

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
POPULATION																			
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	270.1	305.2	311.2	318.8	327.9	338.6	354.4	374.9	390.4	384.8	393.6	406.4	417.3	428.7	437.5	454.4	472.4	491.6	512.0
Population density ^b (persons/km ²)	896	920	935	950	965	986	997	2,258	2,609	2,651	2,694	2,471	2,557	2,645	2,739	2,840	2,952	3,072	3,200
Population (% annual change)	1.5	13.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	4.1	-1.4	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2
Urban population (% of total population)	27.7	28.9	30.0	31.3	32.5	33.8	34.8	35.2	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.7	38.1	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.8
LABOR FORCE^c calendar year ('000)																			
Employed	88.0	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	...	...	...	111.4	...	...	...	153.8	...	151.7	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	100.6	145.5	...	...	98.4	...	...	...	145.8	...	142.4	...	...
Mining and quarrying	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.1	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	15.1	...	12.9	...	...
Manufacturing	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.7	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	18.6	...	15.6	...	...
Construction	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	4.1	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	...	6.2	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	...	18.0	...	...
Transportation and storage ^d	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	...	8.2	...	...
Information and communication	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	12.8	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	1.5	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...
Other service activities ^e	32.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	84.9	...	...	...	53.4	...	61.0	...	...
Unemployed ^f	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	8.0	...	9.3	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	5.2	...	6.1	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	47.7	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	...	...	52.1	...	...	...	63.8	...	57.6	...	...
Male	62.2	...	...	...	...	...	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.7	...	75.1	...	...
Female	32.7	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	...	42.2	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (Rf million)																			
At Current Prices^g																			
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	7,348.4	9,648.6	10,426.1	13,467.1	15,703.4	14,891.0	20,162.6	23,915.3	29,077.1	30,019.8	33,128.7	40,511.1	44,345.4	50,633.5	56,866.7	63,146.7	67,837.3	74,866.2	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	684.0	715.0	715.3	876.9	1,150.8	1,329.8	1,474.5	1,999.2	1,626.9	1,866.5	2,181.8	2,301.8	2,741.0	3,018.0	3,513.9	3,819.9	4,215.2	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	593.0	608.0	713.6	766.6	699.1	737.7	767.3	945.1	772.6	757.9	1,045.4	1,163.9	1,072.6	1,128.8	1,210.6	1,411.1	1,633.4	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	224.0	259.0	253.8	267.8	304.2	336.6	366.7	481.5	533.1	626.6	701.9	753.8	801.8	880.3	1,023.5	1,113.8	1,292.1	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	495.0	584.0	699.2	702.2	743.7	844.7	957.6	1,902.5	1,582.2	1,740.2	2,334.0	2,424.1	2,205.8	2,775.6	4,510.2	5,538.4	6,676.4	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	364.0	382.0	434.2	644.0	832.7	1,110.9	1,482.2	2,076.0	1,777.0	2,172.2	2,867.5	3,512.2	4,421.6	5,353.7	5,052.0	5,691.4	6,275.6	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^h	...	...	...	3,781.4	4,304.4	2,785.1	5,472.0	7,056.0	7,374.4	7,572.9	8,661.7	10,206.7	11,023.1	12,943.2	14,343.1	14,734.2	13,636.0	14,912.5	...
Transportation and storage	...	571.0	738.0	1,011.7	1,236.0	1,028.0	1,569.6	1,780.2	2,016.5	2,526.8	3,003.1	3,511.9	4,093.2	4,798.3	5,459.3	5,740.1	5,677.5	5,780.5	...
Information and communication	...	565.0	724.0	761.9	1,026.8	913.1	894.7	1,004.4	1,080.6	1,234.6	1,622.1	1,572.4	1,614.2	1,637.4	1,687.9	2,396.2	2,660.9	2,888.2	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	326.0	317.0	382.5	466.3	550.9	769.7	856.5	798.7	954.7	1,082.0	1,721.2	1,661.0	2,030.2	2,260.5	2,636.7	3,022.9	3,757.3	...
Real estate activities	...	1,429.0	1,522.0	1,614.4	1,663.1	1,663.2	1,832.4	1,987.2	2,193.9	2,363.1	2,671.1	2,992.3	3,336.6	3,716.8	4,166.3	4,464.1	4,805.8	5,051.9	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	142.2	177.7	167.3	259.9	336.3	426.2	456.1	528.2	610.1	681.2	759.2	851.5	805.2	905.1	945.8	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	1,043.0	1,061.0	953.6	1,100.0	1,372.9	1,531.2	1,745.9	2,653.2	3,306.3	3,026.6	3,573.8	3,851.1	4,019.6	4,372.0	4,784.8	5,087.0	5,286.4	...
Education	...	325.0	372.0	395.3	476.1	577.1	679.5	745.1	1,110.8	1,518.5	1,357.7	1,498.5	1,609.6	1,664.7	1,704.0	2,116.4	2,239.4	2,297.6	...

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Growth of Output (% annual change)																			
GDP	3.8	-3.9	7.3	13.8	6.0	-13.1	26.1	7.7	9.5	-7.2	7.3	8.6	2.5	7.3	7.3	2.9	7.3	6.9	6.1*
Agriculture	-0.8	9.8	18.1	1.4	0.3	11.4	2.0	-18.4	-5.7	-2.4	-3.5	0.1	-0.2	6.9	-0.3	-0.4	1.5	8.2	5.8*
Industry	-3.8	11.4	5.3	15.9	24.0	14.3	12.5	14.1	10.1	-25.2	7.3	15.3	4.1	-6.0	16.2	18.1	12.3	10.9	9.8*
Services	5.1	-7.4	6.1	16.4	4.6	-17.7	30.7	10.6	10.9	-3.7	7.3	6.9	2.6	8.8	7.0	2.4	6.7	5.2	4.7*
At Current Market Prices (Rf)																			
Per capita GDP ^l	27,206	31,616	33,501	42,239	47,892	43,979	56,897	63,784	74,478	78,014	84,173	99,693	106,266	118,117	129,971	138,957	143,594	152,294	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	90.1	81.7	78.6	92.0	111.6	89.3	99.1	84.6	83.5	79.0	75.9	69.8	65.3	63.2	65.6	67.2	67.3	...	...
ENERGY annual values																			
Electricity (kWh million)																			
Production	117	130	141	157	177	204	233	270	301	288	247	265	287	303	327	386	420	449	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^k	83	91	97	108	121	140	156	177	195	208	217	231	244	255	302	309	326	337	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer (national) ^l ; June 2012 = 100	57.3	57.7	60.1	59.3	58.3	59.1	60.7	64.8	72.6	75.9	80.6	89.7	99.4	103.2	105.4	106.4	106.9	109.9	109.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^m	36.1	36.8	38.1	35.8	41.5	44.8	46.5	54.1	64.4	64.7	69.6	83.4	98.1	105.2	105.9	106.4	107.0	113.0	111.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ⁿ	...	...	...	...	45.8	47.2	49.3	49.9	51.6	50.7	50.5	64.3	101.2	98.0	100.2	117.5	122.2	154.4	167.3
Clothing and footwear	70.2	69.5	66.8	66.7	64.3	67.1	67.5	66.5	68.3	70.4	72.5	81.9	98.4	101.5	102.5	101.5	101.0	100.3	98.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	68.7	69.9	68.9	68.3	67.0	68.3	70.1	72.8	80.8	87.1	93.8	96.5	100.0	103.5	106.7	107.8	108.1	109.5	109.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	63.4	61.0	60.0	58.9	58.4	60.8	62.8	66.0	68.4	75.9	80.4	83.8	98.7	97.0	96.0	96.6	97.5	98.6	97.3
Health	78.7	79.1	79.3	77.9	78.0	78.2	87.7	95.7	115.0	117.6	123.1	136.1	103.1	110.8	121.0	123.6	125.8	125.5	126.1
Transport	51.0	51.1	51.6	50.5	51.8	58.0	60.9	63.7	77.2	78.0	80.6	91.6	100.0	102.2	105.4	102.9	101.3	101.8	102.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	148.2	127.6	115.3	104.7	100.9	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.0	99.1	100.3	100.6	99.8	99.7	100.4
Recreation and culture	110.1	107.5	109.5	109.4	106.4	97.6	94.9	96.6	90.1	94.6	100.0	97.9	99.5	98.8	102.2	102.0	100.7	100.6	99.0
Education	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.7	44.1	44.9	47.0	48.1	49.0	66.2	72.5	85.8	100.3	105.8	110.6	119.0	124.8	130.1	99.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	47.7	46.1	49.1	57.3	66.3	68.0	70.2	81.1	103.6	115.9	121.3	121.1	123.1	125.6	128.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	63.9	64.2	63.4	63.2	65.4	65.7	66.0	67.6	71.8	76.9	80.7	86.7	100.6	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.3	97.7
Consumer (capital city) ^l ; June 2012 = 100	57.3	57.7	60.1	59.3	58.3	59.1	60.7	64.8	72.6	75.9	80.6	89.7	99.4	103.4	105.9	107.4	108.2	110.7	112.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^m	36.1	36.8	38.1	35.8	41.5	44.8	46.5	54.1	64.4	64.7	69.6	83.4	98.2	105.5	106.6	107.4	106.2	109.8	108.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ⁿ	...	...	...	...	45.8	47.2	49.3	49.9	51.6	50.7	50.5	64.3	101.1	98.2	101.2	116.2	119.4	153.4	171.2
Clothing and footwear	70.2	69.5	66.8	66.7	64.3	67.1	67.5	66.5	68.3	70.4	72.5	81.9	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.0	98.2	97.8	94.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	68.7	69.9	68.9	68.3	67.0	68.3	70.1	72.8	80.8	87.1	93.8	96.5	100.0	104.0	107.0	109.6	111.8	114.8	119.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	63.4	61.0	60.0	58.9	58.4	60.8	62.8	66.0	68.4	75.9	80.4	83.8	98.5	96.5	93.8	94.6	96.2	97.8	96.4
Health	78.7	79.1	79.3	77.9	78.0	78.2	87.7	95.7	115.0	117.6	123.1	136.1	102.8	110.6	124.7	127.4	128.6	129.0	130.0
Transport	51.0	51.1	51.6	50.5	51.8	58.0	60.9	63.7	77.2	78.0	80.6	91.6	99.9	102.4	107.7	107.3	107.4	105.4	105.4
Communication	...	...	...	...	148.2	127.6	115.3	104.7	100.9	100.2	100.4	100.6	99.9	98.0	97.1	96.2	95.8	95.7	97.0
Recreation and culture	110.1	107.5	109.5	109.4	106.4	97.6	94.9	96.6	90.1	94.6	100.0	97.9	99.1	99.2	102.0	101.1	100.5	102.1	100.4
Education	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.7	44.1	44.9	47.0	48.1	49.0	66.2	72.5	85.8	100.0	102.1	111.6	117.3	125.5	127.8	133.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	47.7	46.1	49.1	57.3	66.3	68.0	70.2	81.1	103.9	117.3	125.5	125.8	127.7	128.0	132.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	63.9	64.2	63.4	63.2	65.4	65.7	66.0	67.6	71.8	76.9	80.7	86.7	100.7	98.8	98.6	98.3	97.9	97.7	97.5
Producer; Q1 2001 | October 2012 = 100	...	98.8	96.5	93.5	96.6	101.0	106.1	118.3	134.0	132.1	137.3	...	106.6	107.0	109.2	106.6	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator ^{o,p} ; 2014=100	26.5	36.2	36.4	41.4	45.5	49.7	53.3	58.7	65.2	72.6	74.7	84.1	89.8	95.6	100.0	107.9	108.1	111.6	...

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index (national)	-1.2	0.7	4.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national) ^m	-4.8	2.1	3.6	-6.1	16.0	7.8	4.0	16.2	19.1	0.5	7.5	19.9	17.6	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.6	-1.1
Producer price index	...	...	-2.4	-3.0	3.3	4.6	5.1	11.5	13.2	-1.4	3.9	...	...	0.3	2.1	-2.4	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator ^{o,p}	...	36.7	0.7	13.6	10.0	9.2	7.4	10.1	11.1	11.3	2.9	12.6	6.8	6.4	4.6	7.9	0.1	3.2	...
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (Rf million)																			
Money supply (M1)	1,730.1	1,624.8	1,856.7	2,069.5	2,477.3	3,033.7	3,707.6	4,448.8	6,097.6	7,456.6	7,538.7	8,192.4	8,428.3	10,415.8	11,232.4	13,337.9	13,468.5	14,469.7	14,579.7
Currency in circulation	618.1	566.9	570.2	625.4	762.9	883.6	1,068.1	1,142.0	1,510.2	1,541.4	1,571.0	1,857.6	2,116.8	2,801.9	2,682.7	2,756.1	2,695.0	2,912.5	3,057.0
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits) ^q	1,112.0	1,057.9	1,286.4	1,444.2	1,714.4	2,150.1	2,639.5	3,306.9	4,587.4	5,915.2	5,967.7	6,334.8	6,311.5	7,614.0	8,549.7	10,581.7	10,773.5	11,557.1	11,522.6
Quasi-money ^r	1,289.4	1,629.5	2,100.0	2,566.9	3,613.5	3,703.6	4,301.1	5,490.0	6,012.6	6,398.7	8,345.2	10,869.9	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.6	17,154.0	16,967.8	17,536.2	18,509.4
Money supply (M2) ^s	3,019.5	3,254.3	3,956.7	4,636.5	6,090.8	6,737.2	8,008.7	9,938.8	12,110.3	13,855.3	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,197.1	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,089.0
Foreign assets (net)	1,309.9	1,189.9	1,701.5	2,680.8	3,394.0	1,832.3	994.4	-510.4	-1,732.1	-1,338.7	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,519.9	12,297.4	7,868.8	10,353.4	9,793.8
Domestic credit	2,556.5	2,969.2	3,325.3	3,074.0	4,169.2	6,812.5	9,461.2	13,748.4	18,590.1	21,187.4	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,963.6	25,817.8	29,993.8	35,958.6	36,484.7	39,141.8
Claims on government sector ^t	964.7	969.6	1,018.8	744.5	383.1	683.9	510.6	216.4	896.3	4,062.7	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,649.6	8,642.0	9,145.5	11,380.0	13,394.4	11,789.2	13,000.7
Claims on private sector	1,407.1	1,815.5	2,089.1	2,232.7	3,529.7	5,634.3	8,371.7	12,509.1	16,218.5	15,553.8	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,050.1	16,817.0	18,583.0	20,723.4	22,978.6
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	17.5	97.8	172.0	144.5	98.8	161.0	109.2	288.3	303.9	429.7	565.9	670.6
Claims on state and local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	184.7	184.0	211.0	90.4	250.0	487.9	572.5	1,005.4	1,377.4	1,398.9	1,465.0	1,668.1	1,577.6	1,574.4	1,333.8	1,492.9	3,551.4	3,406.3	2,491.9
Other items	-846.8	-904.8	-1,070.0	-1,118.3	-1,472.4	-1,907.6	-2,446.9	-3,299.1	-4,747.7	-5,993.5	-6,982.8	-8,499.2	-9,150.2	-10,100.3	-11,140.6	-11,799.3	-13,391.1	-14,832.3	-15,846.6
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	4.2	7.8	21.6	17.2	31.4	10.6	18.9	24.1	21.9	14.4	14.6	20.0	4.9	18.4	14.9	12.1	-0.2	5.2	3.4
M2^u (% of GDP at current market prices)	41.1	33.7	37.9	34.4	38.8	45.2	39.7	41.6	41.6	46.2	47.9	47.1	45.1	46.8	47.8	48.3	44.9	42.8	40.1*
Deposit Money Banks as of end of period (Rf million)																			
Demand deposits ^v	1,074.4	1,022.1	1,253.0	1,398.8	1,662.5	2,105.8	2,624.7	3,265.1	4,576.9	5,879.9	5,957.9	6,275.1	6,310.9	7,612.4	8,548.7	10,580.7	10,773.5	11,557.1	11,522.6
Time and savings deposit ^w	1,252.0	1,595.6	2,010.1	2,357.6	3,361.5	3,469.7	4,135.5	5,470.5	6,012.6	6,398.3	8,344.5	10,869.1	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.6	17,154.0	16,967.8	17,536.2	18,509.4
Domestic credits outstanding	1,590.2	2,009.8	2,316.8	2,365.3	3,809.6	6,124.3	9,276.6	14,085.8	18,483.2	22,402.0	24,429.9	26,852.8	25,452.6	26,805.1	31,983.6	35,257.1	38,237.7	41,630.8	44,453.3
Loans and advances ^x	1,590.2	1,994.1	2,294.6	2,343.2	3,787.4	6,120.7	8,948.3	13,617.5	17,840.4	17,323.1	17,036.2	18,027.0	16,663.7	17,741.6	16,778.4	18,041.7	19,922.9	23,109.5	24,933.9
Interest Rates^y period average (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings	5.5	5.5	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5
Time: 6 months ^z	6.2	6.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.6
12 months ^{aa}	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.7	4.4
On loans and discounts																			
Private	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.6	9.8	11.5
Public	13.5	13.5	11.8	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.3	9.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0	10.0	9.6	9.0	10.0	9.2
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (Rf million)																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	2,372.7	2,522.6	2,714.9	3,087.9	3,424.7	4,612.9	6,154.1	7,571.2	7,456.5	5,734.8	6,546.9	9,904.6	10,138.1	11,900.7	15,164.2	17,306.2	18,578.1	20,258.6	21,322.7
Total revenue	2,206.8	2,310.9	2,582.4	2,964.3	3,351.8	3,788.3	5,286.7	6,527.2	6,939.5	5,313.3	6,392.4	9,172.1	9,771.4	11,783.1	14,999.0	16,669.3	18,325.0	19,914.9	20,744.9
Current revenue	2,202.6	2,294.3	2,577.9	2,936.8	3,331.1	3,753.3	5,237.2	6,490.7	6,897.2	5,299.4	6,343.0	8,637.7	9,723.4	11,515.0	14,874.8	16,549.0	17,455.6	19,337.3	20,409.3
Taxes	1,013.8	1,046.6	1,091.7	1,268.7	1,647.2	1,722.8	2,370.3	2,905.1	3,366.8	2,732.0	2,931.0	4,893.0	6,880.1	8,872.8	10,837.9	12,270.6	13,293.0	14,742.4	15,363.1
Nontaxes	1,188.8	1,247.7	1,486.2	1,668.1	1,683.9	2,030.5	2,866.9	3,585.6	3,530.4	2,567.4	3,412.0	3,744.7	2,843.3	2,642.1	4,037.0	4,278.3	4,162.6	4,594.9	5,046.2

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Capital receipts	4.2	16.6	4.5	27.5	20.7	35.0	49.5	36.5	42.3	13.9	49.4	534.5	48.1	268.1	124.1	120.3	869.4	577.6	335.6
Grants	165.9	211.7	132.5	123.6	72.9	824.6	867.4	1,044.0	517.0	421.5	154.5	732.4	366.7	117.7	165.3	636.9	253.1	343.8	577.8
Total expenditure and net lending	2,694.2	2,885.9	3,117.3	3,388.2	3,582.6	5,657.6	6,948.1	8,200.9	10,176.0	10,953.4	10,815.1	12,264.7	13,110.0	13,530.8	16,417.2	21,336.9	25,263.0	22,420.2	25,650.8
Total expenditure	2,739.9	2,912.1	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.4	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,440.9	25,306.5	22,497.6	25,837.1
Current expenditure	1,875.9	1,971.4	2,109.4	2,345.7	2,788.1	4,643.3	5,607.8	6,560.1	7,463.2	8,764.9	8,428.1	9,075.7	10,316.5	11,573.2	13,960.0	16,733.7	16,141.0	14,955.2	17,113.6
Capital expenditure	864.0	940.7	1,026.1	1,206.2	991.0	1,132.1	1,458.4	1,765.3	2,879.2	2,339.3	2,568.3	3,588.0	2,883.7	2,093.0	2,579.4	4,707.2	9,165.5	7,542.4	8,723.5
Net lending	-45.7	-26.2	-18.2	-163.7	-196.5	-117.8	-118.1	-124.5	-166.4	-150.8	-181.3	-399.0	-90.2	-135.5	-122.2	-104.0	-43.5	-77.4	-186.3
Current surplus/deficit	326.7	322.9	468.5	591.1	543.0	-890.0	-370.6	-69.4	-566.0	-3,465.5	-2,085.0	-438.1	-593.1	-58.2	914.9	-184.8	1,314.6	4,382.1	3,295.7
Capital account surplus/deficit	-859.8	-924.1	-1,021.6	-1,178.7	-970.3	-1,097.1	-1,408.9	-1,728.8	-2,836.9	-2,325.5	-2,518.9	-3,053.5	-2,835.7	-1,824.9	-2,455.3	-4,586.9	-8,296.1	-6,964.8	-8,387.9
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ab}	-321.5	-363.3	-402.4	-300.3	-157.9	-1,044.7	-794.0	-629.7	-2,719.5	-5,218.6	-4,268.1	-2,360.2	-2,971.9	-1,765.5	-1,375.1	-4,134.7	-6,728.4	-2,238.9	-4,514.4
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	317.9	217.5	30.0	-118.9	-245.8	809.7	264.8	14.6	1,971.8	4,212.4	3,039.8	1,392.1	2,199.7	1,293.0	1,745.8	4,432.5	4,796.5	-802.9	-889.3
Foreign borrowing	3.6	145.8	372.4	419.2	403.7	235.0	529.2	615.1	747.7	1,006.1	1,228.3	968.0	772.2	472.6	-370.6	-297.8	1,931.9	3,041.8	5,403.7
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Finance^{cl} (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	30.0	24.0	24.8	22.0	21.3	25.4	26.2	27.3	23.9	17.7	19.3	22.6	22.0	23.3	26.4	26.4	27.0	26.6	25.1*
Taxes	13.8	10.8	10.5	9.4	10.5	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.6	9.1	8.8	12.1	15.5	17.5	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.7	18.6*
Total expenditure	37.3	30.2	30.1	26.4	24.1	38.8	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.0	33.2	31.3	29.8	27.0	29.1	34.0	37.3	30.1	31.3*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ab}	-4.4	-3.8	-3.9	-2.2	-1.0	-7.0	-3.9	-2.6	-9.4	-17.4	-12.9	-5.8	-6.7	-3.5	-2.4	-6.7	-10.4	-3.0	-5.5*
Expenditure by Function, Central Government calendar year (Rf million)																			
Total	2,725.5	2,895.4	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.4	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,440.9	25,306.5	22,497.6	25,837.1
General public services	715.6	624.2	610.3	650.9	687.1	1,497.7	1,883.5	1,607.3	2,043.9	2,197.7	2,684.3	3,414.4	3,431.9	2,539.1	3,190.0	3,553.0	...	...	...
Defense	448.9	463.9	396.3	532.1	598.0	416.3	418.7	475.7	586.4	752.5	669.4	910.6	812.7	796.6	923.3	1,104.3	...	...	...
Education	541.2	515.6	636.8	723.6	755.1	849.6	1,051.9	1,313.8	1,630.5	1,935.1	1,643.1	1,796.7	2,203.2	2,002.3	2,212.0	2,981.0	...	...	...
Health	299.2	300.8	316.8	363.3	427.3	526.6	688.0	782.2	1,326.4	1,396.2	990.9	368.3	296.7	1,391.7	1,866.0	2,213.7	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	77.0	99.7	99.1	141.3	176.2	495.5	300.7	235.5	640.6	464.5	578.2	1,135.3	1,578.2	1,959.3	2,925.2	3,312.5	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	223.1	282.2	480.1	439.4	400.5	1,111.9	1,598.9	2,112.6	1,525.3	1,636.8	2,067.1	1,627.4	1,229.5	979.9	772.6	1,103.7	...	...	...
Economic services	314.1	492.5	436.6	544.2	563.7	678.3	855.1	596.2	1,231.1	837.5	440.4	1,128.5	871.3	823.0	1,098.8	1,922.1	...	...	...
Agriculture ^{ac}	47.7	39.3	17.9	26.2	25.2	61.7	112.0	179.9	159.8	59.0	146.7	93.3	70.3	70.5	94.0	81.5	...	...	...
Industry ^{ad}	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.8	44.1	6.1	145.5	42.8	92.3	505.9	52.5	80.4	54.6	168.2	51.6	139.7	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	76.3	94.7	63.4	30.0	13.1	7.3	30.1	4.2	12.2	26.0	31.1	390.2	19.5	114.8	92.9	227.3	...	...	...
Transport and communications	170.7	339.1	314.4	447.3	425.0	545.8	466.7	261.1	873.5	168.1	163.3	530.8	674.5	436.4	810.7	1,384.3	...	...	...
Other economic services ^{ae}	13.3	14.7	35.9	34.9	56.3	57.4	100.8	108.2	93.3	78.5	46.9	33.7	52.5	33.1	49.6	89.3	...	...	...
Others ^{af}	106.4	116.5	159.5	157.1	171.2	199.5	269.4	1,202.1	1,358.2	1,884.0	1,922.9	2,282.6	2,776.9	3,174.4	3,551.5	5,109.4	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Education	7.4	5.3	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.4	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.7	...	...	...
Health	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.7	3.0	0.9	0.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.3	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.2	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, fob	108.7	108.3	133.5	151.9	180.8	161.8	224.2	227.5	331.4	169.0	61.6	114.9	161.6	166.0	144.5	143.7	139.1	199.0	...
Imports, cif	388.6	338.8	343.4	412.7	562.6	682.6	849.2	999.1	1,271.8	962.5	909.0	1,329.4	1,554.0	1,728.4	1,987.6	1,890.3	2,121.0	2,355.4	...
Trade balance	-279.9	-230.5	-209.9	-260.8	-381.8	-520.8	-625.0	-771.6	-940.4	-793.5	-847.5	-1,214.5	-1,392.4	-1,562.4	-1,843.2	-1,746.6	-1,981.9	-2,156.4	...

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	18.8	-0.4	23.3	13.8	19.0	-10.5	38.6	1.5	45.7	-49.0	-63.6	86.5	40.6	2.8	-12.9	-0.6	-3.2	43.0	...
Imports	-3.4	-12.8	1.4	20.2	36.3	21.3	24.4	17.7	27.3	-24.3	-5.6	46.2	16.9	11.2	15.1	-4.9	12.2	11.1	...
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	76.2	76.5	90.7	112.8	122.9	97.9	130.4	109.8	127.9	75.9	73.0	117.1	161.6	167.1	144.9	144.5	139.6	200.0	174.8
1. Thailand	4.3	7.1	13.3	18.5	28.8	22.4	35.3	44.3	61.9	15.9	22.2	32.5	44.3	61.7	46.7	36.7	48.0	96.9	59.2
2. France	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	4.2	6.9	8.0	11.1	8.6	8.1	20.4	26.7	22.5	20.9	15.1	12.3	13.9	13.6
3. United States	33.7	29.3	34.6	36.5	32.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	4.9	7.2	13.1	14.7	12.4	13.9	15.4
4. Germany	6.9	3.8	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.7	5.2	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	3.1	5.5	10.0	9.2	10.0	12.2	14.3	22.8
5. Sri Lanka	13.6	15.8	13.9	15.3	15.1	16.2	17.4	16.2	12.0	13.1	14.5	13.2	11.7	9.5	8.7	17.3	14.2	7.5	6.7
6. United Kingdom	5.5	6.0	8.6	11.0	12.0	12.4	13.2	12.4	9.6	7.7	7.1	8.7	12.0	9.1	6.8	8.3	5.8	11.4	17.2
7. Italy	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	5.0	4.6	10.5	9.8	6.9	12.2	12.4	8.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.8	7.8
8. Ireland	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	4.0	7.0	6.1	8.5	6.1	6.9	9.1	0.6
9. Switzerland	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.1	3.6	4.4	4.2	5.5	5.6
10. Japan	3.2	4.4	10.4	11.7	14.4	22.5	20.4	4.9	3.6	3.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	5.1	7.7	4.7	3.0	3.2	2.8
Imports, total	389.5	392.7	390.9	470.7	644.6	741.5	928.4	1,098.5	1,390.3	968.0	1,097.3	1,414.5	1,557.6	1,736.7	1,996.7	1,900.6	2,132.2	2,364.3	2,946.4
1. United Arab Emirates	32.9	32.5	28.0	35.6	66.6	117.2	195.2	209.7	250.1	151.9	205.6	308.4	465.2	491.4	472.8	317.1	333.6	438.0	540.6
2. Singapore	99.3	98.4	101.1	117.1	160.8	179.7	221.2	247.0	295.6	206.9	196.2	304.5	282.1	281.0	349.5	325.2	305.4	318.3	353.9
3. China, People's Republic of	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.9	8.0	16.0	17.5	24.5	29.3	25.6	31.6	73.3	68.5	81.5	105.1	147.3	285.6	280.6	490.9
4. India	35.6	41.0	41.9	47.7	65.9	83.9	87.4	125.9	144.6	117.0	126.0	142.6	147.7	154.0	170.6	226.6	275.7	283.6	286.4
5. Malaysia	48.5	34.4	20.3	36.2	48.9	53.4	60.9	93.4	106.3	63.4	78.1	76.2	85.4	85.2	145.1	141.9	120.9	174.0	239.6
6. Sri Lanka	52.6	50.6	59.5	64.7	68.4	42.6	56.4	76.0	81.4	62.8	63.7	78.9	91.3	101.8	129.6	133.3	134.4	154.4	160.4
7. Thailand	13.0	12.2	13.0	23.9	24.5	28.5	56.0	53.0	60.0	48.5	57.5	59.4	74.4	86.0	87.6	91.1	99.4	110.0	122.9
8. Germany	5.8	11.2	4.8	6.4	10.8	15.0	15.4	23.8	27.1	19.0	20.2	25.0	28.6	30.0	34.8	35.7	51.7	55.9	54.7
9. Indonesia	11.7	14.4	12.2	12.4	12.8	18.2	18.8	26.0	28.9	19.3	20.9	19.7	25.4	25.8	33.9	36.4	45.8	46.2	61.9
10. Turkey	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.1	9.6	19.7	42.5	48.4	88.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{as} calendar year (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-51.5	-58.7	-35.7	-31.3	-122.3	-273.0	-302.0	-227.5	-611.7	-220.8	-355.9	-383.4	-184.5	-127.4	-117.8	-301.7	-1,032.4	-1,058.9	-1,338.1
Balance on goods	-233.3	-236.0	-212.4	-262.3	-383.8	-493.8	-590.1	-1,077.8	-1,317.6	-912.7	-1,059.4	-1,370.5	-1,261.4	-1,372.0	-1,660.0	-1,654.7	-1,838.7	-1,908.1	-2,421.3
Exports	108.7	110.2	132.3	152.0	181.0	161.6	225.2	227.0	331.4	169.0	197.5	346.4	314.4	331.0	300.9	239.8	256.2	318.3	339.2
Imports	-342.0	-346.3	-344.7	-414.3	-564.8	-655.5	-815.3	-1,304.8	-1,649.0	-1,081.7	-1,256.9	1,716.8	1,575.8	1,703.0	1,960.9	1,894.5	2,094.9	2,226.5	2,760.5
Balance on services	208.8	207.0	216.3	273.2	315.1	78.9	280.0	1,006.8	920.7	872.4	900.8	1,517.4	1,600.9	1,880.4	2,205.0	2,030.6	1,788.0	1,719.4	1,989.9
Credit	358.8	362.2	368.5	438.1	517.4	333.7	567.4	1,603.6	1,652.4	1,548.9	1,670.7	2,098.4	2,171.5	2,576.9	2,998.3	2,905.3	2,891.4	3,000.7	3,341.3
Debit	-150.0	-155.2	-152.2	-164.9	-202.4	-254.9	-287.5	-596.8	-731.7	-676.5	-769.9	581.0	570.6	696.6	793.3	874.7	1,103.4	1,281.3	1,351.4
Balance on primary income												-294.7	-272.1	-363.7	-355.1	-332.5	-352.9	-401.4	-416.6
Credit												3.6	4.2	4.2	5.6	10.0	13.0	14.4	19.9
Debit												298.2	276.3	367.9	360.7	342.4	365.9	415.8	436.5
Balance on secondary income	-27.0	-29.7	-39.6	-42.3	-53.6	142.0	8.2	-156.5	-214.7	-180.6	-197.3	-235.7	-251.8	-272.0	-307.8	-345.2	-628.8	-468.8	-490.1
Credit	19.3	19.9	10.6	12.7	7.6	211.5	91.3	47.9	19.8	24.5	15.7	24.0	27.2	17.8	21.0	29.2	45.2	37.5	73.6
Debit	-46.2	-49.6	-50.2	-54.9	-61.1	-69.5	-83.2	-204.4	-234.6	-205.1	-213.0	259.7	279.1	289.8	328.8	374.4	674.0	506.3	563.7
Capital account ^{ah}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.1	51.2	29.3	9.0	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	9.5	-	-	-
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	9.5	-	-	-
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	40.2	35.5	73.5	50.7	153.4	263.8	238.9	220.3	181.2	173.2	267.7	-416.4	-187.7	-67.4	-544.3	-480.9	-673.4	-968.0	-1,418.2

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Direct investment	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.7	9.5	63.8	132.4	181.3	158.0	244.6	-423.5	-228.0	-360.8	-333.4	-298.0	-456.6	-492.7	-551.8
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	11.4	-12.0	-12.2	-0.1	-53.1	53.3	17.2	-122.9	132.3	-328.7	-98.2
Other investment	27.2	23.7	61.1	37.2	138.7	254.3	175.0	84.6	-11.4	27.2	35.3	7.2	93.4	240.1	-228.1	-60.0	-349.0	-146.6	-768.1
Net errors and omissions	6.8	-6.6	2.4	7.0	13.1	-8.0	108.2	38.0	311.5	38.8	168.4	-76.7	-51.0	119.8	-179.6	-236.4	263.2	211.0	45.3
Overall balance	-4.4	-29.8	40.2	26.5	44.2	-17.3	45.1	76.9	-67.8	20.4	89.2	-15.2	-30.4	67.7	253.4	-47.7	-95.8	120.1	125.4
Reserves and related items	4.4	29.8	-40.2	-26.5	-44.2	17.3	-45.1	-76.9	67.8	-20.4	-89.2	-15.2	-30.4	67.7	253.4	-47.7	-95.8	120.1	125.4
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments^u (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	17.4	14.0	16.2	14.4	14.8	13.9	14.3	12.1	14.6	7.2	7.6	12.5	10.9	10.1	8.2	5.9	5.8	6.6	6.3*
Imports	54.8	43.9	42.3	39.4	46.0	56.3	51.8	69.8	72.6	46.1	48.6	61.7	54.8	51.9	53.2	46.3	47.6	45.9	51.6*
Balance on goods	-37.4	-29.9	-26.1	-24.9	-31.3	-42.4	-37.5	-57.7	-58.0	-38.9	-40.9	-49.3	-43.9	-41.8	-45.0	-40.4	-41.8	-39.3	-45.3*
Current account balance	-8.2	-7.5	-4.4	-3.0	-10.0	-23.5	-19.2	-12.2	-26.9	-9.4	-13.8	-13.8	-6.4	-3.9	-3.2	-7.4	-23.5	-21.8	-25.0*
Overall balance	-0.7	-3.8	4.9	2.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	4.1	-3.0	0.9	3.4	-0.5	-1.1	2.1	6.9	-1.2	-2.2	2.5	2.3*
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	122.8	95.3	135.6	162.2	206.5	189.0	234.4	311.4	243.6	275.6	364.3	348.7	318.3	381.9	627.4	575.8	477.9	597.0	767.8
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	120.5	93.1	133.1	159.5	203.6	186.4	231.6	308.4	240.6	261.0	350.2	334.9	304.6	368.3	614.7	564.0	467.1	586.1	757.8
Reserve position in the IMF	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.5	6.8	6.7
SDRs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	9.8	8.9	4.4	4.0	3.4
EXCHANGE RATES (Rf-\$)																			
End of period	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Average of period	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	203.0	233.0	269.8	292.9	339.7	362.3	553.7	771.9	1,147.4	1,383.5	916.6	882.0	889.1	898.8	1,060.2	966.3	1,156.2	1,365.4	...
Long-term debt	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	448.9	634.9	678.4	758.5	743.1	717.1	760.6	788.2	898.9	809.8	1,016.1	1,347.0	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	354.3	416.4	469.9	542.7	627.8	675.2	720.0	746.4	709.5	656.8	899.0	1,259.7	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.6	218.5	208.5	215.8	115.2	41.9	40.5	41.8	189.3	153.0	117.1	87.3	...
Short-term debt	18.0	52.0	47.0	34.0	32.5	56.3	98.2	130.0	464.6	604.0	145.9	137.3	101.0	88.6	146.4	143.4	127.9	6.1	...
Use of IMF credit	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.4	20.9	27.6	27.5	27.6	22.1	14.9	13.1	12.1	12.3	...
External debt (% of GNI)	34.2	27.6	30.9	28.8	28.5	32.0	36.1	48.6	57.7	66.2	40.3	35.6	34.0	30.7	31.7	26.3	29.9	32.2	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	91.0	77.5	82.4	88.2	90.3	82.7	81.1	82.3	59.1	54.8	81.1	81.3	85.5	87.7	84.8	83.8	87.9	98.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	8.9	22.3	17.4	11.6	9.6	15.5	17.7	16.8	40.5	43.7	15.9	15.6	11.4	9.9	13.8	14.8	11.1	0.4	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	4.7	5.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.0	3.5	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	13.9	15.8	16.6	15.9	21.7	22.1	29.7	48.8	62.0	64.7	59.8	70.3	68.6	58.1	67.0	102.0	108.5	104.9	325.3
Interest on long-term debt	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	6.5	7.1	10.0	15.7	19.2	16.4	10.6	11.0	10.4	9.6	11.4	12.9	13.8	15.3	47.8
Interest on short-term debt	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.2	9.1	8.9	14.0	9.3	5.8	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	1.4	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest (% per annum)	3.1	5.1	3.8	6.4	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.0	6.2	...
Maturity (years)	27.1	15.1	14.6	11.9	24.8	19.7	19.1	12.8	16.0	16.0	23.3	13.1	19.6	23.2	18.8	20.2	13.9	7.2	...
Grace period (years)	7.0	3.5	3.0	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.2	6.5	3.0	6.5	6.7	3.7	5.0	3.2	4.6	...
Grant element (%)	52.9	27.5	32.3	15.3	57.6	42.4	36.7	21.1	46.3	42.5	60.1	45.7	58.6	57.9	46.1	51.6	34.0	16.8	...

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... = data not available; I = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; Q = quarter; Rf = rufiyaa; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a Data refer to midyear population estimates including expatriates, with reference period of 1 July. Expatriate population is projected for the subsequent years using the previous 5 years' growth rate of foreign population.
- b For 2007 onward, calculated based on inhabited islands only.
- c For 2000, data refer to persons aged 12 years and older. For 2006 onward, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. Figures include local population only.
- d For 2000 and 2007, includes information and communication.
- e Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
For 2010, also includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; construction; wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- f The definition of unemployment used in the 2006 census includes individuals who were not working during the census reference period for two reasons: unable to find a suitable employment opportunity; and lack of employment opportunities, though the individuals were not seeking employment and/or available for work. For comparability, and in accordance with the International Labour Organization's revised definition, unemployment rates for the 2006 census have been modified to include only those who were seeking employment and/or available for work. This modification results in lower unemployment rates for 2006 onward.
- g For 2000 and 2003–2017, data are at market prices. For 2001–2002, data are at basic prices. Due to ongoing improvements in the estimates of the national accounts, some data are unavailable.
- h For 2001–2002, included in other service activities.
- i For 2001–2002, data includes accommodation and food service activities. For 2003–2016, data includes entertainment and recreation.
- j For 2001 onward, data refer to per capita GDP of population including expatriates.
- k Electricity consumption are stated only for the capital city, Malé.
- l Prior to 2012, national and capital city consumer price indexes have the same values because the series for Maldives was linked to a previously published series for Malé. From June 2012 onward, national and capital city consumer price indexes have been compiled separately.
- m Refers to food (including fish) and nonalcoholic beverages. Prior to 2004, also includes tobacco and narcotics.
- n Prior to 2004, tobacco and narcotics were included in the "food and nonalcoholic beverages" category. For 2004 onward, refers to tobacco and narcotics.
- o From 2011 onward, GDP at current prices includes some product taxes that were not included in the calculation of GDP at constant prices, hence, the implicit GDP deflators may be overestimated.
- p For 2000–2002, the updated implicit GDP deflators were not provided for the rebased GDP series. For 2000–2002 and 2015–2017, the implicit GDP deflators were derived using updated data for GDP at current and previous year's market prices.
- q Includes the private sector, public enterprises with commercial banks, and public enterprises with the Maldives Monetary Authority.
- r Includes transferable deposits in foreign currency.
- s Includes debt securities.
- t Refers to net claims on the central government.
- u For 2018, GDP estimates used are projections available as of November 2018, forecasted by the Government of Maldives' Ministry of Finance and the Maldives Monetary Authority.
- v Refers to local currency demand deposits and excludes government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.
- w Refers to time deposits, savings deposits, and all foreign currency deposits, excluding government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.
- x Includes loans and advances by other depository corporations to all other sectors excluding non-residents.
- y Midrange values.
- z Includes time deposits of 3–6 months (for local currency).
- aa Includes time deposits of 2–3 years (for local currency).
- ab For 2013–2018, overall balances were calculated excluding net lending.
- ac For 2007–2015, refers to fisheries and agriculture.
- ad For 2007–2015, refers to trade and industries
- ae For 2007–2015, includes tourism
- af For 2007–2015, refers to public order and internal security, environmental protection, and interest on public debt. For 2013–2015, also includes religion, culture, and entertainment.
- ag For 2011 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), and on information provided by the Maldives Monetary Authority. The methodology and assumptions have been revised as part of the efforts to improve the coverage of the balance-of-payments statistics, hence, data prior to 2011 are not comparable with the data for 2011 onward.
- ah For 2016 onward, capital grants are included in secondary income account since total grants are not segregated.

Sources:

Population	Government of Maldives, National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), formerly the Department of National Planning. Official communication, 22 April 2019; past communication.
Urban population	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision. https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/Country-Profiles/ (accessed 10 May 2019).

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Labor Force	NBS. Official communication, 22 April 2019; past communication.
Employed	
Other service activities	For 2010: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from the NBS.
National Accounts	NBS. Official communication, 6 June 2018; past communication.
Structure of output	ADB estimates based on data from the NBS.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 5 June 2019).
Energy	NBS. Official communication, 22 April 2019; past communication.
Price Indexes	NBS. Official communication, 22 April 2019; past communication.
Money and Banking	Maldives Monetary Authority (MMA). Official communication, 2 May 2019; past communication.
Government Finance	NBS. Official communication, 2 June 2019; past communication.
Total revenue (% of GDP)	} For 2018: ADB estimates based on data from the NBS and the MMA.
Taxes (% of GDP)	
Total expenditure (% of GDP)	
External Trade	NBS. Official communication, 22 April 2019; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 20 May 2019).
Balance of Payments	MMA. Official communication, 2 May 2019; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 27 March 2019).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 27 March 2019).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator (accessed 4 April 2019).