

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
POPULATION																			
Total population as of 1 July (million)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
Population density (persons/km ²)	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18
Population (% annual change)	0.6	0.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
Urban population ^a (% of total population)	83.5	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.7	83.7	83.5	83.5	83.6	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.1	84.1
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																			
Employed ^c	1,916.8	1,951.0	2,010.8	2,050.7	2,107.4	2,164.9	2,216.9	2,251.0	2,270.5	2,287.2	2,307.8	2,340.2	2,346.3	2,363.2	2,436.0	2,490.6	2,598.1	2,694.5	2,753.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	157.9	168.8	167.8	153.6	148.2	144.0	148.6	150.2	144.7	139.4	145.3	151.2	147.5	144.0	144.0	144.6	160.4	159.8	152.5
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	4.4	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.5	4.4	4.3	5.1
Manufacturing ^c	226.5	231.0	237.6	277.9	287.3	278.9	274.0	272.0	271.2	248.0	245.1	246.4	242.0	244.0	244.6	257.0	243.0	252.5	249.9
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	13.9	15.0	14.3	13.6	14.2	17.3	14.6	16.8	16.6	17.5	18.0	20.9	22.5	20.4	23.0	22.4
Construction	...	...	...	144.4	156.9	166.9	189.2	189.3	181.6	179.0	176.5	168.7	166.9	173.0	199.3	222.8	229.1	246.2	244.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	...	...	...	409.9	415.1	425.2	426.8	444.0	444.1	432.3	433.9	436.8	424.1	433.0	445.7	446.9	476.6	492.9	503.1
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	92.8	98.2	98.7	96.2	95.2	99.9	93.2	91.3	94.8	104.6	106.0	103.6	100.6	100.0	107.3	113.2
Transportation and storage ^e	...	...	...	36.1	37.6	37.4	38.5	38.5	40.1	40.9	43.2	43.4	42.6	44.0	42.2	43.2	41.0	41.8	42.8
Information and communication	...	...	...	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.1	71.0	68.6	68.3	61.9	65.7	68.7	70.0	69.6	68.8	69.8	72.2	74.6
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	30.9	33.6	36.1	37.7	38.1	38.8	39.0	36.6	36.6	36.2	38.0	38.0	38.4	43.3	52.5	53.8
Real estate activities	...	...	...	734.6	766.2	810.2	830.4	849.3	864.1	885.8	899.3	921.0	926.6	952.0	990.4	1,005.7	1,077.5	1,115.3	1,173.9
Other services ^{c,f}	1,192.8	1,222.5	1,260.3	734.6	766.2	810.2	830.4	849.3	864.1	885.8	899.3	921.0	926.6	952.0	990.4	1,005.7	1,077.5	1,115.3	1,173.9
Unemployed	117.7	106.3	106.3	97.4	84.6	82.5	85.4	82.5	94.6	140.2	151.1	152.0	162.8	136.2	131.0	133.6	132.6	126.6	118.4
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3
Labor force (% annual change)	0.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.7	3.1	2.2	4.3	3.7	2.2
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	65.8	66.5	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.2	68.5	68.4	68.2	68.0	68.3	68.0	67.8	68.7	68.7	69.8	70.7	70.7
Male	73.6	73.8	74.6	73.8	74.5	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.2	74.6	74.4	74.6	73.9	73.5	74.3	74.3	75.3	76.2	76.0
Female	57.4	58.3	59.0	59.3	59.8	60.8	61.3	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.0	62.5	62.6	62.5	63.4	63.4	64.5	65.4	65.7
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year beginning 1 April (NZ\$ million)																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,113	186,846	189,618	194,251	203,433	213,241	217,472	232,646	242,092	254,112	269,857	284,685	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	9,291	10,273	7,912	8,278	8,293	7,361	8,572	11,326	9,494	11,172	13,394	13,386	11,998	16,373	11,593	11,415	15,296	...	...
Mining and quarrying	1,382	1,423	1,477	1,324	1,533	1,800	2,051	3,791	4,238	4,132	4,185	4,006	3,741	3,579	3,584	2,378	2,433	...	...
Manufacturing	18,580	19,552	21,023	21,268	22,499	23,666	22,893	23,009	23,506	20,924	22,048	23,314	23,071	23,829	26,824	28,731	26,978	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	2,483	2,568	2,943	3,447	3,525	3,896	3,957	4,257	4,648	4,817	4,961	5,202	5,575	5,776	5,898	5,830	5,962	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	686	719	755	763	836	939	1,016	1,116	1,223	1,250	1,390	1,396	1,577	1,646	1,695	1,837	1,937	...	...
Construction	5,139	5,484	6,053	6,806	8,010	8,709	9,634	10,702	10,406	10,491	10,525	10,886	11,650	12,508	13,938	15,262	16,895	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11,967	13,563	14,085	15,134	15,643	16,147	16,947	18,088	17,645	18,161	18,550	19,405	20,020	21,579	22,977	23,912	25,351	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2,317	2,521	2,477	2,832	3,148	3,216	3,365	3,649	3,505	3,789	3,857	3,940	4,124	4,368	4,783	5,291	5,966	...	...
Transportation and storage	5,297	5,612	6,129	6,586	7,155	7,512	7,316	8,013	7,418	7,927	8,755	9,323	9,782	10,348	11,405	12,303	12,663	...	...
Information and communication	4,842	4,995	5,458	5,749	5,878	6,035	5,801	6,172	5,700	5,901	5,841	6,113	6,176	6,434	6,551	6,628	6,763	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	5,390	5,906	6,430	7,289	7,803	7,941	8,058	8,328	9,353	11,257	10,262	11,011	11,286	12,666	14,017	14,467	15,079	...	...
Real estate activities	15,233	15,894	17,077	18,481	19,955	21,663	23,267	24,128	25,026	25,360	26,826	28,706	29,713	31,404	32,445	34,591	36,846	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	7,596	8,426	9,095	9,672	10,415	11,353	12,397	13,720	14,812	14,730	15,523	15,863	16,550	17,757	18,565	19,871	21,529	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	2,067	2,321	2,553	2,733	2,944	3,217	3,626	3,903	3,767	3,645	3,983	4,208	4,214	4,331	4,562	4,899	5,285	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	4,506	4,793	5,038	5,310	5,769	6,414	7,055	7,695	8,423	8,723	8,822	9,028	9,131	9,382	9,810	10,299	10,944	...	...
Education	5,066	5,207	5,553	6,044	6,564	6,909	7,532	8,059	8,696	9,201	9,591	9,982	10,151	10,499	10,989	11,423	11,846

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Human health and social work activities	5,711	6,171	6,586	7,195	7,920	8,733	9,382	10,320	11,263	11,963	12,342	12,667	13,135	13,475	14,262	15,146	15,844	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,815	2,026	2,228	2,414	2,459	2,440	2,704	2,833	2,743	2,864	2,845	2,997	3,163	3,215	3,383	3,548	3,685	...	...
Other service activities	2,267	2,518	2,734	2,906	3,096	3,199	3,305	3,602	3,673	3,710	3,733	3,912	3,934	4,185	4,554	4,707	5,104	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																				
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																				
Taxes on production and imports ^g	8,204	8,740	9,574	10,270	11,115	11,785	13,229	14,130	14,075	14,231	15,993	17,896	18,482	19,292	20,269	21,576	23,452	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	111,635	119,973	125,607	134,231	143,444	151,152	158,883	172,716	175,543	180,021	187,440	195,345	198,991	213,352	221,823	232,536	246,405	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,808	-6,512	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,528	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,656	-9,052	-9,175	-9,781	-8,569	-8,669	-10,641	...	
GNI	113,031	122,200	128,371	137,636	145,852	152,409	160,562	173,531	175,874	186,287	193,326	203,585	208,421	223,469	232,311	245,543	261,187	272,562	...	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Agriculture	8.3	8.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.9	5.4	6.6	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.7	5.2	4.9	6.2	...	...
Industry	25.3	24.8	25.7	25.0	25.4	25.8	24.9	24.8	25.1	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.2	23.4	23.2	22.0	...	...
Services	66.4	66.6	68.0	68.8	68.8	69.3	69.7	68.6	69.5	70.7	69.9	70.2	71.0	70.1	71.4	71.9	71.8	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	119,838	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,558	162,937	172,112	186,846	189,617	194,251	203,434	213,241	217,472	232,644	242,092	254,112	269,857	285,011	296,238	
Final consumption expenditure	89,869	94,499	100,326	107,085	115,039	123,878	131,908	140,370	147,091	151,554	157,911	166,346	170,459	177,761	184,649	192,785	204,434	215,562	226,005	
Household final consumption	67,789	71,084	76,013	81,102	86,840	92,795	98,413	103,829	107,097	110,556	115,501	122,210	126,095	131,770	136,699	143,186	152,832	161,109	168,930	
NPISHs final consumption	1,695	1,774	1,773	1,814	1,953	1,996	2,094	2,345	2,763	2,834	2,643	2,730	2,519	2,685	2,768	2,775	2,880	3,024	3,175	
Government final consumption	20,385	21,642	22,540	24,169	26,246	29,086	31,401	34,196	37,231	38,163	39,767	41,406	41,845	43,307	45,181	46,824	48,722	51,429	53,900	
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,003	38,186	40,855	43,594	45,500	51,209	55,371	58,946	63,413	66,919	70,337	
Gross fixed capital formation	24,987	27,656	29,655	33,607	37,431	40,320	41,132	44,639	42,952	39,037	39,992	42,326	44,712	49,365	54,111	58,219	61,771	65,707	69,392	
Public	4,322	6,690	7,176	7,557	8,211	9,917	9,156	9,869	11,499	12,244	12,761	12,381	11,719	12,945	13,892	14,741	14,997	15,967	...	
Private	20,665	20,966	22,479	26,051	29,221	30,402	31,976	34,769	31,453	26,793	27,232	29,945	32,992	36,420	40,219	43,478	46,774	49,740	...	
Changes in inventories	1,419	1,886	1,094	1,259	1,644	1,100	-265	1,611	51	-851	862	1,268	789	1,844	1,260	727	1,642	854	946	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Exports of goods and services	42,837	45,604	44,403	43,119	45,662	46,087	50,928	54,644	60,759	55,832	61,559	64,749	62,766	67,001	67,845	70,782	71,349	78,605	83,853	
Exports of goods	30,892	32,761	30,553	29,064	31,230	31,513	35,531	38,624	44,114	39,941	45,290	48,042	46,528	50,409	49,167	48,833	48,842	54,754	...	
Exports of services	11,944	12,843	13,850	14,055	14,432	14,574	15,397	16,020	16,645	15,891	16,269	16,707	16,238	16,592	18,678	21,949	22,507	23,851	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	39,273	40,934	40,296	40,569	45,218	48,447	51,592	54,419	61,235	51,320	56,891	61,448	61,253	63,327	65,774	68,401	69,339	76,074	83,958	
Imports of goods	29,015	30,584	30,069	30,449	33,885	36,393	39,058	41,097	46,207	37,814	42,363	46,079	46,012	47,729	49,665	51,376	51,822	57,449	...	
Imports of services	10,259	10,350	10,227	10,120	11,334	12,055	12,534	13,322	15,028	13,506	14,528	15,369	15,241	15,598	16,109	17,025	17,518	18,625	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	...	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Household final consumption (includes NPISHs)	58.0	56.6	57.5	57.4	57.4	58.2	58.4	56.8	57.9	58.4	58.1	58.6	59.1	57.8	57.6	57.4	57.7	57.6	58.1	
Government final consumption	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.9	18.2	18.3	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.2	18.6	18.7	18.4	18.1	18.0	18.2	
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.7	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.9	22.0	22.9	23.2	23.5	23.5	23.7	
Changes in inventories	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	
Exports of goods and services	35.7	35.4	32.8	29.8	29.5	28.3	29.6	29.2	32.0	28.7	30.3	30.4	28.9	28.8	28.0	27.9	26.4	27.6	28.3	
Imports of goods and services	32.8	31.8	29.8	28.1	29.3	29.7	30.0	29.1	32.3	26.4	28.0	28.8	28.2	27.2	27.2	26.9	25.7	26.7	28.3	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	...	
At Chained Prices																				
GDP by industrial origin ^h at 2009/2010 market prices	152,477	157,767	165,151	172,687	179,653	185,621	190,899	196,651	194,667	194,251	197,234	201,860	206,341	211,662	219,530	227,390	235,685	243,118	249,769	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,816	10,617	10,556	11,740	11,379	11,970	12,007	10,108	11,076	11,174	10,293	11,576	12,155	11,842	12,494	12,815	12,987	13,117	13,530	

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Growth of Demand (% annual change)																			
Household final consumption (includes NPISHs)	1.4	2.7	5.0	6.2	5.4	4.6	3.0	3.9	-0.7	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.9	5.8	4.1	3.3
Government final consumption	1.3	4.1	1.7	4.7	4.8	7.2	3.9	4.8	4.0	-0.5	1.9	1.8	-0.2	2.0	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.9
Gross capital formation	-3.8	8.1	7.1	14.2	9.1	4.0	-5.3	11.5	-8.6	-13.6	7.4	8.0	3.3	8.0	8.4	2.3	4.2	3.8	2.9
Exports of goods and services	6.1	3.3	7.5	2.7	3.2	-0.4	3.5	3.9	-2.7	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	4.6	5.9	1.3	3.0	3.6
Imports of goods and services	-1.1	4.3	7.4	13.2	13.4	4.9	-1.7	10.9	-3.5	-9.4	11.5	6.6	1.3	8.1	7.4	2.3	5.1	7.1	4.1
Investment Financing at Current Prices																			
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,003	38,186	40,855	43,594	45,500	51,209	55,371	58,947	63,413	67,051	...
Gross national saving	23,641	27,924	28,170	30,809	31,133	28,682	29,251	33,851	29,543	35,353	35,239	36,896	37,552	45,338	47,221	52,375	56,465	58,104	...
Gross domestic saving	29,970	34,213	34,856	37,417	39,520	39,061	40,204	46,476	42,527	42,698	45,523	46,895	47,013	54,957	57,443	61,327	65,423	69,138	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,808	-6,512	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,528	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,656	-9,052	-9,175	-9,781	-8,569	-8,669	-10,641	...
Net current transfers from abroad	481	223	125	258	320	150	597	691	760	620	-176	-343	-409	-444	-439	-383	-288	-431	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Gross domestic saving	25.0	26.6	25.8	25.9	25.6	24.0	23.4	24.9	22.4	22.0	22.4	22.0	21.6	23.6	23.7	24.1	24.2	24.3	...
Gross national saving	19.7	21.7	20.8	21.3	20.1	17.6	17.0	18.1	15.6	18.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	19.5	19.5	20.6	20.9	20.4	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.7	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.9	22.0	22.9	23.4	23.8	23.6	...
At Current Market Prices (NZ\$)																			
Per capita GDP	31,003	33,007	34,051	35,724	37,685	39,281	41,011	44,116	44,397	44,987	46,629	48,547	49,228	52,158	53,401	54,968	57,154	59,063	...
Per capita GNI	29,242	31,338	32,335	34,027	35,562	36,743	38,259	40,973	41,179	43,143	44,312	46,348	47,178	50,101	51,243	53,114	55,318	56,856	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	87.88	91.00	92.16	96.77	101.10	99.00	99.90	102.49	101.34	102.46	103.72	104.39	109.14	109.66	116.01	118.21	117.28	...	...
Manufacturing; 2015 = 100	86.97	86.80	91.76	94.77	98.14	98.40	97.40	101.58	99.75	93.77	97.22	94.45	95.02	95.49	98.46	100.00	101.25	103.63	104.47
ENERGY annual values																			
Crude petroleum ⁱ (t '000)																			
Production ^j	1,629	1,533	1,384	1,073	931	872	835	1,891	2,725	2,574	2,467	2,125	1,867	1,605	1,788	1,870	1,585	1,404	1,104
Exports	1,217	1,280	1,093	898	722	622	675	1,608	2,543	2,275	2,342	2,026	1,767	1,449	1,681	1,744	1,410	1,315	1,043
Imports	4,482	4,220	4,516	4,793	4,421	4,488	4,591	4,417	4,707	4,542	4,901	5,158	5,304	5,180	4,946	5,119	5,206	5,216	5,113
Consumption ^k	4,755	4,791	5,007	5,240	5,371	5,439	5,455	5,534	5,481	5,299	5,298	5,329	5,295	5,397	5,494	5,645	5,757	6,016	6,081
Coal (t '000)																			
Production	3,457	3,911	4,459	5,180	5,155	5,267	5,674	4,835	4,832	4,513	5,342	4,959	4,922	4,625	3,984	3,391	2,867	2,919	3,167
Exports	1,551	1,710	1,932	2,210	1,908	2,331	2,720	2,014	2,561	2,164	2,419	2,161	2,202	2,096	1,741	1,370	1,187	1,186	1,583
Imports	16	31	77	422	876	1,084	1,236	721	599	702	251	171	1	550	472	433	453	466	460
Consumption	906	1,086	1,122	1,349	1,077	1,033	1,101	1,195	1,264	1,034	1,145	1,134	1,195	1,279	1,250	1,252	1,137	1,144	1,126
Electricity (kWh million)																			
Production ^l	38,069	38,218	39,384	39,434	41,440	41,438	41,971	42,326	42,307	42,067	43,409	43,037	42,795	41,876	42,204	42,858	42,426	42,911	42,998
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,959	40,392	39,616	39,442	39,572

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Retail prices (NZ\$/L)																			
Gasoline, premium	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2
Diesel	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4
PRICE INDEXES period averages; June 2017 = 100																			
Consumer (national)	69.8	71.6	73.5	74.8	76.5	78.9	81.5	83.4	86.7	88.6	90.6	94.3	95.3	96.3	97.5	97.8	98.5	100.3	101.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	68.0	72.6	74.7	74.3	74.6	75.5	77.8	80.5	87.3	92.5	93.4	98.3	97.6	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.7	99.8	99.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	50.5	53.4	55.3	56.9	58.9	60.7	62.2	64.0	65.4	67.5	71.7	76.9	81.5	85.4	87.8	92.5	95.8	100.2	105.3
Clothing and footwear	98.2	99.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	101.7	102.4	101.7	101.2	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.9	98.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	55.4	55.0	56.8	59.8	63.7	67.2	70.6	73.7	77.3	79.2	81.0	83.9	86.2	88.9	91.9	94.4	97.4	100.5	103.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	96.2	100.3	101.2	100.4	99.6	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.8	102.9	101.6	101.6	101.1	98.9	98.6	98.4	100.4	100.2	99.9
Health	60.9	62.8	66.0	68.3	71.2	74.0	76.2	76.8	77.7	80.6	84.2	89.0	91.0	94.2	96.0	97.1	98.0	100.1	101.1
Transport	81.2	83.1	84.6	83.5	83.0	86.4	91.3	90.9	97.1	94.3	99.6	107.9	109.3	108.9	108.7	102.7	98.4	100.5	103.4
Communication	140.0	139.0	141.7	142.8	142.0	139.0	141.3	141.2	140.1	139.3	137.4	132.0	121.4	115.4	111.0	106.2	104.3	99.4	94.8
Recreation and culture	101.2	103.3	105.5	106.3	106.0	106.3	107.2	106.9	106.5	107.0	106.3	106.6	103.5	102.4	101.9	101.7	100.9	100.0	99.0
Education	57.5	58.2	60.0	61.0	63.6	66.7	69.6	69.9	70.5	73.6	77.4	82.4	85.4	88.6	91.8	95.3	97.8	100.0	94.8
Restaurants and hotels	62.4	64.4	66.8	68.5	70.3	72.2	74.3	76.8	80.8	84.1	86.3	90.0	91.8	93.1	94.8	96.6	98.6	100.7	104.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	64.6	66.5	68.2	70.7	73.2	76.0	78.6	80.8	82.9	85.3	86.3	89.1	92.1	94.3	96.0	97.2	98.6	100.7	103.5
Producer; December 2010 = 100	73.6	77.2	78.2	78.3	79.8	82.5	86.4	88.6	96.2	96.8	99.0	102.9	103.1	105.3	106.5	105.1	106.0	111.1	114.8
Implicit GDP deflator 2009/2010 = 100	80.2	82.9	82.9	84.8	87.8	89.6	92.2	96.5	99.5	100.0	103.7	105.9	105.3	110.5	111.1	111.9	114.6	117.8	119.1
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	1.5	6.8	2.9	-0.5	0.4	1.2	3.0	3.5	8.4	6.0	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.6	2.1	-0.2
Producer price index	5.2	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.6	8.6	0.6	2.3	3.9	0.2	2.2	1.1	-1.3	0.8	4.8	3.4
Implicit GDP deflator	3.5	3.4	-	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.9	4.7	3.1	0.5	3.7	2.1	-0.6	4.9	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.8	1.1
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (NZ\$ million)																			
Money supply (M1)	15,932	19,094	20,463	22,453	23,346	24,840	26,651	27,426	29,076	29,843	31,521	34,044	36,420	39,881	42,359	46,111	60,283	65,542	71,855
Currency in circulation	2,069	2,241	2,451	2,597	2,737	2,946	3,061	3,190	3,526	3,579	3,719	3,938	4,013	4,350	4,712	5,127	5,334	5,806	6,060
Demand deposits ¹	13,863	16,853	18,012	19,856	20,609	21,895	23,590	24,235	25,551	26,264	27,802	30,107	32,408	35,531	37,647	40,984	54,949	59,736	65,794
Quasi-money ²	25,386	28,318	30,881	31,261	32,021	37,187	46,567	44,211	48,569	48,364	48,022	57,622	66,660	79,298	89,103	104,047	212,405	227,058	239,544
Money supply (M2) ³	41,318	47,412	51,344	53,714	55,367	62,028	73,218	71,637	77,645	78,207	79,543	91,666	103,080	119,179	131,463	150,158	272,689	292,600	311,399
Money supply (M3) ⁴	103,441	114,966	129,954	138,173	149,168	160,820	188,701	204,127	215,727	217,813	224,764	239,262	253,627	266,397	283,086	305,985	...	...	...
Foreign assets (net) ⁵	-27,265	-26,060	-19,188	-24,897	-33,181	-42,851	-41,283	-51,338	-68,021	-71,466	-67,314	-60,019	-52,640	-51,903	-48,333	-48,938	-79,801	-76,171	-79,963
Domestic credit	136,669	147,210	162,075	175,670	198,651	218,584	244,100	272,620	300,348	309,827	314,804	321,647	333,251	347,307	365,364	392,283	415,342	435,693	458,831
Claims on government sector	3,355	2,111	3,519	3,571	5,278	4,535	2,634	-1,267	3,758	8,329	11,739	13,354	13,650	11,322	14,325	11,592	6,799	7,033	6,967
Claims on private sector	120,975	130,117	145,429	158,813	179,880	199,224	226,140	259,707	272,121	285,880	289,637	296,460	304,336	321,451	336,677	366,451	408,543	428,660	451,863
Claims on other financial institutions	12,339	14,981	13,127	13,286	13,494	14,824	15,325	14,179	24,469	15,618	13,428	11,834	15,265	14,535	14,362	14,240	...	...	...
Other items	-5,963	-6,184	-12,933	-12,601	-16,302	-14,913	-14,116	-17,156	-16,600	-20,548	-22,726	-22,367	-26,983	-29,007	-33,945	-37,359	...	...	...
Money Supply (M3) | (M2) (% annual change)⁶																			
	6.6	11.1	13.0	6.3	8.0	7.8	17.3	8.2	5.7	1.0	3.2	6.5	6.0	5.0	6.3	8.1	7.7	7.3	6.4
M3 | M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)⁷																			
	86.3	89.3	96.1	95.6	96.5	98.7	109.6	109.2	113.8	112.1	110.5	112.2	116.6	114.5	116.9	120.4	102.7	103.7	106.2

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits ^u	25,881	31,264	32,113	35,620	34,864	36,186	37,181	36,323	37,208	38,051	39,555	44,331	52,411	61,413	69,945	80,229	62,913	68,850	74,036
Savings deposits ^v	13,368	13,907	16,629	16,796	19,374	23,480	33,875	32,406	37,426	37,338	36,504	45,394	48,109	55,366	58,711	66,720	88,884	84,424	83,857
Time deposits	63,862	69,802	80,627	91,672	102,788	109,262	122,534	138,135	158,023	148,648	154,140	156,444	165,502	164,221	165,325	172,716	155,502	174,167	188,645
Domestic credits outstanding ^w	141,219	143,264	155,505	165,572	186,945	213,866	237,936	272,584	299,458	308,737	316,551	327,241	340,006	352,838	365,936	392,790	416,238	436,441	462,633
Interest Rates as of end of period (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Time: 6 months	6.5	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.9	7.2	8.4	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (NZ\$ million)																			
General Government																			
Revenue	75,267	72,550	78,748	79,000	82,779	86,977	91,897	96,659	102,727	107,757
Taxes	61,580	57,307	58,967	62,983	66,805	70,042	75,199	79,563	85,236	90,205
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	38,762	33,659	32,839	35,379	38,156	40,012	43,224	45,789	49,543	52,434
Payable by individuals	27,684	25,482	24,378	25,134	27,058	28,412	30,549	32,061	34,121	36,090
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	11,078	8,178	8,460	10,245	11,099	11,600	12,675	13,728	15,422	16,344
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on property	3,795	3,958	4,179	4,357	4,495	4,754	4,970	5,284	5,558	5,807
Taxes on goods and services	17,085	17,762	19,992	21,177	22,056	23,064	24,561	25,994	27,525	29,158
Taxes on international trade and transaction	1,937	1,928	1,957	2,071	2,098	2,211	2,444	2,496	2,609	2,804
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Social contributions	2,278	2,523	2,745	2,782	2,514	2,618	2,392	2,049	2,063	1,992
Grants (revenue)	1,622	1,831	1,764	1,539	1,872	1,917	1,898	1,929	1,842	1,902
Other revenue	9,787	10,889	15,271	11,696	11,589	12,400	12,408	13,118	13,586	13,659
Expense	72,092	75,682	92,024	82,550	83,448	85,487	87,827	90,873	95,000	99,580
Compensation of employees	17,758	18,472	19,245	19,886	20,319	20,886	21,726	22,404	23,246	24,333
Use of goods and services	10,693	11,041	11,654	11,923	11,827	12,341	12,698	13,399	14,242	14,462
Consumption of fixed capital	4,805	5,129	5,527	5,357	5,444	5,625	5,891	6,051	6,234	6,530
Interest	2,627	2,889	3,744	4,112	4,315	4,129	4,332	4,230	4,267	4,258
Subsidies	968	676	1,264	1,015	997	873	736	775	912	951
Grants (expense)	5,823	6,079	18,121	7,262	6,768	7,060	6,843	7,371	8,074	9,344
Social benefits	28,887	30,831	31,875	32,460	33,180	34,010	35,067	36,185	37,590	39,279
Other expense	530	564	593	535	597	563	535	460	434	422
Net operating balance	3,175	-3,132	-13,276	-3,549	-669	1,490	4,070	5,785	7,727	8,177
Gross operating balance	7,980	1,997	-7,749	1,808	4,776	7,115	9,960	11,836	13,961	14,707
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																			
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	3,841	3,630	2,068	2,232	3,461	3,705	4,400	4,367	4,430	5,011
Fixed assets	8,520	8,433	7,395	7,571	8,304	8,786	9,988	9,911	10,203	10,805
Inventories	-47	10	38	-71	-72	-56	51	96	95	234
Valuables	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nonproduced assets	174	315	162	90	673	600	253	410	366	502
Expenditure	75,932	79,312	94,091	84,782	86,909	89,192	92,228	95,241	99,430	104,591
Net lending/Net borrowing	-665	-6,762	-15,344	-5,781	-4,130	-2,215	-331	1,418	3,297	3,166
Primary balance	1,963	-3,873	-11,600	-1,669	185	1,914	4,001	5,648	7,564	7,424

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																			
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.7	36.9	38.3	36.7	37.8	36.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.3
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.5	29.1	28.6	29.3	30.5	29.6	30.7	30.9	31.2	31.2
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	13.0	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.1	40.3	45.7	39.4	39.7	37.7	37.0	37.0	36.4	36.2
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.4	-3.4	-7.5	-2.7	-1.9	-0.9	-0.1	0.6	1.2	1.1
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	-2.0	-5.6	-0.8	0.1	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.6
Expenditure by Function, General Government																			
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,932	79,312	94,091	84,782	86,909	89,192	92,228	95,241	99,430	104,591
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,285	8,784	11,466	10,086	11,123	10,442	10,527	11,092	13,181	13,928
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,159	2,198	2,123	2,065	2,175	2,444	2,538	2,316	2,536	2,667
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,763	3,917	4,411	4,298	4,599	4,692	4,510	5,099	4,948	5,417
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,676	7,178	7,291	7,218	6,804	7,176	7,706	7,789	8,057	9,190
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,148	2,281	1,968	2,223	2,462	2,491	2,523	2,470	2,488	2,724
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	1,237	1,754	1,795	1,486	1,592	1,671	2,251	1,619	1,694
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,436	13,781	14,155	15,030	15,846	16,358	16,788	17,395	17,861	19,040
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,064	2,092	2,098	2,029	2,090	2,325	2,473	2,465	2,664	2,812
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,555	13,296	13,823	14,103	14,185	14,632	15,332	15,675	16,076	16,504
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,706	24,547	35,001	25,936	26,141	27,041	28,161	28,690	29,998	30,614
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.6
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5	12.5	17.0	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.6
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (NZ\$ million)																			
Exports, fob	30,536	32,695	30,271	28,600	31,088	31,098	35,303	38,126	43,353	39,556	44,764	47,468	46,160	50,028	48,915	48,833	48,694	54,603	58,387
Imports, cif	31,463	31,829	32,168	32,355	35,446	38,160	41,082	42,653	48,037	39,719	44,024	47,202	46,681	49,230	51,287	52,599	52,404	58,071	64,100
Trade balance	-927	866	-1,897	-3,755	-4,358	-7,062	-5,779	-4,528	-4,684	-164	741	267	-521	798	-2,372	-3,765	-3,709	-3,468	-5,713
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	29.5	7.1	-7.4	-5.5	8.7	0.0	13.5	8.0	13.7	-8.8	13.2	6.0	-2.8	8.4	-2.2	-0.2	-0.3	12.1	6.9
Imports	16.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	9.6	7.7	7.7	3.8	12.6	-17.3	10.8	7.2	-1.1	5.5	4.2	2.6	-0.4	10.8	10.4
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	12,743	13,479	14,187	16,327	20,342	21,766	22,441	27,000	30,546	24,916	31,349	37,505	37,254	39,584	41,826	34,351	33,682	38,184	40,001
1. China, People's Republic of	378	541	655	792	1,150	1,104	1,220	1,443	1,787	2,294	3,498	4,701	5,591	8,214	8,365	6,028	6,525	8,531	9,641

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
2. Australia	2,566	2,534	2,875	3,546	4,259	4,657	4,598	5,928	7,088	5,820	7,241	8,308	7,857	7,528	7,316	5,818	5,753	6,274	6,336
3. United States	1,880	2,027	2,199	2,371	2,926	3,067	2,947	3,103	3,097	2,402	2,704	3,172	3,444	3,351	3,889	4,057	3,681	3,789	3,821
4. Japan	1,745	1,682	1,627	1,788	2,287	2,301	2,303	2,474	2,570	1,768	2,437	2,650	2,609	2,350	2,459	2,069	2,078	2,326	2,421
5. Korea, Republic of	558	593	621	572	779	769	881	981	983	783	1,018	1,318	1,258	1,348	1,463	1,097	1,040	1,072	1,209
6. United Kingdom	700	652	675	785	961	1,012	1,103	1,252	1,212	1,048	1,099	1,212	1,134	1,152	1,290	1,175	1,014	1,031	1,072
7. Singapore	220	168	177	184	241	306	346	510	621	734	595	636	683	835	838	763	772	787	880
8. Taipei, China	301	296	313	358	464	545	497	568	543	478	606	716	671	725	846	784	757	748	370
9. Malaysia	258	295	274	307	348	331	323	480	686	443	558	703	718	744	811	664	554	722	711
10. Hong Kong, China	344	323	287	324	369	369	363	431	498	498	622	616	706	632	613	524	562	866	789
Imports, total	13,952	13,367	15,098	18,476	23,094	26,133	26,363	30,781	34,202	25,641	30,682	36,722	38,384	39,655	42,304	36,550	36,138	40,049	43,924
1. China, People's Republic of	867	930	1,209	1,669	2,249	2,843	3,238	4,130	4,531	3,868	4,900	5,906	6,282	6,931	7,187	7,125	7,232	7,750	8,633
2. Australia	3,086	2,925	3,336	4,109	5,164	5,460	5,399	6,362	6,207	4,718	5,569	5,853	5,838	5,274	5,188	4,331	4,595	4,937	5,013
3. United States	2,425	2,152	2,061	2,188	2,618	2,882	3,107	2,984	3,258	2,681	3,214	3,803	3,578	3,734	4,933	4,292	3,949	4,290	4,420
4. Japan	1,572	1,467	1,813	2,173	2,588	2,880	2,417	2,918	2,836	1,855	2,261	2,313	2,476	2,538	2,830	2,397	2,609	2,971	3,033
5. Germany	592	644	778	985	1,208	1,272	1,172	1,445	1,472	1,067	1,260	1,583	1,705	1,831	2,048	1,710	1,777	2,142	2,207
6. Thailand	204	215	260	335	440	661	644	831	940	680	991	1,054	1,226	1,365	1,465	1,515	1,638	1,893	1,919
7. Korea, Republic of	308	306	367	495	661	727	778	837	955	896	1,058	1,151	1,452	1,577	1,901	1,356	1,528	1,453	2,001
8. Malaysia	363	411	372	429	576	675	805	930	1,490	740	1,073	1,152	1,413	1,610	1,832	1,217	983	1,265	1,446
9. Singapore	234	263	267	357	619	842	1,151	1,523	1,595	1,056	1,184	1,705	1,824	1,537	1,543	1,267	997	1,368	1,474
10. United Kingdom	535	518	555	618	783	844	724	799	772	601	691	1,003	1,102	1,011	1,109	944	1,046	1,253	1,248
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS* fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-1,219	-677	-1,277	-2,489	-5,356	-8,812	-7,631	-9,421	-8,751	-1,922	-4,116	-5,404	-6,476	-4,819	-6,600	-4,456	-4,927	-6,104	...
Balance on goods	829	911	240	-850	-1,790	-3,376	-2,317	-1,879	-1,361	1,443	2,146	1,584	420	2,200	-403	-1,725	-2,113	-1,927	...
Exports	13,623	13,716	15,131	17,827	21,058	21,800	23,344	29,346	28,682	27,101	33,206	38,757	37,903	41,380	39,812	33,110	34,639	39,135	...
Imports	12,795	12,804	14,892	18,677	22,848	25,175	25,659	31,225	30,043	25,658	31,061	37,175	37,483	39,180	40,215	34,834	36,752	41,062	...
Balance on services	744	1,044	1,794	2,414	2,089	1,743	1,881	2,050	1,051	1,619	1,277	1,079	812	878	2,080	3,338	3,539	3,735	...
Credit	5,267	5,377	6,859	8,622	9,732	10,081	10,116	12,172	10,822	10,783	11,928	13,477	13,229	13,682	15,125	14,881	15,962	17,047	...
Debit	4,524	4,333	5,065	6,208	7,642	8,338	8,235	10,122	9,771	9,165	10,651	12,399	12,416	12,803	13,044	11,543	12,424	13,313	...
Balance on primary income	-3,003	-2,726	-3,373	-4,212	-5,870	-7,283	-7,588	-10,117	-8,936	-5,403	-7,411	-7,791	-7,374	-7,532	-7,920	-5,810	-6,147	-7,606	...
Credit	1,660	1,698	2,327	3,034	3,742	3,602	4,096	5,363	3,872	3,647	4,071	5,195	5,546	5,827	5,825	5,417	5,771	5,990	...
Debit	4,662	4,424	5,699	7,247	9,612	10,884	11,683	15,479	12,806	9,052	11,480	12,984	12,919	13,357	13,746	11,227	11,920	13,595	...
Balance on secondary income	212	93	62	158	216	104	393	525	494	421	-129	-277	-333	-364	-358	-259	-204	-307	...
Credit	606	564	687	884	1,056	1,159	1,294	1,604	1,535	1,372	859	1,018	1,039	1,038	1,499	1,361	1,537	1,597	...
Debit	393	470	625	726	841	1,056	902	1,079	1,042	951	988	1,295	1,372	1,403	1,856	1,620	1,741	1,904	...
Capital account	0	3	23	-2	5	-1	-	2	737	12	15,278	906	-1	1	30	234	958	167	...
Credit	1	4	23	-	5	1	-	4	751	19	15,316	950	26	7	40	258	996	216	...
Debit	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	2	15	7	37	44	26	7	10	25	37	49	...
Financial account ^y	1,803	1,876	1,668	5,454	8,297	9,952	8,045	8,506	1,961	3,273	-11,373	10,191	5,412	-436	1,475	2,596	5,417	4,079	...
Direct investment	3,911	-253	1,488	-4,204	984	3,583	3,631	-2,170	3,434	1,544	42	2,037	3,400	1,231	2,084	73	2,269	3,636	...
Portfolio investment	-304	-201	2,112	4,347	3,494	6,644	912	12,302	-12,478	4,708	7,650	1,439	4,589	-3,802	1,034	1,541	2,865	839	...
Financial derivatives	13	-3	1	-4	4	-27	-38	45	-1,529	1,152	276	189	-804	582	-737	-1,772	682	-412	...
Other investments	-1,813	2,298	-647	6,742	3,198	3,107	7,971	2,708	6,034	274	-17,807	6,699	-703	-153	662	575	1,698	1,959	...
Net errors and omissions	-585	-1,201	-414	-2,965	-2,945	-1,140	-412	914	6,053	-1,363	210	-5,690	1,065	5,254	5,095	1,625	-1,448	1,858	...
Overall balance	585	1,201	414	2,965	2,945	1,140	412	-914	-6,053	1,363	-210	5,690	-1,065	-5,254	-5,095	-1,625	1,448	-1,858	...
Reserves and related items	4	-35	1,286	1,427	-616	3,355	4,431	4,379	-6,501	4,406	1,534	173	1,070	-1,706	1,568	-2,180	2,096	1,943	...
International investment position	-38,755	-35,401	-44,370	-61,706	-74,691	-81,866	-85,247	-105,074	-103,823	-103,425	-93,267	-115,797	-120,991	-124,546	-123,813	-106,986	-108,868	-111,662	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	25.8	25.5	22.6	20.1	20.2	19.3	20.6	20.7	23.3	20.6	22.3	22.5	21.4	21.7	20.3	19.2	18.1	19.2	...
Imports	24.2	23.8	22.2	21.1	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	24.4	19.5	20.8	21.6	21.2	20.5	20.5	20.2	19.2	20.1	...
Balance on goods	1.6	1.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.0	-1.3	-1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	...
Current account balance	-2.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-5.1	-7.8	-6.7	-6.6	-7.1	-1.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.4	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	...
Overall balance	1.1	2.2	0.6	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.4	-0.6	-4.9	1.0	-0.1	3.3	-0.6	-2.8	-2.6	-0.9	0.8	-0.9	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	3,952	3,565	4,963	6,085	6,947	8,893	14,068	17,247	11,052	15,594	16,723	17,012	17,583	16,318	15,861	14,700	17,808	20,684	17,657
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	3,619	3,161	4,482	5,414	6,439	8,694	13,916	17,124	10,855	13,982	15,133	15,242	15,778	14,409	14,070	13,104	16,523	19,327	16,060
Reserve position in the IMF	320	387	459	644	474	165	119	95	175	273	273	499	547	606	522	386	253	244	305
SDRs	13	16	22	28	34	34	33	28	22	1,340	1,317	1,272	1,258	1,303	1,268	1,209	1,032	1,113	1,292
EXCHANGE RATES (NZ\$-\$)																			
End of period	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Average of period	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	54,919	54,981	74,494	92,864	114,833	113,071	133,012	166,872	144,438	150,880	157,093	177,743	192,131	197,347	...	...	...	...	...
Long-term debt	31,073	33,196	42,230	53,108	69,006	62,960	65,751	80,185	78,152	78,070	90,161	100,018	111,413	118,705	...	...	...	...	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	23,846	21,785	32,265	39,757	45,827	50,111	67,261	86,687	66,287	72,810	66,931	77,725	80,717	78,642	...	...	...	...	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt (% of GNI)	107	107	125	116	119	105	128	131	117	130	113	110	113	108	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	57	60	57	57	60	56	49	48	54	52	57	56	58	60	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	43	40	43	43	40	44	51	52	46	48	43	44	42	40	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	...	2,090	2,333	2,645	3,453	3,782	5,064	6,673	5,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g. 2009/10, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g. beginning 1 April 2009 and ending 31 March 2010) and related data is presented under a single year caption (e.g. 2009) under which most of the fiscal year falls.

- a Urban rural data based on 2018 boundaries.
- b Refers to the population aged 15 years and older.
- c For 2000–2002, data are based on the Quarterly Employment Survey of businesses designed to produce estimates of the number of filled jobs by industry. A filled job (or occupied position) is the total number of all employees at each business location, plus the number of working proprietors counted by the survey. For 2003 onward, data are based on the Household Labour Force Survey, where all people aged over 15 years are asked if they are employed (among other things).
- d Combined to refer to wholesale trade, retail trade, and accommodation.
- e Refers to transport, postal, and storage.
- f Includes professional, scientific, technical, administrative, and support services; public administration and safety education and training; health care and social assistance; arts, recreation, and other services; and those not specified.

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- g Refers to unallocated taxes on production and imports, finance service charges, and balancing items. Based on GST and import duties, does not include other taxes.
- h Chain-volume series are not additive (i.e., the chain-volume series for an aggregate will not equal the sum of the values of its components). For a full explanation, see the report *Chain Volume Measures in National Accounts*, available on the Statistics New Zealand website, www.stats.govt.nz
- i Includes condensate and naphtha.
- j Also includes natural gas liquids in addition to crude, condensate, and naphtha.
- k Consumption for petrol, diesel, fuel oil, lpg, and aviation fuel.
- l Refers to total net generation, i.e., total gross generation less electricity used by the generator for auxiliary services and internal losses.
- m Actual calendar year data resulting from new methodology used by New Zealand's Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment to compute for consumption, as such no data prior to 2014.
- n Refers to transaction balances (checks) only; excludes government deposits.
- o Refers to net electronic funds transfer at point of sale, such as cash card, etc., and other total call funding.
- p For 2016 onward, figures are based on new data collection methods for banks, implemented by the Reserve Bank of New Zealand in 2017. With the new data collection methods, New Zealand's monetary aggregates are now internationally compliant and the broad money series aligns with M2, thus, the compilation of M3 is no longer necessary.
- q For 2016 onward, M3 has not been compiled since the broad money series is aligned with M2.
- r Refers to net foreign currency assets.
- s For 2016 and 2017, updated data are based on M2 as New Zealand's broad money measure from 2016. All figures prior to this are based on the old M3 measure.
- t For 2016, 2017, and 2018, data updated to be based on M2 as the broad money measure from 2016. All figures prior to this are based on the old M3 measure.
- u Refers to transaction balances (checks) and electronic funds transfer at point of sale (excluding checks).
- v Includes term deposits.
- w Excludes those of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand; refers to claims on government, public entities, and the private sector.
- x Figures were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars, using the average annual exchange rate for NZ\$-\$, calculated from monthly average data that is sourced from the Reserve Bank of New Zealand.
- y Financial account is calculated as the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and other investment, less reserves and related items.

Sources:

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