

Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION																		
Total population as of 1 July (million)	2.39	2.42	2.45	2.48	2.51	2.54	2.57	2.60	2.64	2.69	2.74	2.79	2.84	2.90	2.96	3.03	3.09	3.15
Population density (persons/km ²)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population (% annual change)	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9
Urban population (% of total population)	56.6	57.4	58.3	59.6	60.6	61.9	62.8	63.2	64.3	65.3	69.2	67.4	67.2	68.1	66.4	68.6	68.9	67.6
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																		
Employed	847.6	872.7	901.7	959.9	986.4	1,001.2	1,042.8	1,054.0	1,071.6	1,137.9	1,147.1	1,124.7	1,151.1	1,198.3	1,206.6	1,243.9	1,275.6	1,357.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^b	393.5	402.4	391.4	387.4	381.8	386.2	391.4	385.6	377.6	348.8	346.6	342.8	370.0	329.1	310.7	327.6	348.4	356.4
Mining and quarrying	18.6	19.9	23.8	31.9	33.5	39.8	41.9	44.1	46.5	34.8	34.1	45.1	46.7	50.3	41.0	42.6	38.2	52.0
Manufacturing	54.6	55.6	55.6	54.9	57.3	45.6	47.0	47.9	47.5	62.7	64.8	65.8	64.9	81.0	85.5	81.3	86.1	93.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply;																		
water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	17.8	17.8	19.8	22.7	23.4	28.5	30.0	31.1	30.1	15.6	20.2	17.1	21.2	21.7	22.6	21.5	22.2	22.4
Construction	23.4	20.4	25.5	35.1	39.2	48.9	56.3	60.0	66.8	49.6	48.8	51.9	59.2	72.4	81.1	88.1	71.4	70.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	83.9	90.3	104.5	129.7	133.7	141.9	160.6	162.2	169.7	160.3	146.2	152.5	131.3	156.0	170.2	178.2	172.7	204.5
Accommodation and food service activities	13.3	16.5	20.9	23.3	28.3	29.5	31.0	32.4	34.5	23.3	27.7	26.4	30.2	31.7	36.6	37.8	32.1	36.4
Transportation and storage	34.1	35.1	38.8	39.5	42.2	31.9	31.0	33.2	35.8	68.7	76.5	75.8	56.1	65.9	69.8	72.7	65.9	72.7
Information and communication	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	10.2	10.9	10.5	10.2	14.5	11.5	14.7	16.7	17.8	16.0	18.1	14.5
Financial and insurance activities	6.8	7.3	9.4	12.7	15.9	16.1	16.8	17.4	19.8	12.3	15.2	16.6	17.4	20.9	22.9	23.8	21.9	24.1
Real estate activities	7.2	6.8	10.9	9.3	11.2	9.0	12.0	14.5	12.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4
Others ^c	155.8	160.2	170.2	180.0	184.0	180.3	181.7	184.8	190.9	219.8	238.6	231.9	243.5	257.1	251.4	260.6	270.0	291.2
Unemployed	38.6	40.3	30.9	33.3	35.6	32.9	32.9	29.9	29.8	131.6	113.4	87.0	94.7	94.7	95.9	92.7	127.8	119.1
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	11.6	9.9	7.7	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.5	10.0	8.8
Labor force (% annual change)	-0.7	3.0	3.3	6.5	2.8	1.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	6.2	0.8	-2.0	2.4	4.1	0.7	3.1	2.5	6.4
Labor force participation rate (%)	62.9	62.2	62.6	64.5	64.4	63.5	64.4	64.2	63.5	61.4	61.6	62.5	63.5	61.9	62.1	61.5	60.5	61.1
Male	64.8	64.9	64.9	66.9	65.2	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.2	66.7	67.2	68.7	69.0	68.1	68.6	68.1	67.3	67.5
Female	61.0	59.7	60.5	62.2	63.7	62.2	64.3	63.2	62.8	56.5	56.2	56.8	58.4	56.3	56.2	55.4	54.2	55.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (MNT billion)																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP ^d by industrial origin at current market prices	1,224.1	1,391.9	1,550.6	1,829.1	2,361.2	3,041.4	4,027.6	4,956.6	6,555.6	6,590.6	9,756.6	13,173.8	16,688.4	19,174.2	22,227.1	23,150.4	23,942.9	27,167.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	335.7	319.7	293.4	337.3	472.9	602.1	710.6	913.4	1,259.7	1,177.4	1,144.7	1,357.9	1,878.8	2,572.0	2,965.4	3,092.0	2,798.8	2,920.2
Mining and quarrying	132.4	117.1	144.8	206.6	391.6	642.1	1,145.7	1,340.9	1,324.2	1,285.9	2,102.2	2,536.2	2,742.8	2,849.4	3,661.0	3,956.0	4,817.3	5,939.7
Manufacturing	82.0	114.8	99.1	121.6	130.6	175.2	218.9	309.5	430.2	425.0	664.8	931.4	1,248.7	1,672.3	1,950.9	1,768.2	1,753.7	2,336.5
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	25.5	36.3	52.4	53.7	65.4	75.9	92.9	97.3	120.0	157.4	190.2	212.4	233.9	270.5	313.6	379.9	469.1	493.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4.5	6.5	9.5	9.8	12.0	13.8	14.1	16.3	26.0	26.4	31.2	45.0	72.5	77.5	86.5	104.0	122.9	115.8
Construction	27.3	30.7	42.9	69.7	69.4	81.4	86.8	106.4	122.1	86.2	250.2	402.8	837.5	979.7	989.0	978.0	949.1	962.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	115.9	129.5	162.8	185.2	202.6	227.5	271.5	313.2	472.2	432.6	1,199.0	1,973.3	2,231.1	2,267.2	2,544.8	2,670.3	2,646.6	3,067.9
Accommodation and food service activities	10.8	11.3	12.1	12.6	15.0	19.3	23.0	28.8	39.0	43.7	52.6	94.3	186.2	205.5	196.6	215.8	241.8	289.8
Transportation and storage	92.6	118.9	149.8	166.1	198.9	256.7	287.5	322.3	419.3	546.7	677.9	802.9	894.4	843.6	1,109.2	1,210.6	1,239.4	1,309.8
Information and communication	34.6	44.6	56.6	62.9	75.3	96.3	100.5	166.2	221.3	215.5	255.7	290.3	379.6	413.9	492.1	496.6	489.3	530.3
Financial and insurance activities	30.8	42.5	49.9	74.2	97.6	112.3	116.0	155.2	236.3	212.7	239.6	381.1	583.5	782.3	1,041.8	1,239.7	1,224.3	1,344.8
Real estate activities	48.9	83.4	114.0	125.9	137.7	160.5	173.8	186.8	346.0	479.6	687.7	884.2	957.3	1,162.3	1,495.1	1,586.3	1,640.0	1,653.2
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10.6	11.3	12.7	14.0	15.5	18.0	27.7	36.1	76.7	65.7	132.3	216.2	424.2	446.8	504.4	507.8	427.3	463.0
Administrative and support service activities	15.4	18.0	21.6	23.9	27.5	34.1	33.8	51.2	98.5	88.8	81.1	71.2	177.6	213.4	210.6	218.1	214.2	237.2
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	47.2	48.1	46.0	50.5	58.2	66.9	117.2	141.5	247.7	267.2	425.4	515.3	699.1	788.8	907.2	1,059.7	1,118.4	1,128.8
Education	48.4	51.3	58.7	67.4	67.0	86.5	122.5	170.6	272.6	312.1	379.8	503.1	745.0	854.6	996.0	1,014.0	1,043.0	1,053.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Human health and social work activities	18.9	20.2	22.4	25.2	32.6	37.5	50.8	72.6	119.8	123.0	167.2	193.2	317.0	359.1	412.3	473.1	481.6	482.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	3.0	5.3	5.9	7.3	7.7	10.2	13.0	23.2	27.9	32.0	39.5	87.0	87.2	98.1	106.7	106.2	103.0
Other service activities	3.9	6.2	10.7	12.1	14.9	15.8	18.7	23.5	28.0	24.9	44.4	67.2	137.8	149.3	177.3	188.1	169.2	195.5
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	136.9	178.6	186.1	204.6	269.2	311.7	405.3	491.9	672.8	591.8	998.4	1,656.3	1,854.4	2,178.6	2,075.3	1,885.7	1,990.7	2,539.8
Net factor income from abroad	-5.6	-2.2	-5.0	-13.2	-13.1	-62.4	-50.3	-114.2	-202.0	-281.6	-786.9	-1,085.6	-1,288.8	-1,082.9	-1,807.0	-1,899.0	-1,971.7	-3,063.7
GNI	1,218.5	1,389.7	1,545.6	1,815.9	2,348.1	2,979.0	3,977.2	4,842.5	6,353.6	6,309.1	8,969.7	12,088.2	15,399.6	18,091.3	20,420.1	21,251.4	21,971.1	24,103.3
Structure of Output^e (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Agriculture	30.9	26.4	21.5	20.8	22.6	22.1	19.6	20.5	21.4	19.6	13.1	11.8	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	11.5	10.6
Industry	25.0	25.2	25.6	28.4	32.0	36.2	43.0	41.9	34.4	33.0	37.0	35.8	34.6	30.5	31.5	33.7	36.6	39.4
Services	44.1	48.5	52.9	50.8	45.4	41.7	37.4	37.7	44.2	47.4	50.0	52.4	52.7	56.1	55.2	53.1	51.8	50.0
Expenditure on GDP ^d at current market prices	1,224.1	1,391.9	1,550.6	1,829.1	2,361.2	3,041.5	4,027.6	4,956.6	6,555.6	6,590.6	9,756.6	13,173.8	16,688.4	19,174.2	22,227.1	23,150.4	23,942.9	27,167.0
Final consumption expenditure	1,106.7	1,285.7	1,445.8	1,543.1	1,872.7	2,047.3	2,375.7	3,057.2	4,646.3	4,781.5	6,625.2	8,397.1	11,105.4	13,279.3	15,480.9	16,803.3	16,634.2	17,233.7
Household final consumption	912.3	1,028.8	1,173.3	1,268.2	1,502.3	1,653.4	1,860.9	2,360.0	3,597.6	3,768.0	5,328.2	6,706.1	8,766.0	10,613.4	12,482.9	13,568.1	13,001.5	13,624.8
NPISHs final consumption	7.0	23.2	22.6	14.4	28.8	24.7	44.3	49.3	44.4	41.7	59.1	76.6	82.0	85.6	104.7	103.1	129.0	161.0
Government final consumption	187.4	233.7	250.0	260.5	341.6	369.2	470.6	647.9	1,004.3	971.9	1,237.9	1,614.5	2,257.4	2,580.3	2,893.3	3,132.1	3,503.7	3,447.9
Gross capital formation	355.1	350.4	382.1	590.1	736.3	1,141.4	1,445.3	1,918.5	2,856.0	2,265.3	4,106.3	7,660.6	9,328.6	10,215.2	7,818.4	6,114.6	6,161.6	10,135.0
Gross fixed capital formation	308.5	299.8	343.4	532.6	656.9	849.7	1,341.3	1,740.2	2,374.1	1,904.0	3,364.7	6,377.7	7,529.2	7,528.5	6,351.1	4,726.0	4,915.1	6,660.9
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	46.6	50.6	38.7	57.5	79.4	291.7	104.0	178.3	481.9	361.3	741.6	1,282.9	1,799.4	2,686.7	1,467.3	1,388.7	1,246.5	3,474.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	661.0	700.4	786.6	957.6	1,435.3	1,787.4	2,394.1	2,954.9	3,541.1	3,313.6	4,554.3	6,923.3	7,271.5	7,456.9	11,613.4	10,567.1	12,019.5	16,668.5
Exports of goods	577.4	575.5	581.7	719.2	1,034.2	1,288.0	1,821.1	2,283.2	2,957.2	2,716.4	3,932.0	6,150.5	6,014.4	6,376.9	10,568.5	9,224.3	10,294.8	14,235.2
Exports of services	83.5	124.9	204.9	238.4	401.1	499.5	573.0	671.7	583.9	597.3	622.3	772.8	1,257.1	1,080.0	1,044.9	1,342.9	1,724.7	2,433.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	831.0	911.7	1,051.2	1,242.8	1,665.6	1,934.7	2,154.2	2,888.0	4,404.1	3,792.0	5,529.2	9,807.3	11,017.1	11,777.2	12,685.7	10,334.7	10,872.6	16,009.0
Imports of goods	728.5	762.4	835.9	948.0	1,068.5	1,322.7	1,660.4	2,344.5	3,690.6	2,988.4	4,702.6	8,587.0	9,387.3	9,801.0	9,871.3	8,037.6	7,269.4	10,290.6
Imports of services	102.5	149.3	215.3	294.8	597.1	612.0	493.8	543.5	713.5	803.6	826.6	1,220.3	1,629.8	1,976.2	2,814.4	2,297.0	3,603.2	5,718.4
Statistical discrepancy ^f	-67.7	-32.9	-12.7	-18.9	-17.5	0.0	-33.3	-85.8	-83.8	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-861.2
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption	75.1	75.6	77.1	70.1	64.8	55.2	47.3	48.6	55.6	57.8	55.2	51.5	53.0	55.8	56.6	59.1	54.8	50.7
Government final consumption	15.3	16.8	16.1	14.2	14.5	12.1	11.7	13.1	15.3	14.7	12.7	12.3	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.6	12.7
Gross capital formation	29.0	25.2	24.6	32.3	31.2	37.5	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	42.1	58.2	55.9	53.3	35.2	26.4	25.7	37.3
Changes in inventories	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	9.6	2.6	3.6	7.4	5.5	7.6	9.7	10.8	14.0	6.6	6.0	5.2	12.8
Exports of goods and services	54.0	50.3	50.7	52.4	60.8	58.8	59.4	59.6	54.0	50.3	46.7	52.6	43.6	38.9	52.2	45.6	50.2	61.4
Imports of goods and services	67.9	65.5	67.8	67.9	70.5	63.6	53.5	58.3	67.2	57.5	56.7	74.4	66.0	61.4	57.1	44.6	45.4	58.9
Statistical discrepancy	-5.5	-2.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2005 | 2010 market prices	2,221.7	2,287.3	2,395.5	2,563.3	2,835.7	3,041.4	3,301.6	3,640.0	3,964.0	3,913.7 |	9,756.6	11,443.6	12,853.4	14,350.7	15,482.3	15,850.7	16,035.9	16,849.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	617.4	499.2	444.3	465.6	541.1	602.1	641.5	734.1	768.4	796.3 |	1,144.7	1,141.1	1,381.3	1,646.2	1,871.4	2,072.0	2,200.7	2,252.2
Mining and quarrying	433.1	469.8	443.1	439.0	573.0	642.1	676.2	683.8	672.6	711.5 |	2,102.2	2,263.7	2,452.2	2,905.8	3,469.3	3,957.7	3,964.1	3,692.8
Manufacturing	114.3	156.1	195.5	224.0	216.5	175.2	196.7	250.8	257.5	234.3 |	664.8	717.1	779.7	859.7	895.7	919.4	912.1	1,107.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	66.8	68.1	71.3	72.1	75.1	75.9	78.6	83.5	90.3	96.0 |	190.2	203.1	213.2	224.8	238.6	249.3	254.2	265.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11.6	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.3	15.2	16.5	17.3	31.2	31.9	31.5	33.3	33.1	30.8	30.2	31.1

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Construction	35.6	39.8	48.9	74.8	70.1	81.4	84.8	90.9	78.4	51.7	250.2	307.0	568.8	614.2	588.0	586.9	558.1	545.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	158.9	167.5	212.2	231.3	220.8	227.5	259.9	274.3	315.5	278.2 |	1,199.0	1,755.4	1,965.6	2,139.6	2,191.3	2,014.4	1,961.9	2,160.3
Accommodation and food service activities	15.2	14.2	14.8	14.7	16.5	19.3	21.1	24.2	25.5	24.7 |	52.6	66.7	75.8	79.6	70.9	73.3	74.4	79.5
Transportation and storage	125.5	142.4	168.5	192.1	208.5	256.7	285.1	356.8	425.5	459.4 |	677.9	780.0	843.2	831.0	953.9	1,002.5	1,117.6	1,282.0
Information and communication	47.5	54.1	64.2	72.8	79.0	96.3	106.6	132.4	157.6	169.5 |	255.7	270.5	314.3	361.1	378.2	368.7	344.3	394.6
Financial and insurance activities	44.3	53.8	60.9	87.6	104.5	112.3	108.9	130.0	169.6	143.1 |	239.6	357.4	509.0	666.0	883.3	1,011.8	1,035.2	1,118.0
Real estate activities	134.4	138.3	144.6	150.8	155.6	160.5	167.0	166.5	180.3	195.5 |	687.7	704.0	718.0	742.1	769.5	802.9	812.9	865.1
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	6.8	7.4	10.1	12.7	12.8	18.0	19.2	16.8	27.4	30.4 |	132.3	133.8	135.3	146.0	164.0	163.7	151.6	147.1
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	16.5	20.8	24.7	26.1	34.1	37.2	41.0	54.8	59.9 |	81.1	82.6	84.3	87.6	88.4	90.9	91.0	99.7
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	68.5	64.3	64.9	63.3	64.6	66.9	66.6	68.8	71.0	75.6 |	425.4	387.5	408.0	423.6	434.3	447.4	447.2	452.5
Education	101.5	103.5	108.0	100.5	90.9	86.5	89.5	90.4	96.1	100.2 |	379.8	383.0	387.3	392.4	398.6	395.9	403.8	416.0
Human health and social work activities	35.5	36.4	37.3	36.0	36.4	37.5	40.6	44.5	46.6	47.9 |	167.2	151.6	154.9	166.6	182.3	185.7	185.6	189.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.9	9.3 |	32.0	28.3	28.9	30.3	30.4	31.4	34.1	34.5
Other service activities	8.3	10.5	13.0	13.6	15.1	15.8	16.6	17.6	20.1	19.0 |	44.4	52.4	57.6	62.0	59.5	58.0	61.6	62.7
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	177.8	228.4	254.1	268.3	308.2	311.7	383.4	409.5	480.2	394.0 |	998.4	1,626.5	1,744.4	1,938.8	1,781.7	1,388.0	1,395.5	1,653.5
Net factor income from abroad	-10.2	-3.6	-7.7	-18.5	-15.7	-62.4	-41.3	-83.8	-122.1	-167.2 |	-786.9	-943.0	-992.7	-810.5	-1,258.7	-1,300.2	-1,198.7	-2,245.3
GNI	2,211.5	2,283.7	2,387.8	2,544.9	2,820.0	2,979.0	3,260.4	3,556.2	3,841.8	3,746.5 |	8,969.7	10,500.6	11,860.7	13,540.2	14,223.6	14,550.5	14,837.2	14,604.2
Growth of Output (% annual change)																		
GDP	1.1	3.0	4.7	7.0	10.6	7.3	8.6	10.2	8.9	-1.3	...	17.3	12.3	11.6	7.9	2.4	1.2	5.1
Agriculture	-16.3	-19.2	-11.0	4.8	16.2	11.3	6.5	14.4	4.7	3.6	...	-0.3	21.1	19.2	13.7	10.7	6.2	2.3
Industry	1.5	12.8	3.5	6.6	15.3	4.2	6.3	7.0	-0.8	-0.4	...	8.8	14.8	14.6	12.7	9.9	-0.4	-1.3
Services	10.5	6.4	13.7	8.8	3.1	9.7	7.6	11.9	16.6	0.8	...	17.8	10.3	7.8	7.8	0.6	1.1	8.6
Expenditure on GDP at 2005 | 2010 market prices	2,221.7	2,287.3	2,395.5	2,563.3	2,835.7 |	3,041.4	3,301.6	3,640.0	3,964.0	3,913.7 |	9,756.6	11,443.6	12,853.4	14,350.7	15,482.3	15,850.7	16,035.9	16,849.5
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	2,047.3	2,277.6	2,676.1	3,165.8	3,071.9 |	6,625.2	7,667.7	8,762.7	10,121.6	10,876.0	11,475.7	10,770.4	11,161.1
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	1,702.8	1,914.3	2,252.5	2,720.6	2,653.2 |	5,328.2	6,171.1	6,989.8	8,079.9	8,585.2	9,287.0	8,374.8	8,779.3
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.1	68.9	61.4	59.6	66.9	69.5	88.5	103.4
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	344.5	363.3	423.6	445.2	418.7 |	1,237.9	1,427.7	1,711.5	1,982.1	2,223.9	2,119.2	2,307.2	2,278.3
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	1,141.4	1,312.3	1,551.7	1,833.3	1,286.6 |	4,106.3	6,683.4	7,847.8	7,953.8	5,562.6	4,090.7	4,629.8	6,447.9
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	849.7	1,217.4	1,404.8	1,543.6	1,083.6 |	3,364.7	5,591.2	6,411.5	5,951.7	4,661.9	3,238.9	3,211.2	4,382.0
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	291.7	94.9	146.9	289.7	203.0 |	741.6	1,092.2	1,436.3	2,002.1	900.7	851.8	1,418.7	2,065.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,787.4	1,897.1	2,071.7	2,222.6	2,661.5 |	4,554.3	5,384.8	5,832.0	6,580.8	10,079.5	10,091.8	11,700.7	13,024.5
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,614.7	11,534.5
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,086.0	1,490.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,934.7	2,064.8	2,636.5	3,242.4	3,090.8 |	5,529.2	8,268.2	9,543.5	10,264.9	10,963.8	9,709.1	10,995.8	13,641.3
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,135.9	8,472.7
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,859.9	5,168.7
Statistical discrepancy ^f	...	...	...	...	...	-	-120.6	-23.0	-15.3	-15.4 |	-0.0	-24.1	-45.5	-40.7	-72.1	-98.3	34.1	-142.6
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.4	17.7	20.8	-2.5 |	...	15.8	13.0	15.4	6.3	8.1	-9.5	5.0
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	16.6	5.1	-6.0 |	...	15.3	19.9	15.8	12.2	-4.7	8.9	-1.3
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	18.2	18.1	-29.8 |	...	62.8	17.4	1.4	-30.1	-26.5	13.2	39.3
Exports of goods and services	6.1	9.2	7.3	19.7	...	18.2	8.3	12.8	53.2	0.1	15.9	11.3
Imports of goods and services	6.7	27.7	23.0	-4.7	...	49.5	15.4	7.6	6.8	-11.4	13.3	24.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross capital formation	355.1	350.4	382.1	590.1	736.3	1,141.4	1,445.3	1,918.5	2,856.0	2,265.3	4,106.3	7,660.6	9,328.6	10,215.2	7,818.4	6,114.6	6,161.6	10,135.0
Gross national saving	213.3	249.4	252.5	458.0	794.7	1,203.1	1,851.0	2,033.8	1,964.6	1,794.5	2,598.0	3,990.8	4,619.6	5,030.0	5,197.4	4,794.0	5,787.1	7,307.9
Gross domestic saving ^g	117.3	106.2	104.8	285.9	488.4	994.1	1,651.9	1,899.5	1,909.3	1,809.2	3,131.4	4,776.6	5,583.0	5,895.0	6,746.1	6,347.1	7,308.6	9,933.3
Net factor income from abroad	-5.6	-2.2	-5.0	-13.2	-13.1	-62.4	-50.3	-114.2	-202.0	-281.6	-786.9	-1,085.6	-1,288.8	-1,082.9	-1,807.0	-1,899.0	-1,971.7	-3,063.7
Net current transfers from abroad ^h	101.5	145.4	152.7	185.2	319.4	271.4	249.4	248.5	257.3	266.9	253.6	299.8	325.4	218.0	258.2	345.9	450.2	438.3
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	9.6	7.6	6.8	15.6	20.7	32.7	41.0	38.3	29.1	27.5	32.1	36.3	33.5	30.7	30.4	27.4	30.5	36.6
Gross national saving	17.4	17.9	16.3	25.0	33.7	39.6	46.0	41.0	30.0	27.2	26.4	30.4	27.7	26.2	23.4	20.7	24.2	26.9
Gross capital formation	29.0	25.2	24.6	32.3	31.2	37.5	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	42.1	58.2	55.9	53.3	35.2	26.4	25.7	37.3
At Current Market Prices (MNT '000)																		
Per capita GDP ⁱ	513	576	633	737	941	1,199	1,569	1,916	2,498	2,468	3,586	4,753	5,949	6,751	7,653	7,810	7,910	8,770
Per capita GNI ^j	510	575	631	732	936	1,174	1,549	1,861	2,404	2,344	3,275	4,338	5,423	6,241	6,891	7,021	7,113	7,654
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	143.1	113.0	104.0	89.1	105.2	97.7	97.1	106.2	118.7	141.8	113.2	121.7	128.2	140.3	152.3	149.4	157.7	...
ENERGY annual values																		
Coal (t '000)																		
Production	5,185	5,141	5,544	5,666	6,865	7,517	8,074	9,238	10,072	14,442	25,162	32,030	29,926	30,123	25,288	24,206	35,522	48,145
Exports	1	-	-	435	1,560	2,116	2,457	3,268	4,169	7,113	16,726	21,296	15,524	12,594	14,314	13,348	24,107	28,959
Imports	43	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2
Consumption ^k	5,211	5,189	5,535	5,162	5,189	5,473	5,691	5,906	5,843	6,426	6,906	6,815	7,381	8,181	8,342	7,793	8,599	9,325
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	2,946	3,017	3,112	3,138	3,303	3,419	3,544	3,701	4,001	4,039	4,313	4,536	4,816	5,020	5,375	5,513	5,667	6,027
Exports	25	18	16	7	8	12	21	10	16	18	22	24	21	18	33	51	36	26
Imports	181	196	167	171	171	168	168	195	198	157	263	276	366	1,196	1,349	1,417	1,446	1,574
Consumption ^k	1,910	1,948	2,032	2,195	2,357	2,534	2,620	2,829	3,093	3,034	3,376	3,453	3,773	4,732	5,159	5,284	5,446	5,949
Retail prices (MNT/L)																		
Gasoline, premium ^l	350	359	334	413	527	674	778	817	1,192	1,395	1,366	1,250	1,472	1,551	1,550	1,550	1,458	1,477
Diesel	409	...	411	...	...	...	955	976	1,478	1,315	1,303	1,576	1,728	1,771	1,788	1,760	1,661	1,711
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer (national); December 2010 = 100	39.8	43.0	43.7	45.7	50.8	55.6	59.0	69.6	84.9	88.5	100.0	108.9	124.2	139.7	154.3	157.2	159.0	169.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.8	67.7	84.0	84.3	100.0	108.6	127.6	144.5	154.0	144.7	146.5	157.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.5	71.0	79.9	96.0	100.0	102.9	158.8	180.0	198.5	201.2	206.7	214.4
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.8	70.0	81.6	90.5	100.0	112.4	130.5	153.5	175.3	184.9	187.7	195.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.0	72.0	88.2	88.7	100.0	112.7	125.1	134.9	156.9	162.0	160.6	172.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.7	74.5	85.9	93.8	100.0	105.6	116.4	137.6	153.4	161.2	163.4	172.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.9	70.6	89.7	98.4	100.0	102.4	111.6	126.4	137.9	143.5	151.6	165.7
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.7	77.4	97.4	98.7	100.0	112.5	119.8	123.5	134.1	136.0	135.0	149.1
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.7	85.8	83.3	87.3	100.0	99.9	98.4	98.1	98.1	97.3	97.4	96.9
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.5	85.1	93.3	97.7	100.0	102.7	106.4	106.7	115.3	118.1	118.3	122.9

Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.3	54.7	76.5	84.2	100.0	109.9	126.7	161.0	188.1	231.5	237.3	250.3
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.3	60.7	79.8	88.6	100.0	106.0	130.3	153.5	166.7	174.1	176.2	181.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.1	73.4	84.1	96.0	100.0	104.7	112.4	131.8	147.3	154.9	159.7	172.4
Food ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.8	68.0	83.6	85.4	100.0	108.0	130.6	148.0	158.3	150.2	152.4	162.8
Nonfood ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.7	72.5	86.7	92.2	100.0	109.4	121.1	135.8	152.3	160.6	162.2	172.2
Consumer (Ulaanbaatar); December 2010 = 100	45.0	48.6	49.4	51.7	57.4	62.9	66.6	69.8	79.7	98.1	100.0	109.4	124.9	138.9	153.8	155.5	156.3	167.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.4	64.8	80.7	100.5	100.0	107.6	129.1	142.7	152.6	141.6	143.7	155.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.3	73.2	75.2	81.9	100.0	103.1	159.3	177.9	196.4	197.7	205.6	213.6
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.9	75.0	76.5	96.5	100.0	118.4	133.8	151.8	165.8	169.2	166.8	175.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.5	82.8	88.6	104.0	100.0	114.4	124.3	134.7	164.5	169.6	164.9	181.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.5	72.8	81.9	93.9	100.0	105.3	110.1	132.8	144.1	151.9	153.1	161.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.0	58.0	68.7	87.6	100.0	101.7	113.6	138.2	154.0	160.8	173.3	191.9
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.0	68.1	75.3	100.8	100.0	112.7	121.2	123.1	135.9	136.9	135.5	149.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.9	103.9	97.2	93.4	100.0	100.2	99.0	98.8	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.1
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.6	87.6	90.2	98.1	100.0	102.0	105.8	103.7	113.7	114.7	113.8	118.5
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.3	55.5	66.7	91.7	100.0	107.5	124.9	160.3	188.7	233.2	239.3	257.2
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.9	60.2	66.5	89.3	100.0	103.7	126.3	148.4	156.0	161.4	163.4	167.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.4	71.2	74.6	86.3	100.0	106.2	112.6	136.2	148.7	157.3	160.8	174.7
Food ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.3	65.7	80.1	98.4	100.0	107.1	132.4	146.5	157.4	147.7	150.5	161.4
Nonfood ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.7	74.2	79.3	96.8	100.0	110.5	121.2	135.0	151.9	159.4	159.2	171.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 2005 | 2010 = 100	55.1	60.9	64.7	71.4	83.3 |	100.0	122.0	136.2	165.4	168.4 |	100.0	115.1	129.8	133.6	143.6	146.1	149.3	161.2
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	...	8.0	1.6	4.7	11.0	9.5	6.2	17.8	22.1	4.2	13.0	8.9	14.0	12.5	10.5	1.9	1.1	6.4
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	22.9	2.2	17.0	8.0	20.9	13.3	7.0	-5.1	1.4	6.8
Nonfood price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	19.6	6.3	8.4	9.4	10.8	12.1	12.2	5.4	1.0	6.2
Implicit GDP deflator	12.0	10.4	6.4	10.2	16.7	20.1	22.0	11.6	21.4	1.8	...	15.1	12.8	2.9	7.4	1.7	2.2	8.0
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (MNT billion)																		
Money supply (M1)	130.8	156.2	187.7	212.8	221.3	269.1	331.9	590.5	647.3	651.2	1,157.4	1,740.9	1,834.8	2,092.7	1,816.4	1,685.4	2,147.7	2,826.0
Currency in circulation ^o	100.9	109.2	120.8	131.5	143.5	152.4	185.1	283.3	328.7	285.0	388.2	517.5	603.4	582.0	499.3	458.7	562.9	611.7
Demand deposits ^p	29.8	47.0	66.9	81.3	77.8	116.8	146.8	307.1	318.6	366.3	769.4	1,223.6	1,231.5	1,511.2	1,317.5	1,226.8	1,584.8	2,214.3
Quasi-money	128.1	174.9	282.6	490.5	625.7	871.0	1,204.6	1,810.8	1,620.1	2,228.2	3,522.3	4,670.7	5,777.5	7,360.1	8,817.9	8,363.6	10,010.8	13,035.2
Money supply (M2)	258.8	331.1	470.3	703.3	847.0	1,140.1	1,536.5	2,401.2	2,267.4	2,879.4	4,678.7	6,411.2	7,611.9	9,452.6	10,634.3	10,049.0	12,158.5	15,861.2
Foreign assets (net)	201.7	220.2	308.5	256.3	311.0	570.2	1,131.8	1,352.0	672.7	1,514.5	2,722.9	3,046.9	4,351.5	766.7	-2,008.9	-4,158.5	-4,580.0	-1,252.5
Domestic credit	84.8	129.3	200.0	514.6	647.3	751.7	726.8	1,311.9	2,040.2	1,913.9	2,410.0	4,252.6	3,932.1	10,111.2	14,200.3	15,129.4	17,362.6	16,957.9
Claims on government sector ^q	17.2	-6.8	-32.4	96.7	45.0	-105.1	-489.2	-737.2 |	-588.2	-733.4	-849.8	-1,383.5	-3,044.8	-961.9	108.5	681.0	1,850.6	-365.6
Claims on state and local government					-4.5	-3.0	-7.2	-6.9	-7.1	-7.6	-5.9	-7.3	-15.3	-14.1	-26.0	-19.8	-0.0	-
Claims on public nonfinancial sector ^r	6.8	10.6	12.3	16.5	13.1	34.2	36.7	27.3	34.8	20.4	17.1	100.6	42.0	80.5	128.6	223.3	55.7	41.0
Claims on private sector ^{s,t}	42.3	91.6	146.7	243.6	365.1	489.1	659.0	1,166.1	1,570.4	1,716.3	1,854.8	3,064.5	3,828.1	5,998.8	6,980.2	6,760.8	7,324.1	7,499.7
Claims on households ^u	18.6	33.7	73.3	157.9	228.2	336.1	525.9	859.8	1,026.9	913.6	1,379.8	2,460.7	3,112.5	4,672.7	5,721.7	5,046.7	5,695.2	6,722.0
Claims on other financial institutions ^v	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.8	3.4	4.7	14.1	17.5	9.7	335.1	1,287.3	2,437.4	2,437.0	3,060.8
Other items	-27.7	-18.4	-38.2	-67.6	-111.3	-181.8	-322.1	-262.7	-445.5	-549.0	-454.2	-888.3	-671.7	-1,425.3	-1,557.1	-921.9	-624.0	155.8
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	17.6	27.9	42.1	49.6	20.4	34.6	34.8	56.3	-5.6	27.0	62.5	37.0	18.7	24.2	12.5	-5.5	21.0	30.5
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	21.1	23.8	30.3	38.5	35.9	37.5	38.1	48.4	34.6	43.7	48.0	48.7	45.6	49.3	47.8	43.4	50.8	58.4

Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																		
On deposits																		
Savings ^w	13.8	13.2	13.2	14.0	14.1	12.6	13.5	13.4	13.6	12.9	10.7	10.5	11.8	12.0	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.0
Time: 12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^x ending 31 December (MNT billion)																		
General Government																		
Total revenue and grants ^y	347.4	439.3	477.0	553.9	713.1	837.9	1,360.4	1,880.5	2,170.4	1,994.0	3,122.5	4,241.0	4,887.1	5,940.1	6,276.6	5,981.1	5,835.0	7,239.1
Total revenue	344.3	430.1	470.2	545.2	707.1	833.6	1,355.7	1,858.5	2,154.3	1,974.9	3,084.0	4,239.5	4,862.4	5,940.1	6,276.6	5,927.6	5,757.9	7,185.7
Current revenue	336.9	430.0	469.7	545.2	706.3	832.6	1,354.1	1,856.0	2,151.0	1,972.6	3,078.3	4,213.7	4,846.1	5,933.4	6,251.5	5,872.5	5,756.4	7,185.0
Taxes ^z	260.0	328.2	359.2	421.0	583.1	692.2	1,128.1	1,502.3	1,890.9	1,620.5	2,688.2	3,668.3	4,203.3	5,072.8	5,157.0	5,119.0	4,951.0	6,302.6
Nontaxes ^{aa}	76.9	101.7	110.6	124.3	123.2	140.4	226.0	353.7	260.2	352.1	390.1	545.4	642.7	860.6	1,094.5	753.5	805.4	882.4
Capital receipts	7.5	0.2	0.5	-	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.2	2.3	5.7	25.8	16.4	6.7	25.1	55.1	1.5	0.7
Grants ^{ab}	3.1	9.2	6.8	8.7	6.1	4.3	4.7	22.0	16.1	19.1	38.5	1.5	24.7	-	-	53.4	77.2	53.4
Total expenditure and net lending	412.9	470.1	548.6	615.8	752.5	764.6	1,237.0	1,747.3	2,466.8	2,336.6	3,080.7	4,997.0	6,017.8	6,164.7	7,144.6	7,138.0	9,495.3	8,981.0
Total expenditure	350.2	409.3	481.6	525.3	643.6	690.1	1,158.0	1,667.2	2,385.6	2,248.7	2,847.3	4,517.3	5,953.5	6,043.3	7,064.4	7,115.1	8,974.0	8,651.5
Current expenditure	305.1	359.0	413.5	434.8	538.7	600.3	982.3	1,367.7	1,761.2	1,788.2	2,256.3	3,236.4	4,428.1	4,552.6	5,293.4	5,718.4	6,613.8	7,005.5
Capital expenditure ^{ac}	45.2	50.3	68.1	90.5	104.9	89.8	175.7	299.5	624.4	460.6	591.0	1,280.9	1,525.4	1,490.7	1,771.1	1,396.7	2,360.2	1,646.0
Net lending	62.7	60.7	67.1	90.5	108.9	74.5	79.0	80.1	81.2	87.9	233.4	479.7	64.3	121.3	80.1	22.9	521.3	329.5
Current surplus/deficit	31.8	71.0	56.3	110.4	167.6	232.3	371.7	488.3	389.9	184.5	822.0	977.3	418.0	1,380.7	958.1	154.1	-857.4	179.5
Capital account surplus/deficit	-37.7	-50.2	-67.6	-90.5	-104.1	-88.8	-174.0	-297.0	-621.2	-458.3	-585.4	-1,255.1	-1,509.0	-1,484.0	-1,746.0	-1,341.6	-2,358.7	-1,645.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ad}	-65.5	-30.8	-71.6	-61.9	-39.4	73.3	123.4	133.2	-296.4	-342.6	41.8	-756.0	-1,130.7	-224.6	-868.0	-1,156.9	-3,660.3	-1,741.9
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	28.1	30.9	30.3	29.8	29.9	27.4	33.7	37.5	32.9	30.0	31.6	32.4	29.4	31.0	28.4	26.1	24.0	26.5
Taxes	21.2	23.6	23.2	23.0	24.7	22.8	28.0	30.3	28.8	24.6	27.6	27.8	25.2	26.5	23.2	22.1	20.7	23.2
Total expenditure	28.6	29.4	31.1	28.7	27.3	22.7	28.8	33.6	36.4	34.1	29.2	34.3	35.5	31.5	31.8	30.7	37.5	31.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.4	-2.2	-4.6	-3.4	-1.7	2.4	3.1	2.7	-4.5	-5.2	0.4	-5.5	-6.4	-1.2	-3.8	-4.5	-15.3	-6.4
Expenditure by Function, General Government																		
Total ^{ae}	429.7	489.7	548.6	615.8	752.5	764.6	1,223.3	1,749.2	2,462.0	2,321.6	3,080.7	4,997.0	5,993.8	6,164.7	7,031.4	7,138.0	9,519.9	8,981.0
General public services	16.0	25.0	25.9	25.8	240.5	193.8	243.0	329.9	490.2	480.2	794.6	931.4	1,412.1	1,537.4	1,635.9	1,670.6	2,946.9	1,816.8
Defense ^{af}	26.1	25.4	28.1	27.9	32.9	35.9	46.2	66.2	101.8	84.7	109.6	151.2	226.1	240.4	269.6	256.0	284.5	272.9
Education	82.1	98.7	103.7	115.4	141.0	147.8	193.4	251.6	378.1	396.4	493.7	636.7	280.3	1,672.2	1,945.6	690.9	823.0	779.6
Health	46.0	53.1	58.0	58.1	73.2	80.2	99.4	140.2	204.7	197.2	247.5	328.8	435.8	509.8	643.0	574.4	665.1	732.0
Social security and welfare ^{ag}	76.0	84.5	96.9	117.6	150.6	185.7	257.2	383.0	728.4	737.3	1,081.4	1,734.2	2,250.0	1,800.5	2,283.8	1,812.9	2,032.9	2,082.9
Housing and community amenities ^{ah}	21.3	22.1	25.1	24.5	9.6	8.0	13.6	43.9	62.3	57.5	63.1	108.1	70.6	209.4	88.4	39.6	7.1	19.0
Economic services ^{ai}	33.0	45.1	58.9	73.5	84.9	85.1	329.1	520.4	691.4	533.5	531.0	1,305.6	649.5	881.7	712.9	343.3	642.7	986.2
Agriculture	8.3	11.7	13.8	12.9	12.8	14.5	17.2	34.0	77.6	76.0	136.3	283.9	107.2	189.6	96.3	89.5	118.9	314.9
Industry	1.6	2.1	3.8	3.3	3.5	5.1	6.8	11.4	25.0	45.4	77.1	326.0	80.4	72.0	77.8	43.5	83.8	75.9
Electricity, gas, and water	8.6	11.2	15.0	17.4	24.4	21.3	37.4	29.6	48.6	34.4	86.6	154.1	166.7	134.2	172.7	3.9	81.5	129.9
Transport and communications	8.9	13.3	16.2	25.2	24.2	25.2	37.8	46.3	29.3	41.2	111.3	337.6	97.0	211.1	223.6	165.1	337.8	327.5
Other economic services	5.6	6.8	10.2	14.7	20.1	19.0	229.9	399.2	510.9	336.6	119.8	203.9	198.2	274.8	142.4	41.2	20.7	138.0
Others	138.9	149.5	169.6	189.2	19.7	28.2	41.3	201.4	210.0	188.5	-240.4	-199.0	669.3	-686.8	-547.8	1,750.2	2,117.7	2,291.5
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.0	5.1	4.8	1.7	8.7	8.8	3.0	3.4	2.9
Health	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7
Social security and welfare	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	7.7	11.1	11.2	11.1	13.2	13.5	9.4	10.3	7.8	8.5	7.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, fob	535.8	521.5	524.0	615.9	869.1	1,063.9	1,542.0	1,947.5	2,534.5	1,885.4	2,908.5	4,817.5	4,384.7	4,269.1	5,774.3	4,669.3	4,916.3	6,200.6
Imports, cif	614.5	637.7	690.8	801.0	1,019.3	1,177.3	1,435.0	2,061.8	3,244.5	2,137.7	3,200.1	6,598.4	6,738.4	6,357.8	5,236.7	3,797.5	3,358.1	4,337.3
Trade balance	-78.7	-116.2	-166.8	-185.1	-150.2	-113.4	107.0	-114.3	-710.0	-252.3	-291.6	-1,780.9	-2,353.7	-2,088.8	537.7	871.8	1,558.2	1,863.3
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	18.0	-2.7	0.5	17.5	41.1	22.4	44.9	26.3	30.1	-25.6	54.3	65.6	-9.0	-2.6	35.3	-19.1	5.3	26.1
Imports	19.8	3.8	8.3	16.0	27.3	15.5	21.9	43.7	57.4	-34.1	49.7	106.2	2.1	-5.6	-17.6	-27.5	-11.6	29.2
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	535.8	596.2	509.3	615.9	851.9	1,053.8	1,541.7	1,947.1	2,534.7	1,708.8	2,951.3	4,266.6	4,643.3	4,268.3	5,774.1	4,668.4	4,908.3	6,200.7
1. China, People's Republic of	267.1	238.2	228.6	284.2	407.1	507.1	1,049.4	1,411.4	1,635.9	1,279.4	2,505.9	3,711.9	4,091.9	3,700.3	5,070.1	3,897.4	3,883.1	5,269.0
2. United Kingdom	17.5	12.4	14.7	26.1	134.0	87.0	38.6	22.1	165.8	43.1	70.2	142.3	154.2	200.7	398.7	337.7	786.9	660.5
3. Russian Federation	45.2	44.9	43.6	41.2	18.1	26.0	45.1	58.5	86.3	34.2	45.2	73.0	67.0	61.8	61.6	76.9	55.8	67.7
4. Italy	14.5	16.9	11.8	9.1	17.3	24.6	40.4	56.7	42.2	23.6	41.5	50.0	46.2	51.5	51.4	43.4	33.6	43.3
5. Canada	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	14.7	122.1	171.2	178.6	174.6	191.1	182.0	170.0	157.9	135.5	1.2	1.6	3.7	2.4
6. Switzerland	4.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	2.1	4.2	6.4	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.8	5.3	4.0	3.1	28.1	109.2	1.0	0.7
7. Korea, Republic of	12.2	36.1	18.8	7.5	7.8	65.1	21.4	41.5	29.9	11.2	14.5	20.8	16.2	13.0	13.5	66.6	8.5	11.6
8. Germany	1.9	2.2	4.9	4.6	11.5	12.5	9.2	17.8	11.0	16.2	18.4	21.3	18.8	18.4	15.0	10.8	43.4	11.6
9. Singapore	0.1	0.2	0.0	35.0	19.9	0.6	2.3	0.4	0.4	2.2	4.4	8.6	8.5	8.2	14.2	26.6	16.9	26.1
10. Japan	8.1	15.7	7.1	8.5	33.5	5.8	7.1	15.1	27.6	4.7	14.6	10.1	11.3	10.5	24.5	20.3	14.0	14.8
Imports, total	614.5	637.6	645.4	801.4	1,011.3	1,160.3	1,434.9	2,059.2	3,244.3	3,113.2	4,288.7	7,997.6	8,237.0	6,398.1	5,162.3	3,817.5	3,350.2	4,335.3
1. China, People's Republic of	109.5	136.2	150.1	172.4	238.2	317.9	365.0	568.9	898.7	1,279.7	1,693.0	2,963.2	2,499.0	1,785.8	1,699.5	1,360.7	1,040.2	1,412.6
2. Russian Federation	206.2	226.0	245.7	265.4	336.6	400.0	547.8	745.0	1,242.3	671.7	972.7	1,912.6	1,794.1	1,561.9	1,535.4	1,020.7	861.9	1,217.3
3. Japan	73.3	56.0	31.0	63.4	74.5	82.2	97.6	140.2	238.5	368.1	497.9	850.4	724.1	444.2	367.5	274.6	330.6	363.2
4. Korea, Republic of	55.6	58.3	58.7	67.7	60.9	61.2	82.5	119.6	194.8	155.1	71.4	150.1	315.4	507.4	350.6	258.7	197.9	197.6
5. United States	28.4	14.9	16.7	23.5	46.9	36.0	43.6	55.7	84.1	111.2	313.9	807.2	1,505.9	512.7	217.0	116.4	139.4	208.6
6. Germany	29.7	30.3	30.9	38.0	33.5	33.4	43.0	76.5	92.6	46.5	101.8	190.5	196.7	252.2	156.0	124.4	120.0	128.4
7. Malaysia	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.7	5.5	6.7	9.8	19.8	26.1	19.3	12.2	25.7	54.0	88.0	62.4	38.8	41.1	40.0
8. Poland	4.8	5.3	6.5	8.0	8.5	9.3	12.6	24.3	32.6	19.4	35.5	59.1	56.1	63.8	45.1	39.8	40.8	48.3
9. Belarus	4.2	7.8	6.4	3.0	5.5	5.1	5.6	7.4	8.9	9.4	20.8	67.4	117.2	155.0	20.9	17.9	13.1	26.7
10. Ukraine	1.1	2.3	3.8	9.2	14.8	18.8	22.8	35.0	49.1	31.2	42.1	76.2	64.6	56.2	69.1	36.9	35.0	27.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{aj} calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	-69.9	-61.7	-105.2	-98.7	63.0	87.5	372.2	171.8	-690.1	-341.8	-885.5	-4,512.2	-5,380.7	-4,731.8	-1,934.3	-948.5	-699.7	-1,155.4
Balance on goods ^{ai}	-72.5	-100.6	-156.3	-119.5	-99.2	-99.5	136.2	-52.4	-629.5	-178.2	-172.0	-2,669.2	-3,029.8	-2,608.1	177.7	562.6	1,337.8	1,489.7
Exports	535.8	523.2	523.9	627.3	872.1	1,066.1	1,543.9	1,950.7	2,508.6	1,880.9	2,907.9	4,056.0	3,800.4	3,789.4	5,470.8	4,446.4	4,804.0	5,834.3
Imports	608.4	623.8	680.3	746.8	971.3	1,165.6	1,407.7	2,003.1	3,138.0	2,059.1	3,079.9	6,725.2	6,830.3	6,397.5	5,293.1	3,883.8	3,466.2	4,344.6
Balance on services	-85.2	-91.5	-81.9	-129.2	-96.2	13.6	67.2	109.4	-108.6	-153.8	-302.9	-848.2	-1,425.9	-1,309.8	-1,289.2	-715.5	-1,338.3	-1,212.1
Credit	77.5	113.5	184.5	207.9	338.2	414.4	485.8	573.8	519.9	417.6	485.8	520.9	651.5	688.8	607.0	688.8	800.9	966.3
Debit	162.7	205.0	266.4	337.2	434.4	400.8	418.6	464.4	628.5	571.4	788.7	1,369.1	2,077.5	1,998.6	1,896.2	1,404.3	2,139.2	2,178.5
Balance on primary income	-6.5	-2.0	-4.5	-11.5	-11.1	-51.8	-42.7	-97.5	-172.7	-195.4	-597.6	-1,243.1	-1,166.7	-962.8	-972.5	-969.7	-911.2	-1,612.6
Credit	13.0	14.8	14.2	13.9	16.6	10.7	17.4	53.5	24.3	29.5	43.2	60.5	52.1	57.1	58.8	68.3	76.4	
Debit	-19.5	-16.8	-18.7	-25.4	-27.6	-62.5	-60.1	-151.0	-189.3	-219.8	-627.1	1,286.4	1,227.3	1,014.9	1,029.6	1,028.5	979.5	1,689.0
Balance on secondary income	92.1	132.4	137.5	161.5	269.5	225.2	211.4	212.3	220.7	185.7	187.0	248.3	241.8	148.9	149.7	174.1	212.1	179.5
Credit	93.2	138.8	154.0	180.5	319.7	266.4	288.8	303.8	378.4	260.3	309.4	430.3	507.1	355.4	332.8	320.4	304.8	264.2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Debit	1.1	6.4	16.5	19.0	50.2	41.2	77.4	91.5	157.7	74.6	122.4	182.0	265.3	206.5	183.1	146.4	92.7	84.6
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.1	160.5	152.7	130.0	142.3	140.7	135.6	115.7	90.8	77.7
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.5	160.5	152.8	133.9	143.8	143.1	136.4	116.8	93.7	81.7
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.5	-	-0.1	3.9	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.9	4.0
Financial account ^{al}	-89.8	-117.7	-157.4	-4.9	48.3	-48.8	-27.5	-328.7	1,148.0	608.3	-1,668.7	-4,582.4	-6,689.3	-2,807.9	-1,503.8	-788.0	-811.9	-2,593.3
Direct investment	-53.7	-63.0	-77.8	-131.5	-92.9	-185.3	-191.1	-360.0	838.5	569.8	-1,629.1	-4,476.6	-4,207.8	-2,018.7	-230.7	-82.9	4,170.9	-1,445.7
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-50.0	52.5	-1.2	-0.6	-74.9	-36.0	-82.1	-894.4	-72.7	-2,300.4	160.6	-270.0	-248.5	-487.1	-493.1
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.4	38.1	16.8
Other investment	-36.1	-54.7	-79.6	176.6	88.7	137.7	164.2	106.2	345.6	120.6	854.8	-33.1	-181.1	-949.8	-1,002.0	-455.3	-4,533.8	-671.3
Net errors and omissions ^{am}	-19.0	-41.3	14.3	-3.1	19.9	-1.8	-10.4	-212.4	-774.6	128.5	-62.4	-182.5	188.2	-84.1	-176.1	-223.3	-221.2	-55.6
Overall balance	1.0	14.7	66.5	-96.8	34.6	134.5	389.3	288.0	-232.6	555.5	873.1	17.8	1,639.1	-1,867.3	-471.1	-268.1	-18.2	1,459.9
Reserves and related items	-1.0	-14.7	-66.5	96.8	-34.6	-134.5	-389.3	-288.0	232.6	-555.5	-873.1	-17.8	-1,639.1	1,867.3	471.1	268.1	18.2	1,459.9
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6,489.4	-12,313.8	-19,238.1	-24,641.6	-27,229.5	-28,631.8	-29,352.8	-32,032.9
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	47.1	41.3	37.5	39.3	43.8	42.2	45.2	46.1	44.6	41.0	40.4	39.0	30.9	30.1	44.7	37.8	42.9	52.4
Imports	53.5	49.2	48.7	46.8	48.8	46.2	41.2	47.3	55.8	44.9	42.8	64.6	55.6	50.8	43.3	33.1	31.0	39.0
Balance on goods	-6.4	-7.9	-11.2	-7.5	-5.0	-3.9	4.0	-1.2	-11.2	-3.9	-2.4	-25.6	-24.6	-20.7	1.5	4.8	12.0	13.4
Current account balance	-6.1	-4.9	-7.5	-6.2	3.2	3.5	10.9	4.1	-12.3	-7.5	-12.3	-43.3	-43.8	-37.6	-15.8	-8.1	-6.3	-10.4
Overall balance	0.1	1.2	4.8	-6.1	1.7	5.3	11.4	6.8	-4.1	12.1	12.1	0.2	13.3	-14.8	-3.9	-2.3	-0.2	13.1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total	202.1	206.8	268.3	203.5	207.8	333.2	718.0	1,000.6	657.4	1,327.3	2,288.3	2,451.0	4,125.6	2,247.8	1,650.2	1,323.2	1,303.9	3,016.2
Gold, national valuation	23.3	51.1	49.8	6.7	14.1	0.0	134.6	198.9	95.9	32.8	91.6	175.9	195.3	152.0	109.8	76.7	63.9	176.9
Foreign exchange	178.7	155.5	218.4	196.7	193.5	333.2	583.2	801.5	561.2	1,217.8	2,123.8	2,205.2	3,862.3	2,029.0	1,478.0	1,186.8	1,175.1	2,771.4
Reserve position in the IMF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.3	7.7
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	76.4	72.7	69.8	67.8	66.6	62.2	59.5	57.7	60.1
EXCHANGE RATES (MNT- $\text{\$}$)																		
End of period	1,097.0	1,102.0	1,125.0	1,168.0	1,209.0	1,221.0	1,165.0	1,170.0	1,267.5	1,442.8	1,256.5	1,396.4	1,392.1	1,654.1	1,885.6	1,996.0	2,489.5	2,427.1
Average of period	1,076.7	1,097.7	1,110.3	1,146.5	1,185.3	1,205.2	1,179.7	1,170.4	1,165.8	1,437.8	1,357.1	1,265.5	1,357.6	1,523.9	1,817.9	1,970.3	2,140.3	2,439.8
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	960.0	946.2	1,102.1	1,544.7	1,593.6	1,396.4	1,494.4	1,741.8	2,183.5	2,985.8	5,928.0	9,626.6	15,384.5	18,892.7	20,826.1	21,542.5	23,912.3	...
Long-term debt	833.4	823.7	949.0	1,137.5	1,306.6	1,266.7	1,363.5	1,581.2	2,018.8	2,479.2	5,289.7	8,775.2	14,248.4	17,189.4	18,378.8	19,039.7	21,267.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	833.4	823.7	949.0	1,137.5	1,306.6	1,266.7	1,361.0	1,576.2	1,657.1	1,817.3	1,782.0	1,825.8	3,242.5	3,539.9	3,498.1	3,595.6	4,506.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	5.0	361.7	662.0	3,507.7	6,949.4	11,005.9	13,649.5	14,880.7	15,444.1	16,761.4	...
Short-term debt	12.8	14.4	44.2	285.2	167.0	25.0	26.8	58.1	69.6	248.2	365.5	583.3	902.6	1,563.2	2,373.9	2,435.2	2,579.1	...
Use of IMF credit	113.8	108.1	108.9	122.0	120.0	104.7	104.1	102.6	95.1	258.4	272.7	268.1	233.5	140.0	73.4	67.6	65.5	...
External debt (% of GNI)	84.8	74.7	79.2	97.5	80.4	56.5	44.3	42.1	40.1	68.0	89.9	100.6	135.6	159.1	185.4	199.9	232.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	86.8	87.1	86.1	73.6	82.0	90.7	91.2	90.8	92.5	83.0	89.2	91.2	92.6	91.0	88.2	88.4	88.9	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	1.3	1.5	4.0	18.5	10.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.2	8.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	8.3	11.4	11.3	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	6.6	7.2	7.4	34.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.6	5.4	7.0	5.4	26.8	30.9	20.9	33.8	28.5	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	21.8	28.1	32.2	265.4	12.9	16.7	25.2	30.1	41.0	70.0	139.2	78.2	898.2	885.1	869.3	1,322.7	1,088.4	4,903.2*
Interest on long-term debt	9.4	9.8	11.8	12.1	14.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	30.2	40.9	89.4	154.8	257.6	395.9	309.0	387.7	482.9	847.2*
Interest on short-term debt	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.7	4.8	1.0	2.3	2.8	5.7	3.1	9.8	15.1	26.1	39.8	40.5	42.8	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	4.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	5.6	...
Maturity (years)	31.9	34.0	33.5	22.3	39.9	31.5	32.5	20.2	39.2	30.3	39.1	27.2	9.6	34.3	21.4	29.0	9.5	...
Grace period (years)	9.3	9.1	8.5	6.0	10.0	7.9	8.5	7.5	9.8	10.1	10.1	5.2	8.3	4.9	5.1	2.9	4.8	...
Grant element (%)	72.6	74.4	71.8	57.7	80.5	70.1	72.5	44.6	77.6	80.2	79.5	63.1	54.6	70.9	60.9	61.0	23.2	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MNT = togrog; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2009 onward, data were prepared based on the results of the Labor Force Survey. Data prior to 2009 were compiled based on annual reports on population employment. Unemployment data prior to 2009 were based on administrative data classified as the “number of registered unemployed people”.
- b Includes hunting.
- c Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social insurance; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- d Data for 2010–2016 are benchmarked by supply-use table, 2010.
- e From 2013 onward, the net taxes on products are allocated by sector.
- f Data on gross domestic product by industrial origin and expenditure approach are estimated from different sources. Noted discrepancies are ADB estimates based on economy source.
- g Derived from national accounts data.
- h Derived from balance of payments data.
- i For 2007 onward, estimated based on mid-year resident population.
- j Estimated based on mid-year total population.
- k Includes net stocks.
- l Refers to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- m Includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- n Includes goods and services.
- o Refers to currency outside depository corporations.
- p Refers to demand deposits in domestic currency.
- q Composed of departments or ministries and units under the authority of the government.
- r Refers to claims on public sectors. Consists of the resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services, and are subject to control by government units.
- s Includes all resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services controlled by private units.
- t Data for 2000–2003 include unclassified loans. Unclassified loans were reported as past-due loans and nonperforming loans of the private sector, individuals, and others.
- u Refers to other resident sector, which comprises households and nonprofit institutions serving households. Includes claims on individuals and others.
- v Residual from total domestic credit. This includes claims on principal arrears; claims on substandard, doubtful, loss loans; claims on nonbank financial institutions; and claims on share and promissory notes.
- w Refers to deposit rates from deposit accounts in domestic currency.
- x Refers to total budget accounts of central and local governments.
- y For 2011 onward, refers to equilibrated revenues and grants, which exclude stabilization funds.
- z Includes profit, income, turnover taxes, and social security contributions.
- aa Refers to nontax revenues, social security premiums, and others.
- ab Refers to grants and transfers
- ac Classified as investment in material and nonmaterial sectors.
- ad Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- ae Totals exclude expenditure on defense.
- af Data on defense expenditure were not wholly disclosed due to confidentiality.
- ag Includes all social and cultural expenditures.
- ah Includes recreation, culture, arts, and sports.

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ai Includes all national development.

aj Data for 2011 onward are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

ak For 2010 onward, totals include nonmonetary gold, repair on goods, goods procured in ports, and goods for processing.

al Based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), in which signs of financial account are accounted for differently.

am Includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sectors.

Sources:

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