

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Human health and social work | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other service activities | 314.9 | 347.5 | 388.4 | 425.5 | 467.0 | 537.1 | 628.8 | 701.3 | 814.9 | 994.1 | 1,155.0 | 1,384.1 | 1,626.9 | 1,860.2 | 2,139.7 | 2,375.5 | 2,619.0 | 2,955.4 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross value added at basic prices | 3,967.3 | 4,328.0 | 4,601.3 | 5,011.3 | 5,790.5 | 6,718.0 | 7,715.8 | 8,735.8 | 10,355.3 | 12,542.3 | 14,248.5 | 17,647.6 | 19,361.5 | 21,503.3 | 24,028.9 | 26,089.7 | 27,402.3 | 30,017.9 |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 276.1 | 299.6 | 319.2 | 363.1 | 413.3 | 408.2 | 500.4 | 504.0 | 282.5 | 657.4 | 618.4 | 628.9 | 685.0 | 882.3 | 1,139.9 | 1,353.3 | 1,673.3 | 1,944.7 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -48.0 | -54.5 | 23.7 | 151.8 | 124.5 | 134.5 | 149.9 | 157.6 | 208.9 | 346.3 | 566.2 | 820.2 | 1,035.7 | 1,161.6 | 1,428.2 | 1,674.8 | 1,782.9 | 1,744.6 |
| GNI | 4,195.4 | 4,573.1 | 4,944.2 | 5,526.2 | 6,328.2 | 7,260.7 | 8,366.1 | 9,397.4 | 10,846.7 | 13,546.0 | 15,433.2 | 19,096.7 | 21,082.2 | 23,547.3 | 26,597.0 | 29,117.8 | 30,858.5 | 33,707.2 |
| Structure of Output (% of GDP at basic prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 27.4 | 25.9 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 24.4 |
| Industry | 18.8 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 21.1 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 19.1 |
| Services | 53.8 | 54.9 | 56.4 | 56.2 | 54.3 | 54.5 | 56.0 | 55.8 | 54.6 | 55.9 | 55.1 | 52.7 | 53.4 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 54.9 | 56.0 | 56.5 |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices | 4,243.4 | 4,627.6 | 4,920.5 | 5,374.4 | 6,203.7 | 7,126.2 | 8,216.2 | 9,239.8 | 10,637.8 | 13,199.7 | 14,867.0 | 18,276.4 | 20,046.5 | 22,385.7 | 25,168.8 | 27,443.0 | 29,075.6 | 31,962.6 |
| Final consumption expenditure | 3,545.2 | 3,866.7 | 4,131.6 | 4,449.5 | 5,125.9 | 6,115.1 | 7,236.9 | 8,110.1 | 9,746.7 | 11,844.2 | 13,385.0 | 16,610.7 | 18,630.5 | 20,554.9 | 23,100.1 | 24,901.5 | 26,554.4 | 29,796.5 |
| Household final consumption | 3,202.0 | 3,526.7 | 3,728.9 | 4,004.6 | 4,644.3 | 5,583.4 | 6,379.5 | 7,197.8 | 8,709.6 | 10,455.8 | 11,851.3 | 14,831.3 | 16,527.8 | 18,091.8 | 20,391.2 | 21,890.3 | 23,266.5 | 26,197.5 |
| NPISHs final consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government final consumption | 343.1 | 340.0 | 402.7 | 444.9 | 481.5 | 531.7 | 857.5 | 912.3 | 1,037.2 | 1,388.5 | 1,533.7 | 1,779.4 | 2,102.6 | 2,463.1 | 2,708.9 | 3,011.2 | 3,287.9 | 3,599.0 |
| Gross capital formation | 745.9 | 805.2 | 793.0 | 895.9 | 1,019.5 | 1,262.9 | 1,588.3 | 1,735.9 | 2,043.1 | 2,316.5 | 2,349.7 | 2,580.7 | 3,022.2 | 3,348.3 | 3,683.5 | 4,310.5 | 4,560.8 | 5,144.2 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 678.0 | 731.2 | 714.2 | 810.0 | 920.3 | 1,148.9 | 1,456.9 | 1,588.0 | 1,872.9 | 2,105.3 | 2,111.8 | 2,288.3 | 2,701.5 | 2,990.1 | 3,280.8 | 3,871.4 | 4,095.6 | 4,632.8 |
| Public | 218.2 | 232.8 | 161.4 | 170.3 | 218.7 | 268.8 | 347.7 | 420.8 | 509.0 | 565.8 | 553.9 | 590.5 | 751.1 | 787.8 | 797.0 | 1,028.2 | 1,099.7 | 1,427.3 |
| Private | 459.9 | 498.4 | 552.9 | 639.7 | 701.6 | 880.1 | 1,109.2 | 1,167.3 | 1,363.8 | 1,539.4 | 1,557.9 | 1,697.8 | 1,950.3 | 2,202.3 | 2,483.8 | 2,843.2 | 2,995.9 | 3,205.5 |
| Changes in inventories | 67.9 | 74.0 | 78.7 | 86.0 | 99.3 | 114.0 | 131.5 | 147.8 | 170.2 | 211.2 | 237.9 | 292.4 | 320.7 | 358.2 | 402.7 | 439.1 | 465.2 | 511.4 |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 514.3 | 617.1 | 677.9 | 815.2 | 883.7 | 1,019.8 | 1,161.3 | 1,221.0 | 1,317.2 | 1,636.2 | 2,009.5 | 2,552.6 | 2,485.1 | 2,972.2 | 3,081.3 | 2,910.2 | 2,659.2 | 2,632.3 |
| Exports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 562.0 | 661.5 | 681.9 | 786.2 | 825.4 | 1,271.6 | 1,770.4 | 1,827.2 | 2,469.2 | 2,597.2 | 2,877.2 | 3,467.6 | 4,091.3 | 4,489.8 | 4,696.2 | 4,679.1 | 4,698.8 | 5,610.3 |
| Imports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption ^f | 75.5 | 76.2 | 75.8 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 78.4 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 81.9 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 81.1 | 82.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 82.0 |
| Government final consumption | 8.1 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| Gross capital formation | 17.6 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.1 |
| Changes in inventories | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Exports of goods and services | 12.1 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 8.2 |
| Imports of goods and services | 13.2 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 17.8 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 17.6 |
| At Constant Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at constant 2005/2006 market prices | 6,031.6 | 6,246.0 | 6,402.7 | 6,772.6 | 7,283.7 | 7,758.5 | 8,216.2 | 8,613.2 | 8,759.8 | 9,007.8 | 9,152.6 | 9,404.1 | 9,733.9 | 10,161.9 | 10,636.9 | 11,140.1 | 11,755.8 | 12,426.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 1,524.8 | 1,513.8 | 1,525.3 | 1,592.6 | 1,638.0 | 1,753.0 | 1,775.3 | 1,836.1 | 1,869.3 | 1,934.7 | 1,939.1 | 1,977.2 | 2,048.8 | 2,103.6 | 2,156.1 | 2,202.0 | 2,205.4 | 2,251.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 189.5 | 201.3 | 216.3 | 239.5 | 291.7 | 245.5 | 254.3 | 273.0 | 281.6 | 274.7 | 282.3 | 269.8 | 283.7 | 294.7 | 298.9 | 313.7 | 333.1 | 331.8 |
| Manufacturing | 584.6 | 645.9 | 672.2 | 721.2 | 839.3 | 973.8 | 1,065.3 | 1,161.6 | 1,232.4 | 1,181.0 | 1,197.2 | 1,227.1 | 1,252.7 | 1,313.4 | 1,387.6 | 1,441.5 | 1,494.6 | 1,581.5 |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Growth of Demand (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption ^f | ... | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 8.7 |
| Government final consumption | ... | -6.7 | 16.1 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 46.5 | -1.1 | -0.9 | 12.7 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 5.3 |
| Gross capital formation | ... | 2.5 | -4.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 2.6 | 4.3 | -4.3 | -6.5 | -6.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 14.6 | 7.3 | 9.5 |
| Exports of goods and services | ... | 12.2 | 10.0 | 28.4 | -1.5 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 1.5 | -4.6 | -3.4 | 15.7 | 2.4 | -15.0 | 13.6 | -1.5 | -6.3 | -1.6 | -0.8 |
| Imports of goods and services | ... | 2.2 | 3.0 | 11.2 | -8.6 | 39.5 | 18.7 | -4.1 | 5.9 | -15.9 | 4.3 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -1.6 | 16.0 | 21.0 |
| Investment Financing at Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross capital formation | 745.9 | 805.2 | 793.0 | 895.9 | 1,019.5 | 1,262.9 | 1,588.3 | 1,735.9 | 2,043.1 | 2,316.5 | 2,349.7 | 2,580.7 | 3,022.2 | 3,348.3 | 3,683.5 | 4,310.5 | 4,560.8 | 5,144.2 |
| Gross national saving | 864.3 | 999.8 | 1,149.1 | 1,460.3 | 1,587.6 | 1,660.9 | 1,764.9 | 1,930.2 | 1,908.0 | 2,613.2 | 3,118.4 | 3,840.4 | 4,090.3 | 4,831.0 | 5,525.5 | 6,481.5 | 6,731.5 | 6,383.2 |
| Gross domestic saving ^g | 698.2 | 760.9 | 788.9 | 924.9 | 1,077.8 | 1,011.1 | 979.2 | 1,129.6 | 891.0 | 1,355.5 | 1,482.0 | 1,665.7 | 1,416.0 | 1,830.7 | 2,068.7 | 2,541.5 | 2,521.2 | 2,166.1 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -48.0 | -54.5 | 23.7 | 151.8 | 124.5 | 134.5 | 149.9 | 157.6 | 208.9 | 346.3 | 566.2 | 820.2 | 1,035.7 | 1,161.6 | 1,428.2 | 1,674.8 | 1,782.9 | 1,744.6 |
| Net current transfers from abroad ^h | 214.0 | 293.3 | 336.5 | 383.6 | 385.3 | 515.3 | 635.7 | 642.9 | 808.0 | 911.4 | 1,070.2 | 1,354.5 | 1,638.5 | 1,838.7 | 2,028.6 | 2,265.1 | 2,427.4 | 2,472.5 |
| Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 6.8 |
| Gross national saving | 20.4 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 27.2 | 25.6 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 19.4 |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 17.6 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.1 |
| At Current Market Pricesⁱ (PRs) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 30,854 | 32,969 | 34,369 | 36,624 | 41,455 | 46,720 | 52,881 | 58,417 | 64,604 | 78,486 | 86,572 | 104,252 | 112,048 | 122,641 | 135,178 | 144,536 | 150,215 | 162,033 |
| Per capita GNI | 30,506 | 32,581 | 34,534 | 37,659 | 42,287 | 47,601 | 53,846 | 59,413 | 65,873 | 80,545 | 89,869 | 108,931 | 117,837 | 129,005 | 142,849 | 153,357 | 159,426 | 170,877 |
| PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100 | 88.0 | 86.1 | 87.2 | 90.4 | 97.3 | 100.4 | 102.3 | 106.0 | 110.4 | 113.1 | 110.8 | 118.7 | 118.3 | 124.6 | 126.8 | 128.4 | 127.8 | ... |
| Mining ^j ; 1999/2000 = 100 2005/2006 = 100 | 100.0 | 105.6 | 112.5 | 119.6 | 134.8 | 148.7 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 110.2 | 108.0 | 113.7 | 115.3 | 118.5 | 120.5 | 121.6 | 125.1 |
| Manufacturing; 1999/2000 2005/2006 = 100 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 114.8 | 123.1 | 146.4 | 173.0 | 100.0 | 109.5 | 116.1 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 111.1 | 112.4 | 117.4 | 123.7 | 127.9 | 132.0 | 140.6 |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum ^k (t'000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 2,780 | 2,874 | 3,162 | 3,198 | 3,084 | 3,288 | 3,263 | 3,355 | 3,490 | 3,276 | 3,231 | 3,277 | 3,350 | 3,795 | 4,305 | 4,701 | 4,314 | 4,398 |
| Exports | 362 | 441 | 242 | 157 | 36 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 280 | 432 | 245 | 284 |
| Imports | ... | 6,826 | 6,758 | 6,958 | 8,233 | 8,325 | 8,236 | 7,974 | 8,215 | 7,967 | 6,521 | 6,715 | 6,615 | 6,950 | 6,859 | 7,998 | 7,907 | 9,102 |
| Consumption | 18,053 | 17,931 | 17,232 | 16,716 | 13,637 | 14,907 | 14,863 | 17,117 | 18,370 | 18,199 | 19,439 | 19,190 | 18,978 | 19,704 | 21,448 | 22,514 | 23,661 | 19,044 |
| Coal (t'000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 3,255 | 3,286 | 3,512 | 3,609 | 3,325 | 3,367 | 3,881 | 3,702 | 4,066 | 3,679 | 3,536 | 3,292 | 3,179 | 2,813 | 3,340 | 3,408 | 3,749 | 3,954 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 0 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Imports | 957 | 950 | 917 | 1,578 | 2,789 | 3,307 | 2,843 | 4,251 | 5,987 | 4,652 | 4,658 | 4,267 | 4,057 | 3,710 | 3,119 | 5,004 | 3,978 | 3,555 |
| Consumption | 4,125 | 4,044 | 4,409 | 4,890 | 6,065 | 7,894 | 7,714 | 7,894 | 10,111 | 8,390 | 8,139 | 7,717 | 7,670 | 6,889 | 6,558 | 8,715 | 7,934 | 6,045 |
| Natural gas (m ³ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 23,056 | 24,789 | 26,161 | 27,965 | 33,886 | 37,893 | 39,444 | 39,826 | 40,970 | 41,153 | 41,995 | 41,676 | 44,151 | 42,646 | 42,302 | 41,511 | 41,958 | ... |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumption | 20,137 | 21,929 | 23,353 | 24,575 | 29,622 | 32,711 | 34,486 | 34,428 | 35,928 | 35,765 | 36,189 | 35,137 | 36,483 | 35,905 | 34,560 | 34,685 | 35,880 | ... |

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|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Electricity¹ (kWh million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 66,562 | 68,117 | 73,180 | 75,682 | 80,899 | 86,321 | 93,629 | 98,666 | 97,916 | 92,848 | 96,613 | 101,385 | 97,281 | 98,535 | 105,248 | 108,482 | 115,073 | 85,206 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumption | 45,587 | 48,585 | 50,622 | 52,656 | 57,491 | 61,327 | 67,603 | 72,712 | 73,400 | 70,371 | 74,348 | 77,099 | 76,761 | 76,789 | 83,409 | 85,818 | 89,488 | 68,415 |
| Retail prices (PRs/L) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, premium | 26 | 30 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 49 | 58 | 54 | 59 | 67 | 68 | 76 | 93 | 100 | 110 | 70 | 76 | ... |
| Diesel | 12 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 32 | 39 | 38 | 42 | 61 | 70 | 82 | 100 | 108 | 114 | 81 | 81 | ... |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (national); 2000/2001 2007/2008 = 100 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 111.6 | 122.0 | 131.6 | 141.9 | 100.0 | 117.0 | 128.9 | 146.5 | 162.6 | 174.5 | 189.6 | 198.2 | 203.8 | 212.3 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages | ... | 100.0 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 111.7 | 125.7 | 134.4 | 148.2 | 100.0 | 123.1 | 139.1 | 164.1 | 182.2 | 195.2 | 212.7 | 220.2 | 219.4 | 226.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 113.6 | 136.7 | 151.6 | 165.0 | 191.0 | 223.4 | 269.9 | 329.3 | 368.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | ... | 100.0 | 103.2 | 106.8 | 109.7 | 113.0 | 117.6 | 123.7 | 100.0 | 111.7 | 119.2 | 133.4 | 153.5 | 175.6 | 198.0 | 213.8 | 224.2 | 233.4 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 112.0 | 122.1 | 135.3 | 146.2 | 151.3 | 164.6 | 174.9 | 183.9 | 192.9 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | ... | 100.0 | 103.8 | 105.3 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 124.3 | 131.6 | 100.0 | 116.0 | 123.9 | 135.6 | 160.3 | 179.9 | 195.9 | 208.7 | 217.4 | 223.9 |
| Health | ... | 100.0 | 102.4 | 105.6 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 110.7 | 120.9 | 100.0 | 108.0 | 114.3 | 123.8 | 138.0 | 156.6 | 167.2 | 176.2 | 182.7 | 201.8 |
| Transport | ... | 100.0 | 103.8 | 105.3 | 115.7 | 120.2 | 131.0 | 134.6 | 100.0 | 125.2 | 132.8 | 149.0 | 171.4 | 186.4 | 195.2 | 187.2 | 174.3 | 172.9 |
| Communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 105.6 | 109.7 | 122.5 | 122.9 | 126.2 | 129.8 | 130.1 | 130.6 | 131.8 |
| Recreation and culture | ... | 100.0 | 106.3 | 107.2 | 106.1 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 114.3 | 127.9 | 134.6 | 145.4 | 169.1 | 183.8 | 190.3 | 194.2 | 196.3 |
| Education | ... | 100.0 | 105.0 | 109.7 | 114.2 | 117.6 | 125.0 | 133.8 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 119.4 | 128.2 | 143.8 | 156.7 | 172.6 | 196.4 | 213.0 | 235.7 |
| Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 123.5 | 140.4 | 164.0 | 185.8 | 203.6 | 228.6 | 244.6 | 256.8 | 269.9 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 117.7 | 133.6 | 152.5 | 181.5 | 199.5 | 210.2 | 221.1 | 228.2 | 240.2 |
| Food ^m | 96.6 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 111.7 | 125.7 | 134.4 | 148.2 | 100.0 | 123.1 | 139.1 | 164.1 | 182.2 | 195.2 | 212.7 | 220.2 | 219.4 | 226.6 |
| Nonfood ⁿ | 95.4 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 111.6 | 119.5 | 129.8 | 137.6 | 100.0 | 113.4 | 122.7 | 135.9 | 150.8 | 162.2 | 175.7 | 185.0 | 191.3 | 199.7 |
| Wholesale; 2000/2001 2007/2008 = 100 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 107.8 | 116.3 | 124.1 | 136.7 | 146.2 | 100.0 | 118.9 | 135.4 | 164.2 | 181.3 | 194.6 | 210.5 | 209.9 | 207.7 | 216.0 |
| Implicit GDP deflator; 2005/2006 = 100 | 70.4 | 74.1 | 76.9 | 79.4 | 85.2 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 107.3 | 121.4 | 146.5 | 162.4 | 194.3 | 205.9 | 220.3 | 236.6 | 246.3 | 247.3 | 257.2 |
| Price indexes (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index ^o | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.2 |
| Food price index ^o | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 12.5 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 17.6 | 23.1 | 12.9 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 3.8 |
| Nonfood price index ^o | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 13.4 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| Wholesale price index ^o | 1.8 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 16.4 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 21.2 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 8.2 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 4.0 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | ... | 5.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 20.7 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 4.0 |
| MONEY AND BANKING^p fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 820.8 | 876.6 | 1,000.3 | 1,211.8 | 2,174.7 | 2,512.2 | 2,720.7 | 3,155.6 | 3,297.0 | 3,621.2 | 4,131.2 | 4,852.5 | 5,526.4 | 6,616.8 | 7,616.7 | 8,884.0 | 10,310.3 | 11,892.2 |
| Currency in circulation | 355.7 | 375.4 | 433.8 | 494.6 | 577.0 | 666.4 | 741.3 | 840.4 | 976.8 | 1,146.1 | 1,289.4 | 1,495.2 | 1,667.2 | 1,929.8 | 2,169.1 | 2,547.0 | 3,323.2 | 3,898.8 |
| Demand deposits | 465.1 | 501.1 | 566.5 | 717.2 | 1,597.7 | 1,845.8 | 1,979.3 | 2,315.2 | 2,320.2 | 2,475.1 | 2,841.8 | 3,357.3 | 3,859.2 | 4,687.0 | 5,447.6 | 6,337.0 | 6,987.1 | 7,993.3 |
| Quasi-money | 579.8 | 649.5 | 761.1 | 866.9 | 299.9 | 453.0 | 687.1 | 897.4 | 1,234.5 | 1,343.1 | 1,478.3 | 1,696.7 | 1,900.4 | 2,063.4 | 2,160.5 | 2,148.2 | 2,320.6 | 2,493.8 |
| Money supply (M2) ^q | 1,400.6 | 1,526.0 | 1,761.4 | 2,078.7 | 2,474.6 | 2,965.2 | 3,407.8 | 4,053.0 | 4,536.8 | 4,969.9 | 5,615.1 | 6,555.5 | 7,433.2 | 8,687.9 | 9,785.0 | 11,038.0 | 12,638.9 | 14,394.7 |
| Money supply (M3) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,643.4 | 6,348.3 | 7,218.7 | 8,394.7 | 9,460.9 | 11,097.1 | 12,435.1 | 14,024.8 | 15,858.9 | 17,842.0 |
| Foreign assets (net) | -15.7 | 61.7 | 271.5 | 577.5 | 629.9 | 687.4 | 786.5 | 1,063.4 | 851.5 | 751.7 | 856.1 | 1,137.0 | 884.9 | 606.5 | 973.2 | 1,174.9 | 1,461.1 | 1,095.4 |
| Domestic credit | 1,512.6 | 1,541.9 | 1,561.0 | 1,630.0 | 2,010.6 | 2,517.4 | 3,010.9 | 3,517.7 | 4,673.5 | 5,414.7 | 6,013.6 | 6,808.6 | 8,162.1 | 9,784.4 | 10,602.3 | 12,067.1 | 13,440.8 | 15,500.2 |
| Claims on government sector (net) | 677.1 | 637.1 | 638.4 | 561.0 | 621.3 | 713.8 | 802.9 | 898.3 | 1,482.4 | 2,019.1 | 2,462.9 | 3,046.2 | 4,327.9 | 5,909.4 | 6,252.5 | 7,302.9 | 8,157.0 | 9,224.7 |
| Claims on private sector | 835.5 | 904.8 | 922.6 | 1,069.0 | 1,195.9 | 1,600.9 | 1,957.4 | 2,294.8 | 2,861.3 | 2,904.9 | 3,009.3 | 3,212.3 | 3,227.7 | 3,303.9 | 3,661.5 | 4,013.9 | 4,398.2 | 5,145.9 |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Claims on other financial institutions | - | - | - | - | 77.6 | 96.3 | 114.3 | 160.4 | 131.2 | 125.8 | 108.2 | 113.9 | 228.5 | 148.4 | 140.7 | 116.8 | 120.2 | 103.7 |
| Claims on public nonfinancial institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | 115.8 | 106.4 | 136.2 | 164.1 | 198.6 | 364.9 | 433.2 | 436.2 | 377.9 | 422.8 | 547.6 | 633.4 | 765.4 | 1,025.9 |
| Other items ^f | -96.3 | -77.6 | -71.2 | -128.8 | -165.8 | -239.6 | -389.6 | -528.1 | -988.2 | -1,196.5 | -1,254.7 | -1,390.1 | -1,613.9 | -1,703.0 | -1,790.5 | -2,204.0 | -2,263.0 | -2,200.9 |
| Money supply (M2) (% annual change) | 9.4 | 9.0 | 15.4 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 14.9 | 18.9 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 13.0 | 16.8 | 13.4 | 16.9 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 13.9 |
| M2 (% of GDP at current market prices) | 33.0 | 33.0 | 35.8 | 38.7 | 39.9 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 43.9 | 42.6 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 40.2 | 43.5 | 45.0 |
| Deposit Money Banks^g | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand deposits | 233.3 | 290.0 | 339.5 | 408.2 | 555.3 | 704.4 | 803.8 | 918.3 | 1,028.0 | 1,194.6 | 1,365.7 | 1,680.8 | 1,909.3 | 2,250.2 | 2,945.4 | 3,209.0 | 3,531.8 | 4,209.4 |
| Savings deposits | 583.5 | 644.8 | 747.0 | 957.9 | 1,118.2 | 1,264.1 | 1,332.3 | 1,456.9 | 1,572.7 | 1,605.6 | 1,844.0 | 2,087.6 | 2,400.4 | 2,930.7 | 3,157.1 | 3,924.9 | 4,369.2 | 4,940.5 |
| Time deposits | 323.5 | 341.3 | 334.7 | 315.4 | 328.8 | 459.7 | 681.2 | 997.3 | 1,211.5 | 1,337.4 | 1,483.4 | 1,720.9 | 1,953.5 | 1,953.5 | 1,949.1 | 2,019.1 | 2,256.7 | 2,442.2 |
| Loans and advances ^t | 797.5 | 864.3 | 885.0 | 969.9 | 1,242.4 | 1,694.2 | 2,071.2 | 2,376.2 | 2,815.6 | 3,080.3 | 3,174.5 | 3,310.8 | 3,530.0 | 3,664.5 | 4,133.0 | 4,503.9 | 5,078.2 | 5,965.9 |
| Domestic credits outstanding ^u | 1,114.8 | 1,188.7 | 1,390.1 | 1,741.2 | 1,896.0 | 2,251.6 | 2,611.1 | 3,176.1 | 3,641.1 | 4,252.1 | 4,804.5 | 5,601.8 | 6,449.1 | 7,564.5 | 8,185.9 | 10,124.5 | 11,984.8 | 13,146.3 |
| Interest rates period averages (% per annum) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings deposits | 5.8 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Time deposits of 6 months | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Time deposits of over 12 months | 7.4 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consolidated Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants | 512,500 | 553,000 | 624,100 | 720,800 | 824,500 | 919,395 | 1,120,894 | 1,327,224 | 1,530,002 | 1,883,423 | 2,128,630 | 2,298,398 | 2,601,438 | 3,011,538 | 3,831,085 | 3,953,412 | 4,475,753 | 4,962,001 |
| Total revenue | 512,500 | 512,500 | 541,000 | 601,900 | 794,000 | 900,038 | 1,076,634 | 1,297,957 | 1,499,379 | 1,850,901 | 2,078,165 | 2,252,855 | 2,566,514 | 2,982,436 | 3,637,297 | 3,931,042 | 4,446,979 | 4,936,723 |
| Current revenue | 512,500 | 512,500 | 541,000 | 601,900 | 794,000 | 900,038 | 1,076,634 | 1,297,957 | 1,499,379 | 1,850,901 | 2,078,165 | 2,252,855 | 2,566,514 | 2,982,436 | 3,637,297 | 3,931,042 | 4,446,979 | 4,936,723 |
| Taxes | 405,600 | 441,600 | 478,100 | 555,800 | 611,000 | 659,363 | 803,753 | 889,685 | 1,050,694 | 1,204,670 | 1,472,821 | 1,699,334 | 2,052,886 | 2,199,232 | 2,564,509 | 3,017,596 | 3,660,418 | 3,969,248 |
| Nontaxes ^v | 106,900 | 70,900 | 62,900 | 46,100 | 183,000 | 240,675 | 272,881 | 408,272 | 448,685 | 646,231 | 605,344 | 553,521 | 513,628 | 783,204 | 1,072,788 | 913,446 | 786,561 | 967,475 |
| Capital receipts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grants ^w | - | 40,500 | 83,100 | 118,900 | 30,500 | 19,357 | 44,260 | 29,267 | 30,623 | 32,522 | 50,465 | 45,543 | 34,924 | 29,102 | 193,788 | 22,370 | 28,774 | 25,278 |
| Total expenditure and net lending | 718,800 | 732,700 | 814,550 | 901,400 | 924,000 | 1,117,043 | 1,401,817 | 1,675,493 | 2,276,548 | 2,531,308 | 3,007,225 | 3,447,264 | 4,327,248 | 4,816,300 | 5,026,016 | 5,387,768 | 5,796,302 | 6,800,520 |
| Total expenditure | 722,000 | 735,500 | 826,450 | 920,900 | 936,000 | 1,170,782 | 1,485,989 | 1,809,038 | 2,309,466 | 2,490,387 | 2,999,483 | 3,406,887 | 4,245,400 | 4,437,530 | 5,140,500 | 5,537,970 | 5,995,767 | 6,891,328 |
| Current expenditure | 626,400 | 645,700 | 700,200 | 791,700 | 775,000 | 943,064 | 1,120,995 | 1,375,345 | 1,857,571 | 2,041,570 | 2,386,042 | 2,900,784 | 3,468,541 | 3,660,434 | 4,004,582 | 4,424,747 | 4,694,294 | 5,197,854 |
| Capital expenditure | 95,600 | 89,800 | 126,250 | 129,200 | 161,000 | 227,718 | 364,994 | 433,693 | 451,895 | 448,817 | 613,441 | 506,103 | 776,859 | 777,096 | 1,135,918 | 1,113,223 | 1,301,473 | 1,693,474 |
| Net lending ^x | -3,200 | -2,800 | -11,900 | -19,500 | -12,000 | -53,739 | -84,172 | -133,545 | -32,918 | 40,921 | 7,742 | 40,377 | 81,848 | 378,770 | -114,484 | -150,202 | -199,465 | -90,808 |
| Current surplus/deficit | -113,900 | -133,200 | -159,200 | -189,800 | 19,000 | -43,026 | -44,361 | -77,388 | -358,192 | -190,669 | -307,877 | -647,929 | -902,027 | -677,998 | -367,285 | -493,705 | -247,315 | -261,131 |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | -95,600 | -89,800 | -126,250 | -129,200 | -161,000 | -227,718 | -364,994 | -433,693 | -451,895 | -448,817 | -613,441 | -506,103 | -776,859 | -777,096 | -1,135,918 | -1,113,223 | -1,301,473 | -1,693,474 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^y | -206,300 | -179,700 | -190,450 | -180,600 | -99,500 | -197,648 | -280,923 | -348,269 | -746,546 | -647,885 | -878,595 | -1,148,866 | -1,725,810 | -1,804,762 | -1,194,931 | -1,434,356 | -1,320,549 | -1,838,519 |
| Financing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign borrowing (net) | 69,700 | 120,700 | 83,100 | 113,000 | -5,900 | 120,432 | 148,867 | 147,183 | 151,311 | 149,651 | 188,889 | 107,705 | 128,650 | -1,676 | 511,727 | 181,032 | 370,465 | 541,390 |
| Domestic borrowing (net) ^z | 136,600 | 59,000 | 99,000 | 63,900 | 124,690 | 96,573 | 176,316 | 230,353 | 625,858 | 530,756 | 740,172 | 1,086,704 | 1,632,084 | 1,835,540 | 876,992 | 1,275,693 | 978,858 | 1,322,407 |
| Use of cash balances ^{aa} | - | - | 8,350 | 3,700 | -19,290 | -19,357 | -44,260 | -29,267 | -30,623 | -32,522 | - | - | - | - | - | 17,498 | - | - |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 12.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 15.5 |
| Taxes | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| Total expenditure | 17.0 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 21.6 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -4.9 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -2.8 | -3.4 | -3.8 | -7.0 | -4.9 | -6.0 | -6.4 | -8.6 | -8.1 | -4.7 | -5.2 | -4.5 | -5.8 |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 447,152 | 542,781 | 565,254 | 655,237 | 733,061 | 860,164 | 992,558 | 1,039,038 | 1,242,165 | 1,405,645 | 1,640,928 | 2,151,423 | 2,129,176 | 2,376,424 | 2,599,832 | 2,417,704 | 2,185,421 | 2,168,750 |
| Imports, cif | 534,732 | 627,745 | 635,319 | 714,714 | 898,644 | 1,227,808 | 1,711,772 | 1,852,038 | 2,512,763 | 2,725,213 | 2,910,990 | 3,457,358 | 4,012,225 | 4,349,880 | 4,632,377 | 4,665,114 | 4,679,497 | 5,561,921 |
| Trade balance | -87,580 | -84,964 | -70,065 | -59,477 | -165,583 | -367,644 | -719,214 | -813,000 | -1,270,597 | -1,319,568 | -1,270,062 | -1,305,935 | -1,883,049 | -1,973,455 | -2,032,544 | -2,247,409 | -2,494,076 | -3,393,171 |
| External Trade (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 13.5 | 21.4 | 4.1 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 4.7 | 19.5 | 13.2 | 16.7 | 31.1 | -1.0 | 11.6 | 9.4 | -7.0 | -9.6 | -0.8 |
| Imports | 14.6 | 17.4 | 1.2 | 12.5 | 25.7 | 36.6 | 39.4 | 8.2 | 35.7 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 18.8 | 16.0 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 18.9 |
| Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 8,876.5 | 9,211.4 | 9,886.0 | 11,929.0 | 13,287.5 | 16,049.3 | 16,908.2 | 17,793.9 | 20,209.7 | 17,522.1 | 21,480.7 | 25,418.1 | 24,766.1 | 25,153.0 | 24,732.4 | 22,142.4 | 20,547.8 | 20,082.3 |
| 1. United States | 2,236.9 | 2,233.9 | 2,419.0 | 2,751.7 | 3,119.2 | 3,978.8 | 4,343.4 | 3,853.5 | 3,653.9 | 3,178.1 | 3,674.5 | 3,839.2 | 3,668.5 | 3,746.3 | 3,646.5 | 3,661.6 | 3,429.7 | 3,563.5 |
| 2. China, People's Republic of | 237.3 | 289.3 | 235.7 | 259.8 | 299.7 | 435.6 | 506.6 | 613.8 | 726.7 | 973.8 | 1,435.9 | 1,679.0 | 2,619.9 | 2,652.2 | 2,252.9 | 1,934.9 | 1,590.9 | 1,213.3 |
| 3. Afghanistan | 121.9 | 142.8 | 223.2 | 408.6 | 464.9 | 1,065.1 | 991.5 | 837.7 | 1,447.6 | 1,357.6 | 1,684.7 | 2,660.3 | 2,099.3 | 1,998.1 | 1,879.1 | 1,722.2 | 1,369.8 | 1,050.7 |
| 4. United Kingdom | 586.0 | 626.8 | 716.4 | 842.3 | 970.3 | 907.6 | 935.9 | 967.4 | 1,000.4 | 931.9 | 1,113.9 | 1,258.8 | 1,247.4 | 1,432.0 | 1,654.6 | 1,572.8 | 1,557.6 | 1,545.2 |
| 5. Germany | 508.4 | 479.1 | 486.4 | 608.1 | 664.0 | 724.6 | 697.5 | 726.0 | 880.0 | 705.5 | 981.2 | 1,312.2 | 988.5 | 1,081.0 | 1,215.5 | 1,146.3 | 1,186.2 | 1,162.3 |
| 6. United Arab Emirates | 560.0 | 697.1 | 834.5 | 1,121.0 | 982.0 | 1,256.2 | 1,241.8 | 2,114.7 | 2,009.8 | 1,477.8 | 1,834.9 | 1,921.0 | 2,872.9 | 1,775.1 | 1,324.1 | 899.0 | 784.7 | 910.3 |
| 7. Spain | 160.1 | 167.3 | 189.3 | 268.2 | 321.5 | 386.0 | 476.3 | 486.6 | 491.0 | 406.1 | 474.1 | 569.7 | 503.5 | 602.5 | 789.8 | 782.3 | 837.3 | 817.8 |
| 8. Netherlands | 237.2 | 241.5 | 264.5 | 316.8 | 367.8 | 378.3 | 433.9 | 453.0 | 560.1 | 390.9 | 408.1 | 535.4 | 449.2 | 627.5 | 684.7 | 666.9 | 650.8 | 754.6 |
| 9. Italy | 217.6 | 251.3 | 275.9 | 401.9 | 530.7 | 582.8 | 621.6 | 682.6 | 702.2 | 550.4 | 642.2 | 777.5 | 521.4 | 641.8 | 767.2 | 618.1 | 667.3 | 683.8 |
| 10. Bangladesh | 139.3 | 119.5 | 103.8 | 166.3 | 197.5 | 234.4 | 266.8 | 279.3 | 422.3 | 365.2 | 636.8 | 947.2 | 696.0 | 718.4 | 687.6 | 700.6 | 656.2 | 534.4 |
| Imports, total | 10,721.9 | 10,165.5 | 11,238.1 | 13,048.5 | 17,757.7 | 25,410.8 | 29,825.8 | 32,593.9 | 42,326.6 | 31,645.0 | 37,537.0 | 43,578.3 | 43,813.3 | 43,775.2 | 47,544.9 | 43,989.6 | 46,998.3 | 57,862.7 |
| 1. China, People's Republic of | 537.9 | 485.0 | 699.6 | 957.6 | 1,499.2 | 2,348.7 | 2,914.9 | 4,164.2 | 4,738.1 | 3,774.2 | 5,247.7 | 6,470.7 | 6,687.6 | 6,626.3 | 9,588.4 | 11,019.0 | 13,680.2 | 15,848.9 |
| 2. United Arab Emirates | 1,139.4 | 1,302.0 | 1,317.8 | 1,455.1 | 1,772.6 | 2,620.0 | 3,408.4 | 2,766.9 | 3,777.9 | 3,454.1 | 5,247.8 | 6,818.8 | 7,210.8 | 7,751.5 | 7,077.2 | 5,734.7 | 6,202.1 | 7,928.8 |
| 3. Saudi Arabia | 1,136.9 | 1,137.6 | 1,315.2 | 1,416.8 | 2,067.4 | 2,819.4 | 3,033.2 | 4,011.8 | 5,954.9 | 3,488.4 | 3,837.9 | 4,668.3 | 4,283.5 | 3,847.2 | 4,417.4 | 3,006.8 | 1,843.1 | 2,402.5 |
| 4. Kuwait | 1,274.1 | 793.2 | 757.6 | 831.8 | 1,000.0 | 1,263.8 | 1,881.2 | 1,853.0 | 3,443.5 | 1,798.2 | 2,608.0 | 3,891.1 | 4,208.8 | 3,948.7 | 2,955.0 | 1,712.7 | 1,272.0 | 1,397.8 |
| 5. United States | 653.1 | 569.3 | 723.3 | 788.3 | 1,726.5 | 1,531.8 | 1,885.8 | 2,607.8 | 2,061.8 | 1,800.6 | 1,627.8 | 1,753.2 | 1,509.6 | 1,669.8 | 1,799.6 | 1,916.8 | 2,006.8 | 2,840.0 |
| 6. Indonesia | 168.3 | 187.3 | 287.5 | 266.0 | 470.7 | 684.3 | 808.9 | 877.0 | 1,191.7 | 653.7 | 675.7 | 929.8 | 1,351.3 | 1,208.3 | 2,107.2 | 2,041.8 | 2,088.8 | 2,511.2 |
| 7. Japan | 607.5 | 527.7 | 675.4 | 861.9 | 1,153.0 | 1,633.5 | 1,872.4 | 1,655.0 | 1,724.3 | 1,284.1 | 1,594.7 | 1,860.3 | 1,875.4 | 1,963.2 | 1,753.0 | 1,725.9 | 1,961.4 | 2,083.2 |
| 8. India | 177.6 | 241.1 | 162.5 | 226.4 | 455.4 | 577.4 | 1,115.0 | 1,266.2 | 1,691.5 | 1,079.9 | 1,559.9 | 1,607.3 | 1,572.6 | 1,874.1 | 2,104.8 | 1,669.3 | 1,644.4 | 1,754.1 |
| 9. Malaysia | 439.2 | 435.1 | 509.4 | 601.1 | 634.0 | 731.7 | 765.8 | 1,157.5 | 1,693.7 | 1,605.6 | 2,054.7 | 2,728.0 | 2,132.0 | 1,919.7 | 1,280.1 | 911.0 | 944.6 | 1,119.5 |
| 10. Germany | 388.6 | 404.5 | 488.9 | 576.0 | 706.6 | 1,145.0 | 1,190.3 | 1,127.4 | 1,465.6 | 1,267.8 | 985.6 | 1,000.5 | 1,144.0 | 1,433.6 | 1,070.5 | 972.2 | 996.5 | 1,043.0 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ab} fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance | -217 | 326 | 2,723 | 4,070 | 1,811 | -1,534 | -4,990 | -6,878 | -13,874 | -9,261 | -3,946 | 214 | -4,658 | -2,496 | -3,130 | -2,795 | -4,867 | -12,621 |
| Balance on goods | -1,412 | -1,269 | -294 | -359 | -1,257 | -4,450 | -8,321 | -9,572 | -14,834 | -12,540 | -11,452 | -10,427 | -15,652 | -15,355 | -16,590 | -17,267 | -19,283 | -26,680 |
| Exports | 8,190 | 8,933 | 9,140 | 10,974 | 12,461 | 14,481 | 16,572 | 17,301 | 20,448 | 19,126 | 19,680 | 25,369 | 24,718 | 24,802 | 25,078 | 24,090 | 21,972 | 22,003 |
| Imports | 9,602 | 10,202 | 9,434 | 11,333 | 13,718 | 18,931 | 24,893 | 26,873 | 35,282 | 31,665 | 31,132 | 35,796 | 40,370 | 40,157 | 41,668 | 41,357 | 41,255 | 48,683 |
| Balance on services | -2,794 | -3,142 | -2,617 | -2 | -1,338 | -3,357 | -4,550 | -4,309 | -6,593 | -3,468 | -1,774 | -2,029 | -3,305 | -1,564 | -2,650 | -2,970 | -3,406 | -4,339 |
| Credit | 1,501 | 1,464 | 2,027 | 2,712 | 2,642 | 3,315 | 3,740 | 4,107 | 3,564 | 4,087 | 5,213 | 5,745 | 5,013 | 6,724 | 5,345 | 5,878 | 5,459 | 5,555 |
| Debit | 4,295 | 4,606 | 4,644 | 2,714 | 3,980 | 6,672 | 8,290 | 8,416 | 10,157 | 7,555 | 6,987 | 7,774 | 8,318 | 8,288 | 7,995 | 8,848 | 8,865 | 9,894 |
| Balance on primary income | | | | -2,211 | -2,207 | -2,386 | -2,667 | -3,582 | -3,923 | -4,407 | -3,282 | -3,017 | -3,245 | -3,669 | -3,955 | -4,599 | -5,347 | -5,048 |
| Credit | | | | 170 | 187 | 437 | 784 | 940 | 1,613 | 874 | 561 | 716 | 826 | 488 | 644 | 608 | 662 | 672 |
| Debit | | | | 2,381 | 2,394 | 2,823 | 3,451 | 4,522 | 5,536 | 5,281 | 3,843 | 3,733 | 4,071 | 4,157 | 4,463 | 5,243 | 5,955 | 5,710 |
| Balance on secondary income | 3,989 | 4,737 | 5,634 | 6,642 | 6,613 | 8,659 | 10,548 | 10,585 | 11,476 | 11,154 | 12,562 | 15,687 | 17,544 | 18,092 | 20,065 | 22,041 | 23,169 | 23,446 |
| Credit | 4,034 | 4,782 | 5,678 | 6,714 | 6,713 | 8,768 | 10,655 | 10,658 | 11,618 | 11,256 | 12,672 | 15,863 | 17,686 | 18,183 | 20,222 | 22,305 | 23,297 | 23,647 |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Debit | 45 | 45 | 44 | 72 | 100 | 109 | 107 | 73 | 142 | 102 | 110 | 176 | 142 | 91 | 157 | 264 | 128 | 201 |
| Capital account | - | - | 110 | 1,133 | 82 | 685 | 241 | 304 | 121 | 455 | 175 | 161 | 183 | 264 | 1,857 | 375 | 273 | 375 |
| Credit | ... | ... | ... | 1,133 | 85 | 693 | 250 | 309 | 128 | 460 | 180 | 161 | 186 | 266 | 1,857 | 375 | 279 | 375 |
| Debit | ... | ... | ... | - | 3 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | 6 | - |
| Financial account | -4,181 | -642 | -1,107 | 487 | 1,211 | -563 | -5,473 | -9,972 | -8,131 | -5,632 | -5,097 | -2,101 | -1,280 | -549 | -5,553 | -5,074 | -6,790 | -10,198 |
| Direct investment | 473 | 286 | 483 | -771 | -906 | -1,459 | -3,450 | -5,026 | -5,335 | -3,695 | -2,075 | -1,591 | -744 | -1,258 | -1,572 | -915 | -2,286 | -2,663 |
| Portfolio investment | -550 | -140 | -491 | 239 | -314 | -620 | -986 | -3,283 | -32 | 1,073 | 65 | -338 | 144 | -26 | -2,762 | -1,886 | 429 | 250 |
| Financial derivatives | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | -2 | - | - |
| Other investments | -4,104 | -788 | -1,099 | 1,019 | 2,431 | 1,516 | -1,037 | -1,663 | -2,764 | -3,010 | -3,087 | -172 | -680 | 735 | -1,221 | -2,271 | -4,933 | -7,785 |
| Net errors and omissions | 505 | 626 | 928 | 523 | 222 | -7 | 253 | 179 | 257 | 118 | -60 | 16 | -80 | -309 | -422 | -8 | 456 | 102 |
| Overall balance | -3,893 | 310 | 2,654 | -5,239 | -904 | 293 | -977 | -3,577 | 5,365 | 3,056 | -1,266 | -2,492 | 3,275 | 1,992 | -3,858 | -2,646 | -2,652 | 1,946 |
| Reserves and related items | 3,893 | -310 | -2,654 | 5,239 | 904 | -293 | 977 | 3,577 | -5,365 | -3,056 | 1,266 | 2,492 | -3,275 | -1,992 | 3,858 | 2,646 | 2,652 | -1,946 |
| International investment position | ... | ... | ... | -26,544 | -27,791 | -29,117 | -35,379 | -50,754 | -52,298 | -54,822 | -59,164 | -59,824 | -63,760 | -70,991 | -76,339 | -76,701 | -90,100 | -105,769 |
| Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 10.4 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 |
| Imports | 12.1 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 15.8 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 16.1 |
| Balance on goods | -1.8 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -3.7 | -6.1 | -6.3 | -9.8 | -7.8 | -6.6 | -4.9 | -7.3 | -7.0 | -6.7 | -6.5 | -6.9 | -8.8 |
| Current account balance | -0.3 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 1.7 | -1.3 | -3.7 | -4.5 | -9.2 | -5.7 | -2.3 | 0.1 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -4.2 |
| Overall balance | -4.9 | 0.4 | 3.2 | -5.6 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -2.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 0.6 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,056 | 4,235 | 8,762 | 11,674 | 10,616 | 10,948 | 12,816 | 15,689 | 8,903 | 13,771 | 17,210 | 18,094 | 13,797 | 7,822 | 14,293 | 20,045 | 22,050 | 18,455 |
| Gold, national valuation | 543 | 595 | 684 | 733 | 817 | 915 | 1,273 | 1,645 | 1,709 | 2,452 | 2,864 | 3,566 | 3,555 | 2,666 | 2,486 | 2,215 | 2,400 | 2,691 |
| Foreign exchange | 1,499 | 3,636 | 8,076 | 10,693 | 9,554 | 9,817 | 11,328 | 13,829 | 7,011 | 9,938 | 13,115 | 13,474 | 9,320 | 4,306 | 11,053 | 17,157 | 19,016 | 15,203 |
| Reserve position in the IMF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SDRs | 14 | 4 | 2 | 248 | 245 | 216 | 216 | 215 | 183 | 1,381 | 1,230 | 1,054 | 921 | 850 | 754 | 673 | 634 | 561 |
| EXCHANGE RATES (PRs-\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 58.0 | 60.9 | 58.5 | 57.2 | 59.1 | 59.8 | 60.9 | 61.2 | 79.1 | 84.3 | 85.7 | 90.0 | 97.1 | 105.7 | 100.5 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 110.4 |
| Average of period | 53.6 | 61.9 | 59.7 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 59.5 | 60.3 | 60.7 | 70.4 | 81.7 | 85.2 | 86.3 | 93.4 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 105.5 |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 33,021.5 | 31,914.7 | 33,806.9 | 36,464.3 | 36,331.6 | 34,017.9 | 37,174.4 | 42,006.0 | 49,523.5 | 56,339.8 | 62,801.1 | 64,468.9 | 62,066.5 | 57,881.5 | 61,146.7 | 65,757.4 | 72,697.5 | ... |
| Long-term debt | 29,752.1 | 28,580.4 | 30,004.2 | 32,858.7 | 32,946.7 | 31,052.7 | 34,134.4 | 38,128.1 | 43,539.9 | 45,829.0 | 47,876.1 | 50,888.1 | 50,355.8 | 48,116.9 | 50,659.0 | 52,924.9 | 58,250.9 | ... |
| Public and publicly guaranteed | 27,192.2 | 26,482.4 | 28,005.9 | 31,239.7 | 31,409.7 | 30,089.2 | 33,227.4 | 36,934.7 | 40,355.9 | 42,564.0 | 43,403.1 | 45,129.1 | 44,737.8 | 43,303.9 | 45,932.0 | 48,185.9 | 51,599.9 | ... |
| Private nonguaranteed | 2,559.9 | 2,098.0 | 1,998.3 | 1,619.0 | 1,537.0 | 963.5 | 907.0 | 1,193.3 | 3,184.0 | 3,265.0 | 4,473.0 | 5,759.0 | 5,618.0 | 4,813.0 | 4,727.0 | 4,739.0 | 6,651.0 | ... |
| Short-term debt | 1,518.7 | 1,313.8 | 1,540.0 | 1,245.0 | 1,245.0 | 1,230.0 | 1,322.0 | 2,228.0 | 1,370.0 | 1,466.0 | 4,667.0 | 3,619.0 | 4,027.0 | 4,652.0 | 5,487.0 | 6,474.0 | 7,212.0 | ... |
| Use of IMF credit | 1,750.7 | 2,020.5 | 2,262.7 | 2,360.6 | 2,139.9 | 1,735.2 | 1,718.0 | 1,650.0 | 4,613.6 | 9,044.8 | 10,258.0 | 9,961.8 | 7,683.7 | 5,112.5 | 5,000.7 | 6,358.5 | 7,234.6 | ... |
| External debt (% of GNI) | 45.2 | 44.7 | 46.5 | 42.5 | 36.3 | 30.4 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 28.6 | 32.6 | 34.1 | 28.9 | 26.3 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 22.9 | 24.1 | ... |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt) | 90.1 | 89.6 | 88.8 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 87.9 | 81.3 | 76.2 | 78.9 | 81.1 | 83.1 | 82.8 | 80.5 | 80.1 | ... |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt) | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | ... |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services) | 28.4 | 28.4 | 23.4 | 20.5 | 26.4 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 9.2 | 15.3 | 22.7 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 15.4 | ... |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Debt Service transactions during the year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt | 1,588.1 | 1,957.9 | 1,782.5 | 1,634.8 | 2,956.5 | 1,466.1 | 1,333.1 | 1,375.2 | 1,765.8 | 2,240.6 | 3,015.9 | 1,664.8 | 1,687.1 | 2,424.4 | 1,936.9 | 2,240.0 | 2,880.3 | 5,848.1* |
| Interest on long-term debt | 858.4 | 755.6 | 738.5 | 783.3 | 701.9 | 681.0 | 807.7 | 993.8 | 1,031.5 | 909.1 | 880.5 | 816.7 | 783.0 | 749.4 | 742.0 | 986.1 | 1,221.6 | 3,568.5* |
| Interest on short-term debt | 78.4 | 57.4 | 55.0 | 35.0 | 32.0 | 55.7 | 53.5 | 127.1 | 33.2 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 41.6 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 27.3 | 71.9 | 51.1 | ... |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest (% per annum) | 6.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | ... |
| Maturity (years) | 12.5 | 19.9 | 23.5 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 20.3 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 28.9 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 16.7 | ... |
| Grace period (years) | 3.0 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 4.6 | ... |
| Grant element (%) | 19.9 | 46.5 | 56.3 | 50.6 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 36.4 | 45.9 | 53.8 | 57.3 | 55.0 | 65.6 | 48.7 | 56.5 | 37.3 | 48.2 | 42.9 | ... |

... = data not available; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; – = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; | = marks break in series; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PRs = Pakistan rupees; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.
Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2005/2006, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2005 and ending 30 June 2006) and related data is presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2006) .

- a For 2017, data refer to provisional values based on the 6th Population and Housing Census, and may not be comparable with data for previous years.
- b For 2017, refers to the average annual growth rate covering 1997–2017.
- c For 2000, included in other services.
- d For 2000, includes electricity, gas, and water; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services. For 2001 onward, includes financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- e Refers to refined activity participation rates.
- f Includes NPISHs.
- g Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.
- h Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- i Calculated using midyear population projections by the National Institute of Population Studies. Values may not tally with total population as of 1 July, which shows revised values of the midyear population projections by the National Institute of Population Studies for 2000–2016, and provisional values based on the 6th Population and Housing Census for 2017.
- j Refers to period averages of fiscal year (July–June).
- k Data were derived using conversion factor 1 metric ton = 0.9842 tons. For 2001–2002, crude petroleum imports data were derived using conversion factor 1 barrel = 0.13 metric tons.
- l Refers to annual values for fiscal year (July–June).
- m For 2000–2007, refers to food, nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics. For 2008 onward, refers to food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- n Refers to clothing and footwear; housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels; furnishing and household equipment; health; transport; communication; recreation and culture; education; and miscellaneous goods and services. Excludes restaurants and hotels.
- o Growth rates for 2000–2008 are calculated using price indexes for base year 2000/2001 = 100, while growth rates for 2009 onward are calculated using price indexes for base year 2007/2008 = 100.
- p For 2008 onward, data are based on the Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual methodology, and are not comparable with data prior to 2008.
- q Since June 2008, coins in circulation have not been part of M2 published through the depository corporation survey by the State Bank of Pakistan. Coins are issued by the central government and are separately reflected in the monetary aggregates sheet published on the State Bank of Pakistan website.
- r Adjusted to be consistent with M2.
- s Scheduled bank deposits based on half-yearly returns excluding interbank deposits.
- t Consists of loans and advances, which excludes all types of bills purchased and discounted.
- u Taken from Monetary Survey–International Financial Statistics format. Data for 2008 onward are based on the Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual methodology. Credit includes advances, bills, and investment.
- v Includes surplus of autonomous bodies and grants.
- w Refer to foreign grants.
- x Includes statistical discrepancy.
- y Derived by calculating the difference between total revenue and grants and total expenditure and net lending.
- z Refers to banks and nonbanks.
- aa Refers to privatization proceeds.
- ab For 2000–2002, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2003 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

Pakistan

Sources:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Population | Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS). Official communication, 4 June 2018; past communication; Pakistan Economic Survey 2017-18. |
| Population density | For 2000–2016: PBS. Official communication, 4 June 2018; past communication. For 2017: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from the PBS. |
| Labor Force | PBS. Official communication, 4 June 2018; past communication. |
| Labor force participation rate | PBS. Pakistan Economic Survey 2017-18; previous issues. |
| National Accounts | PBS. Official communication, 23 May 2018; past communication. |
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| Production Indexes | |
| Agriculture | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 1 June 2018). |
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