	53.9	72.4	62.7	93.4	101.5	276.0	811.3	-223.5	15.3	-282.1	-518.7	-452.3	-147.9	-294.4	-492.9	-352.6	-555.8
Direct investment	23.5	9.5	36.1	31.6	272.0	54.5	338.6	360.0	375.8	15.8	-15.6	-138.8	-196.4	-125.5	-309.3	-426.1	-240.5	-200.1
Portfolio investment	0.3	-	1.5	0.3	5.3	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	-6.0	0.5	0.1	1.2	-1.8	-0.1	-	-499.9
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	43.5	44.4	34.8	30.7	-183.9	47.0	-62.7	451.2	-599.4	-0.6	-260.5	-380.5	-255.9	-23.6	16.7	-66.7	-112.0	144.3
Net errors and omissions	-17.6	-12.6	-52.9	-30.3	-32.1	-77.1	-243.2	-362.8	-18.4	51.8	-183.8	22.6	285.5	333.6	-246.2	-111.7	-87.8	-124.4
Overall balance	-7.7	-4.5	48.2	41.5	29.4	5.6	89.5	-13.7	-154.9	6.8	-64.3	128.9	121.9	-43.5	-88.9	19.0	46.5	531.4
Reserves and related items	7.7	4.5	-48.2	-41.5	-29.4	-5.6	-89.5	13.7	154.9	-6.8	64.3	-128.9	-121.9	43.5	88.9	-19.0	-46.5	-531.4
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	97.5	60.3	57.3	58.3	52.8	47.9	51.4	41.9	29.2	20.9	8.1	9.4	10.8	6.7	5.7	7.3	9.6	12.2
Imports	107.0	70.8	67.4	66.0	59.4	61.9	75.3	83.7	70.3	55.7	-44.1	-53.1	-56.1	-52.6	-38.2	-36.4	-36.7	-33.4
Balance on goods	-9.5	-10.6	-10.1	-7.7	-6.5	-14.0	-23.8	-41.9	-41.2	-34.8	-36.0	-43.7	-45.3	-45.9	-32.5	-29.1	-27.1	-21.2
Current account balance	-7.2	-5.6	-1.4	-0.3	-2.8	-0.8	-1.5	-13.3	0.9	-3.6	-3.9	-7.1	-9.0	-7.8	-2.8	-6.4	-5.2	-0.5
Overall balance	-0.9	-0.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	0.2	3.2	-0.4	-3.0	0.1	-1.1	2.0	1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.2	0.7	7.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																		
Total	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6	172.1	188.9	203.8	84.9	163.2	256.2	403.4	532.4	628.5	660.8	510.8	494.3	652.8	1,292.4
Gold, national valuation	1.4	1.7	-	5.7	14.6	20.7	28.7	44.8	59.3	81.6	79.2	243.1	330.7	200.1	333.3	429.9	545.5	650.6
Foreign exchange	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2	162.8	171.6	36.5	88.2	65.0	216.7	182.2	190.7	353.3	76.4	33.7	77.5	610.3
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	5.4	3.5	3.6	15.7	109.5	107.5	107.1	107.2	107.4	101.0	30.8	29.8	31.5
EXCHANGE RATES (TJS-\$)																		
End of period	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20	3.43	3.46	3.45	4.37	4.40	4.76	4.76	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82
Average of period	2.08	2.37	2.76	3.06	2.97	3.12	3.30	3.44	3.43	4.14	4.38	4.61	4.74	4.76	4.94	6.16	7.84	8.55

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS calendar year (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1,141.1	1,162.1	1,253.0	1,269.7	1,163.5	1,121.4	1,068.2	1,344.3	2,492.6	2,666.4	3,561.6	3,923.6	4,620.5	4,868.4	5,177.9	5,001.7	4,876.7	...
Long-term debt	846.3	869.5	987.4	966.8	830.5	849.8	871.2	1,095.7	2,260.9	2,422.6	2,733.6	2,946.3	3,340.2	3,451.4	3,746.9	3,800.8	3,843.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	755.1	761.6	901.1	908.8	804.1	825.6	839.8	1,063.1	1,374.4	1,606.4	1,806.4	1,967.5	2,000.8	2,016.4	2,037.9	1,953.8	1,862.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	91.2	107.9	86.3	58.0	26.3	24.2	31.4	32.6	886.5	816.1	927.3	978.8	1,339.4	1,435.0	1,709.0	1,847.0	1,981.1	...
Short-term debt	77.0	79.2	59.9	81.1	83.4	27.2	29.3	72.4	90.1	74.3	601.1	731.0	993.8	1,129.8	1,164.7	957.0	816.0	...
Use of IMF credit	217.7	213.3	205.6	221.8	249.7	244.4	167.7	176.2	141.5	169.6	226.9	246.2	286.6	287.2	266.4	243.9	217.4	...
External debt (% of GNI)	138.4	112.8	107.6	86.7	58.2	50.2	39.1	37.0	48.8	54.3	51.1	47.2	47.4	43.6	45.3	53.3	59.7	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	74.2	74.8	78.8	76.1	71.4	75.8	81.6	81.5	90.7	90.9	76.8	75.1	72.3	70.9	72.4	76.0	78.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.8	6.8	4.8	6.4	7.2	2.4	2.7	5.4	3.6	2.8	16.9	18.6	21.5	23.2	22.5	19.1	16.7	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	12.7	8.4	8.3	5.8	4.1	3.7	7.1	38.0	30.9	20.0	12.5	11.8	13.7	13.3	28.1	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	27.6	46.3	44.5	50.8	62.4	42.0	39.4	39.3	64.0	408.7	630.5	512.9	334.5	320.4	321.7	204.6	493.4	608.3*
Interest on long-term debt	21.2	19.8	15.2	14.7	21.5	10.4	22.9	19.7	27.9	40.8	53.6	63.9	93.6	104.0	91.4	88.8	104.7	51.6*
Interest on short-term debt	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.1	10.0	12.8	13.3	14.4	19.4	37.1	21.0	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	3.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.1	0.9	1.2	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	30.6	34.2	27.0	29.6	29.5	20.7	30.5	31.1	20.9	20.7	14.9	19.4	23.6	16.3	34.4	33.3	...
Grace period (years)	6.7	8.0	9.0	6.8	6.8	7.8	5.3	7.9	11.6	5.5	5.3	5.7	8.4	3.9	4.6	6.8	7.7	...
Grant element (%)	48.0	67.4	73.5	63.2	65.9	72.7	54.4	68.6	71.8	54.5	56.2	49.9	57.5	57.5	59.3	73.3	71.6	...

... = data not available; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; | = marks break in series; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJS = somoni.

a For 2016 onward, data are from World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision of the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.

b Refers to the annual averages of monthly data.

c Refers to registered unemployed.

d Figures are as of end of year.

e GDP by industry is measured at basic prices.

f Included in other service activities.

g Includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.

h Includes NPISHs.

i Includes nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, and tobacco.

j Goods only, does not include services.

k For 2008 onward, data are adjusted according to new classification of data.

l Refers to foreign currency deposits. For 2008 onward, refers to other deposits in foreign currency.

m Calculated as the sum of M1 and time deposits.

n Calculated as the sum of M2 and quasi-money.

o Consists of claims on nonfinancial public sector.

p Includes claims from nonfinancial and other financial institutions.

q Consists of claims on net credit to other depository corporations.

r For 2000 onward, data are adjusted to be consistent with M2.

s When data on grants and net lending are not available, figures are equal to total revenue minus total expenditure.

t Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic nonbank financing.

u Refers to privatization proceeds.

v Refers to state administration.

w Expenditure on defense is included in social security and welfare.

x Includes defense.

Tajikistan

y Refers to expenditures of the national economy.

z Prior to 2010, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2010 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

Sources:

Population	Agency on Statistics under President of the Republic of Tajikistan (TAJSTAT). Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.
Population density	For 2000–2016: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication. For 2017: ADB estimates based on data from the TAJSTAT.
Urban population	For 2000–2015: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication. For 2016–2017: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision. https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/Country-Profiles/ (accessed 14 June 2018).
Labor Force	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.
Unemployment rate	} For 2000–2015: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication. For 2016: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from the TAJSTAT.
Labor force, annual change	
National Accounts	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
Structure of output	} ADB estimates based on data from the TAJSTAT.
Growth of output	
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 1 June 2018).
Mining	} TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.
Price Indexes	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.
Money and Banking	National Bank of Tajikistan (NBT). Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication.
Other items	} ADB estimates based on data from the NBT.
M2, annual change	
M2, percent of GDP	ADB estimates based on data from the NBT and TAJSTAT.
Government Finance	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.
External Trade	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 25 May 2018).
Balance of Payments	NBT. Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 16 May 2018).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 11 April 2018).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator (accessed 18 April 2018).