

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Human health and social work																			
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																			
Other service activities	314.9	347.5	388.4	425.5	467.0	537.1	628.8	701.3	814.9	994.1	1,155.0	1,384.1	1,626.9	1,860.2	2,139.7	2,375.5	2,619.0	2,955.4	3,266.0*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	3,967.3	4,328.0	4,601.3	5,011.3	5,790.5	6,718.0	7,715.8	8,735.8	10,355.3	12,542.3	14,248.5	17,647.6	19,361.5	21,503.3	24,028.9	26,089.7	27,402.3	30,017.9	32,407.0*
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	276.1	299.6	319.2	363.1	413.3	408.2	500.4	504.0	282.5	657.4	618.4	628.9	685.0	882.3	1,139.9	1,353.3	1,673.3	1,944.7	1,989.5*
Net factor income from abroad	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	157.6	208.9	346.3	566.2	820.2	1,035.7	1,161.6	1,428.2	1,674.8	1,782.9	1,744.6	1,817.3*
GNI	4,195.4	4,573.1	4,944.2	5,526.2	6,328.2	7,260.7	8,366.1	9,397.4	10,846.7	13,546.0	15,433.2	19,096.7	21,082.2	23,547.3	26,597.0	29,117.8	30,858.5	33,707.2	36,213.7*
Structure of Output (% of GDP at basic prices)																			
Agriculture	27.4	25.9	24.7	24.5	24.7	24.4	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.9	24.3	26.0	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.1	24.6	24.4	24.0*
Industry	18.8	19.2	18.9	19.3	21.0	21.1	20.9	21.1	22.3	20.2	20.6	21.2	22.1	21.0	21.0	20.1	19.4	19.1	19.3*
Services	53.8	54.9	56.4	56.2	54.3	54.5	56.0	55.8	54.6	55.9	55.1	52.7	53.4	54.1	54.2	54.9	56.0	56.5	56.8*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	4,243.4	4,627.6	4,920.5	5,374.4	6,203.7	7,126.2	8,216.2	9,239.8	10,637.8	13,199.7	14,867.0	18,276.4	20,046.5	22,385.7	25,168.8	27,443.0	29,075.6	31,962.6	34,396.5*
Final consumption expenditure	3,545.2	3,866.7	4,131.6	4,449.5	5,125.9	6,115.1	7,236.9	8,110.1	9,746.7	11,844.2	13,385.0	16,610.7	18,630.5	20,554.9	23,100.1	24,901.5	26,554.4	29,796.5	32,499.7*
Household final consumption	3,202.0	3,526.7	3,728.9	4,004.6	4,644.3	5,583.4	6,379.5	7,197.8	8,709.6	10,455.8	11,851.3	14,831.3	16,527.8	18,091.8	20,391.2	21,890.3	23,266.5	26,197.5	28,243.6*
NPISHs final consumption																			
Government final consumption	343.1	340.0	402.7	444.9	481.5	531.7	857.5	912.3	1,037.2	1,388.5	1,533.7	1,779.4	2,102.6	2,463.1	2,708.9	3,011.2	3,287.9	3,599.0	4,256.2*
Gross capital formation	745.9	805.2	793.0	895.9	1,019.5	1,262.9	1,588.3	1,735.9	2,043.1	2,316.5	2,349.7	2,580.7	3,022.2	3,348.3	3,683.5	4,310.5	4,560.8	5,144.2	5,649.5*
Gross fixed capital formation	678.0	731.2	714.2	810.0	920.3	1,148.9	1,456.9	1,588.0	1,872.9	2,105.3	2,111.8	2,288.3	2,701.5	2,990.1	3,280.8	3,871.4	4,095.6	4,632.8	5,099.1*
Public	218.2	232.8	161.4	170.3	218.7	268.8	347.7	420.8	509.0	565.8	553.9	590.5	751.1	787.8	797.0	1,028.2	1,099.7	1,427.3	1,727.9*
Private	459.9	498.4	552.9	639.7	701.6	880.1	1,109.2	1,167.3	1,363.8	1,539.4	1,557.9	1,697.8	1,950.3	2,202.3	2,483.8	2,843.2	2,995.9	3,205.5	3,371.2*
Changes in inventories	67.9	74.0	78.7	86.0	99.3	114.0	131.5	147.8	170.2	211.2	237.9	292.4	320.7	358.2	402.7	439.1	465.2	511.4	550.3*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	514.3	617.1	677.9	815.2	883.7	1,019.8	1,161.3	1,221.0	1,317.2	1,636.2	2,009.5	2,552.6	2,485.1	2,972.2	3,081.3	2,910.2	2,659.2	2,632.3	2,933.9*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	562.0	661.5	681.9	786.2	825.4	1,271.6	1,770.4	1,827.2	2,469.2	2,597.2	2,877.2	3,467.6	4,091.3	4,489.8	4,696.2	4,679.1	4,698.8	5,610.3	6,686.6*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Household final consumption ^f	75.5	76.2	75.8	74.5	74.9	78.4	77.6	77.9	81.9	79.2	79.7	81.1	82.4	80.8	81.0	79.8	80.0	82.0	82.1*
Government final consumption	8.1	7.3	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	10.4	9.9	9.7	10.5	10.3	9.7	10.5	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.3	12.4*
Gross capital formation	17.6	17.4	16.1	16.7	16.4	17.7	19.3	18.8	19.2	17.5	15.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.6	15.7	15.7	16.1	16.4*
Changes in inventories	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6*
Exports of goods and services	12.1	13.3	13.8	15.2	14.2	14.3	14.1	13.2	12.4	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.4	13.3	12.2	10.6	9.1	8.2	8.5*
Imports of goods and services	13.2	14.3	13.9	14.6	13.3	17.8	21.5	19.8	23.2	19.7	19.4	19.0	20.4	20.1	18.7	17.1	16.2	17.6	19.4*
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2005/2006 market prices	6,031.6	6,246.0	6,402.7	6,772.6	7,283.7	7,758.5	8,216.2	8,613.2	8,759.8	9,007.8	9,152.6	9,404.1	9,733.9	10,161.9	10,636.9	11,140.1	11,755.8	12,426.0	13,100.7*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,524.8	1,513.8	1,525.3	1,592.6	1,638.0	1,753.0	1,775.3	1,836.1	1,869.3	1,934.7	1,939.1	1,977.2	2,048.8	2,103.6	2,156.1	2,202.0	2,205.4	2,251.0	2,336.8*
Mining and quarrying	189.5	201.3	216.3	239.5	291.7	245.5	254.3	273.0	281.6	274.7	282.3	269.8	283.7	294.7	298.9	313.7	333.1	331.8	341.9*

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Growth of Demand (% annual change)																			
Household final consumption ^f	...	3.5	1.8	3.6	6.4	10.8	2.6	4.3	3.6	-0.5	2.2	4.6	5.0	2.1	5.6	2.9	7.6	8.7	6.3*
Government final consumption	...	-6.7	16.1	4.6	0.3	3.4	46.5	-1.1	-0.9	12.7	-0.6	0.0	7.3	10.1	1.5	8.1	8.2	5.3	14.2*
Gross capital formation	...	2.5	-4.0	6.5	7.4	13.2	14.3	2.6	4.3	-4.3	-6.5	-6.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	14.6	7.3	9.5	5.7*
Exports of goods and services	...	12.2	10.0	28.4	-1.5	11.7	9.9	1.5	-4.6	-3.4	15.7	2.4	-15.0	13.6	-1.5	-6.3	-1.6	-0.8	9.9*
Imports of goods and services	...	2.2	3.0	11.2	-8.6	39.5	18.7	-4.1	5.9	-15.9	4.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.8	0.3	-1.6	16.0	21.0	17.5*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																			
Gross capital formation	745.9	805.2	793.0	895.9	1,019.5	1,262.9	1,588.3	1,735.9	2,043.1	2,316.5	2,349.7	2,580.7	3,022.2	3,348.3	3,683.5	4,310.5	4,560.8	5,144.2	5,649.5*
Gross national saving	864.3	999.8	1,149.1	1,460.3	1,587.6	1,660.9	1,764.9	1,930.2	1,908.0	2,613.2	3,118.4	3,840.4	4,090.3	4,831.0	5,525.5	6,481.5	6,731.5	6,383.2	6,564.1*
Gross domestic saving ^g	698.2	760.9	788.9	924.9	1,077.8	1,011.1	979.2	1,129.6	891.0	1,355.5	1,482.0	1,665.7	1,416.0	1,830.7	2,068.7	2,541.5	2,521.2	2,166.1	1,896.7*
Net factor income from abroad	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	157.6	208.9	346.3	566.2	820.2	1,035.7	1,161.6	1,428.2	1,674.8	1,782.9	1,744.6	1,817.3*
Net current transfers from abroad ^h	214.0	293.3	336.5	383.6	385.3	515.3	635.7	642.9	808.0	911.4	1,070.2	1,354.5	1,638.5	1,838.7	2,028.6	2,265.1	2,427.4	2,472.5	2,850.1*
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Gross domestic saving	16.5	16.4	16.0	17.2	17.4	14.2	11.9	12.2	8.4	10.3	10.0	9.1	7.1	8.2	8.2	9.3	8.7	6.8	5.5*
Gross national saving	20.4	21.6	23.4	27.2	25.6	23.3	21.5	20.9	17.9	19.8	21.0	21.0	20.4	21.6	22.0	23.6	22.9	19.4	19.1*
Gross domestic capital formation	17.6	17.4	16.1	16.7	16.4	17.7	19.3	18.8	19.2	17.5	15.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.6	15.7	15.7	16.1	16.4*
At Current Market Pricesⁱ (PRs)																			
Per capita GDP	30,854	32,969	34,369	36,624	41,455	46,720	52,881	58,417	64,604	78,486	86,572	104,252	112,048	122,641	135,178	144,536	150,215	162,033	171,161*
Per capita GNI	30,506	32,581	34,534	37,659	42,287	47,601	53,846	59,413	65,873	80,545	89,869	108,931	117,837	129,005	142,849	153,357	159,426	170,877	180,204*
PRODUCTION INDEXES^j period averages																			
Agriculture; 1999/2000 = 100 | 2005/2006 = 100	100.0	93.0	96.5	104.0	106.9	104.1	100.0	115.5	125.0	112.8	110.7	118.5	123.3	130.1	139.8	133.1	136.5	152.3	161.2*
Mining; 1999/2000 = 100 | 2005/2006 = 100	100.0	105.6	112.5	119.6	134.8	148.7	100.0	103.7	108.9	108.1	110.2	108.0	113.7	115.3	118.5	120.5	121.6	123.2	129.8*
Manufacturing; 1999/2000 = 100 | 2005/2006 = 100	100.0	101.0	114.8	123.1	146.4	173.0	100.0	109.5	116.1	109.1	109.6	111.1	112.4	117.4	123.7	127.9	131.9	139.6	146.9*
ENERGY annual values																			
Crude petroleum ^k (t'000)																			
Production	2,780	2,874	3,162	3,198	3,084	3,288	3,263	3,355	3,490	3,276	3,231	3,277	3,350	3,795	4,237	4,627	4,246	4,329	4,368
Exports	362	441	242	157	36	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	566	318	190	383
Imports	...	6,826	6,758	6,958	8,233	8,325	8,236	7,974	8,215	7,967	6,521	6,715	6,615	6,950	8,037	8,332	8,676	8,660	10,331
Consumption	18,053	17,931	17,232	16,716	13,637	14,907	14,863	17,117	18,370	18,199	19,439	19,190	18,978	19,704	21,109	22,160	23,287	25,562	24,678
Coal (t'000)																			
Production	3,255	3,285	3,512	3,609	3,325	3,367	3,881	3,702	4,066	3,679	3,536	3,292	3,179	2,813	3,340	3,408	3,749	3,954	4,510
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	1	...	...	...
Imports	957	950	1,081	1,578	2,789	3,307	2,843	4,251	5,987	4,652	4,658	4,267	4,057	3,710	3,119	5,004	4,885	7,021	13,684
Consumption	4,125	4,044	4,409	4,890	6,065	7,894	7,714	7,894	10,111	8,390	8,139	7,717	7,670	6,889	6,558	8,715	9,027	11,186	17,981
Natural gas (m ³ million)																			
Production	23,056	24,789	26,161	27,965	33,886	37,893	39,444	39,826	40,970	41,153	41,995	41,676	44,151	42,646	42,302	41,511	41,958	41,684	41,318
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	473	2,404	4,456	7,493
Consumption	20,137	21,929	23,353	24,575	29,622	32,711	34,486	34,428	35,928	35,765	36,189	35,137	36,483	35,905	34,560	34,690	36,956	39,006	41,198

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Electricity¹ (kWh million)																			
Production	66,562	68,117	73,180	75,682	80,899	86,321	93,629	98,666	97,916	92,848	96,613	101,385	97,281	98,535	108,150	110,128	115,503	123,533	134,982
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	419	443	463	496	556
Consumption	45,587	48,585	50,622	52,656	57,491	61,327	67,603	72,712	73,400	70,371	74,348	77,099	76,761	76,789	83,409	85,818	90,431	95,529	106,927
Retail prices (PRs/L)																			
Gasoline, premium	26	30	33	33	34	49	58	54	59	67	68	76	93	100	110	70	76	...	...
Diesel	12	17	19	21	23	32	39	38	42	61	70	82	100	108	114	81	81	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer (national); 2000/2001 | 2007/2008 = 100	95.8	100.0	103.5	106.8	111.6	122.0	131.6	141.9 |	100.0	117.0	128.9	146.5	162.6	174.5	189.6	198.2	203.8	212.3	220.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	100.0	102.5	105.4	111.7	125.7	134.4	148.2 |	100.0	123.1	139.1	164.1	182.2	195.2	212.7	220.2	219.4	226.6	233.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.6	136.7	151.6	165.0	191.0	223.4	269.9	329.3	368.9	310.1
Clothing and footwear	...	100.0	103.2	106.8	109.7	113.0	117.6	123.7 |	100.0	111.7	119.2	133.4	153.5	175.6	198.0	213.8	224.2	233.4	244.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	112.0	122.1	135.3	146.2	151.3	164.6	174.9	183.9	192.9	202.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	100.0	103.8	105.3	115.7	117.3	124.3	131.6 |	100.0	116.0	123.9	135.6	160.3	179.9	195.9	208.7	217.4	223.9	233.1
Health	...	100.0	102.4	105.6	106.9	107.9	110.7	120.9 |	100.0	108.0	114.3	123.8	138.0	156.6	167.2	176.2	182.7	201.8	218.1
Transport	...	100.0	103.8	105.3	115.7	120.2	131.0	134.6 |	100.0	125.2	132.8	149.0	171.4	186.4	195.2	187.2	174.3	172.9	182.2
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.6	109.7	122.5	122.9	126.2	129.8	130.1	130.6	131.8	133.3
Recreation and culture	...	100.0	106.3	107.2	106.1	105.9	105.7	105.8 |	100.0	114.3	127.9	134.6	145.4	169.1	183.8	190.3	194.2	196.3	200.2
Education	...	100.0	105.0	109.7	114.2	117.6	125.0	133.8 |	100.0	108.2	119.4	128.2	143.8	156.7	172.6	196.4	213.0	235.7	264.8
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	123.5	140.4	164.0	185.8	203.6	228.6	244.6	256.8	256.8	285.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	117.7	133.6	152.5	181.5	199.5	210.2	221.1	228.2	240.2	255.0
Wholesale; 2000/2001 | 2007/2008 = 100	94.2	100.0	102.0	107.8	116.3	124.1	136.7	146.2 |	100.0	118.9	135.4	164.2	181.3	194.6	210.5	209.9	207.6	216.0	223.5
Implicit GDP deflator; 2005/2006 = 100	70.4	74.1	76.9	79.4	85.2	91.9	100.0	107.3 |	121.4	146.5	162.4	194.3	205.9	220.3	236.6	246.3	247.3	257.2	262.6*
Price indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	17.0	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.2	3.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ^m	...	...	2.5	2.8	6.0	12.5	6.9	10.3	17.6	23.5	12.6	18.3	11.0	6.7	8.6	2.6	1.0	3.3	2.8
Wholesale price index	1.8	6.2	2.0	5.6	7.9	6.8	10.1	6.9	16.4	18.9	13.8	21.2	10.4	7.4	8.2	-0.3	-1.0	4.0	3.5
Implicit GDP deflator	...	5.3	3.7	3.3	7.3	7.8	8.9	7.3	13.2	20.7	10.9	19.6	6.0	7.0	7.4	4.1	0.4	4.0	2.1*
MONEY AND BANKINGⁿ fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																			
Money supply (M1)	820.8	876.6	1,000.3	1,211.8	2,174.7	2,512.2	2,720.7	3,155.6 |	3,297.0	3,621.2	4,131.2	4,852.5	5,526.4	6,616.8	7,616.7	8,884.0	10,310.3	11,892.2	13,109.4
Currency in circulation	355.7	375.4	433.8	494.6	577.0	666.4	741.3	840.4 |	976.8	1,146.1	1,289.4	1,495.2	1,667.2	1,929.8	2,169.1	2,547.0	3,323.2	3,898.8	4,374.4
Demand deposits	465.1	501.1	566.5	717.2	1,597.7	1,845.8	1,979.3	2,315.2 |	2,320.2	2,475.1	2,841.8	3,357.3	3,859.2	4,687.0	5,447.6	6,337.0	6,987.1	7,993.3	8,735.0
Quasi-money	579.8	649.5	761.1	866.9	299.9	453.0	687.1	897.4 |	1,232.6	1,342.8	1,478.1	1,696.7	1,900.3	2,063.4	2,160.5	2,148.2	2,320.6	2,493.8	2,645.4
Money supply (M2) ^o	1,400.6	1,526.0	1,761.4	2,078.7	2,474.6	2,965.2	3,407.8	4,053.0 |	4,536.8	4,969.9	5,615.1	6,555.5	7,433.2	8,687.9	9,785.0	11,038.0	12,638.9	14,394.7	15,763.3
Money supply (M3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,643.4	6,348.3	7,218.7	8,394.7	9,460.9	11,097.1	12,435.1	14,024.8	15,858.9	17,842.0	19,413.5
Foreign assets (net)	-15.7	61.7	271.5	577.5	629.9	687.4	786.5	1,063.4 |	851.5	751.7	856.1	1,137.0	884.9	606.5	973.2	1,174.9	1,461.1	1,095.4	257.8
Domestic credit	1,512.6	1,541.9	1,561.0	1,630.0	2,010.6	2,517.4	3,010.9	3,517.7 |	4,673.5	5,414.7	6,013.6	6,808.6	8,162.1	9,784.4	10,602.3	12,067.1	13,440.8	15,500.2	17,681.2
Claims on government sector (net)	677.1	637.1	638.4	561.0	621.3	713.8	802.9	898.3 |	1,482.4	2,019.1	2,462.9	3,046.2	4,327.9	5,909.4	6,252.5	7,302.9	8,157.0	9,224.7	10,338.4
Claims on private sector	835.5	904.8	922.6	1,069.0	1,195.9	1,600.9	1,957.4	2,294.8 |	2,861.3	2,904.9	3,009.3	3,212.3	3,227.7	3,303.9	3,661.5	4,013.9	4,398.2	5,145.9	5,964.4
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	77.6	96.3	114.3	160.4 |	131.2	125.8	108.2	113.9	228.5	148.4	140.7	116.8	120.2	103.7	109.6
Claims on public nonfinancial institutions	...	...	...	...	115.8	106.4	136.2	164.1 |	198.6	364.9	433.2	436.2	377.9	422.8	547.6	633.4	765.4	1,025.9	1,268.9
Other items ^p	-96.3	-77.6	-71.2	-128.8	-165.8	-239.6	-389.6	-528.1 |	-988.2	-1,196.5	-1,254.7	-1,390.1	-1,613.9	-1,703.0	-1,790.5	-2,204.0	-2,263.0	-2,200.9	-2,175.7

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Money supply (M2) (% annual change)	9.4	9.0	15.4	18.0	19.0	19.8	14.9	18.9	11.9	9.5	13.0	16.7	13.4	16.9	12.6	12.8	14.5	13.9	9.5
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	33.0	33.0	35.8	38.7	39.9	41.6	41.5	43.9	42.6	37.7	37.8	35.9	37.1	38.8	38.9	40.2	43.5	45.0	45.8*
Deposit Money Banks¹																			
Demand deposits	233.3	290.0	339.5	408.2	555.3	704.4	803.8	918.3	1,028.0	1,194.6	1,365.7	1,680.8	1,909.3	2,250.2	2,945.4	3,209.0	3,531.8	4,209.4	4,740.7
Savings deposits	583.5	644.8	747.0	957.9	1,118.2	1,264.1	1,332.3	1,456.9	1,572.7	1,605.6	1,844.0	2,087.6	2,400.4	2,930.7	3,157.1	3,924.9	4,369.2	4,940.5	5,415.4
Time deposits	323.5	341.3	334.7	315.4	328.8	459.7	681.2	997.3	1,211.5	1,337.4	1,483.4	1,720.9	1,909.7	1,953.5	1,949.1	2,019.1	2,256.7	2,442.2	2,492.9
Loans and advances ²	797.5	864.3	885.0	969.9	1,242.4	1,694.2	2,071.2	2,376.2	2,815.6	3,080.3	3,174.5	3,310.8	3,530.0	3,664.5	4,133.0	4,503.9	5,078.2	5,965.9	7,122.8
Domestic credits outstanding ³	1,114.8	1,188.7	1,390.1	1,741.2	1,896.0	2,251.6	2,611.1	3,176.1	3,641.1	4,252.1	4,804.5	5,601.8	6,449.1	7,564.5	8,185.9	10,124.5	11,984.8	13,146.3	14,065.5
Interest rates period averages (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings deposits	5.8	5.7	3.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.1
Time: 6 months	7.2	7.4	6.3	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.8
12 months	7.4	8.1	6.7	3.0	2.2	4.2	4.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.2	6.4	6.9	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.6
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																			
Consolidated Government																			
Total revenue and grants	512.5	553.0	624.1	720.8	824.5	919.4	1,120.9	1,327.2	1,530.0	1,883.4	2,128.6	2,298.4	2,601.4	3,011.5	3,831.1	3,953.4	4,475.8	4,962.0	5,265.0
Total revenue	512.5	512.5	541.0	601.9	794.0	900.0	1,076.6	1,298.0	1,499.4	1,850.9	2,078.2	2,252.9	2,566.5	2,982.4	3,637.3	3,931.0	4,447.0	4,936.7	5,228.0
Current revenue	512.5	512.5	541.0	601.9	794.0	900.0	1,076.6	1,298.0	1,499.4	1,850.9	2,078.2	2,252.9	2,566.5	2,982.4	3,637.3	3,931.0	4,447.0	4,936.7	5,228.0
Taxes	405.6	441.6	478.1	555.8	611.0	659.4	803.8	889.7	1,050.7	1,204.7	1,472.8	1,699.3	2,052.9	2,199.2	2,564.5	3,017.6	3,660.4	3,969.2	4,467.2
Nontaxes ⁴	106.9	70.9	62.9	46.1	183.0	240.7	272.9	408.3	448.7	646.2	605.3	553.5	513.6	783.2	1,072.8	913.4	786.6	967.5	760.9
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants ⁵	-	40.5	83.1	118.9	30.5	19.4	44.3	29.3	30.6	32.5	50.5	45.5	34.9	29.1	193.8	22.4	28.8	25.3	37.0
Total expenditure and net lending	718.8	732.7	814.6	901.4	924.0	1,117.0	1,401.8	1,675.5	2,276.5	2,531.3	3,007.2	3,447.3	4,327.2	4,816.3	5,026.0	5,387.8	5,796.3	6,800.5	7,488.4
Total expenditure	722.0	735.5	826.5	920.9	936.0	1,170.8	1,486.0	1,809.0	2,309.5	2,490.4	2,999.5	3,406.9	4,245.4	4,437.5	5,140.5	5,538.0	5,995.8	6,891.3	7,438.3
Current expenditure	626.4	645.7	700.2	791.7	775.0	943.1	1,121.0	1,375.3	1,857.6	2,041.6	2,386.0	2,900.8	3,468.5	3,660.4	4,004.6	4,424.7	4,694.3	5,197.9	5,854.3
Capital expenditure	95.6	89.8	126.3	129.2	161.0	227.7	365.0	433.7	451.9	448.8	613.4	506.1	776.9	777.1	1,135.9	1,113.2	1,301.5	1,693.5	1,584.1
Net lending ⁶	-3.2	-2.8	-11.9	-19.5	-12.0	-53.7	-84.2	-133.5	-32.9	40.9	7.7	40.4	81.8	378.8	-114.5	-150.2	-199.5	-90.8	50.1
Current surplus/deficit	-113.9	-133.2	-159.2	-189.8	19.0	-43.0	-44.4	-77.4	-358.2	-190.7	-307.9	-647.9	-902.0	-678.0	-367.3	-493.7	-247.3	-261.1	-626.3
Capital account surplus/deficit	-95.6	-89.8	-126.3	-129.2	-161.0	-227.7	-365.0	-433.7	-451.9	-448.8	-613.4	-506.1	-776.9	-777.1	-1,135.9	-1,113.2	-1,301.5	-1,693.5	-1,584.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ⁷	-206.3	-179.7	-190.5	-180.6	-99.5	-197.6	-280.9	-348.3	-746.5	-647.9	-878.6	-1,148.9	-1,725.8	-1,804.8	-1,194.9	-1,434.4	-1,320.5	-1,838.5	-2,223.4
Financing																			
Foreign borrowing (net)	69.7	120.7	83.1	113.0	-5.9	120.4	148.9	147.2	151.3	149.7	188.9	107.7	128.7	-1.7	511.7	181.0	370.5	541.4	785.2
Domestic borrowing (net) ⁸	136.6	59.0	99.0	63.9	124.7	96.6	176.3	230.4	625.9	530.8	740.2	1,086.7	1,632.1	1,835.5	877.0	1,275.7	978.9	1,322.4	1,475.2
Use of cash balances ⁹	-	-	8.4	3.7	-19.3	-19.4	-44.3	-29.3	-30.6	-32.5	-	-	-	-	-	17.5	-	-	2.0
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	12.1	11.1	11.0	11.2	12.8	12.6	13.1	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	12.5	12.8	13.3	14.5	14.4	15.0	15.5	15.2*
Taxes	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.1	10.0	9.4	10.2	9.8	10.2	11.0	12.4	12.5	13.0*
Total expenditure	17.0	15.9	16.8	17.1	15.1	16.4	18.1	19.6	21.7	18.9	20.4	18.9	21.2	19.8	20.4	20.2	20.3	21.6	21.6*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.9	-3.9	-3.9	-3.4	-1.6	-2.8	-3.4	-3.8	-7.0	-4.9	-6.0	-6.4	-8.6	-8.1	-4.7	-5.2	-4.5	-5.8	-6.5*
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																			
Exports, fob	447.2	542.8	565.3	655.2	733.1	860.2	992.6	1,039.0	1,242.2	1,405.6	1,640.9	2,151.4	2,129.2	2,376.4	2,599.8	2,417.7	2,185.4	2,168.8	2,594.3
Imports, cif	534.7	627.7	635.3	714.7	898.6	1,227.8	1,711.8	1,852.0	2,512.8	2,725.2	2,911.0	3,457.4	4,012.2	4,349.9	4,632.4	4,665.1	4,679.5	5,561.9	6,723.3
Trade balance	-87.6	-85.0	-70.1	-59.5	-165.6	-367.6	-719.2	-813.0	-1,270.6	-1,319.6	-1,270.1	-1,305.9	-1,883.0	-1,973.5	-2,032.5	-2,247.4	-2,494.1	-3,393.2	-4,129.0

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	13.5	21.4	4.1	15.9	11.9	17.3	15.4	4.7	19.5	13.2	16.7	31.1	-1.0	11.6	9.4	-7.0	-9.6	-0.8	19.6
Imports	14.6	17.4	1.2	12.5	25.7	36.6	39.4	8.2	35.7	8.5	6.8	18.8	16.0	8.4	6.5	0.7	0.3	18.9	20.9
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	8,876.5	9,211.4	9,886.0	11,929.0	13,287.5	16,049.3	16,895.1	17,782.0	20,207.5	17,522.1	21,485.2	25,433.2	24,784.1	25,162.8	24,731.3	22,139.5	20,547.1	21,503.7	23,167.9
1. United States	2,236.9	2,233.9	2,419.0	2,751.7	3,119.2	3,978.8	4,343.4	3,853.5	3,653.9	3,178.1	3,674.5	3,839.2	3,668.5	3,746.3	3,646.5	3,661.6	3,429.7	3,551.8	3,740.8
2. China, People's Republic of	237.3	289.3	235.7	259.8	299.7	435.6	506.6	613.8	726.7	973.8	1,435.9	1,679.0	2,619.9	2,652.2	2,252.9	1,934.9	1,590.9	1,459.7	1,844.4
3. United Kingdom	586.0	626.8	716.4	842.3	970.3	907.6	935.9	967.4	1,000.4	931.9	1,113.9	1,258.8	1,247.4	1,432.0	1,654.6	1,572.8	1,557.6	1,625.9	1,714.3
4. Afghanistan	121.9	142.8	223.2	408.6	464.9	1,065.1	991.5	837.7	1,447.6	1,357.6	1,684.7	2,660.3	2,099.3	1,998.1	1,879.1	1,722.2	1,369.8	1,389.7	1,220.7
5. Germany	508.4	479.1	486.4	608.1	664.0	724.6	697.5	726.0	880.0	705.5	981.2	1,312.2	988.5	1,081.0	1,215.5	1,146.3	1,186.2	1,266.0	1,284.8
6. United Arab Emirates	560.0	697.1	834.5	1,121.0	982.0	1,256.2	1,241.8	2,114.7	2,009.8	1,477.8	1,834.9	1,921.0	2,872.9	1,775.1	1,324.1	899.0	784.7	832.7	927.0
7. Spain	160.1	167.3	189.3	268.2	321.5	386.0	476.3	486.6	491.0	406.1	474.1	569.7	503.5	602.5	789.8	782.3	837.3	905.0	922.5
8. Netherlands	237.2	241.5	264.5	316.8	367.8	378.3	433.9	453.0	560.1	390.9	408.1	535.4	449.2	627.5	684.7	666.9	650.8	757.8	941.1
9. Italy	217.6	251.3	275.9	401.9	530.7	582.8	621.6	682.6	702.2	550.4	642.2	777.5	521.4	641.8	767.2	618.1	667.3	700.5	763.1
10. Bangladesh	139.3	119.5	103.8	166.3	197.5	234.4	266.8	279.3	422.3	365.2	636.8	947.2	696.0	718.4	687.6	700.6	656.2	644.2	746.4
Imports, total	10,721.9	10,165.5	11,238.1	13,048.5	17,757.7	25,410.8	29,825.8	32,593.9	42,326.6	31,645.0	37,537.0	43,578.3	43,813.3	43,775.2	47,544.9	43,989.6	46,998.3	57,286.2	60,207.8
1. China, People's Republic of	537.9	485.0	699.6	957.6	1,499.2	2,348.7	2,914.9	4,164.2	4,738.1	3,774.2	5,247.7	6,470.7	6,687.6	6,626.3	9,588.4	11,019.0	13,680.2	15,356.3	14,213.4
2. United Arab Emirates	1,139.4	1,302.0	1,317.8	1,455.1	1,772.6	2,620.0	3,408.4	2,766.9	3,777.9	3,454.1	5,247.8	6,818.8	7,210.8	7,751.5	7,077.2	5,734.7	6,202.1	7,530.4	8,710.8
3. Saudi Arabia	1,136.9	1,137.6	1,315.2	1,416.8	2,067.4	2,819.4	3,033.2	4,011.8	5,954.9	3,488.4	3,837.9	4,668.3	4,283.5	3,847.2	4,417.4	3,006.8	1,843.1	2,729.4	3,197.0
4. United States	653.1	569.3	723.3	788.3	1,726.5	1,531.8	1,885.8	2,607.8	2,061.8	1,800.6	1,627.8	1,753.2	1,509.6	1,669.8	1,799.6	1,916.8	2,006.8	2,773.3	2,872.4
5. Indonesia	168.3	187.3	287.5	266.0	470.7	684.3	808.9	877.0	1,191.7	653.7	675.7	929.8	1,351.3	1,208.3	2,107.2	2,041.8	2,088.8	2,578.2	2,399.9
6. Japan	607.5	527.7	675.4	861.9	1,153.0	1,633.5	1,872.4	1,655.0	1,724.3	1,284.1	1,594.7	1,860.3	1,875.4	1,963.2	1,753.0	1,725.9	1,961.4	2,283.6	2,284.3
7. India	177.6	241.1	162.5	226.4	455.4	577.4	1,115.0	1,266.2	1,691.5	1,079.9	1,559.9	1,607.3	1,572.6	1,874.1	2,104.8	1,669.3	1,644.4	1,688.1	1,992.5
8. Kuwait	1,274.1	793.2	757.6	831.8	1,000.0	1,263.8	1,881.2	1,853.0	3,443.5	1,798.2	2,608.0	3,891.1	4,208.8	3,948.7	2,955.0	1,712.7	1,272.0	1,468.3	1,445.0
9. Germany	388.6	404.5	488.9	576.0	706.6	1,145.0	1,190.3	1,127.4	1,465.6	1,267.8	985.6	1,000.5	1,144.0	1,433.6	1,070.5	972.2	996.5	1,109.0	1,317.1
10. Malaysia	439.2	435.1	509.4	601.1	634.0	731.7	765.8	1,157.5	1,693.7	1,605.6	2,054.7	2,728.0	2,132.0	1,919.7	1,280.1	911.0	944.6	1,099.3	1,175.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS² fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-217	326	2,723	4,070	1,811	-1,534	-4,990	-6,878	-13,874	-9,261	-3,946	214	-4,658	-2,496	-3,130	-2,795	-4,867	-12,621	-18,989
Balance on goods	-1,412	-1,269	-294	-359	-1,257	-4,450	-8,321	-9,572	-14,834	-12,540	-11,452	-10,427	-15,652	-15,355	-16,590	-17,267	-19,283	-26,680	-31,178
Exports	8,190	8,933	9,140	10,974	12,461	14,481	16,572	17,301	20,448	19,126	19,680	25,369	24,718	24,802	25,078	24,090	21,972	22,003	24,824
Imports	9,602	10,202	9,434	11,333	13,718	18,931	24,893	26,873	35,282	31,665	31,132	35,796	40,370	40,157	41,668	41,357	41,255	48,683	56,002
Balance on services	-2,794	-3,142	-2,617	-2	-1,338	-3,357	-4,550	-4,309	-6,593	-3,468	-1,774	-2,029	-3,305	-1,564	-2,650	-2,970	-3,406	-4,339	-5,719
Credit	1,501	1,464	2,027	2,712	2,642	3,315	3,740	4,107	3,564	4,087	5,213	5,745	5,013	6,724	5,345	5,878	5,459	5,555	5,312
Debit	4,295	4,606	4,644	2,714	3,980	6,672	8,290	8,416	10,157	7,555	6,987	7,774	8,318	8,288	7,995	8,848	8,865	9,894	11,031
Balance on primary income				-2,211	-2,207	-2,386	-2,667	-3,582	-3,923	-4,407	-3,282	-3,017	-3,245	-3,669	-3,955	-4,599	-5,347	-5,048	-5,487
Credit				170	187	437	784	940	1,613	874	561	716	826	488	508	644	608	662	679
Debit				2,381	2,394	2,823	3,451	4,522	5,536	5,281	3,843	3,733	4,071	4,157	4,463	5,243	5,955	5,710	6,166
Balance on secondary income	3,989	4,737	5,634	6,642	6,613	8,659	10,548	10,585	11,476	11,154	12,562	15,687	17,544	18,092	20,065	22,041	23,169	23,446	23,395
Credit	4,034	4,782	5,678	6,714	6,713	8,768	10,655	10,658	11,618	11,256	12,672	15,863	17,686	18,183	20,222	22,305	23,297	23,647	23,615
Debit	45	45	44	72	100	109	107	73	142	102	110	176	142	91	157	264	128	201	220
Capital account	-	-	110	1,133	82	685	241	304	121	455	175	161	183	264	1,857	375	273	375	391
Credit	...	...	...	1,133	85	693	250	309	128	460	180	161	186	266	1,857	375	279	375	391
Debit	...	...	...	-	3	8	9	5	7	5	5	-	3	2	-	-	6	-	-
Financial account	-4,181	-642	-1,107	487	1,211	-563	-5,473	-9,972	-8,131	-5,632	-5,097	-2,101	-1,280	-549	-5,553	-5,074	-6,790	-10,198	-13,337

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Direct investment	473	286	483	-771	-906	-1,459	-3,450	-5,026	-5,335	-3,695	-2,075	-1,591	-744	-1,258	-1,572	-915	-2,286	-2,663	-3,082
Portfolio investment	-550	-140	-491	239	-314	-620	-986	-3,283	-32	1,073	65	-338	144	-26	-2,762	-1,886	429	250	-2,258
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-2	-	-	-	-
Other investments	-4,104	-788	-1,099	1,019	2,431	1,516	-1,037	-1,663	-2,764	-3,010	-3,087	-172	-680	735	-1,221	-2,271	-4,933	-7,785	-7,997
Net errors and omissions	505	626	928	523	222	-7	253	179	257	118	-60	16	-80	-309	-422	-8	456	102	-857
Overall balance	-3,893	310	2,654	-5,239	-904	293	-977	-3,577	5,365	3,056	-1,266	-2,492	3,275	1,992	-3,858	-2,646	-2,652	1,946	6,118
Reserves and related items	3,893	-310	-2,654	5,239	904	-293	977	3,577	-5,365	-3,056	1,266	2,492	-3,275	-1,992	3,858	2,646	2,652	-1,946	-6,118
International investment position	...	...	...	-26,544	-27,791	-29,117	-35,379	-50,754	-52,298	-54,822	-59,164	-59,824	-63,760	-70,991	-76,339	-76,701	-89,982	-104,681	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	10.4	12.0	11.1	11.8	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.4	13.5	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	10.1	9.0	7.9	7.3	8.8*
Imports	12.1	13.7	11.5	12.2	12.9	15.8	18.3	17.7	23.4	19.6	17.8	16.9	18.8	18.2	16.7	15.5	14.9	16.1	19.8*
Balance on goods	-1.8	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-3.7	-6.1	-6.3	-9.8	-7.8	-6.6	-4.9	-7.3	-7.0	-6.7	-6.5	-6.9	-8.8	-11.0*
Current account balance	-0.3	0.4	3.3	4.4	1.7	-1.3	-3.7	-4.5	-9.2	-5.7	-2.3	0.1	-2.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.8	-4.2	-6.7*
Overall balance	-4.9	0.4	3.2	-5.6	-0.8	0.2	-0.7	-2.4	3.6	1.9	-0.7	-1.2	1.5	0.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.6	2.2*
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	2,056.3	4,234.8	8,762.0	11,673.8	10,616.0	10,947.9	12,816.3	15,689.5	8,903.0	13,770.6	17,210.3	18,094.1	13,796.8	7,821.5	14,293.4	20,045.1	22,050.1	18,455.5	11,708.8
Gold, national valuation	543.0	594.8	683.7	732.8	817.0	915.0	1,273.1	1,645.4	1,708.8	2,452.4	2,864.4	3,566.2	3,555.3	2,665.5	2,486.3	2,215.4	2,399.6	2,690.7	2,534.2
Foreign exchange	1,499.0	3,636.0	8,076.0	10,693.0	9,554.0	9,817.0	11,327.6	13,829.0	7,011.5	9,937.6	13,115.4	13,474.3	9,320.3	4,305.6	11,053.3	17,156.8	19,016.2	15,203.4	8,763.1
Reserve position in the IMF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SDRs	14.2	3.9	2.1	248.0	245.0	215.9	215.6	215.0	182.6	1,380.5	1,230.3	1,053.5	921.0	850.2	753.6	672.8	634.1	561.2	411.4
EXCHANGE RATES (PRs-\$)																			
End of period	58.0	60.9	58.5	57.2	59.1	59.8	60.9	61.2	79.1	84.3	85.7	90.0	97.1	105.7	100.5	104.9	104.8	110.4	138.8
Average of period	53.6	61.9	59.7	57.8	58.3	59.5	60.3	60.7	70.4	81.7	85.2	86.3	93.4	101.6	101.1	102.8	104.8	105.5	121.8
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	33,021.5	31,914.7	33,806.9	36,464.3	36,331.6	34,017.9	37,174.4	42,006.0	49,523.5	56,339.8	62,801.1	64,468.9	62,066.5	58,011.6	61,549.2	65,817.8	72,157.1	84,522.8	...
Long-term debt	29,752.1	28,580.4	30,004.2	32,858.7	32,946.7	31,052.7	34,134.4	38,128.1	43,539.9	45,829.0	47,876.1	50,888.1	50,355.8	48,247.0	51,061.5	52,985.2	57,801.5	68,272.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	27,192.2	26,482.4	28,005.9	31,239.7	31,409.7	30,089.2	33,227.4	36,934.7	40,355.9	42,564.0	43,403.1	45,129.1	44,737.8	43,434.0	46,334.5	48,246.2	51,676.7	60,048.9	...
Private nonguaranteed	2,559.9	2,098.0	1,998.3	1,619.0	1,537.0	963.5	907.0	1,193.3	3,184.0	3,265.0	4,473.0	5,759.0	5,618.0	4,813.0	4,727.0	4,739.0	6,124.8	8,223.8	...
Short-term debt	1,518.7	1,313.8	1,540.0	1,245.0	1,245.0	1,230.0	1,322.0	2,228.0	1,370.0	1,466.0	4,667.0	3,619.0	4,027.0	4,652.0	5,487.0	6,474.0	7,121.0	8,586.0	...
Use of IMF credit	1,750.7	2,020.5	2,262.7	2,360.6	2,139.9	1,735.2	1,718.0	1,650.0	4,613.6	9,044.8	10,258.0	9,961.8	7,683.7	5,112.5	5,000.7	6,358.5	7,234.6	7,664.1	...
External debt (% of GNI)	45.2	44.7	46.5	42.5	36.3	30.4	26.6	27.1	28.6	32.6	34.1	28.9	26.3	23.9	23.8	22.9	24.4	26.3	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.1	89.6	88.8	90.1	90.7	91.3	91.8	90.8	87.9	81.3	76.2	78.9	81.1	83.2	83.0	80.5	80.1	80.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.3	2.8	2.6	7.4	5.6	6.5	8.0	8.9	9.8	9.9	10.2	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	28.4	28.4	23.4	20.5	26.4	12.5	10.8	11.4	11.3	15.1	15.0	9.2	15.3	22.7	15.4	14.0	15.5	22.8	...
Debt Service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1,588.1	1,957.9	1,782.5	1,634.8	2,956.5	1,466.1	1,333.1	1,375.2	1,765.8	2,240.6	3,015.9	1,664.7	1,687.1	2,424.4	2,004.1	2,559.1	2,929.1	4,942.9	5,312.5
Interest on long-term debt	858.4	755.6	738.5	783.3	701.9	681.0	807.7	993.8	1,031.5	909.1	880.5	816.7	783.0	749.4	745.0	993.7	1,223.9	1,558.3	2,180.7
Interest on short-term debt	78.4	57.4	55.0	35.0	32.0	55.7	53.5	127.1	33.2	18.3	19.6	41.6	22.0	21.0	27.3	71.9	50.5	132.8	...

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest (% per annum)	6.3	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.8	3.9	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	3.6	2.4	2.9	4.8	...
Maturity (years)	12.6	20.0	25.3	19.5	23.0	23.0	20.3	24.4	23.1	23.3	22.0	29.1	20.9	21.7	17.6	18.1	16.7	12.7	...
Grace period (years)	3.0	5.4	5.9	5.0	6.9	7.4	8.8	8.0	5.9	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.4	4.9	6.7	5.8	4.6	5.0	...
Grant element (%)	19.9	46.5	58.8	50.6	55.5	55.3	36.4	46.2	54.2	57.5	55.0	65.6	48.7	53.8	42.2	48.3	42.8	30.4	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PRs = Pakistan rupees; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2005/2006, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2005 and ending 30 June 2006) and related data is presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2006).

- a For 2017, data refer to provisional values based on the 6th Population and Housing Census, and may not be comparable with data for 2000–2016 and 2018, which shows revised values of the midyear population projections by the National Institute of Population Studies.
- b For 2017, refers to the average annual growth rate covering 1998–2017.
- c For 2000, included in other services.
- d For 2000, includes electricity, gas, and water; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services. For 2001 onward, includes financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- e Refers to refined activity participation rates. Refined activity rate is the currently active population expressed as a percentage of the population 10 years and older. This rate enables international comparison by factoring in the effect of age composition.
- f Includes NPISHs.
- g Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.
- h Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- i Calculated using midyear population projections by the National Institute of Population Studies. Values may not tally with total population as of 1 July, which shows revised values of the midyear population projections by the National Institute of Population Studies for 2000–2016 and 2018, and provisional values based on the 6th Population and Housing Census for 2017.
- j Refers to period averages of fiscal year (July–June).
- k Data were derived using conversion factor 1 metric ton = 0.9842 tons. For 2001–2002, data for crude petroleum imports were derived using conversion factor 1 barrel = 0.13 metric tons.
- l Refers to annual values for fiscal year (July–June).
- m For 2002–2008, growth rates were calculated using price indexes with base year 2000/2001=100 for food, nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics. For 2009 onward, growth rates were calculated using price indexes with base year 2007/2008 = 100 for food and nonalcoholic beverages only.
- n For 2008 onward, data are based on the Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual methodology, and are not comparable with data prior to 2008.
- o Since June 2008, coins in circulation have not been part of M2 published through the depository corporation survey by the State Bank of Pakistan. Coins are issued by the central government and are separately reflected in the monetary aggregates sheet published on the State Bank of Pakistan website.
- p Adjusted to be consistent with M2.
- q Scheduled bank deposits based on half-yearly returns excluding interbank deposits.
- r Consists of loans and advances, which excludes all types of bills purchased and discounted.
- s Taken from Monetary Survey–International Financial Statistics format. For 2008 onward, data are based on the Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual methodology. Credit includes advances, bills, and investment.
- t Includes surplus of autonomous bodies and grants.
- u Refer to foreign grants.
- v Includes statistical discrepancy.
- w Derived by calculating the difference between total revenue and grants and total expenditure and net lending.
- x Refers to banks and nonbanks.
- y Refers to privatization proceeds.
- z For 2000–2002, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2003 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

Sources:

Population	For 2000–2017: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS). Official communication, 19 April 2019; past communication.
Total population	For 2018: Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance. <i>Pakistan Economic Survey 2018–19</i> . http://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_1819.html (accessed 2 July 2019).
Population (% annual change)	
Population density	For 2018: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from the PBS.
Urban population (% of total population)	

Pakistan

Labor Force	PBS. Official communication, 19 April 2019; past communication.
National Accounts	PBS. Official communication, 19 April 2019; past communication.
Gross national saving Gross domestic saving	} For 2018: ADB estimates based on data from the PBS.
Statistical discrepancy	ADB estimates based on data from the PBS.
Net current transfers from abroad	For 2018: ADB estimates based on data from the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) and the International Monetary Fund (IMF).
Production Indexes	PBS. Official communication, 19 April 2019; past communication.
Energy	PBS. Official communication, 19 April 2019; past communication.
Price Indexes	PBS. Official communication, 19 April 2019; past communication.
Money and Banking	SBP. Official communication, 12 April 2019; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 8 June 2018.
External Trade	PBS. Official communication, 19 April 2019; past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 20 May 2019).
Balance of Payments	SBP. Official communication, 12 April 2019; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 27 March 2019).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 27 March 2019).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator (accessed 4 April 2019).