

Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION																		
Total population as of 1 July (million)	23.49	24.03	24.54	25.04	25.54	26.05	26.55	27.06	27.57	28.08	28.59	29.06	29.51	30.20	30.70	31.20	31.60	32.00
Population density (persons/km ²)	71	73	74	76	77	79	80	82	83	85	86	88	89	91	93	94	96	97
Population (% annual change)	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3
Urban population (% of total population)	62.0	62.9	63.8	64.8	65.6	66.5	67.4	68.3	69.2	70.1	71.0	71.7	72.4	73.0	73.6	74.3	74.8	75.5
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																		
Employed	9,556	9,699	9,887	10,240	10,346	10,413	10,629	10,890	11,028	11,315	12,304	12,741	13,222	13,981	14,264	14,518	14,668	14,953
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,552	1,416	1,424	1,408	1,453	1,470	1,504	1,558	1,488	1,471	1,615	1,422	1,628	1,759	1,694	1,754	1,610	1,632
Mining and quarrying	28	27	28	30	35	36	42	39	55	63	57	74	81	88	85	104	96	97
Manufacturing	2,174	2,184	2,069	2,131	2,023	1,989	2,083	1,977	1,945	1,807	2,109	2,244	2,264	2,316	2,373	2,323	2,391	2,509
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	49	57	51	58	58	57	75	61	61	58	56	123	143	145	147	134	154	143
Construction	760	830	905	943	891	904	909	923	998	1,016	1,083	1,152	1,175	1,292	1,278	1,310	1,252	1,256
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^a	1,787	1,458	1,497	1,592	1,607	1,620	1,651	1,712	1,729	1,832	1,888	2,005	2,126	2,261	2,324	2,361	2,429	2,481
Accommodation and food service activities	-	585	616	644	698	672	721	761	784	801	857	951	965	1,042	1,149	1,151	1,261	1,320
Transportation and storage ^b	434	468	497	482	533	545	540	538	583	592	555	604	624	627	598	615	630	657
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	207	209	194	213	214	209	220
Financial and insurance activities ^c	474	225	241	223	236	247	242	282	276	272	323	319	322	319	329	354	347	369
Real estate activities	-	349	397	404	459	459	508	558	553	602	59	61	69	73	80	71	82	84
Other services ^d	2,010	1,758	1,819	1,955	1,988	2,045	2,000	2,129	2,189	2,385	3,121	3,190	3,215	3,431	3,583	3,676	3,704	3,682
Unemployed	287	342	344	370	367	368	354	351	369	418	404	389	401	435	411	450	504	503
Unemployment rate (%)	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.6	8.7	3.6	3.8	5.7	2.0	1.8	1.0	2.0
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.4	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1	63.2	62.6	62.9	63.7	64.5	65.6	67.3	67.6	67.9	67.7	68.0
Male	83.3	82.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.9	79.5	79.0	78.9	79.3	79.7	80.5	81.0	80.6	80.6	80.2	80.1
Female	47.2	46.8	46.7	47.7	47.2	45.9	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.8	48.0	49.5	52.6	53.7	54.1	54.3	54.7
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (RM million)																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	356,401	352,579	383,213	418,769	474,048	543,578	596,784	665,340	769,949	712,857	821,434	911,733	971,252	1,018,614	1,106,443	1,157,723	1,230,120	1,352,477
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	30,647	28,245	34,432	38,971	43,949	44,912	51,383	66,446	76,753	65,719	82,882	104,424	95,122	92,830	98,177	97,946	106,471	118,805
Mining and quarrying	37,617	33,945	34,169	41,918	56,881	72,111	81,759	88,332	120,170	81,342	89,793	95,905	101,474	103,484	109,064	103,716	104,695	123,210
Manufacturing	109,998	103,434	112,076	125,332	144,007	149,754	164,510	173,804	189,105	169,661	192,493	212,618	224,730	232,659	253,087	263,366	273,900	301,709
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	10,629	11,281	11,970	12,607	13,711	14,076	14,878	15,840	16,855	17,852	17,701	18,911	20,703	22,160	25,358	25,521	26,687	27,916
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											4,472	4,765	4,996	5,283	5,582	5,920	6,521	7,132
Construction	13,971	14,241	14,673	15,200	15,458	16,107	16,451	18,739	21,156	23,187	28,213	30,892	37,909	42,692	48,650	54,138	59,785	65,168
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	47,934	49,201	51,327	53,062	59,401	74,642	81,528	95,353	114,197	115,263	112,771	127,030	135,439	146,447	166,243	182,072	196,151	216,088
Accommodation and food service activities											21,863	23,970	25,954	28,317	31,342	34,663	38,486	42,938
Transportation and storage	24,898	26,488	28,197	30,172	33,319	36,434	39,290	43,009	46,482	46,900	28,998	31,034	32,953	34,876	37,194	39,942	42,942	46,350
Information and communication											39,513	42,667	46,666	51,097	56,425	62,107	67,598	73,729
Financial and insurance activities	48,287	50,986	55,829	57,914	60,531	66,015	72,521	80,827	89,966	94,257	61,578	64,341	70,053	72,390	75,379	76,149	78,787	83,294
Real estate activities											11,797	12,537	13,464	14,497	15,764	17,093	18,480	19,981
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											13,679	14,815	16,556	18,368	20,049	21,825	23,892	26,455
Administrative and support service activities											6,885	7,424	7,971	8,739	9,845	10,935	12,014	13,009
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	22,576	24,104	27,450	29,569	31,827	35,656	40,045	46,210	54,675	56,588	64,359	72,390	85,560	89,796	95,430	97,455	103,689	110,123

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At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 2005 2010 market prices	356,401	358,246	377,559	399,414	426,508	543,579	573,938	610,085	639,566	629,885	821,434	864,920	912,261	955,080	1,012,449	1,063,355	1,108,227	1,173,632
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	30,647	30,594	31,471	33,369	34,929	44,912	47,533	48,188	50,036	50,063	82,882	88,555	89,406	91,181	93,048	94,249	89,465	95,894
Mining and quarrying	37,617	36,980	38,610	40,959	42,627	72,111	71,276	72,758	70,996	66,386	89,793	85,373	86,751	87,789	90,707	95,508	97,563	98,596
Manufacturing	109,998	105,301	109,640	119,687	131,127	149,754	160,880	165,879	167,148	152,150	192,493	202,960	211,921	219,152	232,527	243,903	254,725	269,966
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	10,629	11,062	11,759	12,282	13,100	14,076	14,728	15,415	15,930	16,246	17,701	18,404	19,331	20,184	20,905	21,538	22,622	23,083
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											4,472	4,644	4,838	5,052	5,293	5,595	5,972	6,332
Construction	13,971	14,427	14,762	15,031	14,903	16,107	16,022	17,391	18,151	19,270	28,213	29,524	34,880	38,590	43,115	46,630	50,103	53,443
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	47,934	48,974	50,986	51,965	56,441	74,642	79,608	91,405	101,344	103,444	112,771	120,411	125,905	133,797	145,714	155,745	165,455	177,194
Accommodation and food service activities											21,863	23,209	24,502	25,938	27,619	29,374	31,462	33,804
Transportation and storage	24,898	26,409	27,442	28,620	30,973	36,434	38,790	41,987	44,885	45,484	28,998	30,630	32,089	33,561	35,359	37,368	39,476	41,909
Information and communication											39,513	42,422	46,185	50,396	55,415	60,597	65,485	70,974
Financial and insurance activities	48,287	50,570	55,392	58,011	60,775	66,015	71,344	79,672	87,157	90,744	61,578	65,782	70,884	72,318	74,000	73,479	75,295	78,802
Real estate activities											11,797	12,299	12,917	13,592	14,374	15,060	15,784	16,543
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											13,679	14,640	16,185	17,854	19,417	20,883	22,608	24,715
Administrative and support service activities											6,885	7,310	7,730	8,340	9,177	9,835	10,535	11,277
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	22,576	23,583	24,816	26,693	28,243	35,656	39,806	41,494	44,633	46,145	64,359	71,503	78,397	84,164	89,490	93,026	97,630	102,439
Education											5,906	6,357	6,853	7,309	7,839	8,402	8,963	9,538
Human health and social work activities											5,263	5,534	5,860	6,194	6,524	6,873	7,251	7,660
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																		
Other service activities	21,324	22,223	23,105	23,996	24,996	27,500	28,280	29,959	31,763	32,965	25,598	26,710	27,624	29,092	30,286	31,483	32,802	34,482
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	17,308	17,505	17,018	17,654	17,705	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plus: Taxes on imports	5,826	5,629	6,594	6,453	6,099	6,372	5,671	5,937	7,523	6,989	7,672	8,654	10,004	10,577	11,639	13,808	15,030	16,981
Net factor income from abroad	-28,909	-26,506	-25,888	-22,605	-23,670	-23,942	-19,694	-21,084	-23,034	-21,941	-26,131	-25,868	-40,457	-38,357	-39,913	-24,362	-23,331	-21,812
GNI	327,492	331,740	351,671	376,809	402,838	519,637	554,244	589,001	616,532	607,944	795,303	839,052	871,804	916,722	972,535	1,038,993	1,084,896	1,151,821
Growth of Output (% annual change)																		
GDP	8.9	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.6	6.3	4.8	-1.5	7.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	4.2	5.9
Agriculture	6.1	-0.2	2.9	6.0	4.7	2.6	5.8	1.4	3.8	0.1	2.4	6.8	1.0	2.0	1.3	-5.1	7.2	
Industry	13.6	-2.6	4.2	7.5	7.3	3.6	4.3	3.2	0.3	-6.7	8.4	2.5	4.9	3.6	5.9	5.3	4.3	4.7
Services	6.0	4.1	5.8	4.2	6.4	7.3	7.3	10.4	8.9	2.9	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.0	6.8	5.2	5.6	6.4
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 | 2005 | 2010 market prices	356,400	358,246	377,558	399,413	426,507	543,578	573,936	610,087	639,565	629,885	821,434	864,920	912,261	955,080	1,012,449	1,063,355	1,108,227	1,173,632
Final consumption expenditure	192,170	202,580	213,785	231,362	253,025	302,556	321,857	352,956	382,437	387,844	498,591	540,360	582,015	622,410	662,390	699,910	734,357	783,358
Household final consumption	155,941	160,662	166,883	180,423	198,193	240,188	256,065	282,807	307,467	309,169	394,893	422,016	457,255	490,418	524,645	556,132	589,247	630,363
NPIShs final consumption											352	361	370	380	393	408	420	428
Government final consumption	36,229	41,918	46,902	50,939	54,832	62,368	65,792	70,149	74,970	78,675	103,346	117,983	124,390	131,612	137,351	143,369	144,690	152,566
Gross capital formation	95,756	86,832	93,699	92,283	98,614	121,742	132,185	144,160	146,721	132,902	192,105	200,789	237,492	249,022	255,370	272,233	281,316	298,783
Gross fixed capital formation	90,141	88,282	88,792	91,317	94,562	121,237	128,832	142,178	145,525	141,584	184,292	195,996	233,203	252,162	264,242	273,724	281,036	298,457
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,001	85,133	98,659	100,464	95,692	94,592	94,127	94,184
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,291	110,863	134,543	151,698	168,550	179,132	186,909	204,273
Changes in inventories ^e	5,615	-1,450	4,907	966	4,052	505	3,353	1,982	1,196	-8,682	7,813	4,793	4,289	-3,140	-8,872	-1,491	280	326
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	427,003	397,838	419,430	440,963	511,774	613,694	654,702	679,408	690,096	615,024	714,075	743,919	730,961	732,856	769,794	771,739	780,600	855,242

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	602,609	626,712	608,529	604,549	639,514	647,589	651,127	719,966
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111,466	117,207	122,432	128,307	130,280	124,150	129,473	135,276
Less: Imports of goods and services	358,529	329,004	349,356	365,195	436,906	494,414	534,808	566,438	579,688	505,886	583,337	620,147	638,206	649,208	675,105	680,527	688,046	763,750
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	478,427	505,184	510,239	516,075	535,528	538,243	543,213	610,465
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,910	114,963	127,967	133,133	139,577	142,284	144,832	153,284
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption	13.0	3.0	3.9	8.1	9.8	9.1	6.6	10.4	8.7	0.6	6.9	6.9	8.4	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0
Government final consumption	1.6	15.7	11.9	8.6	7.6	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.9	4.9	3.4	14.2	5.4	5.8	4.4	4.4	0.9	5.4
Gross capital formation	29.2	-9.3	7.9	-1.5	6.9	-2.5	8.6	9.1	1.8	-9.4	25.3	4.5	18.3	4.9	2.5	6.6	3.3	6.2
Exports of goods and services	16.1	-6.8	5.4	5.1	16.1	8.3	6.7	3.8	1.6	-10.9	11.1	4.2	-1.7	0.3	5.0	0.3	1.1	9.6
Imports of goods and services	24.4	-8.2	6.2	4.5	19.6	8.9	8.2	5.9	2.3	-12.7	15.6	6.3	2.9	1.7	4.0	0.8	1.1	11.0
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross capital formation	95,756	86,023	94,950	95,326	109,266	121,742	135,491	155,753	165,218	127,143	192,105	211,415	250,084	264,199	276,363	290,746	318,285	344,369
Gross national saving	128,008	113,713	125,444	145,952	166,568	200,109	231,531	257,931	296,568	237,790	274,906	310,735	300,262	299,685	324,916	325,901	347,309	384,664
Gross domestic saving ^g	164,230	147,514	161,071	177,789	205,841	241,022	265,553	287,963	337,153	271,672	322,843	353,400	354,572	351,158	378,983	379,338	400,578	439,409
Net factor income from abroad ^h	-28,909	-25,623	-25,061	-22,537	-24,402	-23,943	-17,294	-13,985	-23,033	-14,214	-26,131	-21,600	-35,841	-33,975	-36,624	-32,112	-34,640	-36,137
Net current transfers from abroad ⁱ	-7,313	-8,178	-10,566	-9,300	-14,871	-16,970	-16,728	-16,047	-17,552	-19,668	-21,806	-21,065	-18,469	-17,498	-17,443	-21,325	-18,629	-18,608
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	46.1	41.8	42.0	42.5	43.4	44.3	44.5	43.3	43.8	38.1	39.3	38.8	36.5	34.5	34.3	32.8	32.6	32.5
Gross national saving	35.9	32.3	32.7	34.9	35.1	36.8	38.8	38.8	38.5	33.4	33.5	34.1	30.9	29.4	29.4	28.2	28.2	28.4
Gross capital formation	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.7	23.4	21.5	17.8	23.4	23.2	25.7	25.9	25.0	25.1	25.9	25.5
At Current Market Prices (RM)																		
Per capita GDP	15,172	14,672	15,616	16,724	18,561	20,870	22,478	24,589	27,929	25,385	28,733	31,372	32,913	33,729	36,040	37,107	38,928	42,265
Per capita GNI	13,942	13,606	14,595	15,824	17,606	19,951	21,826	24,073	27,094	24,879	27,819	30,629	31,698	32,604	34,848	36,077	37,832	41,136
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	78.1	81.9	83.5	90.7	95.3	99.7	105.0	104.7	112.1	110.1	110.6	119.7	119.6	121.9	120.8	121.9	122.7	...
Mining; 2005 | 2010 = 100	86.9	89.5	91.1	96.0	101.7	100.0	96.2	98.3	99.1	95.5	100.0	94.8	96.2	97.0	99.8	104.8	106.5	106.9
Manufacturing; 2005 | 2010 = 100	77.3	72.3	76.1	84.4	95.1	100.0	108.9	111.4	112.2	100.9	100.0	105.7	111.3	116.0	123.0	128.9	134.4	142.6
ENERGY annual values																		
Crude petroleum (t'000)																		
Production	32,784	31,993	33,545	35,437	36,712	33,787	32,030	32,788	33,133	31,642	30,653	30,653	27,370	27,612	28,549	31,346	32,113	...
Exports	16,672	15,118	16,192	17,913	18,295	18,390	16,875	16,880	12,250	16,412	16,373	16,381	11,020	10,421	11,432	15,533	16,045	...
Imports	6,963	8,559	6,845	7,991	7,888	9,121	10,278	10,529	9,228	8,862	9,067	9,067	8,797	8,794	9,450	8,096	10,488	...
Consumption	...	24,806	23,628	27,364	26,274	...	...	...	26,862	24,680	23,011	23,511	...	25,755	25,526	23,746	26,596	...
Coal (t'000)																		
Production	383	498	353	175	389	789	921	1,063	1,167	2,138	2,397	2,397	2,916	2,894	2,688	2,559	2,259	...
Exports	5	9	6	1	24	63	100	94	54	75	206	678	305	517	181	247	24	...
Imports	2,677	3,706	5,340	6,353	9,555	10,303	11,404	10,954	5,457	9,304	19,973	21,989	21,019	22,063	21,738	25,461	27,237	...
Consumption	...	4,156	5,251	4,623	13,275	15,919	23,247	...	23,899	24,360	27,609	29,958	...

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Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	66,686	72,280	75,328	84,022	90,661	96,214	100,841	104,950	106,927	107,116	116,808	116,808	124,894	143,497	147,480	150,190	156,665	...
Exports	18	5	12	193	953	1,814	2,680	2,252	570	92	253	148	10	23	12	3	697	...
Imports	1	17	7	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	370	221	23	13	35	...
Consumption	62,350	64,954	68,802	73,483	78,804	83,219	85,956	91,189	94,393	93,714	101,550	110,853	107,341	134,446	143,917	144,734	154,124	...
Retail prices (RM/L)																		
Gasoline, premium	1.10	1.19	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.50	1.83	1.88	2.18	1.88	2.16	2.72	2.86	2.60	2.55	2.45	2.30	...
Diesel	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.80	1.10	1.53	1.58	...	1.77	1.83	1.90	1.90	1.80	2.20	1.90	1.85	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer; 2010 = 100	80.4	81.5	83.0	83.9	85.2	87.7	90.9	92.7	97.7	98.3	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	74.4	74.9	75.4	76.4	78.0	80.9	83.6	86.2	93.8	97.6	100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	123.9	128.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.7	96.2	100.0	104.6	105.0	111.3	124.2	141.0	165.2	165.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.3	101.3	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.6	98.4	98.9	98.5	98.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.4	105.2	108.8	111.5	114.2	116.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	99.3	100.0	101.8	103.8	105.4	106.5	109.4	112.0	114.4
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.3	98.4	100.0	102.7	104.8	106.8	109.9	114.8	117.9	120.9
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.6	98.4	100.0	104.4	105.1	107.2	112.4	107.3	102.4	115.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.7	100.2	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.4	97.7	99.6	98.1	97.7
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	98.4	100.0	102.0	103.2	103.3	104.9	106.7	109.4	111.5
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	98.4	100.0	102.2	104.7	107.2	109.8	112.4	114.8	116.7
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.3	98.1	100.0	105.9	109.0	111.7	116.9	121.7	125.1	128.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.8	97.3	100.0	102.4	104.4	104.7	105.4	109.7	112.9	114.2
Food ^l	74.4	74.9	75.4	76.4	78.0	80.9	83.6	86.2	93.8	97.6	100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	123.9	128.8
Nonfood	83.0	84.4	86.3	87.2	88.3	90.7	94.1	95.5	99.4	98.6	100.0	102.5	103.8	105.4	108.6	109.9	111.4	115.5
Producer ^k ; 2000 | 2005 | 2010 = 100	100.0	98.2	97.9	102.5	108.9 |	100.0	103.8	111.2	125.8	112.2 |	100.0	112.3	111.8	108.8	110.4	102.2	101.1	107.9
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2005 | 2010 = 100	100.0	98.4	101.5	104.8	111.1 |	100.0	104.0	109.1	120.4	113.2 |	100.0	105.4	106.5	106.7	109.3	108.9	111.0	115.2
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7
Food price index	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	8.8	4.1	2.5	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.5
Nonfood price index	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.7	3.7	1.5	4.1	-0.8	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.6	3.0	1.2	1.4	3.7
Producer price index	...	-1.8	-0.4	4.7	6.3	...	3.8	7.1	13.1	-10.8	...	12.3	-0.4	-2.7	1.5	-7.4	-1.1	6.7
Implicit GDP deflator	...	-1.6	3.1	3.3	6.0	...	4.0	4.9	10.4	-6.0	...	5.4	1.0	0.2	2.5	-0.4	2.0	3.8
MONEY AND BANKING ^l as of end of period (RM million)																		
Money supply (M1)	78,516	81,016	89,512	102,441	114,550	124,338	141,367	169,007	183,047	200,917	224,384	258,956	289,736	327,596	346,416	360,458	380,841	422,745
Currency in circulation	22,264	22,148	23,897	26,101	28,617	30,178	33,519	36,247	40,425	43,439	47,685	53,489	57,396	62,981	68,170	76,869	85,663	92,568
Demand deposits	56,252	58,869	65,615	76,339	85,933	94,160	107,848	132,760	142,623	157,477	176,699	205,468	232,340	264,615	278,246	283,589	295,178	330,177
Quasi-money	278,051	283,707	297,000	326,996	423,085	497,009	586,317	627,868	720,382	788,426	835,770	956,648	1,043,652	1,108,856	1,197,744	1,228,069	1,256,892	1,293,871
Money supply (M2)	356,567	364,723	386,512	429,436	537,636	621,346	727,684	796,876	903,430	989,343	1,060,154	1,215,604	1,333,388	1,436,452	1,544,160	1,588,528	1,637,733	1,716,616
Money supply (M3)	458,363	471,731	504,150	553,058	621,226	672,835	760,302	832,738	931,865	1,017,303	1,086,094	1,241,675	1,352,886	1,452,317	1,553,310	1,594,587	1,643,902	1,720,561
Foreign assets (net)	122,213	125,751	134,019	167,417	258,043	259,875	312,620	383,786	331,800	354,263	371,842	489,463	509,911	514,397	504,445	526,448	520,433	518,222
Domestic claims	476,283	495,128	533,990	578,231	592,156	631,453	674,484	727,250	855,127	931,893	1,019,935	1,127,854	1,254,262	1,391,325	1,543,597	1,655,006	1,761,990	1,874,777
Claims on government sector (net)	-11,826	-12,833	-1,068	11,886	-4,713	-9,917	-1,600	-2,241	31,408	57,216	49,097	51,900	48,561	70,013	104,331	95,472	113,199	129,829
Claims on private sector	488,109	507,960	535,058	566,345	596,869	641,370	676,084	729,490	823,719	874,676	970,838	1,075,954	1,205,701	1,321,311	1,439,267	1,559,534	1,648,791	1,744,947
Other items	-140,133	-149,148	-163,860	-192,590	-228,973	-218,493	-226,802	-278,298	-255,063	-268,852	-305,683	-375,642	-411,287	-453,405	-494,733	-586,868	-638,521	-672,438

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Money Supply (M3) (% annual change)	5.1	2.9	6.9	9.7	12.3	8.3	13.0	9.5	11.9	9.2	6.8	14.3	9.0	7.3	7.0	2.7	3.1	4.7	
M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	128.6	133.8	131.6	132.1	131.0	123.8	127.4	125.2	121.0	142.7	132.2	136.2	139.3	142.6	140.4	137.7	133.6	127.2	
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	54,627	56,201	60,222	70,033	90,946	99,243	114,826	140,949	149,509	165,891	184,638	214,198	241,906	272,923	285,832	291,809	303,737	340,668	
Savings deposits	37,702	41,166	45,109	49,085	68,590	70,535	75,730	84,433	92,218	102,268	104,943	115,671	123,740	131,765	134,931	135,591	145,129	150,505	
Time deposits	201,391	191,170	194,813	210,543	342,452	357,222	405,620	418,351	444,190	473,668	502,599	560,243	606,845	667,018	636,081	551,408	556,952	569,284	
Loans and advances ^m	314,798	325,072	338,242	355,839	448,354	526,772	585,506	636,368	721,797	783,507	883,285	1,003,504	1,107,970	1,225,656	1,339,718	1,445,139	1,521,506	1,584,445	
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings	2.72	2.28	2.12	1.86	1.58	1.41	1.48	1.44	1.40	0.93	0.94	1.08	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.00	0.96	
Time: 6 months	3.50	3.22	3.21	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.34	3.29	3.11	2.09	2.55	2.98	3.04	3.02	3.10	3.19	3.08	2.99	
12 months	4.24	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.73	3.70	3.50	2.56	2.81	3.14	3.18	3.15	3.23	3.31	3.18	3.09	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (RM million)																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	61,865	79,567	83,515	92,608	99,397	106,304	123,546	139,885	159,793	158,639	159,653	185,419	207,913	213,370	220,626	219,089	212,421	220,406	
Total revenue	61,865	79,567	83,515	92,608	99,397	106,304	123,546	139,885	159,793	158,639	159,653	185,419	207,913	213,370	220,626	219,089	212,421	220,406	
Current revenue ⁿ	61,865	79,567	83,515	92,608	99,397	106,304	123,546	139,885	159,793	158,639	159,653	185,419	207,913	213,370	220,626	219,089	212,421	220,406	
Taxes	47,173	61,492	66,860	64,891	72,050	80,594	86,630	95,168	112,897	106,504	109,515	134,885	151,643	155,952	164,205	165,441	169,343	177,658	
Nontaxes	14,692	18,075	16,655	27,717	27,347	25,710	36,916	44,717	46,896	52,135	50,138	50,534	56,269	57,418	56,421	53,648	43,078	42,748	
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total expenditure and net lending	81,579	97,989	103,768	113,536	118,816	125,028	142,655	160,544	195,388	206,064	202,928	227,928	249,864	251,954	258,041	256,282	250,821	260,727	
Total expenditure	81,579	97,989	103,768	113,536	118,816	125,028	142,655	160,544	195,388	206,064	202,928	227,928	249,864	251,954	258,041	256,282	250,821	260,727	
Current expenditure ^o	56,547	63,757	68,699	75,224	91,298	97,744	107,694	123,084	153,499	157,067	151,633	182,594	205,537	211,270	219,589	216,998	210,173	217,695	
Capital expenditure ^p	25,032	34,232	35,069	38,312	27,518	27,284	34,961	37,460	41,889	48,997	51,296	45,334	44,326	40,683	38,451	39,285	40,648	43,032	
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	5,318	15,810	14,816	17,384	8,099	8,560	15,852	16,801	6,295	1,572	8,020	2,825	2,376	2,100	1,037	2,091	2,248	2,711	
Capital account surplus/deficit	-25,032	-34,232	-35,069	-38,312	-27,518	-27,284	-34,961	-37,460	-41,889	-48,997	-51,296	-45,334	-44,326	-40,683	-38,451	-39,285	-40,648	-43,032	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^q	-19,715	-18,422	-20,253	-20,928	-19,419	-18,724	-19,109	-20,659	-35,594	-47,424	-43,275	-42,509	-41,951	-38,584	-37,415	-37,193	-38,400	-40,321	
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing (net)	12,714	13,381	6,076	23,250	25,650	12,700	14,866	25,800	35,654	56,879	36,456	45,069	43,344	39,526	37,557	38,931	37,859	40,750	
Foreign borrowing (net) ^r	864	6,295	8,020	-3,664	121	-3,503	-170	-4,313	-474	-6,286	3,664	550	-14	-222	-356	727	835	-342	
Special receipts ^s	13	6	61	-	516	454	26	16	18	3	31	0	1,520	26	6	0	-	-	
Use of cash balances ^t	6,123	-1,259	6,096	1,342	-6,868	9,073	4,387	-843	397	-3,171	3,125	-3,110	-2,899	-747	208	-2,464	-294	-87	
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	17.4	22.6	21.8	22.1	21.0	19.6	20.7	21.0	20.8	22.3	19.4	20.3	21.4	20.9	19.9	18.9	17.3	16.3	
Taxes	13.2	17.4	17.4	15.5	15.2	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.9	13.3	14.8	15.6	15.3	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.1	
Total expenditure	22.9	27.8	27.1	27.1	25.1	23.0	23.9	24.1	25.4	28.9	24.7	25.0	25.7	24.7	23.3	22.1	20.4	19.3	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-4.1	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-4.6	-6.7	-5.3	-4.7	-4.3	-3.8	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	

Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total	84,488	98,992	104,676	114,577	120,162	128,278	143,502	163,649	196,346	206,563	204,424	229,010	252,470	253,480	259,093	257,765	252,168	262,579
General public services	11,295	12,474	9,442	10,277	15,288	11,190	12,402	13,386	14,448	28,853	17,259	17,565	20,279	19,878	17,584	18,279	17,376	14,988
Defense	9,291	11,597	13,363	16,436	16,323	17,888	19,365	21,836	24,289	23,538	22,653	25,509	27,090	28,670	30,284	31,937	28,783	31,340
Education	20,022	24,785	29,418	29,226	25,833	26,794	30,938	36,714	44,420	50,158	49,866	49,476	54,589	54,411	56,627	56,818	55,614	60,532
Health	5,403	6,250	6,654	8,976	9,361	8,723	9,991	11,268	13,246	14,768	16,499	17,135	18,672	19,421	22,120	23,366	23,127	25,523
Social security and welfare ^u	3,149	4,440	4,826	6,107	4,968	4,843	5,560	6,980	7,873	8,051	9,735	8,326	9,362	8,685	11,917	11,719	10,684	12,278
Housing and community amenities ^v	1,286	1,666	1,944	2,105	2,485	1,335	1,658	3,878	2,760	2,642	2,448	2,388	2,182	2,857	1,389	2,725	2,892	1,500
Economic services	18,277	17,874	18,447	20,260	18,752	23,721	30,945	30,056	35,178	38,106	40,648	47,711	45,387	43,493	42,648	43,443	43,973	41,064
Agriculture ^w	2,506	2,760	2,809	3,378	4,528	4,279	7,366	6,019	9,211	9,844	6,391	5,919	6,298	7,617	8,290	7,882	7,188	6,698
Industry	7,428	6,700	5,311	5,458	3,466	6,980	7,897	7,425	8,204	7,882	13,512	16,231	12,529	14,864	11,377	12,503	10,307	6,956
Electricity, gas, and water	1,621	1,131	2,267	977	1,056	1,547	2,726	2,593	2,887	3,300	5,412	6,138	5,648	3,467	3,610	3,883	3,045	2,571
Transport and communications	6,411	7,105	7,788	10,235	9,443	10,908	12,937	13,530	14,582	13,748	13,707	17,703	14,904	13,444	12,878	12,352	14,053	16,796
Other economic services ^x	311	178	272	212	260	8	19	489	295	3,332	1,627	1,720	6,007	4,102	6,493	6,823	9,380	8,042
Others ^y	15,765	19,906	20,582	21,190	27,151	33,785	32,644	39,530	54,132	40,446	45,316	60,900	74,909	76,065	76,523	69,479	69,717	75,354
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	5.6	7.0	7.7	7.0	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	7.0	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5
Health	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Social security and welfare	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (RM million)																		
Exports, fob	373,270	334,284	357,430	397,884	481,253	536,234	589,200	604,300	663,014	552,518	638,822	697,862	702,641	719,992	765,417	777,355	786,964	935,393
Imports, cif	311,459	280,229	303,090	316,538	399,632	432,871	478,100	502,000	519,804	434,670	528,828	573,626	606,677	648,695	682,937	685,778	698,819	838,145
Trade balance	61,811	54,055	54,340	81,346	81,621	103,363	111,100	102,300	143,209	117,848	109,994	124,236	95,964	71,298	82,480	91,577	88,145	97,248
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	16.1	-10.4	6.9	11.3	21.0	11.4	9.9	2.6	9.7	-16.7	15.6	9.2	0.7	2.5	6.3	1.6	1.2	18.9
Imports	25.3	-10.0	8.2	4.4	26.3	8.3	10.4	5.0	3.5	-16.4	21.7	8.5	5.8	6.9	5.3	0.4	1.9	19.9
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	98,154	88,201	93,388	104,969	126,511	140,973	160,652	176,211	199,515	157,334	198,748	228,289	227,766	228,400	234,257	199,964	188,691	217,382
1. Singapore	18,050	14,913	15,958	16,523	18,994	22,010	24,744	25,772	29,416	21,934	26,544	28,841	30,967	31,912	33,292	27,808	27,581	30,986
2. China, People's Republic of	3,028	3,821	5,253	6,810	8,460	9,303	11,646	15,452	19,049	19,203	24,912	29,953	28,782	30,711	28,204	25,987	23,753	29,188
3. Japan	12,780	11,770	10,530	11,222	12,777	13,181	14,241	16,091	21,466	15,189	20,782	26,591	27,032	25,328	25,270	18,999	15,250	17,304
4. United States	20,162	17,816	18,826	20,540	23,749	27,763	30,191	27,531	24,936	17,329	18,987	18,898	19,739	18,474	19,708	18,880	19,354	20,576
5. Thailand	3,550	3,360	3,972	4,615	6,040	7,585	8,502	8,730	9,571	8,491	10,587	11,711	12,208	12,674	12,315	11,403	10,628	11,690
6. Hong Kong, China	4,440	4,063	5,307	6,784	7,549	8,241	7,947	8,145	8,530	8,290	10,088	10,229	9,740	9,898	11,326	9,482	9,072	11,040
7. Indonesia	1,707	1,563	1,801	2,129	3,073	3,322	4,074	5,171	6,243	4,907	5,616	6,812	8,951	10,500	9,718	7,473	6,666	8,048
8. India	1,925	1,577	1,761	2,534	3,003	3,955	5,129	5,884	7,413	4,918	6,517	9,214	9,507	8,175	9,768	8,128	7,714	7,995
9. Australia	2,426	2,052	2,108	2,614	4,153	4,766	4,553	5,939	7,345	5,750	7,472	8,398	9,436	9,238	10,094	7,214	6,445	7,496
10. Korea, Republic of	3,235	2,963	3,140	3,039	4,431	4,737	5,806	6,703	7,800	5,789	7,555	8,589	8,226	8,292	8,557	6,475	5,492	6,615
Imports, total	82,205	73,361	79,515	82,743	104,307	113,609	130,475	146,984	156,895	123,823	164,730	187,645	196,588	206,125	208,920	176,051	178,101	206,745
1. China, People's Republic of	3,237	3,804	6,157	7,300	10,339	13,177	15,887	18,908	20,084	17,391	20,682	24,747	29,762	33,740	35,328	33,155	34,306	38,040
2. Singapore	11,763	9,293	9,541	9,811	11,704	13,425	15,329	16,870	17,293	14,074	18,761	24,120	26,080	25,504	26,224	21,052	17,453	21,447
3. Japan	17,331	14,211	14,168	14,282	16,773	16,634	17,338	19,085	19,592	15,473	20,726	21,382	20,213	17,899	16,739	13,785	13,734	14,692

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
4. United States	13,668	11,839	13,099	12,851	15,263	14,789	16,424	15,928	16,969	13,909	17,526	18,145	15,904	16,186	16,016	14,194	13,419	16,047
5. Thailand	3,176	2,927	3,158	3,829	5,789	6,045	7,167	7,863	8,802	7,492	10,263	11,286	11,566	12,281	12,123	10,691	10,209	11,141
6. Taipei, China	4,611	4,193	4,437	4,131	5,698	6,331	7,157	8,350	7,570	5,268	7,422	8,884	8,175	9,990	10,515	9,373	9,763	12,888
7. Korea, Republic of	3,663	2,958	4,231	4,555	5,228	5,706	7,068	7,250	7,292	5,738	8,933	7,616	7,992	9,725	9,705	7,968	8,838	8,423
8. Indonesia	2,269	2,241	2,551	2,939	4,194	4,375	4,952	6,233	7,269	6,559	9,151	11,486	10,084	8,879	8,482	7,950	7,093	8,756
9. Germany	2,441	2,743	2,939	3,891	4,703	5,088	5,750	6,813	6,745	5,242	6,648	7,185	7,521	7,278	7,090	6,009	5,732	6,073
10. Viet Nam	455	318	327	366	580	1,022	1,415	1,838	2,331	2,051	2,614	3,383	5,214	6,031	4,662	4,823	4,536	5,234
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS² calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	8,487	7,286	8,025	13,322	15,079	20,693	26,179	29,728	39,395	31,416	25,711	32,459	16,245	11,262	14,835	9,001	6,996	9,370
Balance on goods	20,827	18,383	18,978	25,727	27,572	34,367	38,027	38,057	51,076	39,823	38,553	45,924	36,593	30,642	34,626	27,967	24,440	27,463
Exports, fob	98,430	87,981	94,343	104,729	126,817	142,769	161,446	176,436	198,588	156,879	187,082	215,170	208,775	202,380	207,423	174,440	165,387	188,090
Imports, fob	-77,602	-69,598	-75,365	-79,002	-99,244	108,402	123,420	138,379	147,512	117,056	148,530	169,246	172,182	171,738	172,796	146,473	140,948	160,626
Balance on services	-10,416	-8,944	-8,173	-9,957	-8,579	-2,871	-2,570	403	467	1,184	2,035	476	-2,765	-3,044	-3,271	-5,283	-4,602	-5,363
Credit	15,926	16,302	17,017	16,582	21,441	19,280	21,071	29,052	31,069	28,018	34,605	38,850	40,578	42,110	42,048	34,847	35,271	36,692
Debit	-26,341	-25,246	-25,190	-26,539	-30,020	22,151	23,641	28,649	30,602	26,834	32,570	38,374	43,343	45,154	45,320	40,130	39,873	42,056
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	-6,322	-4,715	-4,068	-6,905	-4,033	-8,113	-7,059	-11,604	-10,783	-11,190	-8,222	-8,350	-8,403
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	5,447	8,480	11,365	12,092	11,244	11,906	17,164	13,694	15,124	16,009	12,463	11,407	12,619
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	11,769	13,195	15,433	18,996	15,277	20,019	24,223	25,297	25,907	27,199	20,685	19,757	21,022
Balance on secondary income	-1,924	-2,152	-2,781	-2,447	-3,913	-4,481	-4,563	-4,665	-5,243	-5,558	-6,765	-6,883	-5,979	-5,553	-5,330	-5,460	-4,491	-4,327
Credit	756	537	661	508	422	300	313	392	424	1,061	596	1,530	2,157	2,411	3,207	3,053	3,854	3,874
Debit	-2,680	-2,689	-3,442	-2,955	-4,335	4,781	4,877	5,057	5,667	6,618	7,361	8,413	8,136	7,965	8,537	8,514	8,345	8,201
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	-	-55	-32	201	-15	-34	-44	78	-5	105	-291	26	20
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	-	7	7	256	12	22	14	133	5	117	3	36	37
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-	62	38	55	27	56	58	55	10	12	294	10	17
Financial account	-6,276	-3,892	-3,142	-3,196	5,091	-9,768	-11,772	-11,332	-35,698	-22,747	-6,192	7,603	-7,451	-6,416	-24,430	-14,172	-271	531
Direct investment	1,762	287	1,299	1,104	2,563	990	39	-2,719	-7,793	-6,331	-4,339	-3,051	-7,904	-1,992	-5,492	-464	3,406	2,873
Portfolio investment	-2,472	-649	-1,712	1,097	8,683	-3,669	3,457	5,396	-24,939	-505	15,047	8,542	20,675	-956	-12,024	-6,689	-3,717	-2,142
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	-58	29	-48	-608	672	-217	-25	315	-80	-298	-170	-193	111
Other investment	-5,565	-3,531	-2,729	-5,397	-6,154	-7,030	-15,297	-13,961	-2,358	-16,583	-16,683	2,137	-20,536	-3,388	-6,616	-6,851	232	-312
Net errors and omissions	-3,186	-2,430	-1,148	343	1,863	-7,347	-7,493	-5,187	-9,369	-4,730	-20,300	-9,076	-7,618	-192	-1,665	6,422	-3,188	-12,092
Overall balance	-974	964	3,734	10,469	22,034	3,578	6,859	13,177	-5,471	3,924	-816	30,942	1,254	4,649	-11,155	960	3,563	-2,171
Reserves and related items	974	-964	-3,734	-10,469	-22,034	3,578	6,859	13,177	-5,471	3,924	-816	30,942	1,254	4,649	-11,155	960	3,563	-2,171
International investment position	-	-36,217	-36,786	-37,367	-33,479	-19,785	-6,373	-4,367	31,413	30,017	4,017	11,945	-5,751	-14,938	-5,339	27,955	16,893	-4,495
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	104.9	94.8	93.6	95.0	101.7	99.5	99.2	91.2	86.0	77.6	73.4	72.2	66.4	62.6	61.4	58.8	55.8	59.8
Imports	82.7	75.0	74.7	71.7	79.6	75.5	75.9	71.5	63.9	57.9	58.2	56.8	54.8	53.1	51.1	49.4	47.5	51.1
Balance on goods	22.2	19.8	18.8	23.3	22.1	23.9	23.4	19.7	22.1	19.7	15.1	15.4	11.6	9.5	10.2	9.4	8.2	8.7
Current account balance	9.0	7.9	8.0	12.1	12.1	14.4	16.1	15.4	17.1	15.5	10.1	10.9	5.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.4	3.0
Overall balance	-1.0	1.0	3.7	9.5	17.7	2.5	4.2	6.8	-2.4	1.9	-0.3	10.4	0.4	1.4	-3.3	0.3	1.2	-0.7
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total	28,624	29,817	33,656	44,116	66,176	70,152	82,426	101,313	91,528	96,713	106,525	133,618	139,724	134,854	115,937	95,287	94,501	102,446
Gold, national valuation	294	295	295	295	295	295	294	294	379	1,281	1,641	1,838	1,940	1,410	1,365	1,309	1,429	1,568
Foreign exchange	27,432	28,633	32,419	42,772	64,906	69,377	81,724	100,635	90,605	92,865	102,325	128,964	134,940	130,492	111,765	91,429	91,194	98,938
Reserve position in the IMF	792	764	790	871	776	285	195	155	317	442	471	843	867	972	942	767	773	770
SDRs	105	125	151	178	199	196	214	229	226	2,124	2,088	1,973	1,976	1,981	1,864	1,783	1,105	1,170

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EXCHANGE RATES (RM- $\text{\$}$)																		
End of period	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53	3.31	3.46	3.42	3.08	3.18	3.06	3.28	3.50	4.29	4.49	4.06
Average of period	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.67	3.44	3.34	3.52	3.22	3.06	3.09	3.15	3.27	3.91	4.15	4.30
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year ($\text{\$}$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	41,946	45,158	48,344	50,773	60,510	64,911	70,051	84,215	106,896	119,611	133,800	144,898	193,880	188,795	196,587	190,951	200,364	...
Long-term debt	37,192	38,232	39,785	41,941	48,862	51,537	58,039	60,896	67,882	73,806	80,450	78,128	99,201	107,005	115,255	112,619	116,323	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	19,125	24,051	26,297	29,269	33,430	34,387	40,238	42,730	49,070	53,717	61,858	60,647	67,392	68,540	67,757	66,385	65,721	...
Private nonguaranteed	18,067	14,181	13,488	12,672	15,433	17,150	17,800	18,165	18,812	20,089	18,593	17,481	31,809	38,465	47,498	46,234	50,602	...
Short-term debt	4,573	6,752	8,369	8,625	11,432	13,176	11,803	23,100	38,800	43,695	51,276	64,704	92,610	79,717	79,382	76,467	82,231	...
Use of IMF credit	181	175	189	207	216	199	209	220	214	2,110	2,073	2,067	2,069	2,073	1,950	1,865	1,810	...
External debt (% of GNI)	48.7	52.5	51.3	48.7	51.1	47.3	44.3	44.4	47.7	60.3	54.2	49.8	64.0	60.4	60.2	66.3	69.6	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	88.7	84.7	82.3	82.6	80.8	79.4	82.9	72.3	63.5	61.7	60.1	53.9	51.2	56.7	58.6	59.0	58.1	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	10.9	15.0	17.3	17.0	18.9	20.3	16.8	27.4	36.3	36.5	38.3	44.7	47.8	42.2	40.4	40.0	41.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.6	6.0	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	3.8	3.9	2.4	5.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.5	4.9	6.1	4.9	...
Debt service transactions during the year ($\text{\$}$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4,146	4,091	5,973	7,409	7,102	7,192	4,932	5,779	3,258	7,750	3,564	4,551	4,171	8,821	9,852	10,532	6,422	31,165*
Interest on long-term debt	2,021	1,934	1,719	1,896	1,769	1,858	1,867	2,035	2,112	1,746	1,708	1,563	2,053	2,451	2,537	2,556	3,393	3,093*
Interest on short-term debt	266	195	235	275	306	325	480	594	476	581	297	327	351	421	532	415	568	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	5.8	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.1	3.3	4.4	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.8	3.3	...
Maturity (years)	13.2	13.6	11.7	23.6	21.8	25.5	22.2	26.2	21.8	19.0	4.7	8.3	20.8	19.2	22.9	29.1	9.7	...
Grace period (years)	3.9	5.8	7.9	22.0	19.9	25.5	21.1	25.9	19.6	19.0	2.6	7.7	20.4	18.9	22.9	17.8	9.7	...
Grant element (%)	21.6	33.4	24.9	25.8	26.5	27.4	24.8	26.2	21.3	26.1	19.1	26.8	26.6	30.0	26.1	30.8	39.7	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; $\text{\$}$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; RM = ringgit; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

a For 2000, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; and restaurants and hotels.

b For 2000–2009, data refer to transport, storage, and communication.

c For 2000, data refer to finance, insurance, real estate, and business services. For 2001–2009, data refer to financial intermediation.

d For 2000, data refer to community, social, and personal services. For 2001–2009, data refer to water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other services activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2010 onward, data refer to public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; health and social work; other community, social, and personal service activities; private households with employed persons; and extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

e Inclusive of valuables and statistical discrepancy.

f Includes NPISHs.

g Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and the sum of household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.

h From 2005 onward, refers to the balance of primary income.

i Same as net current transfer data from the balance of payments.

j Includes nonalcoholic beverages, and excludes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.

k Data refer to producer price index for local production.

l Data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system, which follows fixing the ringgit–US dollar exchange rate of RM3.80; all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued to ringgit at exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date; and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in Bank Negara Malaysia's records. In April 2007, money supply (M3) was revised to include "other deposits."

m Refers to loans by commercial and Islamic banks, and includes loans sold to Cagamas (the national mortgage corporation of Malaysia).

n Includes sinking fund revenues, but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.

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- o Excludes intra-account transfers such as development funds.
- p Refers to net development expenditure.
- q Excludes nonbudgetary surplus/deficit.
- r Includes use of IMF compensatory and buffer financing facilities.
- s Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.
- t Includes changes in government trust fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.
- u Includes mainly welfare services, post and broadcasting, culture, youth, and sports.
- v Refers to government housing.
- w Includes rural development.
- x Includes mainly feasibility studies, research and development, and mineral resources.
- y Includes mainly transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions, and gratuities.
- z Due to the shift in 2005 from IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition) to IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), some transaction categories have changed. Data prior to 2005 may not be comparable with the rest of the series. All conversions from ringgit to US dollars were made at annual average exchange rates.

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