

# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>																		
Total population as of 1 October (million)	46.1	46.6	47.1	47.6	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.2	49.5	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.0	51.4	52.0	52.5	52.9	53.4
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	68	69	70	70	71	72	72	73	73	74	74	75	75	76	77	78	78	79
Population (% annual change)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Urban population (% of total population)	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> fiscal year beginning 1 April (million)</b>																		
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.9	22.0	...	22.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	11.6	...	10.7
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	0.3
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	2.4	...	2.4
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.8	...	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	3.1	...	3.5
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.0	...	1.0
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	...	0.4
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	0.0
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	0.1
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	2.3	...	0.9
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.2	...	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	0.8	...	2.2
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.0	64.7	...	61.5
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.2	80.2	...	78.0
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.5	51.6	...	47.7
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year beginning 1 April (MK billion)</b>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current producer prices	2,552.7	3,548.5	5,625.3	7,716.6	9,078.9	12,286.8	16,852.8	23,336.1	29,233.3	33,894.0	39,776.8	46,307.9	51,259.3	58,011.6	65,261.9	72,714.0	79,722.9	91,282.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,461.2	2,025.1	3,067.4	3,906.2	4,372.9	5,736.4	7,401.6	10,109.8	11,773.7	12,916.4	14,659.0	15,048.3	15,680.3	17,133.0	18,162.3	19,466.8	20,301.6	21,632.9
Mining and quarrying	15.0	17.3	25.2	34.6	57.5	89.5	121.9	205.3	254.4	331.4	366.4	2,710.7	3,164.2	3,467.6	4,797.5	4,447.5	3,505.2	4,391.4
Manufacturing	182.9	277.8	516.2	756.2	1,051.6	1,572.9	2,358.1	3,473.9	4,917.3	6,127.6	7,900.5	9,132.5	10,299.2	11,553.5	13,007.2	15,130.4	18,165.5	21,551.3
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	3.4	3.2	4.7	6.0	20.0	27.7	110.0	189.8	218.2	337.7	421.9	481.4	614.9	695.9	926.9	1,030.8	1,111.2	1,205.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction <sup>c</sup>	46.0	77.1	185.6	303.5	356.8	461.7	652.0	893.7	1,236.1	1,518.3	1,839.3	2,165.8	2,515.9	3,056.8	3,777.1	4,454.9	5,133.9	5,914.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	613.7	858.1	1,326.6	1,743.6	2,021.3	2,667.2	3,550.8	4,915.2	6,175.1	6,887.3	7,971.2	8,918.2	9,759.2	11,143.7	12,217.5	13,759.3	15,716.8	18,803.1
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	153.4	191.8	358.1	776.7	936.6	1,412.2	2,020.0	2,781.7	3,731.5	4,586.6	4,926.6	5,913.3	6,718.5	7,839.5	8,671.0	9,751.9	10,583.4	11,834.2
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	2.6	3.3	4.8	5.3	6.7	10.2	14.4	16.9	20.9	27.4	37.7	65.3	85.3	114.4	139.7	173.4	239.8	265.9
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	39.4	44.7	50.7	64.7	103.9	112.6	340.9	371.3	399.7	551.7	915.7	989.0	1,326.1	1,683.3	2,025.5	2,686.7	2,806.4	2,966.3

# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Education																		
Human health and social work activities																		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																		
Other service activities <sup>d</sup>	35.1	50.1	86.0	119.8	151.6	196.5	283.1	378.5	506.4	609.8	738.5	883.3	1,095.6	1,323.9	1,537.3	1,812.1	2,159.0	2,717.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-37.6	-7.0	-73.9	-197.0	-233.7	...	...	...
GNI	2,552.6	3,548.3	5,625.2	7,716.6	9,078.8	12,286.8	16,853.0	23,336.6	29,233.6	33,893.8	39,739.1	46,300.9	51,185.4	57,814.6	65,028.2	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																		
Agriculture	57.2	57.1	54.5	50.6	48.2	46.7	43.9	43.3	40.3	38.1	36.8	32.5	30.6	29.5	27.8	26.8	25.5	23.7
Industry	9.7	10.6	13.0	14.3	16.4	17.5	19.2	20.4	22.7	24.5	26.5	31.3	32.4	32.4	34.5	34.5	35.0	36.2
Services	33.1	32.4	32.5	35.1	35.5	35.8	36.8	36.3	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.1	37.7	38.7	39.5	40.1
Expenditure on GDP at current producer prices	2,552.7	3,548.5	5,625.3	7,716.6	9,078.9	12,286.8	16,852.8	23,336.1	29,233.3	33,894.0	39,776.8	46,307.9	51,259.3	58,011.6	65,261.9	72,714.0	79,722.9	91,282.6
Final consumption expenditure	2,237.5	3,139.9	5,049.9	6,865.7	7,965.5	10,682.3	14,291.4	19,861.4	24,141.3	28,543.0	26,770.8	29,191.2	32,478.1	39,022.7	46,711.5	53,789.0	58,657.8	65,353.2
Household final consumption																		
Government final consumption																		
Gross capital formation	317.7	410.6	570.8	850.5	1,108.7	1,620.8	2,306.4	3,455.7	4,570.6	6,394.6	9,221.1	13,543.2	15,848.8	18,538.2	20,978.1	25,315.3	27,490.1	28,624.5
Gross fixed capital formation	301.0	413.2	551.7	850.1	1,069.0	1,563.8	2,282.4	3,390.5	4,599.8	6,436.2	9,115.1	13,516.2	15,316.4	18,282.8	20,700.9	25,152.2	26,464.2	28,019.4
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	16.7	-2.6	19.1	0.4	39.7	57.0	24.0	65.2	-29.2	-41.6	106.1	27.1	532.5	255.4	277.3	163.1	1,025.9	605.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services <sup>e</sup>	12.6	16.4	19.4	13.7	16.0	19.8	29.3	34.0	32.2	38.7	7,791.7	7,140.4	7,572.5	9,690.0	11,519.6	12,648.6	14,029.8	17,730.6
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services <sup>e</sup>	15.1	18.4	14.9	13.4	11.3	11.5	16.8	18.4	24.9	22.8	6,002.3	7,300.3	7,722.9	13,302.0	16,596.5	20,317.5	21,671.7	21,647.7
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-24.6	242.5	3.4	514.1	-1,059.4	1,995.4	3,733.4	3,082.7	4,062.7	2,649.2	1,278.7	1,216.9	1,221.9
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																		
Household final consumption <sup>f</sup>	87.7	88.5	89.8	89.0	87.7	86.9	84.8	85.1	82.6	84.2	67.3	63.0	63.4	67.3	71.6	74.0	73.6	71.6
Government final consumption																		
Gross capital formation	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.2	30.9	32.0	32.1	34.8	34.5	31.4
Changes in inventories	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7
Exports of goods and services	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	19.6	15.4	14.8	16.7	17.7	17.4	17.6	19.4
Imports of goods and services	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.1	15.8	15.1	22.9	25.4	27.9	27.2	23.7
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	1.4	0.0	1.8	-3.1	5.0	8.1	6.0	7.0	4.1	1.8	1.5	1.3



# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports of goods and services <sup>e</sup>	13.2	14.0	17.3	12.9	15.0	15.5	24.8	24.0	20.3	19.9	7,791.7	6,723.6	7,157.4	8,081.7	9,592.1	11,037.2	11,110.1	13,026.4
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services <sup>e</sup>	6.2	16.7	13.8	11.6	9.7	9.9	16.4	17.6	23.1	18.8	6,002.3	6,073.5	6,299.3	9,723.7	11,888.6	14,460.8	12,832.6	13,115.4
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-127.8	135.0	-213.2	39.8	-979.3	1,995.4	683.3	-418.3	-41.1	-548.4	-254.8	-378.6	-454.5
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption <sup>f</sup>	4.3	12.5	12.0	12.5	11.7	14.6	10.3	12.4	7.0	12.7	2.6	6.1	8.1	13.7	11.1	4.7	2.2	6.2
Government final consumption																		
Gross capital formation	11.3	2.8	10.1	24.8	25.9	29.8	21.4	28.2	16.9	34.7	34.6	33.1	13.6	12.3	7.5	16.1	4.3	-0.2
Exports of goods and services	79.3	16.6	23.0	-25.0	15.6	3.6	25.3	-3.1	-15.5	-2.0	10.9	-13.7	6.5	12.9	18.7	15.1	0.7	17.2
Imports of goods and services	-8.0	11.0	-17.5	-15.8	-16.5	2.2	42.4	7.4	31.3	-18.9	51.9	1.2	3.7	54.4	22.3	21.6	-11.3	2.2
<b>Investment Financing at Producer Prices</b>																		
Gross capital formation	317.7	410.6	570.8	850.5	1,108.7	1,620.8	2,306.4	3,455.7	4,570.6	6,394.6	9,221.1	13,543.2	15,848.8	18,538.2	20,978.1	25,315.3	27,490.1	28,624.5
Gross national saving	317.1	409.7	576.4	851.4	1,114.2	1,605.5	2,562.4	3,476.3	5,094.1	5,352.6	12,969.6	17,111.8	19,047.5	20,449.2	23,505.6	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	315.3	408.5	575.3	850.9	1,113.4	1,604.5	2,561.4	3,474.7	5,092.0	5,351.1	13,005.9	17,116.7	18,781.1	19,595.3	21,269.0	23,167.8	21,254.1	...
Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-37.6	-7.0	-73.9	-197.0	-233.7	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.2	340.3	1,051.0	2,470.3	3,058.4	3,811.9	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	12.3	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.1	15.2	14.9	17.4	15.8	32.7	37.0	36.6	33.8	32.6	31.8	26.7	...
Gross national saving	12.4	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.1	15.2	14.9	17.4	15.8	32.6	37.0	37.2	35.3	36.0	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.2	30.9	32.0	32.1	34.8	34.5	31.4
<b>At Current Producer Prices<sup>g</sup></b> (MK)																		
Per capita GDP	55,379	76,102	119,330	162,029	188,854	253,426	345,015	474,585	590,813	680,594	793,063	916,026	1,005,349	1,127,574	1,255,278	1,386,349	1,506,574	1,709,807
Per capita GNI	55,377	76,097	119,330	162,029	188,852	253,426	345,020	474,595	590,820	680,589	792,312	915,887	1,003,900	1,123,744	1,250,783	...	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006   2010 = 100	75.4	80.0	82.4	87.6	91.6	98.2	110.3	116.7	125.9	130.3	100.0	96.5	96.7	98.6	99.9	102.2	101.4	101.5
Mining; <sup>h</sup> 2005/2006   2010 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.6	118.8	161.1	100.0	114.0	106.2	139.2	206.7	173.4	224.7	249.2
Manufacturing; <sup>h</sup> 2005/2006   2010 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205.1	100.0	110.1	117.6	128.0	140.0	154.3	168.3	184.8
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Crude petroleum <sup>i</sup> (t '000)																		
Production	558	653	862	967	1,011	1,098	1,049	1,046	993	1,107	1,079	1,053	848	838	789	644	588	543
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	530	638	675	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	1,181	1,449	1,023	1,060	...	852	816	849	948	884	911	690	552	618	479	443	324
Coal (t '000)																		
Production	52	44	52	57	234	224	357	315	245	235	240	351	471	380	387	420	550	737
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	16	203
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	56	57	113	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	367	400	534	534

# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Natural gas<sup>j</sup> (ft<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																		
Production	183,421	310,323	330,315	371,811	426,171	437,729	460,442	476,832	405,521	439,615	450,381	464,935	467,025	482,276	644,028	1,069,002	670,080	667,582
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	362,115	372,276	518,649	557,183	693,298	514,888
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	42,867	44,336	58,906	61,026	...	134,742	135,116	70,292	104,459	79,778	105,891	81,560	82,929	109,425	121,258	130,814	132,497
<b>Electricity<sup>k</sup> (kWh million)</b>																		
Production	5,522	4,689	5,068	5,426	5,608	6,064	6,164	6,398	6,622	6,964	8,625	10,425	10,965	12,247	14,156	15,970	17,867	20,055
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption <sup>l</sup>	4,087	3,041	3,484	3,850	3,909	4,353	4,355	4,438	4,701	4,993	6,312	7,877	8,441	9,795	11,407	13,551	15,476	17,173
<b>Retail prices (MK/L)</b>																		
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100.0	1,338.3	792.6	848.1	1,068.8	1,084.6	1,078.0	1,075.4	880.8	...	...
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	968.8	1,257.3	769.2	820.3	986.6	987.8	1,020.2	1,059.5	934.2	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Consumer (national); 1997   2006 = 100   December 2012 = 100	151.7	183.8	288.6	394.3	412.1	450.8	100.0	119.0	142.5	144.6	155.7	163.5	95.7	104.2	109.4	119.7	128.0	133.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.7	143.6	141.8	152.3	156.7	99.1	105.8	113.1	127.9	139.7	145.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.2	121.3	131.5	148.0	155.0	109.6	92.9	103.5	116.5	127.8	133.1
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.8	139.6	145.7	150.7	156.1	98.0	102.0	102.8	109.9	115.0	117.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	123.5	138.8	150.3	160.0	176.4	92.6	108.4	114.6	123.6	130.4	136.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	125.5	140.2	135.7	139.1	139.8	102.4	101.4	102.1	107.8	112.9	114.7
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	138.1	88.5	130.4	159.2	176.1	122.7	106.0	112.2	121.1	128.5	133.6
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	98.3	137.5	123.9	142.1	160.2	87.3	98.9	99.3	93.6	89.5	98.6
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	95.9	96.3	95.2	98.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	129.0	150.9	167.3	176.2	180.1	87.7	99.1	99.3	102.4	104.8	105.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	136.1	173.2	216.4	239.5	246.0	98.3	109.7	114.6	116.9	120.8	122.4
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	129.6	152.2	179.2	183.9	208.9	93.0	99.4	98.5	104.5	109.2	112.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.3	136.4	153.2	165.0	174.2	98.6	100.9	99.5	108.6	116.8	122.4
Food <sup>m</sup>	148.4	177.4	298.6	407.1	411.7	449.9	100.0	121.3	143.8	143.3	153.7	159.7	100.4	105.8	113.1	127.9	139.7	145.9
Nonfood <sup>n</sup>	...	...	267.3	366.8	413.6	452.5	100.0	120.0	139.5	147.2	160.1	171.8	90.3	101.9	104.1	108.1	111.4	116.9
Consumer (Yangon); 1997   2006 = 100   December 2012 = 100	157.3	220.4	316.2	398.0	404.6	449.1	100.0	115.4	144.6	146.8	159.9	168.1	101.8	102.4	109.0	118.5	130.0	135.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	115.4	147.5	143.9	157.6	162.7	108.1	103.8	114.9	129.8	146.9	153.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	119.6	146.9	157.4	162.9	178.8	113.1	108.9	113.6	122.3	149.6	154.4
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	163.5	201.0	209.0	223.0	226.5	100.0	103.5	107.9	112.8	116.2	117.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.5	122.5	135.5	143.6	144.6	138.3	104.0	107.3	111.0	114.0	115.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.4	142.6	126.5	139.1	128.8	101.3	100.7	104.3	113.0	124.2	125.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	125.8	148.0	127.3	163.4	168.2	94.0	101.2	103.3	115.8	136.5	138.9
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	106.0	125.5	107.8	119.9	171.3	59.4	95.5	95.0	92.8	92.2	98.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	96.5	96.8	97.1	103.1
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	90.3	105.8	115.9	163.1	163.1	94.5	104.1	107.7	107.8	108.2	108.8
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	148.5	194.6	319.3	313.9	305.3	124.1	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	117.6	157.9	183.0	190.3	185.6	105.8	102.4	102.7	106.7	115.4	117.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	99.7	118.7	129.7	154.9	163.4	111.8	100.7	101.0	110.6	122.2	125.4
Food <sup>m</sup>	155.8	197.0	324.5	416.3	413.5	456.5	100.0	116.6	150.0	151.5	163.0	166.5	106.0	103.8	114.9	129.8	146.9	153.8
Nonfood <sup>n</sup>	161.3	214.5	301.1	358.1	388.5	434.6	100.0	113.3	134.9	139.0	154.3	170.9	100.1	100.8	102.0	105.1	109.9	113.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000/2001   2005/2006   2010/2011 = 100	2,545.7	124.8	176.7	212.9	220.5	262.8	121.3	150.0	170.4	178.7	100.0	110.3	113.7	118.7	123.6	128.8	133.3	142.9



# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																		
Total revenue	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	17.6	17.2	15.8	13.9	14.2	14.7	20.8	20.5	22.5	19.2	18.4	16.4
Tax revenue	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.5	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.1
Total expenditure	3.5	...	...	17.5	18.6	19.2	21.9	21.0	18.2	18.5	18.9	18.5	19.2	22.0	23.5	23.5	21.0	22.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	-4.3	-3.8	-2.4	-4.6	-4.6	-3.8	1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-4.3	-2.6	-5.7
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																		
Exports, fob	1,961	2,544	3,063	2,357	2,928	3,558	5,233	6,402	6,779	7,587	8,861	9,136	8,977	11,204	12,524	11,137	11,952	13,480
Imports, cif	2,319	2,736	2,300	2,240	1,973	1,984	2,937	3,353	4,543	4,181	6,413	9,035	9,069	13,760	16,633	16,578	17,211	17,010
Trade balance	-358	-191	763	117	955	1,574	2,296	3,048	2,236	3,406	2,448	101	-92	-2,556	-4,110	-5,441	-5,259	-3,530
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																		
Exports	72.3	29.8	20.4	-23.1	24.2	21.5	47.1	22.3	5.9	11.9	16.8	3.1	-1.7	24.8	11.8	-11.1	7.3	12.8
Imports	-11.0	18.0	-15.9	-2.6	-11.9	0.6	48.0	14.2	35.5	-8.0	53.4	40.9	0.4	51.7	20.9	-0.3	3.8	-1.2
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	2,173.2	2,900.4	2,955.2	2,656.0	2,896.1	3,765.0	4,414.5	5,146.0	6,649.7	7,006.4	7,703.7	8,207.8	9,160.0	11,543.2	11,551.5	12,247.5	11,725.1	11,156.7
1. China, People's Republic of	67.9	73.0	74.5	92.1	112.1	148.1	134.9	192.6	319.8	283.1	476.3	1,515.3	1,382.9	3,053.1	4,035.4	4,830.8	4,766.7	4,071.7
2. Thailand	243.4	768.6	869.0	865.3	1,289.1	1,705.6	2,258.9	2,254.3	3,367.4	2,962.6	3,177.2	3,216.9	2,394.6	4,598.1	3,746.0	3,359.4	2,241.5	2,406.6
3. India	190.0	310.2	410.0	283.6	250.0	401.9	494.4	676.7	784.9	1,082.1	958.1	929.2	2,763.5	811.5	835.6	1,014.0	1,038.1	660.3
4. Singapore	566.9	580.1	552.0	431.9	364.4	552.6	349.5	298.3	398.9	461.2	276.3	396.8	356.5	657.4	549.8	670.4	890.8	709.1
5. Japan	75.5	64.6	69.8	88.3	113.6	128.2	155.9	184.4	194.1	200.6	215.2	310.0	373.6	780.0	532.2	486.6	663.4	739.4
6. Korea, Republic of	23.1	37.7	49.8	34.5	30.4	48.9	60.3	83.0	94.5	97.7	125.4	207.0	294.8	326.9	376.7	292.7	334.8	335.1
7. Hong Kong, China	133.0	117.1	106.3	127.4	190.1	259.4	366.2	767.1	753.9	1,216.1	1,611.8	552.8	142.6	373.3	346.3	314.2	192.6	253.6
8. Malaysia	70.4	79.2	77.7	80.8	108.0	134.7	125.1	137.8	172.6	128.2	162.8	190.4	427.5	243.4	255.6	185.8	144.4	139.9
9. Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	26.2	63.5	79.4	172.4	258.2
10. Indonesia	2.2	3.5	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.6	5.8	8.1	9.5	10.4	38.2	35.8	23.9	31.3	85.5	151.2	116.8	145.8
Imports, total	3,220.8	2,798.8	2,855.9	2,779.1	2,740.6	2,706.8	2,886.3	3,790.1	4,652.2	3,669.4	4,278.0	8,711.9	8,003.7	12,199.7	16,458.7	17,132.0	15,920.6	18,044.9
1. China, People's Republic of	310.4	309.7	450.7	563.5	579.9	572.6	725.5	977.0	1,044.6	950.7	1,128.5	2,303.7	2,496.6	3,662.5	5,026.8	6,432.3	5,403.1	5,667.1
2. Singapore	682.8	580.6	709.6	879.5	877.5	796.7	738.9	982.4	1,493.7	839.5	1,122.5	2,529.6	2,076.4	2,276.4	3,755.1	3,659.4	2,268.3	2,699.5
3. Thailand	342.9	165.4	143.4	194.4	266.6	308.9	327.2	396.2	502.0	473.9	473.4	760.8	769.5	1,031.3	1,585.4	1,957.3	1,985.9	1,995.7
4. Japan	304.2	257.5	155.2	167.3	141.1	122.3	136.2	225.1	227.5	209.6	218.8	400.5	885.7	1,589.4	1,636.8	1,534.3	1,254.7	1,084.3
5. Malaysia	407.5	199.4	218.4	127.7	135.4	220.1	144.9	175.3	238.4	116.4	134.3	281.3	271.2	432.9	967.0	529.9	690.7	1,103.9
6. India	72.9	278.6	245.0	160.6	134.5	117.6	155.1	195.2	169.8	138.3	163.6	311.0	280.0	371.6	659.8	474.0	1,094.7	1,001.0
7. Korea, Republic of	305.7	238.2	188.5	123.5	103.4	90.3	118.8	148.9	185.9	171.5	252.5	541.2	245.5	1,405.3	462.7	412.2	473.8	298.2
8. Indonesia	73.2	388.7	344.2	225.5	188.7	164.7	216.1	269.4	332.4	298.5	203.3	360.0	156.4	335.9	529.3	587.2	593.4	804.3
9. Saudi Arabia	...	...	34.3	32.1	31.5	31.0	32.0	33.1	34.7	34.9	44.1	50.7	40.3	24.2	82.6	67.5	96.1	1,362.5
10. Viet Nam	...	5.5	40.5	36.5	37.7	32.8	42.8	52.8	63.4	53.3	38.0	59.4	55.4	147.5	238.3	268.6	355.2	374.0
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>v</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	-243	-169	9	-21	-79	590	787	1,266	1,262	1,093	1,963	-1,633	-1,228	-506	-1,906	-2,696	-1,406	-5,738
Balance on goods	-516	58	379	790	464	2,038	2,196	2,801	3,026	2,647	3,553	236	793	97	-1,863	-3,841	-3,542	-5,954
Exports	1,619	2,443	2,526	2,687	2,446	3,810	4,531	5,766	6,303	6,260	7,847	8,263	8,935	10,217	10,039	9,975	9,263	9,825
Imports	-2,135	-2,384	-2,147	-1,898	-1,982	-1,772	-2,335	-2,966	-3,276	-3,613	-4,294	-8,027	-8,142	-10,120	11,902	13,816	12,806	15,779
Balance on services	-24	-431	-530	-904	-699	-1,624	-1,532	-1,743	-2,078	-1,867	-1,822	-426	-282	228	929	1,392	1,280	1,167
Credit	557	445	408	276	290	317	412	472	477	427	702	674	1,041	1,683	3,128	3,790	3,799	4,130
Debit	-581	-877	-938	-1,180	-989	-1,940	-1,944	-2,216	-2,555	-2,293	-2,523	-1,100	-1,323	-1,455	2,199	2,398	2,519	2,964

# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,841	-2,270	-1,957	-3,007	-2,684	-2,213	-2,127	
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	311	237	288	335	421	759	
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,043	-2,581	-2,194	3,295	3,018	2,634	2,886	
Balance on secondary income	297	204	161	94	156	175	122	208	313	313	232	398	531	1,126	2,035	2,438	3,070	3,070	1,176	
Credit	297	218	185	117	182	199	161	235	366	377	340	503	665	1,516	3,490	3,724	4,623	4,623	1,467	
Debit	-0	-14	-24	-23	-26	-24	-39	-27	-53	-64	-109	-105	-134	-391	1,455	1,286	1,553	290	290	
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	0	1	1	
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1	
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Financial account	160	117	96	136	211	167	195	...	...	...	1,853	2,993	2,328	2,862	1,321	4,431	4,368	4,947	4,947	
Direct investment	255	211	190	250	269	239	277	715	872	1,077	1,492	2,539	1,342	2,244	2,176	4,098	3,275	4,693	4,693	
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-17	8	-36	-	-	
Financial Derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,077	-394	1,672	315	315	
Other investment	-95	-94	-93	-113	-58	-72	-83	...	...	...	361	454	986	617	239	719	-543	-61	-61	
Net errors and omissions	60	230	-37	-40	-7	-625	-	...	...	...	...	...	-44	-1,107	-737	1,257	-1,650	-2,471	1,004	
Overall balance	-23	178	69	75	125	132	982	...	...	...	...	1,316	-6	1,619	672	85	492	214	214	
Reserves and related items	23	-178	-69	-75	-125	-132	-982	...	...	...	...	-1,316	6	-1,619	-672	-85	-492	-214	-214	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current producer prices)																				
Exports	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	16.4	15.1	15.9	14.3	14.6	14.6	
Imports	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-10.2	-16.3	18.0	22.1	19.8	23.5	23.5	
Balance on goods	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	-2.8	-6.1	-5.5	-8.9	-8.9	
Current account balance	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-2.9	-4.3	-2.2	-8.6	-8.6	
Overall balance	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	-0.0	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																				
Total	233.5	410.6	481.0	562.3	684.7	782.3	1,247.8	3,101.8	3,730.1	5,264.5	5,729.5	7,016.5	6,976.6	8,566.7	4,508.5	4,599.1	4,889.7	5,213.8	5,213.8	
Gold, national valuation	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	280.9	248.2	271.1	302.8	302.8	
Foreign exchange	222.8	399.9	469.9	550.1	672.1	770.5	1,235.4	3,088.5	3,717.4	5,138.4	5,714.3	7,003.0	6,963.5	8,552.3	4,224.9	4,348.4	4,616.4	4,910.2	4,910.2	
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SDRs	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	113.3	2.6	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.8	0.8	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES*</b> (MK-\$)																				
End of period	6.599	6.850	6.344	5.805	5.552	5.990	5.717	5.444	5.552	5.502	5.580	5.615	855.000	988.000	1,031.500	1,304.000	1,357.500	1,362.000	1,362.000	
Average of period	6.517	6.749	6.642	6.139	5.806	5.818	5.843	5.617	5.441	5.576	5.635	5.444	640.653	933.570	984.346	1,162.615	1,234.870	1,360.359	1,360.359	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	5,875.1	5,728.4	6,357.1	7,063.9	7,058.9	6,674.3	6,845.8	7,668.4	7,526.2	8,104.2	8,216.7	8,191.7	7,840.3	7,251.2	6,266.0	6,657.4	6,453.0	...	...	
Long-term debt	5,328.1	5,165.4	5,647.3	6,219.9	6,171.8	5,815.2	5,928.5	6,584.3	6,461.9	6,670.6	6,645.8	6,619.7	6,485.8	5,978.0	5,175.1	5,512.7	5,361.1	...	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,328.1	5,165.4	5,647.3	6,219.9	6,171.8	5,815.2	5,928.5	6,584.3	6,461.9	6,670.6	6,645.8	6,619.7	6,485.8	5,978.0	5,175.1	5,446.6	5,313.8	...	...	
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.1	47.2	...	...	
Short-term debt	492.2	508.8	650.1	779.7	821.4	796.4	851.6	1,012.6	999.4	1,060.6	1,181.3	1,191.3	976.8	893.3	752.0	798.4	761.6	...	...	
Use of IMF credit	54.8	54.2	59.7	64.4	65.7	62.6	65.7	71.5	65.0	373.1	389.7	380.7	377.7	379.9	339.0	346.2	330.4	...	...	



# Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
External debt (% of GNI)	66.0	88.5	93.9	67.5	66.8	55.7	47.2	38.0	23.6	22.0	16.6	13.7	13.5	12.5	10.0	11.3	...	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.7	90.2	88.8	88.1	87.4	87.1	86.6	85.9	85.9	82.3	80.9	80.8	82.7	82.4	82.6	82.8	83.1	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	8.4	8.9	10.2	11.0	11.6	11.9	12.4	13.2	13.3	13.1	14.4	14.5	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.8	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	6.2	3.4	4.5	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.0	4.3	4.2	1.6	0.8	764.0	54.1	48.9	64.4	84.7	55.4*
Interest on long-term debt	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	179.2	12.5	12.9	11.6	15.0	14.1*
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	...
Maturity (years)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.4	37.1	34.1	37.8	34.3	...
Grace period (years)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	9.6	7.0	6.3	7.1	...
Grant element (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.3	77.2	72.0	76.0	72.6	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; ft<sup>3</sup> = cubic feet; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MK = kyats; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2013, data were obtained from the World Development Indicators (WDI) database (World Bank). For 2014–2017, data are based on the results of 2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census. Population density for 2000–2013 were derived using population data and surface area of 676,590 square kilometers obtained from the WDI while for 2014–2017, data were provided by the Government of Myanmar's Central Statistical Organization (CSO).
- b For 2013–2014, data are from 2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census. For 2015, data are from Myanmar Labour Force, Child Labour, and School to Work Transition Survey 2015. For 2017, data are from Myanmar Annual Labour Force Survey, Q1 2017; all cover the population 15 years and older. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.
- c Includes real estate activities.
- d Includes professional, scientific, technical activities, and administrative and support service activities.
- e Significant change beginning 2010 was due to the adoption of the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- f Refers to final consumption expenditure.
- g Derived based on official GDP estimates from the CSO and population data from the WDI (2000–2013) and the CSO (2014–2017).
- h For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- i For 2009 onward, data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.15897882 metric tons.
- j Data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. Terajoule figures were converted to million cubic feet using 0.947867299 as conversion factor.
- k Data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. For 2001 onward, data are only for the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise, which is the main distributor of electric power in Myanmar.
- l For 2002 onward, data refer to units sold by the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise.
- m For 2013 onward, includes nonalcoholic beverages. Prior to 2013, excludes nonalcoholic beverages.
- n Includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- o According to the IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual, currency outside depository corporations is defined as currency outside the central bank less currency holdings of other depository corporations.
- p For 2007–2011, data are as amended by the IMF Supplemental Reserve Facility format, and from official communication from the Government of Myanmar's Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development.
- q Excludes government deposits.
- r For 2007–2011, includes savings, time, and other deposits.
- s For 2012 onward, data were compiled based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014 (GFSM 2014) structure and are mapped to the structure of the long series presented in this country table. The 'disposal of nonfinancial assets' is treated as capital receipts, the 'acquisition of nonfinancial assets' as capital expenditure, and the 'net acquisition of nonfinancial assets' as capital account surplus/deficit in the structure presented in this country table.
- t For 2012 onward, includes social contributions.
- u Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.
- v For 2000–2010, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). For 2011–2013, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014–2017, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2012 onward, used managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar adopted by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- w For 2000–2011, the official exchange rate was pegged to the SDRs. Beginning 1 April 2012, the Central Bank of Myanmar adopted the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar.

## Sources:

Population For 2000–2013: World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators#> (accessed July 2017). For 2014–2017: Government of Myanmar, Central Statistical Organization (CSO). Official communication, 12 June 2018.

# Myanmar

Urban Population	For 2000–2013: World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. <a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators#">http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators#</a> (accessed July 2017). For 2014–2017: CSO. Official communication, 12 June 2018.
Labor Force	CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2018; past communication.
National Accounts	CSO. Official communication, 17 May 2018; past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	For 2000–2009: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 1 June 2018). For 2010–2017: CSO. Official communication, 17 May 2018; past communication.
Mining	} For 2000–2009: Government of Myanmar, Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development. Official communication, 15 July 2015; past communication; other publications.
Manufacturing	
Energy	
Crude Petroleum	
Production	For 2000–2008: United Nations (UN). Energy Statistics Database. <a href="http://www.data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ILO&amp;f=srID%3a4230">http://www.data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ILO&amp;f=srID%3a4230</a> (accessed May 2013). For 2009–2017: CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2018; past communication.
Consumption Imports	} UN. 2014. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2011</i> . New York. <a href="http://unstats.un.org/UNSD/energy/yearbook/2011/214.pdf">http://unstats.un.org/UNSD/energy/yearbook/2011/214.pdf</a> (accessed June 2015). CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2018; past communication.
Coal	
Natural Gas	
Production	CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2018; past communication.
Consumption	For 2000–2011: UN. 2014. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2011</i> . New York. <a href="http://unstats.un.org/UNSD/energy/yearbook/2011/398.pdf">http://unstats.un.org/UNSD/energy/yearbook/2011/398.pdf</a> (accessed July 2015); past issues. CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2018; past communication.
Electricity and Retail Prices	CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2018; past communication.
Price Indexes	CSO. Official communication, 3 May 2018; past communication.
Money and Banking	CSO. Official communication, 13 June 2018; past communication.
Government Finance	CSO. Official communication, 17 May 2018; past communication.
External Trade	CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2018; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics, <a href="http://data.imf.org/?sk=9D6028D4-F14A-464C-A2F2-59B2CD424B85&amp;slid=1390030341854">http://data.imf.org/?sk=9D6028D4-F14A-464C-A2F2-59B2CD424B85&amp;slid=1390030341854</a> (accessed 21 May 2018).
Balance of Payments	Government of Myanmar, Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development. Official communication, 2 May 2018; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 16 May 2018).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 11 April 2018).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator</a> (accessed 18 April 2018).