

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^h	33,281	5,288	7,237	8,070	8,019	9,548	10,967	12,227	14,352	18,556	21,695	24,830	30,547	32,236	44,324	51,422	52,720	71,796*
Education		17,372	20,823	24,582	26,313	31,671	34,996	40,939	48,722	62,642	61,384	67,739	81,797	91,566	115,254	129,363	141,613	173,084*
Human health and social work activities		4,178	4,626	5,408	5,825	7,017	7,842	8,568	10,963	13,744	15,382	17,087	20,431	22,327	27,725	32,929	33,708	41,681*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ⁱ		12,896	11,808	12,436	14,140	15,262	16,840	21,774	26,500	34,089	41,423	46,947	55,461	58,026	73,541	86,521	94,745	121,895*
Other service activities																		
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																		
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																		
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	10,708	12,026	13,655	13,221	17,294	18,094	19,212	21,505	24,185	29,362	35,156	41,660	49,992	55,205	63,435	72,616	84,093	98,633*
Gross value added at basic prices	355,543	413,428	430,396	460,325	500,699	548,485	611,118	675,859	755,257	909,528	1,083,415	1,248,482	1,387,482	1,525,221	1,758,738	1,899,089	1,987,824	2,293,989*
Taxes less subsidies on products	23,945	28,090	29,046	31,906	36,050	40,927	42,966	51,968	60,401	78,744	109,358	118,472	139,862	169,790	205,802	231,060	259,603	305,245*
Net factor income from abroad	13,125	1,701	-605	-676	-1,684	1,637	4,956	7,432	7,947	11,750	9,117	7,549	12,291	13,079	32,752	34,243	34,004	27,785*
GNI	392,613	443,220	458,838	491,555	535,065	591,048	659,040	735,259	823,605	1,000,021	1,201,891	1,374,503	1,539,635	1,708,090	1,997,291	2,164,392	2,281,431	2,627,019*
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																		
Agriculture	39.6	36.6	37.4	36.5	35.9	35.2	33.6	32.5	31.7	33.0	35.4	37.1	35.2	33.8	32.6	31.7	31.6	29.4*
Industry	21.5	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.8	15.9	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.2	14.6*
Services	38.9	46.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.7	49.7	50.9	51.5	51.2	49.5	48.0	49.8	51.0	52.5	53.4	54.2	56.0*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^j	379,398 |	441,519	459,443	492,231	536,749	589,412	654,084	727,827	815,658	988,272	1,192,774	1,366,954	1,527,344	1,695,011	1,964,540	2,130,150	2,247,427	2,599,234*
Final consumption expenditure	321,911 |	390,017	415,843	450,090	473,685	521,301	595,327	656,374	735,470	895,042	1,056,185	1,176,030	1,359,539	1,516,129	1,730,312	1,934,046	2,161,519	2,332,741*
Household final consumption	287,947 |	348,989	371,402	400,468	419,290	459,530	527,814	576,911	641,085	772,762	916,993	1,022,126	1,167,861	1,318,561	1,493,375	1,662,962	1,861,157	1,981,514*
NPISHs final consumption	... |	5,243	5,855	6,970	7,998	9,319	10,719	12,515	13,721	15,753	20,002	22,987	27,307	29,161	35,022	38,552	40,659	46,489*
Government final consumption	33,964 |	35,785	38,586	42,652	46,397	52,453	56,794	66,949	80,663	106,527	119,189	130,917	164,370	168,407	201,915	232,532	259,704	304,738*
Gross capital formation	92,182 |	98,649	93,019	105,383	131,671	155,907	175,633	208,779	247,272	313,029	456,489	519,268	526,889	632,601	808,758	831,983	757,680	1,104,962*
Gross fixed capital formation	73,234 |	84,751	89,889	98,073	109,181	117,539	135,532	153,337	178,446	211,039	264,888	292,730	317,185	382,972	462,013	595,823	647,294	878,605*
Public	26,346 |	18,063	17,439	14,719	14,955	17,213	17,509	24,645	32,993	44,278	53,665	63,806	71,555	75,386	94,979	110,254	160,502	189,293*
Private	46,888 |	66,687	72,450	83,354	94,226	100,326	118,023	128,692	145,453	166,761	211,223	228,924	245,629	307,586	367,034	485,568	486,792	689,312*
Changes in inventories ^k	18,948 |	13,898	3,130	7,310	22,489	38,368	40,101	55,442	68,826	101,990	191,602	226,538	209,704	249,629	346,744	236,160	110,386	226,357*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	88,360 |	99,610	81,492	77,280	89,544	85,958	87,952	93,567	104,207	122,737	114,298	121,714	153,863	181,180	226,022	247,565	213,338	253,638*
Exports of goods	... |	69,789	57,984	50,761	55,228	59,956	61,482	61,488	61,971	69,907	63,178	68,702	81,512	85,990	100,961	98,276	74,866	90,400*
Exports of services	... |	29,822	23,508	26,519	34,316	26,002	26,470	32,079	42,236	52,830	51,121	53,013	72,352	95,191	125,061	149,288	138,472	163,238*
Less: Imports of goods and services	123,055 |	146,757	130,912	140,522	158,151	173,754	204,828	230,893	271,291	342,536	434,198	450,059	512,948	634,899	800,552	883,444	885,110	1,092,108*
Imports of goods	... |	126,238	111,342	121,053	132,910	145,718	171,540	190,437	217,963	279,228	366,693	388,371	454,653	547,294	696,373	761,773	756,488	938,574*
Imports of services	... |	20,519	19,570	19,469	25,241	28,036	33,288	40,456	53,328	63,308	67,506	61,687	58,295	87,605	104,179	121,671	128,623	153,533*
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption ^l	75.9	80.2	82.1	82.8	79.6	79.5	82.3	81.0	80.3	79.8	78.6	76.5	78.3	79.5	77.8	79.9	84.6	78.0*
Government final consumption	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.8	10.0	9.6	10.8	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.7*
Gross capital formation	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	38.0	34.5	37.3	41.2	39.1	33.7	42.5*
Changes in inventories	5.0	3.1	0.7	1.5	4.2	6.5	6.1	7.6	8.4	10.3	16.1	16.6	13.7	14.7	17.7	11.1	4.9	8.7*
Exports of goods and services	23.3	22.6	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.4	9.6	8.9	10.1	10.7	11.5	11.6	9.5	9.8*
Imports of goods and services	32.4	33.2	28.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	31.3	31.7	33.3	34.7	36.4	32.9	33.6	37.5	40.8	41.5	39.4	42.0*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports of goods and services	...	99,610	76,512	72,881	81,828	79,344	78,318	77,578	78,142	81,168	72,695	71,158	72,522	80,010	95,024	101,474	87,618	102,457*
Exports of goods	...	69,789	54,440	47,871	50,469	55,343	54,748	50,981	46,470	46,231	38,489	38,477	38,083	38,229	42,344	39,028	27,983	32,243*
Exports of services	...	29,822	22,072	25,009	31,359	24,001	23,570	26,597	31,672	34,937	34,206	32,682	34,439	41,782	52,680	62,446	59,634	70,215*
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	146,757	124,660	124,734	135,323	144,647	153,987	158,523	171,509	193,175	247,762	236,156	244,161	278,673	337,219	369,549	379,743	463,259*
Imports of goods	...	126,238	106,025	107,452	113,725	121,307	128,962	130,747	137,795	157,472	209,242	203,780	216,413	240,221	293,336	318,654	325,788	403,714*
Imports of services	...	20,519	18,635	17,282	21,598	23,339	25,026	27,776	33,714	35,703	38,520	32,377	27,748	38,452	43,884	50,896	53,955	59,545*
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption ¹	...	...	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.7	5.4	3.2	1.3	5.7	6.2	0.6	15.9	2.7	4.2	2.9	-0.9	2.4*
Government final consumption	...	...	7.8	10.5	8.8	1.2	0.8	7.2	3.3	9.7	1.3	13.1	15.9	-6.7	10.0	7.4	-0.4	12.2*
Gross capital formation	...	...	-14.0	6.5	17.4	9.5	4.4	5.0	29.6	8.6	34.4	0.3	-21.6	23.5	22.8	9.4	10.4	29.1*
Exports of goods and services	...	...	-23.2	-4.7	12.3	-3.0	-1.3	-0.9	0.7	3.9	-10.4	-2.1	1.9	10.3	18.8	6.8	-13.7	16.9*
Imports of goods and services	...	...	-15.1	0.1	8.5	6.9	6.5	2.9	8.2	12.6	28.3	-4.7	3.4	14.1	21.0	9.6	2.8	22.0*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross capital formation	92,182	98,649	93,019	105,383	131,671	155,907	175,633	208,779	247,272	313,029	456,489	519,268	526,889	632,601	808,758	831,983	757,680	1,104,962*
Gross national saving	72,021	118,797	111,181	116,998	146,269	167,451	189,858	207,876	270,952	354,466	428,354	506,332	602,868	689,662	898,479	940,302	898,098	1,137,936*
Gross domestic saving	57,577	51,501	43,599	42,141	63,064	68,110	58,757	71,453	80,188	93,230	136,589	190,924	167,805	178,882	234,227	196,103	85,907	266,493*
Net factor income from abroad	13,125	1,701	-605	-676	-1,684	1,637	4,956	7,432	7,947	11,750	9,117	7,549	12,291	13,079	32,752	34,243	34,004	27,785*
Net current transfers from abroad	1,319	65,595	68,186	75,533	84,889	97,704	126,146	128,992	182,817	249,487	282,648	307,859	422,772	497,701	631,500	709,957	778,187	843,658*
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	15.2	11.7	9.5	8.6	11.7	11.6	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.4	11.5	14.0	11.0	10.6	11.9	9.2	3.8	10.3*
Gross national saving	19.0	26.9	24.2	23.8	27.3	28.4	29.0	28.6	33.2	35.9	36.0	37.0	39.5	40.7	45.7	44.1	40.0	43.8*
Gross capital formation	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	38.0	34.5	37.3	41.2	39.1	33.7	42.5*
At Current Market Prices (NRs)																		
Per capita GDP	18,036	19,072	19,410	20,337	21,689	23,292	25,279	28,905	31,946	38,172	45,435	51,594	56,880	62,283	71,225	76,201	79,325	90,521*
Per capita GNI	18,660	19,146	19,384	20,309	21,620	23,357	25,471	29,200	32,257	38,626	45,782	51,879	57,337	62,764	72,413	77,426	80,525	91,488*
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	87.1	89.3	91.3	94.7	98.5	100.5	101.0	100.4	107.2	112.2	113.3	121.4	139.9	130.6	136.2	135.9	137.8	...
Manufacturing; 1996/1997 | 2003/2004 | 2008/2009 | 2014/2015 = 100	116.0	120.1	112.2	114.9	117.0 |	102.7	104.7	107.3	106.3	106.4 |	102.6	107.5	111.6	116.0	124.1	124.4 |	86.7	109.4
ENERGY annual values																		
Coal																		
Imports (t'000)	...	280	248	216	280	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption (t'000 | toe)	...	296	258	228	290	257 |	243	144	193	182	286	293	348	415	320	465	536	332 *
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	1,469	1,642	1,828	2,111	2,194	2,402	2,515	2,723	2,761	2,774	3,073	3,159	3,433	3,449	3,559	3,636	3,299	4,083
Exports	95	126	134	192	141	111	97	77	60	46	75	31	4	4	3	3	3	3
Imports	232	227	238	150	187	241	266	329	425	356	639	697	746	793	1,072	1,370	1,778	2,175
Consumption	1,174	1,281	1,400	1,505	1,654	1,854	1,936	2,127	2,250	2,158	2,526	2,827	3,038	3,158	3,444	3,502	3,719	4,777
Retail Prices (\$/L)																		
Gasoline, premium	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.87	0.92	1.01	1.43	1.00	1.22	1.37	1.41	1.38	1.30
Diesel	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.58	0.63	0.80	1.00	0.71	0.95	0.71	1.12	1.10	1.08

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
PRICE INDEXES^m period averages																		
Consumer (national); 2014/2015=100	36.3	37.2	38.3	40.1	41.7	43.6	47.1	49.8	53.2	59.9	65.6	71.9	77.8	85.5	93.3	100.0	109.9	114.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.6	48.1	52.2	56.1	63.6	73.0	81.9	91.0	100.0	114.2	124.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.9	66.5	72.0	74.3	79.8	84.7	93.7	98.5	100.0	112.7	122.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.0	51.9	58.7	62.4	65.9	74.7	84.7	92.4	100.0	106.3	112.9
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.3	70.0	73.5	76.0	79.1	82.7	88.3	94.8	100.0	102.6	105.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.4	59.8	69.7	66.4	73.1	84.5	93.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	100.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123.5	123.5	123.6	123.6	110.5	101.5	99.4	99.9	100.0	105.1	104.9
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.8	67.5	72.2	77.5	75.7	81.5	88.2	94.1	100.0	104.3	107.5
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.6	56.2	60.9	67.8	71.5	78.5	88.0	94.7	100.0	110.1	120.9
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.5	38.0	46.9	56.4	65.2	72.9	81.6	90.2	100.0	109.3	117.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.9	56.0	62.7	67.4	71.4	78.4	86.3	92.6	100.0	104.5	113.8
Food ⁿ	31.2	30.5	31.6	33.0	34.1	35.4	38.2	40.9	44.7	52.4	60.4	69.3	74.6	81.7	91.2	100.0	110.9	113.0
Nonfood ^o	40.9	44.2	45.2	47.4	49.7	52.2	56.4	59.2	61.6	67.2	70.4	74.3	80.9	89.1	95.1	100.0	109.2	116.3
Consumer (Kathmandu Valley); 2014/2015 = 100	35.3	36.4	37.1	38.6	40.8	42.9	45.7	48.6	52.0	59.3	64.7	72.6	77.9	85.5	93.2	100.0	111.6	115.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.6	53.6	56.6	59.6	66.8	75.2	83.6	91.8	100.0	112.4	119.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.3	64.5	68.7	70.3	76.4	79.0	91.1	96.0	100.0	116.2	122.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.3	52.3	59.3	62.6	68.2	76.4	87.0	93.7	100.0	106.0	111.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	65.8	69.0	69.8	78.2	81.9	86.4	93.2	100.0	103.2	104.0
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.6	76.9	91.1	86.9	87.2	95.2	105.7	105.1	100.0	101.2	100.8
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	108.9	100.4	98.9	99.2	100.0	104.0	103.6
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.4	58.0	61.3	64.6	72.2	81.9	88.5	95.6	100.0	104.2	107.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.5	57.7	63.7	73.7	81.0	86.3	90.0	95.9	100.0	109.7	112.8
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.6	37.1	46.3	57.3	65.5	72.0	79.9	88.3	100.0	111.7	117.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.1	55.2	66.0	68.6	73.2	80.6	89.7	93.9	100.0	103.4	112.3
Food ⁿ	29.9	29.8	30.5	31.4	33.2	34.7	36.4	38.8	42.4	51.0	58.1	68.3	73.3	80.3	90.5	100.0	113.4	115.0
Nonfood ^o	41.4	44.1	44.9	47.1	49.9	52.7	56.9	60.6	63.2	68.6	71.8	77.2	82.9	90.8	95.9	100.0	110.5	115.0
Wholesale; 1999/2000 = 100	100.0	101.4	106.4	110.4	114.9	123.3	134.3	146.4	159.7	180.1	202.8	222.8	237.0	258.3	279.7	296.6	315.3	323.6
Implicit GDP deflator ^p ; 2000/2001 = 100	90.3	100.0	103.9	107.1	111.4	118.0	126.2	135.4	142.9	165.8	189.6	210.3	224.1	237.8	259.2	272.4	285.9	308.8*
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index (national)	3.4	2.5	3.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	8.0	5.7	6.8	12.6	9.5	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.1	7.2	9.9	4.5
Food price index ⁿ (national)	0.6	-2.2	3.6	4.4	3.3	3.8	7.9	7.1	9.3	17.2	15.3	14.7	7.7	9.6	11.6	9.6	10.9	1.9
Nonfood price index (national)	7.1	8.1	2.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	8.0	5.0	4.1	9.1	4.8	5.4	9.0	10.0	6.8	5.2	9.2	6.5
Wholesale price index	...	1.4	4.9	3.8	4.0	7.3	8.9	9.0	9.1	12.8	12.6	9.9	6.4	9.0	8.3	6.1	6.3	2.7
Implicit GDP deflator	4.6	10.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	7.0	7.3	5.6	16.0	14.4	11.0	6.6	6.1	9.0	5.1	5.0	8.0
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (NRs billion)																		
Money supply (M1)	61.0	70.6	77.2	83.8	94.0	100.2	114.4	126.9	154.3	196.5	218.2	222.4	263.7	301.6	354.8	424.7	503.3	569.4
Currency in circulation	42.1	48.3	55.7	56.9	63.2	68.8	77.9	83.6	100.2	125.8	142.1	141.9	170.5	195.9	227.5	270.1	327.5	361.7
Demand deposits	18.8	22.3	21.5	26.9	30.8	31.4	36.5	43.3	54.2	70.7	76.0	80.4	93.2	105.7	127.3	154.7	175.8	207.7
Quasi-money	125.1	143.9	146.8	162.2	183.3	200.2	233.0	268.6	341.0	434.1	501.4	699.0	866.6	1,013.8	1,211.1	1,453.1	1,741.3	2,022.3
Money supply (M2)	186.1	214.5	224.0	245.9	277.3	300.4	347.4	395.5	495.4	630.5	719.6	921.3	1,130.3	1,315.4	1,566.0	1,877.8	2,244.6	2,591.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Foreign assets (net)	80.5	87.8	88.4	91.4	108.8	107.7	139.4	131.9	171.4	227.7	216.4	221.3	383.8	468.2	599.2	747.3	956.0	1,014.7
Domestic credit	158.0	187.9	207.3	228.4	251.1	285.2	307.0	365.2	442.3	560.7	654.7	910.2	994.7	1,165.9	1,314.3	1,527.3	1,805.7	2,156.3
Claims on government sector (net) ^a	38.2	49.2	59.6	62.8	62.3	68.8	75.5	83.0	92.1	109.9	136.8	163.4	162.9	167.8	142.0	127.2	87.8	128.1
Claims on private sector	109.4	126.8	133.3	151.0	172.5	197.0	214.3	273.5	339.8	438.4	500.7	727.3	809.8	973.0	1,150.8	1,373.9	1,692.3	1,997.2
Claims on other financial institutions ^f	8.5	9.7	11.4	11.8	13.3	12.8	12.7	3.6	4.7	7.4	11.8	13.1	11.9	13.7	11.1	16.1	17.4	21.8
Claims on state and local government ^g																		
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	6.6	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	6.4	10.1	11.4	10.4	10.1	8.2	9.2
Other items ^h	52.3	61.2	71.8	73.9	82.6	92.5	99.0	101.6	118.4	157.8	151.4	210.2	248.2	318.7	347.6	396.8	517.1	579.3
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	21.8	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.6	13.8	25.2	27.3	14.1	28.0	22.7	16.4	19.1	19.9	19.5	15.5
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	49.0	48.6	48.8	50.0	51.7	51.0	53.1	54.3	60.7	63.8	60.3	67.4	74.0	77.6	79.7	88.2	99.9	99.7
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits ⁱ	20.3	24.6	23.7	28.3	33.0	34.1	36.9	42.7	54.1	69.5	79.2	82.2	94.9	113.7	129.7	159.3	183.5	199.0
Savings deposits	65.7	81.0	83.8	97.2	114.1	130.0	151.6	174.6	211.4	259.9	237.5	230.7	304.7	358.8	450.8	559.4	698.7	703.0
Time deposits	66.5	73.5	74.4	75.3	83.3	84.1	99.5	114.0	152.4	216.9	298.9	252.1	297.6	345.6	365.5	417.4	523.2	879.8
Domestic credits outstanding ^j	136.2	160.9	173.3	201.8	228.2	260.9	287.0	340.4	420.2	520.6	743.0	854.9	994.7	1,165.5	1,314.3	1,527.3	1,805.7	2,177.8
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																		
On deposits																		
Savings	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.8	7.0	7.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	4.0
Time: 6 months	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.4	6.4	6.6	8.6	8.1	6.5	6.5	4.5	9.6
12 months	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	6.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	8.4	6.9	6.5	5.8	10.4
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^m fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs billion)																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants ^x	48.6	55.6	57.1	67.6	73.6	76.1	85.2	106.6	127.5	166.3	216.5	244.3	285.2	331.3	405.1	444.0	521.5	656.2
Total revenue	42.9	48.9	50.4	56.2	62.3	70.1	72.3	87.7	107.6	139.9	178.0	198.4	244.4	296.0	362.9	405.9	482.0	581.0
Current revenue	42.9	48.9	50.4	56.2	62.3	70.1	72.3	87.7	107.6	139.9	178.0	198.4	244.4	296.0	362.9	405.9	482.0	581.0
Taxes ^y	33.2	38.9	39.3	42.6	48.2	54.1	57.4	71.2	85.1	117.1	159.8	177.2	211.7	259.2	312.4	356.0	421.1	528.6
Nontaxes ^z	9.7	10.0	11.1	13.6	14.2	16.0	14.9	16.5	22.5	22.9	18.2	21.1	32.7	36.8	50.5	49.9	60.9	52.4
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	11.3	6.0	12.9	18.8	19.9	26.4	38.5	45.9	40.8	35.2	42.2	38.2	39.5	75.2
Total expenditure and net lending	66.3	79.8	80.1	74.4	76.9	90.4	101.6	125.3	150.0	200.8	239.3	276.7	318.8	322.8	392.6	464.8	532.7	784.8
Total expenditure	66.3	79.8	80.1	74.4	78.6	90.4	101.6	125.3	150.0	200.8	227.1	257.5	294.9	302.1	370.2	428.0	494.5	727.4
Current expenditure ^{aa}	34.5	42.8	48.6	52.1	55.6	60.4	66.9	76.3	90.7	127.7	186.6	210.2	243.5	247.5	303.5	339.3	371.3	518.6
Capital expenditure	31.7	37.1	31.5	22.4	23.1	30.0	34.7	49.1	59.2	73.1	40.5	47.3	51.4	54.6	66.7	88.8	123.3	208.7
Net lending ^{ab}	...	...	...	...	-1.8	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	19.2	24.0	20.7	22.4	36.8	38.2	57.5
Current surplus/deficit	8.4	6.1	1.9	4.1	6.8	9.7	5.4	11.5	16.9	12.2	-8.6	-11.8	0.9	48.6	59.4	66.6	110.7	62.4
Capital account surplus/deficit	-31.7	-37.1	-31.5	-22.4	-23.1	-30.0	-34.7	-49.1	-59.2	-73.1	-40.5	-47.3	-51.4	-54.6	-66.7	-88.8	-123.3	-208.7
Nonbudgetary surplus/deficit	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.8	19.9	26.4	26.4	26.7	16.8	14.5	19.8	1.4	1.3	17.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-17.7	-24.2	-22.9	-6.9	-3.2	-14.3	-16.4	-18.8	-22.5	-34.5	-22.8	-32.4	-33.6	8.5	12.5	-20.8	-11.2	-128.7
Financing ^{ac}																		
Domestic borrowing	5.5	7.0	8.0	8.9	0.6	8.9	11.8	17.9	20.5	18.4	22.2	36.5	29.8	-1.9	-5.2	-5.1	37.4	70.9
Foreign borrowing ^{ad}	11.8	12.0	7.7	4.5	1.9	2.2	3.8	4.4	3.9	10.0	0.5	0.9	-2.4	-2.2	1.3	8.5	16.7	122.5
Use of cash balances	0.4	5.1	7.2	-6.5	2.6	3.1	0.7	-3.6	-1.9	-21.4	0.1	-5.0	3.7	-6.3	-14.4	11.3	-47.4	31.6

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.1	12.1	13.2	14.2	14.9	14.5	16.0	17.5	18.5	19.1	21.4	22.4
Taxes	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.8	13.4	13.0	13.9	15.3	15.9	16.7	18.7	20.3
Total expenditure	17.5	18.1	17.4	15.1	14.7	15.3	15.5	17.2	18.4	20.3	19.0	18.8	19.3	17.8	18.8	20.1	22.0	28.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.7	-5.5	-5.0	-1.4	-0.6	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.2	0.5	0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-5.0
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total ^{1a} e	61.1	74.1	76.0	74.4	78.6	89.0	95.1	118.9	163.5	219.7	227.1	257.5	294.8	302.1	369.9	428.0	494.5	727.4
General public services	5.9	8.4	10.7	10.5	10.7	12.4	14.1	20.1	35.5	38.0	42.6	47.5	55.8	62.6	64.2	102.9	98.2	135.5
Defense	3.5	3.8	5.7	7.4	8.5	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.2	14.5	17.8	19.0	22.7	20.9	31.0	32.6	33.3	43.1
Education	9.3	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.4	17.2	19.3	21.6	27.0	35.3	46.2	55.0	62.1	62.4	77.8	79.8	90.7	108.6
Health	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	7.4	10.1	13.4	18.0	19.9	22.9	21.9	26.5	29.5	34.0	45.4
Social security and welfare ^{af}	3.3	3.5	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	9.9	17.0	9.5	10.0	10.6	11.8	12.5	15.0	20.1	38.3
Housing and community amenities ^{ag}	6.6	7.1	6.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.6	13.2	13.8	25.9	7.4	8.5	10.0	9.4	13.1	15.3	21.1	38.4
Economic services	21.1	23.7	22.6	18.8	18.6	22.6	22.3	28.3	32.1	34.9	56.2	66.1	68.6	72.3	93.8	111.4	154.1	248.8
Agriculture	7.2	8.5	8.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	4.1	3.5	11.0	20.1	22.5	26.6	28.9	40.0	46.2	55.5	76.2
Industry	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.3	4.2	4.3	5.5	7.7
Electricity, gas, and water	5.5	6.8	6.4	3.9	4.8	7.3	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.2	4.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	4.0	4.9	4.8	10.4
Transport and communications	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	4.9	10.2	9.9	12.6	22.5	26.9	31.0	30.3	36.3	44.9	54.0	94.7
Other economic services	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	7.9	12.1	4.1	8.1	12.7	7.4	7.8	9.3	11.1	34.4	59.7
Others ^{ah}	7.9	13.1	8.8	8.6	10.6	9.2	9.3	13.1	23.9	40.6	29.4	31.7	42.2	40.8	50.9	41.5	43.1	69.3
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.2
Health	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Social security and welfare	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.5
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million)																		
Exports, fob	49,823	55,654	46,945	49,931	53,911	58,706	60,234	59,383	59,267	67,698	60,824	64,339	74,261	76,917	91,991	85,319	70,117	73,049
Imports, cif	108,505	115,687	107,389	124,352	136,277	149,474	173,780	194,695	221,938	284,470	374,335	396,176	461,668	556,740	714,366	774,684	773,599	990,113
Trade balance	-58,682	-60,033	-60,444	-74,422	-82,366	-90,768	-113,546	-135,312	-162,671	-216,772	-313,511	-331,837	-387,407	-479,823	-622,375	-689,365	-703,482	-917,064
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	39.7	11.7	-15.6	6.4	8.0	8.9	2.6	-1.4	-0.2	14.2	-10.2	5.8	15.4	3.6	19.6	-7.3	-17.8	4.2
Imports	24.0	6.6	-7.2	15.8	9.6	9.7	16.3	12.0	14.0	28.2	31.6	5.8	16.5	20.6	28.3	8.4	-0.1	28.0
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	721.7	754.5	611.4	641.4	730.5	815.2	834.1	882.1	898.3	900.6	891.0	927.3	890.5	883.3	923.2	679.1	636.7	654.7
1. India	307.2	352.6	363.6	339.8	417.1	540.1	563.0	592.5	562.9	562.8	570.6	614.4	601.2	578.1	584.1	419.1	360.4	347.3
2. United States	198.0	202.8	122.0	163.1	131.4	105.1	96.7	74.9	67.1	63.1	54.7	70.3	56.5	68.2	75.4	70.4	73.1	77.1
3. Germany	108.7	83.7	52.6	45.7	48.3	43.3	39.3	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.7	40.9	29.5	33.5	32.3	26.8	24.7	26.0
4. Turkey	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	2.1	3.9	6.1	8.8	7.5	9.6	11.6	16.9	12.6	25.7	47.3
5. United Kingdom	17.3	13.3	10.5	13.8	22.7	14.6	16.4	15.3	17.5	18.5	17.7	19.8	13.7	19.5	20.6	20.7	20.0	21.7
6. China, People's Republic of	...	...	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	8.3	17.7	23.9	13.6	10.2	21.9	20.2	28.0	11.5	11.9	9.1
7. Bangladesh	1.9	7.1	3.1	5.3	5.7	4.0	3.2	39.6	66.5	60.8	60.0	26.0	37.9	17.1	18.6	6.8	7.1	7.4
8. Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	12.1	15.8	9.1	9.5	10.2
9. France	10.7	9.2	6.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	17.9	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.7	15.6	10.5	12.5	12.4	10.1	10.1	9.7
10. Italy	4.3	9.1	7.4	6.8	8.0	8.1	9.8	9.3	10.0	11.0	9.5	10.6	8.2	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	10.2

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports, total	1,572.3	1,568.8	1,403.4	1,598.0	1,850.8	2,079.2	2,417.1	3,117.2	3,590.5	3,778.8	5,143.4	5,947.1	6,042.7	6,481.0	7,620.9	6,633.8	7,936.6	9,026.1
1. India	574.2	612.4	573.8	911.7	1,067.1	1,230.6	1,481.5	1,916.8	2,160.8	2,131.9	3,252.7	3,751.7	3,935.5	4,103.8	4,935.2	4,008.2	5,570.0	6,330.1
2. China, People's Republic of	120.8	85.0	56.1	61.2	73.6	114.6	91.8	244.5	369.4	421.4	561.2	689.9	696.6	603.6	939.5	920.0	817.4	673.3
3. United Arab Emirates	28.8	39.3	5.0	11.0	5.5	10.7	15.2	63.1	57.8	44.5	193.7	328.8	374.2	391.1	417.8	266.3	240.4	319.6
4. Indonesia	32.5	30.8	37.4	51.1	44.1	72.5	78.1	140.1	114.9	107.1	106.6	115.2	93.4	181.0	157.5	118.1	78.0	65.4
5. Argentina	12.1	6.7	5.8	11.8	15.1	13.2	13.9	38.5	64.6	83.7	87.3	99.2	81.4	179.2	107.4	71.1	77.1	75.7
6. United States	24.8	17.4	32.9	22.0	19.4	24.5	23.2	58.8	53.4	49.2	74.0	61.6	49.4	56.1	74.0	96.0	99.6	173.8
7. Thailand	32.0	44.8	42.6	38.4	58.5	43.3	36.0	47.5	66.1	85.7	102.1	101.1	88.5	91.9	86.6	83.2	104.3	104.1
8. Switzerland	79.1	5.7	54.7	7.1	3.3	3.1	6.8	8.0	17.6	26.0	41.8	37.9	19.2	20.0	26.5	111.7	55.1	164.9
9. Malaysia	31.9	42.7	62.7	51.5	49.8	39.2	34.2	41.6	53.6	63.1	66.2	71.5	55.2	52.8	72.8	58.2	70.1	71.3
10. Germany	21.7	22.8	21.7	29.3	26.8	21.8	38.2	35.9	33.3	29.0	29.3	28.5	32.7	39.4	55.9	88.8	17.8	109.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{a1} fiscal year ending 15 July (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	-129.8	272.7	236.7	148.2	196.6	160.0	194.7	-17.1	351.8	523.7	-371.4	-176.8	908.9	634.6	909.2	1,067.3	1,338.8	-93.5
Balance on goods	-851.0	-763.8	-692.5	-904.5	-1,053.3	-1,192.3	-1,519.8	-1,844.1	-2,400.7	-2,727.6	-4,074.0	-4,425.8	-4,604.8	-5,247.0	-6,071.8	-6,669.5	-6,388.6	-8,445.6
Exports	721.7	945.2	755.8	652.5	748.8	833.1	849.9	874.4	951.8	913.7	847.6	951.0	1,008.4	977.2	1,028.2	988.1	703.9	773.7
Imports	-1,572.7	-1,708.9	-1,448.3	-1,557.0	-1,802.1	-2,025.5	-2,369.7	-2,718.5	-3,352.5	-3,641.3	-4,921.6	-5,376.8	-5,613.2	-6,224.2	-7,100.1	-7,657.6	-7,092.5	-9,219.3
Balance on services	382.9	125.9	51.0	90.7	123.4	-29.3	-94.0	-120.8	-170.3	-145.7	-219.5	-119.3	175.1	87.5	213.6	275.0	91.9	26.1
Credit	623.8	403.5	305.7	341.2	465.8	361.1	365.8	455.8	648.8	685.4	685.9	734.3	892.8	1,082.7	1,275.2	1,498.7	1,301.8	1,491.8
Debit	-240.9	-277.7	-254.7	-250.5	-342.4	-390.4	-459.8	-576.6	-819.1	-831.1	-905.4	-853.6	-717.7	-995.2	-1,061.5	-1,223.7	-1,209.9	-1,465.7
Balance on primary income		23.1	-7.8	-8.7	-22.9	23.7	68.2	109.4	122.3	152.0	121.5	105.3	146.6	146.2	333.7	342.1	319.7	294.2
Credit		73.8	55.8	57.7	52.1	108.7	157.5	209.9	207.0	214.0	200.0	243.6	273.8	263.4	402.9	428.3	404.7	490.1
Debit		-50.8	-63.6	-66.5	-75.0	-85.0	-89.3	-100.5	-84.7	-62.0	-78.4	-138.3	-127.2	-117.2	-69.2	-86.2	-85.0	-195.9
Balance on secondary income ^{a1}	338.3	887.6	886.0	970.7	1,149.4	1,358.0	1,740.3	1,838.3	2,800.5	3,245.1	3,800.5	4,263.0	5,192.1	5,647.9	6,433.7	7,119.7	7,315.7	8,031.8
Credit	...	907.0	911.7	999.4	1,207.5	1,408.1	1,805.4	1,897.5	2,841.2	3,348.0	3,869.3	4,308.6	5,254.3	5,732.2	6,468.2	7,145.4	7,351.4	8,068.8
Debit	...	-19.4	-25.7	-28.6	-58.1	-50.1	-65.1	-59.2	-40.7	-102.9	-68.7	-45.6	-62.2	-84.3	-34.5	-25.7	-35.7	-37.0
Capital account	122.9	83.6	73.6	69.1	19.6	21.9	43.0	63.6	122.7	78.9	169.9	221.1	221.2	117.3	173.2	147.9	159.2	125.2
Financial account	3.4	-382.4	-485.3	-220.6	-294.7	-352.6	-16.8	-37.6	170.5	270.8	104.2	45.1	368.0	139.9	108.1	182.2	273.5	250.0
Direct investment	3.4	-0.5	-3.6	12.8	-	1.9	-6.5	5.4	4.6	23.3	38.6	90.0	112.5	102.0	32.5	43.9	55.5	127.5
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	-	-381.9	-481.7	-233.4	-294.7	-354.5	-10.2	-42.9	165.9	247.5	65.7	-44.9	255.5	37.9	75.5	138.3	218.0	122.5
Net errors and omissions	212.6	156.8	137.6	54.2	351.2	250.7	179.0	135.2	-96.6	-46.1	46.4	-10.7	228.1	36.9	120.2	184.4	150.8	315.1
Overall balance	209.0	130.8	-37.4	50.9	272.8	79.9	399.9	144.2	548.5	827.4	-50.8	78.8	1,726.3	928.7	1,310.6	1,581.8	1,922.2	596.8
Reserves and related items	-209.0	-130.8	37.4	-50.9	-272.8	-79.9	-399.9	-144.2	-548.5	-827.4	50.8	-78.8	-1,726.3	-928.7	-1,310.6	-1,581.8	-1,922.2	-596.8
Reserve assets	...	-126.4	41.6	-47.0	-280.3	-90.5	-399.9	-183.8	-565.3	-826.3	6.6	-73.2	-1,720.4	-915.4	-1,297.0	-1,570.3	-1,923.4	-580.7
Use of IMF credit and loans	...	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9	7.5	10.6	-0.0	39.6	16.8	-1.0	44.2	-5.6	-5.9	-13.4	-13.6	-11.6	1.2	-16.1
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	901.8	1,898.1	2,975.8	4,182.2	4,167.4
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	12.2	15.8	12.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.1	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6	3.3	2.8
Imports	-26.6	-28.6	-24.2	-24.6	-24.8	-24.8	-26.2	-26.3	-26.7	-28.3	-30.8	-28.4	-29.8	-32.3	-35.5	-35.9	-33.5	38.1
Balance on goods	-14.4	-12.8	-11.6	-14.3	-14.5	-14.6	-16.8	-17.9	-19.1	-21.2	-25.5	-23.4	-24.4	-27.2	-30.4	-31.3	-30.2	-35.3
Current account balance	-2.2	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	-0.2	2.8	4.1	-2.3	-0.9	4.8	3.4	4.6	5.1	6.2	-0.4
Overall balance	-3.5	2.2	-0.6	0.8	3.8	1.0	4.4	1.4	4.4	6.4	-0.3	0.4	9.2	4.1	6.5	6.8	8.4	3.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total	951.9	1,044.2	1,024.1	1,228.9	1,468.6	1,504.4	1,935.5	2,014.0	2,457.9	2,770.5	2,938.9	3,632.8	4,309.4	5,298.4	6,033.8	7,945.2	8,506.3	...
Gold, national valuation	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	6.6	8.3	8.7	...
Foreign exchange	937.9	1,030.4	1,009.8	1,213.1	1,452.5	1,490.2	1,926.5	2,005.0	2,449.6	2,668.7	2,843.2	3,541.8	4,227.9	5,230.0	5,979.9	7,905.5	8,475.9	...
Reserve position in the IMF	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	22.8
SDRs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.3	99.9	93.7	89.0	78.6	63.4	47.2	31.3	0.1	5.9
EXCHANGE RATES (NRs- $\text{\$}$)																		
End of period	74.3	76.5	78.3	74.0	71.8	74.1	71.1	63.6	77.7	74.4	71.7	85.5	87.8	99.1	99.4	107.3	108.0	103.0
Average of period	71.1	74.9	77.9	76.1	73.7	71.4	72.8	66.4	69.8	77.6	73.3	74.0	85.2	93.0	97.6	102.4	107.4	104.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,877.9	2,743.4	3,001.4	3,216.5	3,369.4	3,191.1	3,404.5	3,615.0	3,697.6	3,778.4	3,788.7	3,828.3	4,221.3	4,013.3	4,166.0	4,138.9	4,251.3	...
Long-term debt	2,826.0	2,671.5	2,946.5	3,138.1	3,298.6	3,112.2	3,268.4	3,468.4	3,551.3	3,551.7	3,508.7	3,530.3	3,904.4	3,574.9	3,667.8	3,595.8	3,706.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,826.0	2,671.5	2,946.5	3,138.1	3,298.6	3,112.2	3,268.4	3,468.4	3,551.3	3,551.7	3,508.7	3,530.3	3,495.2	3,574.9	3,438.8	3,539.2	3,623.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	409.2	-	229.0	56.6	83.0	...
Short-term debt	29.0	54.0	40.0	55.0	36.0	47.0	81.0	55.0	57.0	44.0	61.0	84.0	113.0	249.6	332.9	349.4	374.3	...
Use of IMF credit	23.0	17.9	14.8	23.5	34.7	32.0	55.1	91.7	89.3	182.8	219.1	214.0	203.8	188.9	165.3	193.7	170.6	...
External debt (% of GNI)	52.2	45.5	49.7	50.9	46.5	39.1	37.4	34.7	29.2	29.0	23.5	20.1	22.2	20.7	20.5	19.1	19.7	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	98.2	97.4	98.2	97.6	97.9	97.5	96.0	95.9	96.0	94.0	92.6	92.2	92.5	89.1	88.0	86.9	87.2	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.7	6.2	8.0	8.4	8.8	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.6	7.9	10.3	10.3	9.2	8.5	10.2	8.9	8.5	10.1	10.6	9.2	10.3	8.8	8.2	8.3	8.9	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	67.2	62.3	70.0	79.4	84.6	86.1	104.5	112.2	126.6	139.7	148.4	153.9	175.1	164.9	171.4	165.2	168.8	191.1*
Interest on long-term debt	27.9	25.9	26.8	30.2	30.6	30.0	29.8	30.3	33.9	32.3	32.4	35.0	32.9	35.8	35.3	32.4	35.3	51.9*
Interest on short-term debt	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	2.4	3.9	7.1	4.4	3.6	2.0	2.6	3.8	4.9	5.4	8.7	10.2	7.6	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	31.4	30.5	33.8	34.9	36.8	34.6	24.6	25.2	30.7	37.1	31.7	29.4	32.0	33.3	32.9	37.9	31.8	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.1	6.3	9.8	9.8	8.1	5.5	8.2	8.9	8.3	8.0	8.3	...
Grant element (%)	69.5	69.5	73.3	75.1	76.8	74.1	66.0	59.7	77.1	78.0	70.9	64.8	69.6	72.8	71.3	77.5	70.2	...

... = data not available; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; | = marks break in series; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NRs = Nepalese rupees; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; toe = ton of oil equivalent. Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 16 July 2000 and ending 15 July 2001) and related data is presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a Estimates for 2000 are based on the 2001 population census, while estimates for 2002–2010 and 2012–2017 are based on the 2011 population census.
- b For 2004, 2011, and 2012, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older. For 2013–2014, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. All data include only those people who are usually economically active. Figures for 2004, 2008, 2011, and 2012–2014 may not be directly comparable to each other due to differences in the primary data sources (i.e., data for 2004 are based on the Nepal Living Standard Survey, data for 2008 are based on the labor force survey, data for 2011 are based on the 2011 census, and data for 2012–2014 are based on the annual household surveys).
- c Due to the classifications and definitions of “usually employed” and “unemployed” used in the 2011 census, subtotals may not necessarily tally with total labor force.
- d Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- e Estimates of GDP are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) framework. Estimates of GDP by expenditure for 2001 onward are also based on the 1993 SNA framework. Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework.

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- f For 2000, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- g For 2001 onward, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities and administrative and support service activities.
- h For 2000, includes education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- i For 2001 onward, includes other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- j Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2001 onward, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1993 SNA framework.
- k Changes in inventories were derived residually; hence, statistical discrepancies or errors are included in this entry.
- l Includes NPISHs.
- m Refers to period averages for fiscal year ending 15 July.
- n Refers to food and beverages. Includes nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages.
- o Refers to nonfood and services.
- p Implicit GDP deflator is equal to the sum of the gross value added of industries at current prices divided by the sum of gross value added of industries at constant prices, i.e., before financial intermediation services indirectly measured and taxes less subsidies on products.
- q Includes claims on state and local government.
- r Refers to claims on financial and nonfinancial government enterprises.
- s Included in claims on government sector (net).
- t Refers to liabilities excluded from broad money (net capital and other items).
- u Refers to demand deposits of other depository corporations.
- v Refers to loans and advances.
- w For 2009 onward, data follow the IMF Government Finance Statistics Manual 2001.
- x Total revenue and grants does not include irregular and previous year's cash balances.
- y Includes social contributions.
- z For 2013–2015, includes other revenues.
- aa Refers to regular and financial expenditure.
- ab Data are calculated as net internal loan less liquidity.
- ac For some years, the overall budgetary surplus/deficit is not equal to inverse of financing (i.e. domestic borrowing, foreign borrowing, and use of cash balances). This is because total revenue and grants does not include previous year's cash balances and irregularities.
- ad Refers to gross foreign borrowing.
- ae Refers to regular expenditure excluding repayment of loan principal. Does not include financing expenses, hence, is not equal to total expenditure and net lending.
- af Includes pensions, allowances, and gratuities.
- ag Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.
- ah Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pensions, allowances, and gratuities; plus loans and advances and payment of loan interest.
- ai Data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition).
- aj Refers to current transfers.

Sources:

Population

Total Population		Government of Nepal, Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS). Official communication, 3 June 2018; past communication; http://cbs.gov.np/ (accessed 20 June 2018).
Population (% annual change)	}	For 2000–2016: CBS. Official communication, 3 June 2018; past communication. For 2017: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from the CBS.
Population density		
Urban population		CBS. Official communication, 3 June 2018; past communication; http://cbs.gov.np/sectoral_statistics/population/populationprojection2011_2031 (accessed 20 June 2018).
Labor Force		CBS. Official communication, 3 June 2018; past communication.

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National Accounts

Agriculture (% of GDP)
 Industry (% of GDP)
 Household final consumption (% of GDP)
 Government final consumption (% of GDP)
 Gross capital formation (% of GDP)
 Change in inventories (% of GDP)
 Industry (% annual change)
 Growth of Demand

CBS. Official communication 18 May 2017; past communication; <http://cbs.gov.np/> (accessed 20 June 2018).

ADB estimates based on data from the CBS.

Production Indexes

Agriculture

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data> (accessed 1 June 2018).

Manufacturing

For 2000–2007 and 2010–2017: CBS. <http://cbs.gov.np/> (accessed 21 June 2018); Official communication, 24 July 2016; past communication.
 For 2008: Nepal Rastra Bank (NRB). Economic Report 2008/09.

Energy

Coal

For 2001–2005: NRB. Official communication, 1 July 2015; past communication.
 For 2006–2017: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Energy. Economic Survey FY 2016–17 (<http://mof.gov.np/en/archive-documents/economic-survey-21.html>).

Electricity

Government of Nepal, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 2 May 2018; past communication.

Retail Prices

For 1997–2005: NRB. Quarterly Economic Bulletin, mid-July 2009; past issues.
 For 2006–2014: NRB. Official communication, 1 July 2015; past communication.

Price Indexes

Implicit GDP Deflator

NRB. Official communication, 11 May 2018; past communication.
 For 2000: NRB. Official communication, 11 May 2018; past communication.
 For 2001–2017: CBS. <http://cbs.gov.np/> (accessed 20 June 2018).

Implicit GDP Deflator (% annual change)

ADB estimates based on data from the CBS and the NRB.

Money and Banking

NRB. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.

Government Finance

NRB. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.

Government finance (% of GDP)

ADB estimates based on data from the NRB.

External Trade

NRB. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.

Direction of Trade

International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/?sk=9D6028D4-F14A-464C-A2F2-59B2CD424B85> (accessed 25 May 2018).

Balance of Payments

NRB. Official communication, 10 May 2018; past communication.

International Reserves

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 16 May 2018).

Exchange Rates

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 11 April 2018).

External Indebtedness

World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator> (accessed 18 April 2018).