

Samoa

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
POPULATION																			
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	175.2	176.7	177.5	178.3	179.1	179.9	180.7	182.2	183.6	185.0	186.4	187.8	189.2	190.7	192.1	193.5	196.0	196.3	197.7
Population density (persons/km ²)	62.9	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.6	64.9	65.4	65.9	66.4	66.9	67.4	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.5	70.4	70.5	71.0
Population (% annual change)	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.7
Urban population (% of total population)	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.1	20.9	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.0	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.1	19.1	19.0
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																			
Employed	...	52.9	...	...	...	...	54.6	...	...	...	...	47.9	37.8	...	...	...	57.5	48.1	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	50.3	...	...	...	...	53.9	...	...	...	...	45.2	34.5	...	...	...	55.4	41.1	...
Mining and quarrying	...	20.1	...	...	...	...	19.1	...	...	...	...	16.7	1.9	...	...	...	23.2	9.0	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	7.3	...	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.4	...	...	...	1.4	2.8	...
Construction	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.5	...	...	...	1.0	0.6	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	1.9	2.2	...	...	...	2.5	2.9	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	3.9	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.8	...	...	...	4.9	7.5	...
Transportation and storage	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	2.5	1.8	...	...	...	2.6	3.1	...
Information and communication	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.2	...	...	...	2.9	2.4	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.5	...	...	...	0.7	0.6	...
Real estate activities	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	2.3	0.8	...	...	...	1.1	0.8	...
Other services ^b	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...
Unemployed	...	12.8	...	...	...	...	12.4	...	...	...	...	11.6	18.5	...	...	...	14.6	11.4	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	2.7	3.3	...	...	...	2.1	7.0	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	4.9	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	5.7	8.7	...	...	...	3.7	14.5	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	50.6	...	...	...	...	49.8	...	...	...	...	41.3	32.2	...	...	...	47.4	43.3	...
Female	...	67.5	...	...	...	...	65.1	...	...	...	...	58.3	39.9	...	...	...	66.0	55.0	...
Female	...	32.2	...	...	...	...	33.4	...	...	...	...	23.3	24.4	...	...	...	27.9	31.5	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^c calendar year (ST million)																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	759.1	832.5	891.6	956.0	1,070.0	1,177.0	1,252.2	1,732.2	1,784.6	1,679.5	1,719.7	1,763.8	1,731.6	1,765.4	1,820.6	2,015.1	2,107.5	2,106.2	2,156.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	127.7	124.7	129.8	118.8	143.1	146.5	152.1	188.7	198.3	198.9	156.2	156.0	158.7	183.1	156.6	179.0	211.9	216.5	203.6
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing ^d	115.3	139.5	148.7	174.1	172.8	184.8	166.1	239.1	206.9	159.2	165.7	175.2	163.5	162.9	159.2	162.9	169.7	153.8	123.2
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^e	35.1	38.8	42.1	43.4	46.9	52.7	58.7	36.1	39.2	35.1	34.6	44.3	50.7	41.3	53.8	54.6	56.4	60.8	58.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	55.1	58.5	63.0	74.8	108.9	126.4	151.9	111.1	118.9	91.1	111.2	118.7	112.3	114.8	116.5	146.9	133.3	121.0	134.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	150.2	168.1	186.3	193.2	212.2	234.9	257.2	483.7	520.0	497.4	515.1	533.2	531.5	538.1	555.5	590.3	630.5	645.5	709.1
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.5	45.8	33.1	31.7	32.3	34.8	31.8	29.8	41.1	42.4	46.0	45.3
Transportation and storage	81.8	97.0	106.8	121.5	135.6	157.5	167.1	77.6	88.4	69.3	65.1	60.1	63.0	67.3	89.7	96.1	93.8	85.0	78.7
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.0	102.5	127.6	140.1	117.6	99.3	110.0	113.4	147.1	156.3	153.8	153.3
Financial and insurance activities	58.1	65.1	74.4	83.5	92.8	101.4	111.4	126.5	120.8	128.4	132.7	143.6	133.2	124.8	134.4	149.7	160.2	167.9	191.5
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.0	110.9	105.5	106.3	109.7	113.4	116.6	120.4	125.3	125.9	127.6	130.2
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.7	80.3	71.6	69.5	60.5	56.5	48.7	69.1	81.0	78.5	84.7	88.6
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	67.1	68.9	71.0	73.7	76.5	85.9	101.0	88.9	97.7	109.6	124.0	135.1	147.3	146.2	154.4	168.6	177.8	177.2	177.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Growth of Output (% annual change)																			
GDP	8.6	8.6	4.9	5.3	7.7	4.7	1.5	...	-2.2	-1.5	2.4	0.3	-4.1	0.8	2.6	6.7	3.7	-0.6	0.7
Agriculture	8.1	-2.4	4.1	-8.5	20.4	2.4	3.8	...	-11.7	-1.1	-9.0	-4.2	-4.3	6.4	0.7	1.9	7.1	7.1	-12.4
Industry	14.4	14.7	6.2	11.0	5.2	4.7	-2.9	...	-7.8	-19.3	7.7	4.3	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	8.7	-2.6	-9.7	-5.3
Services	6.2	8.8	4.5	6.0	6.2	5.2	3.2	...	1.6	4.1	3.0	-0.1	-3.6	0.7	3.2	6.9	4.8	0.4	3.8
At Current Market Prices (ST)																			
Per capita GDP	4,335	4,711	5,023	5,362	5,974	6,541	6,928	9,509	9,722	9,079	9,226	9,391	9,151	9,260	9,479	10,415	10,753	10,729	10,906
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004 – 2006 = 100	92.8	96.1	97.5	99.0	99.2	101.2	99.7	98.8	101.2	106.5	106.5	109.0	111.5	113.2	114.4	119.1	117.8	...	...
Manufacturing ^h ; 1997 = 100	105.1	112.2	115.3	110.4	115.1	115.1	113.9	110.5	93.4	82.8	95.4	98.8	106.4	109.8	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY annual values																			
Electricity (kWh million)																			
Production	90.5	105.4	123.8	124.6	123.3	128.9	113.5	106.0	106.0	108.0	111.7	112.3	113.0	120.6	126.7	134.2	149.4	154.4	153.5
Consumption	70.0	78.7	86.1	66.8	47.9	52.0	58.3	83.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	97.9	93.0	102.2	107.4	113.7	134.2	138.3	138.4
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer; December 1998 | March 2004 | August 2010 | February 2016 = 100	101.8	79.5	64.8	64.8	75.4	76.8	79.6	84.1	93.8	99.7	100.5	105.7	107.9	99.5	99.1	99.8	101.1	102.9	107.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	58.4	57.3	72.8	73.0	75.9	81.8	102.2	110.1	102.8	108.2	110.3	98.1	94.8	97.9	103.7	105.1	111.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	69.0	74.5	75.4	75.6	79.1	88.6	92.2	94.7	98.9	105.0	107.8	93.2	96.1	97.7	102.8	107.6	112.3
Clothing and footwear	...	...	112.6	109.1	105.8	96.4	92.2	89.3	93.7	97.0	99.7	103.9	113.1	95.3	98.9	98.6	98.8	96.6	95.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	72.9	74.0	75.1	79.5	82.0	86.5	96.4	92.0	98.9	106.5	108.9	110.6	114.3	106.0	92.6	92.2	91.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.8	102.9	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.1	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.7	95.1	101.0	98.7	96.0	86.3	97.3	99.9	99.2	95.6	97.0
Transport	...	...	73.3	76.0	77.5	83.0	87.2	84.2	104.8	95.6	99.7	106.6	111.2	110.4	115.8	108.7	101.3	107.3	115.0
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.3	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	101.2	103.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.4	99.4	99.6	98.1	98.0	99.3	99.7	99.9	95.4	90.7	92.6
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.5	98.5	100.0	100.0	101.6	98.3	98.3	100.0	101.1	97.9	110.4
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.0	95.3	100.4	100.0	100.0	85.6	92.2	98.7	99.3	98.3	99.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	80.2	82.5	82.9	83.4	84.9	86.9	103.2	104.6	102.0	100.3	100.9	104.3	101.9	99.2	100.6	98.1	97.8
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002 | 2013 = 100	97.0	98.0	100.0	101.8	105.8	111.2	116.5	93.9	98.9	94.5	94.4	96.6	98.8	100.0	100.5	104.2	105.1	105.7	107.5
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	0.9	4.7	8.1	0.1	16.3	1.9	3.7	5.6	11.6	6.3	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.6	-0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	4.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	-1.9	27.1	0.2	4.0	7.7	24.9	7.7	-6.6	5.3	1.9	0.7	-3.4	3.3	5.9	1.4	5.6
Implicit GDP deflator	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.8	3.9	5.1	4.8	...	5.3	-4.5	-0.0	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.5	3.7	0.9	0.6	1.7
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (ST million)																			
Money supply (M1)	93.3	106.8	109.7	133.8	134.7	177.7	187.6	192.3	188.8	223.8	264.6	253.6	246.3	285.6	348.6	373.9	422.7	496.4	525.8
Currency in circulation	28.9	30.0	32.6	35.7	38.9	48.5	52.3	55.0	52.2	55.2	58.5	64.0	64.0	63.2	58.1	57.0	78.3	87.3	103.2
Demand deposits ⁱ	64.4	76.9	77.2	98.1	95.8	129.2	135.3	137.4	136.5	168.6	206.2	189.6	182.3	222.3	290.4	316.9	344.4	409.1	422.6
Quasi-money ^j	196.7	200.8	229.3	252.6	283.8	306.4	362.9	418.9	467.4	490.9	495.9	460.3	455.9	461.5	470.4	494.6	525.3	595.7	662.0
Money supply (M2)	290.0	307.6	339.0	386.4	418.5	484.0	550.6	611.2	656.2	714.7	760.6	713.9	702.2	747.1	818.9	868.4	947.9	1,092.1	1,187.7
Foreign assets (net)	...	115.6	126.8	152.0	174.5	178.6	174.3	186.9	168.4	260.8	321.9	215.3	190.6	216.4	139.2	194.9	143.5	293.3	421.8
Domestic credit	...	246.0	271.1	306.3	326.0	401.3	516.4	591.7	657.4	650.5	640.1	703.5	695.5	734.4	873.3	900.3	1,004.6	1,019.2	998.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Claims on government sector (net)	...	-37.4	-42.2	-27.2	-43.4	-54.6	-52.6	-27.7	-37.7	-67.4	-107.5	-105.5	-105.5	-103.0	-60.5	-100.2	-127.0	-157.1	-224.2
Claims on public nonfinancial institutions	...	16.8	18.6	15.1	10.6	15.9	7.0	24.1	45.7	59.3	57.1	59.5	50.4	35.0	37.2	39.2	21.7	14.7	10.3
Claims on private sector	...	266.6	294.7	318.5	358.7	440.1	540.9	567.8	621.9	624.6	658.0	704.1	716.9	730.2	800.6	851.0	991.5	1,023.0	1,074.2
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.1	27.5	27.6	34.1	32.6	45.4	33.7	72.2	96.1	110.4	118.5	138.7	138.0
Other items	...	-53.9	-58.8	-71.9	-81.9	-96.0	-140.1	-167.4	-169.6	-196.6	-201.5	-204.9	-183.9	-203.7	-193.5	-226.8	-200.2	-220.4	-232.4
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	16.4	6.1	10.2	14.0	8.3	15.6	13.8	11.0	7.4	8.9	6.4	-6.1	-1.6	6.4	9.6	6.0	9.2	15.2	8.8
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	33.5	32.6	33.2	35.1	34.0	35.7	38.8	37.1	38.4	42.6	44.2	40.5	40.6	42.3	45.0	43.1	45.0	51.9	55.1
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings deposits ^k	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.8	2.8	2.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Time: 6 months ^l	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.6	4.5	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
12 months ^m	7.4	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	4.9	7.3	5.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (ST million)																			
General Government																			
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	527.8	558.4	632.7	612.4	681.1	717.5	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	365.4	413.7	438.2	450.3	506.7	526.9	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.4	101.1	103.3	107.4	114.3	117.0	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.8	55.0	57.8	59.4	63.8	68.7	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.6	46.1	45.5	48.0	50.5	48.3	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237.2	265.2	279.2	290.4	335.1	351.6	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.0	44.8	52.7	50.1	54.4	54.9	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.4	11.5	11.5	...
Grants (revenue)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.5	48.9	82.1	41.3	45.9	41.7	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.7	86.1	102.3	110.4	117.1	137.5	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	512.7	524.1	568.7	571.4	551.2	541.1	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202.0	208.6	220.5	237.8	247.1	266.3	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227.9	234.4	259.7	251.5	217.3	202.7	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.3	15.4	15.4	18.1	18.6	17.3	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.7	27.2	15.4	18.2	10.0	5.7	...
Grants (expense)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.8	19.5	17.6	17.6	17.9	18.1	...
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.0	17.1	39.8	27.3	40.3	30.9	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.1	34.4	64.0	40.9	130.0	176.5	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.1	34.4	64.0	40.9	130.0	176.5	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																			
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	157.4	103.2	147.7	111.0	115.0	190.0	...
Fixed assets	157.4	103.2	147.7	111.0	115.0	190.0	...
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	670.1	627.2	716.4	682.5	666.2	731.1	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-142.3	-68.8	-83.7	-70.1	15.0	-13.5	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-127.9	-53.4	-68.3	-52.0	33.6	3.8	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																			
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15.2	12.7	3.8	-30.6	13.2	-21.1	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15.2	12.7	3.8	-30.6	13.2	-21.1	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.0	81.6	87.5	39.4	-1.8	-7.5	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.8	14.3	34.6	-5.9	-10.9	-10.3	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133.8	67.2	52.9	45.3	9.1	2.8	...
Government Finance¹ (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.2	31.7	36.0	32.0	32.6	34.0	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.9	23.5	24.9	23.6	24.3	25.0	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	...
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.3	35.7	40.8	35.7	31.9	34.7	...
Net lending/borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-8.1	-3.9	-4.8	-3.7	0.7	-0.6	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-7.3	-3.0	-3.9	-2.7	1.6	0.2	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																			
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	507.4	597.8	597.9	560.3	654.1	610.0	604.0	639.9	643.9
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.1	151.8	131.9	135.1	146.4	153.1	139.3	121.6	159.4
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.7	31.5	33.8	37.4	37.6	40.2	41.5	44.0	45.8
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.1	153.9	162.8	129.2	155.7	136.1	173.2	233.6	179.8
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.1	33.2	20.5	18.2	20.1	19.3	18.1	19.2	33.8
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	12.9	16.6	16.1	28.4	28.8	21.4	20.8	19.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.8	70.7	112.4	112.8	135.0	103.4	86.8	82.7	80.4
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.3
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.4	116.3	90.2	82.1	95.1	85.4	86.9	87.4	95.6
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	22.3	24.5	24.7	31.4	39.3	32.1	26.0	25.7
Expenditure by Function¹ (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	6.6	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	4.0	6.4	6.4	7.7	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.8
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2
EXTERNAL TRADE² calendar year (ST '000)																			
Exports, fob	44,808	52,566	46,284	44,271	33,127	32,488	28,746	36,892	26,986	29,470	57,476	57,009	71,512	55,393	64,100	87,119	92,794	95,274	109,518
Imports, fob	297,504	416,167	436,185	381,754	431,628	507,710	607,809	593,639	659,181	558,778	694,602	739,048	706,794	752,717	795,693	763,222	801,469	819,459	861,520
Trade balance	-252,696	-363,601	-389,901	-337,483	-398,501	-475,222	-579,063	-556,747	-632,195	-529,308	-637,126	-682,039	-635,282	-697,325	-731,593	-676,103	-708,675	-724,185	-752,003
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	-18.1	17.3	-12.0	-4.3	-25.2	-1.9	-11.5	28.3	-26.9	9.2	95.0	-0.8	25.4	-22.5	15.7	35.9	6.5	2.7	14.9
Imports	-14.6	39.9	4.8	-12.5	13.1	17.6	19.7	-2.3	11.0	-15.2	24.3	6.4	-4.4	6.5	5.7	-4.1	5.0	2.2	5.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	49.3	62.3	70.3	86.0	84.0	233.6	64.0	97.1	72.5	48.0	60.4	55.2	59.0	48.5	53.8	61.0	64.1	48.7	47.5
1. Australia	31.6	39.3	46.6	62.2	60.9	176.8	46.8	79.3	58.8	31.7	45.9	33.2	38.6	28.2	29.5	24.8	20.1	9.5	2.9
2. American Samoa	...	...	13.1	8.3	10.4	31.7	9.6	4.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.2	10.8	14.4	11.8	11.4
3. New Zealand	3.0	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	4.7	2.7	8.7	7.3	8.4	6.5	10.3	7.4	5.5	9.7	8.8	6.7	8.7	8.8
4. Afghanistan ^P	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	7.4	8.5	9.9
5. United States	13.0	19.0	3.3	3.1	5.7	15.1	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.7	2.5	3.8
6. Colombia ^P	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	...	1.6
7. Fiji	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
8. Japan	0.2	0.2	2.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.8
9. Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	...	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
10. China, People's Republic of	0.1	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
Imports, total	195.2	142.7	135.2	166.5	225.5	642.0	278.6	270.2	292.5	233.6	313.8	352.4	348.3	369.3	390.8	372.4	364.6	358.0	390.9
1. New Zealand	37.0	42.9	45.8	54.5	68.3	198.7	90.2	81.5	65.5	67.0	95.2	96.5	83.7	109.6	97.0	96.2	83.7	94.1	81.2
2. Singapore	1.4	0.9	0.7	6.5	10.1	18.5	23.8	30.6	21.2	14.2	18.3	73.2	80.1	83.5	96.2	57.6	51.1	59.0	76.3
3. China, People's Republic of	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.5	6.0	29.6	7.3	8.0	21.4	17.3	18.9	22.3	34.2	29.9	49.0	55.0	49.2	32.3	34.9
4. United States	39.5	15.7	15.5	20.3	27.9	86.7	33.6	34.1	35.8	30.5	35.6	39.1	43.3	45.4	40.7	37.3	37.2	39.7	43.4
5. Australia	83.9	34.7	27.1	33.3	47.7	144.9	43.5	41.6	73.8	54.3	72.2	34.4	27.9	26.4	30.7	36.4	36.1	37.4	43.0
6. Fiji	...	11.3	19.0	11.8	13.7	38.7	18.2	24.4	19.6	15.6	18.4	20.6	17.9	21.0	17.4	22.9	22.9	20.7	29.1
7. Japan	19.9	15.6	7.5	7.8	13.5	47.9	26.6	12.9	13.2	10.7	26.0	32.6	16.1	13.5	15.2	19.1	18.2	15.2	15.9
8. Thailand	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	10.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.5	6.5	8.6	9.8	10.4	11.5	8.7	9.3
9. Hong Kong, China	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.5	6.5	7.9	1.4	2.3	5.2	6.3	3.5	6.3	3.9	3.7	6.6	13.3	17.3
10. Malaysia	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.1	15.4	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.4	5.7	5.5	10.7	8.5	3.0	4.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹ calendar year (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-7.6 |	-28.8	-16.7	1.1	-38.2	-37.2	-77.3	-43.3	-52.2	-4.2	-61.6	-81.7	-9.9	-44.9	-45.9	-12.3	-39.0	-6.2	23.5
Balance on goods	-278.8 |	-103.7	-112.2	-121.5	-143.6	-175.2	-208.9	-213.5	-238.8	-195.8	-256.6	-296.5	-277.4	-300.8	-313.0	-263.7	-276.4	-286.3	-293.1
Exports, fob	44.8 |	14.8	13.6	14.8	11.9	12.0	10.4	14.1	11.3	10.9	23.1	24.8	31.2	23.9	27.4	34.0	36.2	37.7	42.7
Imports, fob	-323.6 |	118.5	125.8	136.4	155.6	187.2	219.3	227.6	250.1	206.7	279.7	321.3	308.7	324.7	340.5	297.7	312.6	323.9	335.8
Balance on services ^r	101.8 |	49.4	64.6	79.4	58.9	67.8	68.0	99.1	95.2	82.3	71.9	77.0	99.7	117.0	123.5	124.2	124.1	156.6	171.1
Credit	215.9 |	81.6	84.5	97.6	111.8	132.8	139.1	168.0	169.1	161.6	180.8	185.0	189.5	205.7	198.1	198.2	211.6	243.2	266.0
Debit	-114.1 |	32.3	19.9	18.3	52.9	65.1	71.1	68.8	73.9	79.3	108.9	108.0	89.8	88.8	74.6	74.0	87.5	86.6	94.9
Primary income	...	-20.4	-22.6	-22.0	-31.1	-38.7	-34.7	-39.5	-40.8	-18.1	-23.9	-31.7	-18.8	-38.2	-21.1	-15.1	-24.4	-22.3	-35.6
Credit	...	3.7	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.1	6.8	13.4	7.5	6.8	5.8	7.0	19.0	18.1	8.0	8.3	6.0	5.6
Debit	...	24.1	25.6	25.8	35.7	44.3	39.7	46.3	54.2	25.6	30.7	37.6	25.7	57.3	39.2	23.1	32.7	28.3	41.2
Secondary income ^s	169.5 |	45.9	53.6	65.3	77.6	108.9	98.3	110.5	132.2	127.4	146.9	169.4	186.7	177.2	164.7	142.2	137.7	145.7	181.1
Credit	181.2 |	49.2	58.6	70.9	87.8	115.2	112.5	120.8	141.0	135.5	156.7	183.5	198.7	189.9	175.1	159.3	154.8	168.5	205.9
Debit	-11.7 |	3.3	5.0	5.6	10.2	6.3	14.1	10.3	8.8	8.1	9.8	14.1	12.0	12.6	10.4	17.1	17.1	22.8	24.8
Capital account balance	50.3 |	20.6	22.3	21.0	34.2	31.7	44.3	28.4	37.5	48.2	32.5	3.6	22.5	37.4	36.6	43.6	31.0	42.3	31.6
Credit	...	21.5	23.8	24.2	36.0	35.6	47.1	32.3	39.7	51.6	34.4	9.1	22.8	38.1	37.7	44.1	32.2	43.3	31.8
Debit	...	0.9	1.5	3.2	1.8	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.9	5.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2
Financial account	-24.9 |	-9.0	-4.3	-6.8	-3.9	-6.4	-13.4	-14.3	-43.4	-9.5	-55.7	-21.8	-44.4	-19.3	-23.7	-13.8	-24.5	35.6	-22.3
Direct investment	-4.0 |	-1.4	-1.6	-7.7	-8.5	-3.8	-21.9	-6.9	-49.6	-9.7	-0.4	-14.4	-9.6	-13.8	-18.4	-23.0	12.7	-9.1	-16.8
Portfolio investment	-7.1 |	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	2.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	1.5	1.6	0.4	9.9	1.7	5.1	3.6	-0.6	8.4	-6.4
Financial derivatives	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	-13.8	-7.6	-2.0	1.0	3.8	-5.5	8.2	-7.5	6.3	-1.3	-56.9	-7.8	-44.6	-7.2	-10.4	5.6	-36.7	36.3	0.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Net errors and omissions ^t	-25.4 |	-2.5	-5.0	-22.2	7.8	-1.9	4.2	-0.1	-26.0	-8.0	7.8	14.1	-56.7	-22.0	-39.7	-6.5	-32.5	20.2	-42.8
Overall balance	-7.5 |	-1.7	4.9	6.7	7.8	-1.1	-15.4	-0.7	2.7	45.5	34.4	-42.2	0.3	-10.2	-25.3	38.5	-16.0	20.6	34.6
Reserves and related items	7.5 |	-1.7	4.9	6.7	7.8	-1.1	-15.4	-0.7	2.7	45.5	34.4	-42.2	0.3	-10.2	-25.3	38.5	-16.0	20.6	34.6
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	17.3 |	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.5
Imports	-124.8 |	30.2	29.3	26.7	27.3	30.3	36.3	33.8	39.2	31.4	38.1	40.5	40.3	42.6	43.9	39.5	40.0	41.1	43.0
Balance on goods	-107.5 |	-26.4	-26.2	-23.8	-25.2	-28.4	-34.6	-31.7	-37.4	-29.8	-35.0	-37.3	-36.3	-39.5	-40.4	-35.0	-35.3	-36.3	-37.5
Current account balance	-2.9 |	-7.3	-3.9	0.2	-6.7	-6.0	-12.8	-6.4	-8.2	-0.6	-8.4	-10.3	-1.3	-5.9	-5.9	-1.6	-5.0	-0.8	-3.0
Overall balance	-2.9 |	-0.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	-0.2	-2.6	-0.1	0.4	6.9	4.7	-5.3	0.0	-1.3	-3.3	5.1	-2.0	2.6	4.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	63.7	56.6	62.5	83.9	86.1	77.3	75.9	90.3	81.9	144.5	189.0	146.4	148.2	150.2	121.3	122.5	99.3	131.0	169.6
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	59.8	52.8	58.3	79.3	81.3	72.7	71.1	85.1	76.8	123.6	168.5	125.9	127.7	129.6	102.0	105.6	84.5	116.9	158.3
Reserve position in the IMF	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
SDRs	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	19.7	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	18.3	15.9	12.3	11.4	8.7
EXCHANGE RATES (ST-\$)																			
End of period	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Average of period	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	139.2	135.5	148.3	168.6	176.5	169.1	165.4	187.7	207.4	252.9	325.1	368.3	422.9	447.2	450.2	437.4	417.5	443.1	...
Long-term debt	137.7	134.0	146.7	166.9	174.7	167.5	163.7	185.9	205.6	226.4	299.1	342.4	396.9	412.3	417.3	407.6	390.1	415.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	137.7	134.0	146.7	166.9	174.7	167.5	163.7	185.9	205.6	226.4	299.1	342.4	396.9	412.3	417.3	407.6	390.1	415.7	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt ^u	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	...
Use of IMF credit	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	26.5	26.0	25.9	26.0	34.9	32.9	29.8	27.4	27.4	...
External debt (% of GNI)	51.7	49.4	51.4	51.6	42.7	38.6	34.9	36.4	34.5	47.6	52.0	51.7	55.3	58.0	58.2	55.5	54.4	53.5	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.2	89.5	92.0	93.0	93.9	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.4	93.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	5.5	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	8.9	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.7	13.4	13.7	15.6	18.3	21.7
Interest on long-term debt	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.2
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	3.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	-	1.4	1.1	1.8	-	2.0	-	0.7	1.3	...
Maturity (years)	35.1	31.2	31.6	39.8	36.8	19.6	31.4	28.8	22.9	-	29.1	19.6	23.2	-	20.3	-	39.5	24.0	...
Grace period (years)	9.0	7.7	8.1	10.3	9.5	5.1	7.9	8.5	5.9	-	8.0	5.1	6.5	-	5.3	-	10.0	8.5	...
Grant element (%)	74.5	69.4	69.9	80.6	76.7	40.9	69.6	70.6	64.3	-	67.4	59.2	59.1	-	53.9	-	80.3	66.1	...

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... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; SDRs = special drawing rights; ST = tala.

- a Figures for 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016 may not be directly comparable to figures for 2012 and 2017 due to differences in the primary data sources. For 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016, data are based on the Population and Housing Census (PHC). For 2012 and 2017, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2001, 2006, 2011, 2012, and 2017, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. For 2016, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older.
- b For 2012 and 2017, refers to professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defence; social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organisations.
- c For 2007 onward, the overall system for estimating GDP at current and constant prices underwent methodological changes. These include the following: update of base year for constant price estimates to 2013; incorporation of latest benchmarks; upgrade of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) classification from ISIC Revision 3.1 to ISIC Revision 4; increased reliance on summary data from the value added goods and services tax system; and incorporation of more detailed data on industry level. For a full explanation, see the national accounts report available on the Samoa Bureau of Statistics website, <http://www.sbs.gov.ws>.
- d Includes mining and quarrying, which are minimal.
- e Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. Electricity and water are not separated in the compilation of Samoa's GDP.
- f Includes administrative and support service activities and is called business services in Samoa's GDP.
- g Includes education; health and social work; and arts, entertainment, and recreation activities. All these activities are consolidated into the personal and other services activities in Samoa's GDP.
- h Refers to volume indices of industrial production.
- i Excludes deposits of the government in the banking system. For 2007 onward, data include foreign currency deposits of residents.
- j Time deposits exclude deposits of the Government of Samoa.
- k Actual data for savings deposits reported are the following: for 2007, between 2.50 and 3.00; for 2008, between 2.50 and 3.00; and for 2009, between 1.00 and 2.50.
- l Actual data reported for 6-month time deposits are the following: for 2007, between 5.25 and 6.00; for 2008, between 4.25 and 4.75; and for 2009, between 2.00 and 3.25.
- m Actual data reported for 12-month time deposits are the following: for 2007, between 7.00 and 7.50; for 2008, between 4.75 and 5.50; and for 2009, between 2.25 and 3.50.
- n Based on GDP compiled using fiscal year.
- o Excludes trade data for Yasaki and imports by foreign diplomatic missions to Samoa.
- p Data are estimated using counterpart country information only.
- q For 2000, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2001–2018, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- r For 2000, figures refer to services and income.
- s For 2000, figures refer to current transfers.
- t Figures were computed as balancing item to derive the overall balances that were reported by the source agency.
- u Of the short-term debts, only 3% were incurred by the public sector in Samoa and the remainder were mainly due to short-term positions of entities operating in Samoa's offshore finance centre.

Sources:

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