

Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Growth of Output^v (% annual change)																		
GDP	5.3	0.7	0.6	4.0	3.2	...	-0.0	2.0	-2.1	0.8	-0.9	1.6	4.6	4.3	-0.6	10.3	1.1	...
Agriculture	-7.2	3.3	-3.9	11.8	4.1	...	10.4	0.1	3.4	-0.3	-3.9	8.3	2.1	-0.7	5.9	2.7	11.4	...
Industry	-6.4	5.0	-19.0	17.5	34.6	...	15.0	0.2	-9.4	-0.6	9.5	6.2	20.9	16.6	-1.9	21.3	11.6	...
Services	1.7	1.6	0.9	2.9	-0.4	...	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	-0.1	-1.1	2.3	2.6	-0.3	8.0	4.9	...
At Current Market Prices^w (A\$)																		
Per capita GDP	1,378	1,380	1,517	1,559	1,524 |	1,587	1,548	1,641	1,703	1,683	1,652	1,687	1,735	1,788	1,826	2,044	2,188	...
Per capita GNI	...	2,393	2,454	2,315	2,228 |	2,251	2,171	2,342	2,480	2,323	2,418	2,347	2,627	3,016	3,487	4,239	3,904	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	74.5	75.5	77.1	77.6	94.3	95.3	110.3	114.8	116.0	116.4	60.1	60.6	60.6	60.1	60.5	60.5	60.4	...
ENERGY annual values																		
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	14.5	12.6	14.0	17.8	20.5	21.9	23.6	23.6	22.5	22.0	21.6	21.8	22.6	23.2	23.5	25.5	...	...
Consumption	14.3	12.4	13.8	17.7	20.4	19.0	18.5	21.4	20.2	19.5	19.8	19.4	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.6	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages; October 1996 | October 2006 = 100																		
Consumer (urban Tarawa) ^x	107.9	114.3	118.0	120.1	119.0	118.6 |	100.1	104.1	118.3	128.7	124.9	126.7	122.9	121.1	123.6	124.3	126.7	127.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^y	...	...	...	...	...	... |	100.4	106.5	129.5	149.8	142.8	142.5	134.5	129.8	130.6	129.7	132.0	134.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	... |	100.7	100.4	108.1	110.7	117.1	120.3	119.3	123.7	127.5	126.4	132.7	135.9
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	... |	100.7	100.4	108.1	110.7	117.1	120.3	119.3	123.7	127.5	126.4	132.7	135.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^z	...	...	...	...	...	... |	99.4	101.1	106.3	103.0	102.2	102.2	103.1	103.2	110.6	116.3	118.1	104.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	... |	100.4	100.1	102.6	107.8	103.3	102.6	105.3	104.1	120.0	135.5	132.1	129.3
Health ^{aa}	...	...	...	...	...	... |	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	... |	98.6	106.9	111.6	111.4	111.6	111.8	112.8	111.1	110.1	110.3	111.0	112.6
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	... |	99.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.2
Education ^{ab}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food ^{ac}	113.9	120.8	124.9	128.4	128.4	122.2 |	100.8	107.8	133.5	151.6	134.7	133.7	130.5	129.8	129.8	129.1	130.7	130.4
Nonfood ^{ad}	104.4	110.2	113.5	113.3	111.3	109.2 |	99.6	101.5	107.9	113.0	118.1	122.0	117.7	115.1	119.4	121.0	124.0	124.9
Implicit GDP deflator; 2006 = 100	86.9	88.0	97.9	98.5	95.0 |	100.3	100.0	106.1	115.0	115.2	116.5	118.7	118.2	118.4	123.3	126.8	136.0	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	0.4	6.0	3.2	1.9	-1.0	-0.3	-1.5	4.0	13.7	8.8	-3.0	1.5	-3.0	-1.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.4
Food price index	0.7	6.1	3.4	2.8	0.0	-4.8	-2.6	7.0	23.8	13.5	-11.1	-0.8	-2.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.2
Nonfood price index	-7.7	5.6	3.0	-0.2	-1.7	-1.9	5.7	1.9	6.3	4.7	4.5	3.3	-3.6	-2.2	3.7	1.4	2.4	0.8
Implicit GDP deflator	3.2	1.3	11.3	0.6	-3.5	...	-0.3	6.1	8.3	0.2	1.2	1.9	-0.4	0.1	4.1	2.9	7.3	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^{ae} calendar year | fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ '000)																		
Consolidated Government^{af}																		
Total revenue and grants	149,871	152,735	144,241	143,522	168,170	157,550	146,446	185,218	174,905	133,068 |	...	...	221,068	227,160 |	223,472	291,115	239,704	...
Total revenue	109,905	134,534	107,378	102,257	117,487	95,721	105,938	143,426	133,690	87,579 |	...	...	159,584	164,016 |	196,564	277,483	225,173	...
Current revenue	109,887	134,412	107,331	102,244	117,478	95,720	105,944	143,421	133,689	87,577 |	168,216	166,568	159,548	163,999 |	196,564	277,483	225,173	...

Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Taxes	25,025	26,300	27,780	29,852	31,866	30,586	30,298	33,495	33,376	28,891	28,563	30,910	31,911	33,574	36,588	51,627	61,101	...
Nontaxes ^{ag}	84,862	108,112	79,551	72,392	85,612	65,134	75,646	109,926	100,313	58,686	139,653	135,658	127,637	130,425	159,975	225,856	164,072	...
Capital receipts	18	122	47	13	9	1	-6	5	1	2	...	...	36	17	...	...	...	...
Grants	39,966	18,201	36,863	41,265	50,683	61,829	40,508	41,792	41,215	45,489	...	...	61,484	63,144	26,908	13,632	14,531	...
Total expenditure and net lending	100,667	113,270	138,924	129,643	150,019	147,341	127,822	135,231	146,859	...	...	...	194,699	186,862	134,371	163,411	187,875	...
Total expenditure	101,770	113,270	138,924	129,449	150,004	147,171	127,770	135,086	146,595	86,091	145,174	157,658	187,836	184,503	134,371	163,411	187,875	...
Current expenditure	80,628	81,406	90,798	81,567	96,375	85,347	87,188	93,291	104,810	85,595	101,737	100,953	100,547	102,072	127,293	154,334	173,200	...
Capital expenditure ^{ah}	21,142	31,864	48,126	47,882	53,629	61,824	40,582	41,795	41,785	496	43,437	56,705	87,289	82,431	7,079	9,077	14,675	...
Net lending	-1,103	-	-	194	15	170	52	145	264	...	...	...	6,863	2,359	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	29,259	53,006	16,533	20,677	21,103	10,373	18,756	50,130	28,879	1,982	66,479	65,615	59,001	61,927	69,271	123,149	51,973	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-21,124	-31,742	-48,079	-47,869	-53,620	-61,823	-40,588	-41,790	-41,784	-494	...	...	-87,253	-82,414	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ai}	49,204	39,465	5,317	13,879	18,151	10,209	18,624	49,987	28,046	...	...	...	...	...	89,101	127,704	51,829	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	94.4	113.3	80.8	73.5	84.8	65.2	72.4	90.5	79.5	51.6	...	...	86.9	85.5	...	...	...	...
Taxes	21.5	22.1	20.9	21.5	23.0	20.8	20.7	21.1	19.8	17.0	16.8	17.5	17.4	17.5	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	87.4	95.4	104.5	93.0	108.3	100.2	87.3	85.2	87.2	50.7	85.3	89.5	102.3	96.2	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	42.3	33.2	4.0	10.0	13.1	7.0	12.7	31.5	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^{aj}																		
Total	64,289	91,012	96,000	83,014	98,198	78,563	79,967	85,836	98,129	89,032	95,197	100,211	107,320	105,623	130,252	133,231	171,980	...
General public services	6,959	8,660	10,007	9,123	9,713	7,691	8,039	9,628	11,087	11,943	11,623	11,315	12,651	12,945	14,035	16,961	14,681	...
Defense	4,706	5,805	6,747	8,034	8,368	7,405	6,987	8,265	8,354	8,573	9,186	9,113	9,039	9,104	9,690	9,682	10,219	...
Education	12,806	16,131	17,591	19,891	20,291	19,880	21,889	21,023	20,642	21,608	16,921	18,294	18,964	19,213	19,645	19,834	21,608	...
Health	8,830	10,360	11,392	13,160	13,754	13,147	13,009	14,561	17,641	14,614	14,311	14,309	14,053	14,930	16,376	17,792	21,824	...
Social security and welfare ^{ak}	1,071	1,365	1,746	2,410	2,479	2,491	2,611	2,503	2,586	2,708	2,708	2,656	2,584	2,739	2,738	2,999	3,179	...
Housing and community amenities	1,524	1,872	2,096	1,670	1,657	2,350	2,575	2,594	3,094	2,802	2,615	2,763	2,913	2,969	2,349	2,208	2,433	...
Economic services	8,408	9,735	11,126	10,625	10,659	9,982	11,063	11,609	11,639	11,992	12,107	12,108	12,000	11,499	13,067	13,672	15,862	...
Agriculture	2,325	2,528	2,897	1,845	1,781	1,725	1,829	1,707	1,763	1,886	1,795	1,876	1,959	1,908	1,940	2,020	2,336	...
Industry	1,946	2,278	2,303	2,680	2,729	2,296	2,734	2,671	2,449	2,695	2,464	2,439	2,350	2,309	2,273	2,391	2,760	...
Transport and communications	1,687	2,144	2,232	3,120	3,067	2,910	3,363	3,311	3,370	3,285	3,481	3,274	2,627	2,416	2,581	2,666	3,100	...
Other economic services ^{al}	2,450	2,785	3,694	2,980	3,082	3,051	3,137	3,920	4,057	4,126	4,367	4,519	5,064	4,866	6,273	6,595	7,666	...
Others	19,985	37,084	35,295	18,101	31,277	15,617	13,794	15,653	23,086	14,792	25,726	29,653	35,116	32,224	52,352	50,083	82,174	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	11.0	13.6	13.2	14.3	14.7	13.5	15.0	13.3	12.3	12.7	9.9	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.9	8.8	8.8	...
Health	7.6	8.7	8.6	9.5	9.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	10.5	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.3	7.9	8.9	...
Social security and welfare	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ '000)																		
Exports, fob	6,178	7,293	6,322	4,470	3,705	5,643	3,348	12,096	8,790	8,047	4,245	8,331	6,783	6,919	11,254	12,018	...	...
Imports, fob	67,922	75,008	91,585	79,496	80,753	100,081	82,396	83,632	87,880	88,939	79,687	88,903	104,825	111,088	118,990	137,462	...	...
Trade balance	-61,744	-67,715	-85,263	-75,026	-77,048	-94,438	-79,048	-71,536	-79,090	-80,892	-75,441	-80,572	-98,042	-104,169	-107,737	-125,444	...	...
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	-54.5	18.0	-13.3	-29.3	-17.1	52.3	-40.7	261.3	-27.3	-8.5	-47.2	96.2	-18.6	2.0	62.6	6.8	...	...
Imports	6.6	10.4	22.1	-13.2	1.6	23.9	-17.7	1.5	5.1	1.2	-10.4	11.6	17.9	6.0	7.1	15.5	...	...

Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$'000)																		
Exports, total	848	739	729	3,000	9,189	2,221	8,358	8,002	5,866	4,935	2,449	3,640	4,630	6,403	9,133	9,903	10,513	19,251
1. Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,693	2,312	3,488	3,488
2. Philippines	36	36	36	659	36	3	5	26	871	322	-	-	-	833	-	-	376	9,916
3. Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	553	493	544	79	618	84	19	340	808	2,708	2,482	1,563	551
4. United States	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	236	295	295	-	822	-	24	19	236	261	1,713	2,227	2,314
5. Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	292	18	6	-	19	214	520	1,469	447	586
6. New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	16	166	104	104	301	111	57	1,514	572
7. Australia	414	258	296	1,972	362	1,103	5,512	4,552	2,259	1,336	796	1,137	272	629	371	392	170	269
8. Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,213	2,736	1,616	-	-	29	29
9. Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	80.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	1,182
10. Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,030	-	-	-
Imports, total	35,947	35,000	67,677	39,666	42,178	53,539	42,005	58,523	46,298	45,036	66,330	82,388	110,154	98,794	120,268	113,926	123,980	110,391
1. Australia	22,131	23,204.6	29,608	26,667	26,424	32,659	28,608	36,768	25,162	26,534	25,482	34,097	26,443	26,039	27,450	22,180	25,624	35,034
2. Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,126	14,499	18,329	23,390	25,562	16,255
3. New Zealand	2,614	1,546	3,769	4,846	4,585	5,793	4,210	5,434	3,188	4,682	4,068	4,894	7,150	12,801	9,923	12,279	9,615	12,599
4. Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,721	20,485	12,298	8,546	8,885	4,652
5. China, People's Republic of	433	174	172	312	306	491	411	5,754	837	1,268	3,425	3,226	5,336	4,280	8,157	12,821	11,240	6,742
6. Japan	3,581	728	3,053	1,085	2,318	5,159	1,162	2,581	2,212	3,427	14,846	12,981	22,890	4,157	14,733	6,373	8,617	5,712
7. United States	4,010	5,502	3,450	1,305	1,305	2,051	1,212	1,212	6,807	653	8,672	16,474	4,295	4,886	4,420	2,291	1,638	7,008
8. Thailand	107	68	391	582	1,041	2,002	1,063	1,220	1,297	1,102	1,410	1,745	599	1,314	3,258	2,730	3,541	4,666
9. Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	762	614	1,259	1,545	5,705	3,152
10. Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	4,529	4,193	1,785	1,163
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{am} calendar year (A\$ million)																		
Current account balance	-3.7	8.2	3.8	-20.3	-34.6	-47.5	-18.8	-8.5	-10.9	-22.5	0.2	-16.8	3.5	38.4	106.5	105.1	47.5	...
Balance on goods ^{an}	-60.8	-67.6	-84.3	-73.2	-75.8	-92.2	-76.0	-68.1	-75.0	-76.2	-69.6	-74.8	-90.7	-93.6	-99.8	-121.2	-129.7	...
Exports	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.5	5.1	8.0	...	...	...	...	7.3	11.1	9.8	8.3	12.8	11.6	14.0	...
Imports	-68.0	-75.1	-91.7	-79.7	-80.9	-100.2	...	...	...	...	76.8	86.0	100.5	101.9	112.6	132.9	143.7	...
Balance on services	-31.9	-31.0	-31.9	-31.4	-29.6	-44.5	-38.7	-43.8	-46.7	-43.7	-43.3	-52.6	-50.5	-52.1	-81.9	-89.5	-76.7	...
Credit	7.8	8.8	15.7	15.7	10.9	11.7	...	...	...	...	13.6	13.9	15.7	16.0	14.7	10.5	13.1	...
Debit	-39.8	-39.8	-47.6	-47.1	-40.5	-56.2	...	...	...	...	56.9	66.5	66.1	68.1	96.5	100.0	89.8	...
Balance on primary income	70.2	87.2	81.1	60.3	61.0	61.0	62.8	69.8	77.0	64.9	79.9	67.3	95.3	128.3	180.6	241.7	191.5	...
Credit	72.2	88.6	83.4	61.9	63.4	64.5	...	...	...	...	83.5	69.9	98.7	129.3	184.7	245.5	193.7	...
Debit	-2.0	-1.3	-2.3	-1.6	-2.4	-3.6	...	...	...	...	3.6	2.6	3.4	1.0	4.1	3.8	2.2	...
Balance on secondary income	18.8	19.6	39.0	24.1	9.8	28.3	33.1	33.7	33.8	32.6	33.2	43.4	49.3	55.8	107.6	74.1	62.4	...
Credit	21.5	22.4	41.9	28.4	14.1	32.4	...	...	...	...	35.1	45.4	51.7	58.1	110.1	75.4	63.6	...
Debit	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.3	-4.1	...	...	...	...	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.3	...
Capital account	14.9	17.1	36.7	23.1	11.2	26.1	10.1	10.4	9.9	16.0	5.1	8.8	11.8	17.0	30.9	21.5	16.7	...
Credit	14.9	17.1	36.7	23.1	11.2	26.1	...	...	...	...	10.1	13.5	15.5	17.5	32.0	23.0	18.5	...
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	5.1	4.7	3.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.8	...
Financial account	32.0	8.9	20.3	15.4	-4.2	3.6	-0.7	5.5	-12.2	-4.4	-8.0	-1.2	22.5	12.7	112.5	-34.8	40.5	...
Direct investment	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	-6.1	-0.7	-1.4	1.5	-6.7	7.3	0.4	2.4	0.4	-1.3	-1.1	-2.6	...
Portfolio investment	49.1	9.6	21.0	16.7	-2.9	9.7	-	4.0	4.6	4.7	0.8	-5.2	4.4	2.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-18.3	-2.4	-16.1	3.6	15.8	9.9	108.3	-39.4	37.0	...

Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Net errors and omissions	-20.8	16.5	20.2	-12.7	-19.2	-25.0 |	-4.7	-13.3	-3.4	13.4	-12.0	2.9	-18.8	-36.1	-22.3	15.5	20.8	...
Overall balance	22.4	50.7	81.0	5.5	-46.8	-42.9 |	-12.7	-16.9	7.8	11.3	1.2	-3.9	-26.1	6.6	2.7	176.9	44.5	...
Reserves and related items	-22.4	-50.7	-81.0	-5.5	46.8	42.9 |	-12.7	-16.9	7.8	11.3	1.2	-3.9	-26.1	6.6	2.7	176.9	44.5	...
International investment position	...	...	...	586.7	704.3	741.5 |	...	...	...	...	679.6	676.2	729.6	764.4	915.5	1,042.9	733.3	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	6.2	6.3	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.5	...	...	...	...	4.3	6.3	5.4	4.4	6.4	5.2	5.7	...
Imports	-58.4	-63.2	-69.0	-57.3	-58.4	-68.3	...	...	...	...	45.1	48.8	54.7	53.2	56.7	59.0	58.8	...
Balance on goods	-52.2	-57.0	-63.5	-52.6	-54.7	-62.8	-51.9	-43.0	-44.6	-44.9	-40.9	-42.5	-49.4	-48.8	-50.3	-53.8	-53.1	...
Current account balance	-3.2	6.9	2.9	-14.6	-25.0	-32.4	-12.8	-5.4	-6.5	-13.3	0.1	-9.5	1.9	20.0	53.7	46.7	19.4	...
Overall balance	19.2	42.7	61.0	4.0	-33.8	-29.2	...	...	...	...	0.7	-2.2	-14.2	3.4	1.3	78.6	18.2	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.7
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.0
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	5.4	5.7
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)																		
End of period	1.805	1.958	1.766	1.333	1.284	1.363	1.264	1.134	1.443	1.115	0.984	0.985	0.961	1.128	1.219	1.369	1.382	1.282
Average of period	1.725	1.933	1.841	1.542	1.360	1.309	1.328	1.195	1.192	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.966	1.036	1.109	1.331	1.345	1.305
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	8.2	7.6	13.6	22.0	13.0	11.3	13.1	13.7	14.5	15.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	35.7	...	...
Total debt service payments	0.9	0.6	...	...	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	7.5	2.7	8.3	0.5	...	...
External debt (% of GNI ^a)	1.5	1.1	...	...	12.3	11.2	11.7	10.2	13.3	10.5	8.5	8.1	7.5	8.2	8.4	23.1	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	9.3	7.9	...	...	5.2	7.6	2.9	11.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.3	30.5	12.2	39.4	2.7	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars, A\$ = Australian dollars;
fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; SDRs = special drawing rights.

a The total population size for a year in between two census years is estimated by intrapolating from the average annual growth between census years.

b Data refer to population aged 15 years and older.

c For the entire time series, the total number of employed refer to the number of members of the labor force who are engaged in cash work and unpaid village work. For 2005, the total number of employed by industry refer to the number of members of the labor force who are engaged in cash work (i.e., paid work). As such, the number of employed for all industries may not add up to the total number of employed, which includes both cash workers and unpaid village workers.

d For 2005, data refer to agriculture and fisheries.

e For 2005, data refer to electricity and for 2010 refers to utilities, repair, and installation of equipment.

f For 2005, data refer to construction and related activities.

g For 2005, data refer to hotels and motels.

h For 2005, data refer to transport and communication. For 2010, data refer to transportation, storage, and courier activities.

i For 2005, data refer to financial services. For 2010, data refer to financial, insurance, and real estate activities.

j For 2005, data include public administration, sanitary services, education services, medical services, welfare institution, professional bodies, church services, entertainment, library, repair services, laundry services, household services, personal services, and international bodies. For 2010, data include professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

k For 2005, the total unemployed include paid (cash work) workers only. For 2010, the unemployed include both cash workers and village workers. As such, unemployment figures for 2005 and 2010 may not be directly comparable.

Kiribati

- l For 2005 onward, data may not be directly comparable with estimates for years prior to 2005 due to significant improvements in methodology and use of improved data.
- m Data refer to agriculture and fishing.
- n Data refer to wholesale and retail trade.
- o Data refer to hotels and restaurants.
- p Data refer to communications.
- q Data refer to financial intermediation.
- r Data refer to real estate (housing business).
- s Data refer to business services.
- t Data refer to the government sector.
- u Data refer to other community, social, and personal services.
- v GDP growth rates are calculated using GDP at market prices, which includes taxes and subsidies on production and imports. For Agriculture, Industry and Services, growth rates are calculated at basic prices. As such, GDP growth rates may fall outside the range of sectoral-level growth rates.
- w Per capita GDP and GNI are based on population data from national accounts adjusted to year end.
- x For 2006 onward, refers to Tarawa Retail Price Index. Data for the most recent base year reflect the inclusion of drinks, utilities, education, and recreation items.
- y Data refer to the weighted average of food and nonalcoholic drinks price indexes.
- z Data refer to the weighted average of utilities and housing price indexes.
- aa Data include education.
- ab Data are included in health.
- ac Data refer to food only.
- ad Data refer to nonalcoholic beverages; alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics; clothing and footwear; housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels; furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance; health; transport; recreation and culture; and education. The nonfood consumer price index (CPI) was calculated using the weighted difference of total CPI and food CPI.
- ae For 2000–2009, data are not directly comparable with data for 2010 onward due to significant improvements in methodology and use of improved data starting in 2010. For 2000–2013, data are presented as ending in calendar year. For 2014 onward, data are presented as fiscal year ending 30 June and were compiled by the National Statistics Office based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014 (GFSM 2014) structure and are mapped to the structure of the long series presented in the table.
- af For 2010 onward, includes income from the Revenue Equalization Reserve Fund, along with central government and development, special, and local government funds.
- ag Data include Revenue Equalization Reserve Fund income.
- ah Data refer to net investment on nonfinancial assets.
- ai Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence, the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. For 2014 onward, data refer to net lending/net borrowing.
- aj Data exclude donor-funded activities, local government expenditure, and expenditure funded from special funds.
- ak Data refer to welfare and environment.
- al Data refer to commerce and labor affairs.
- am For 2000–2005, data follows the the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2006 onward, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- an Data include balance on repairs and procured goods.
- ao Data refer to percentage of GDP.

Sources:

Population	Government of Kiribati, National Statistics Office (NSO). Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; NSO. 2016. <i>2015 Population and Housing Census, Preliminary Report</i> . http://www.mfed.gov.ki/sites/default/files/Revised%20Census%20Preliminary%20Report%202%20020516%20update%20%5B1306646%5D.pdf ; NSO. 2012. <i>Kiribati 2010 Census, Vol. 2: Analytical Report</i> . Tarawa; NSO. 2007. <i>2005 Census of Population</i> . http://www.mfed.gov.ki/statistics/kiribati-document-library . For 2017: Asian Development Bank estimates.
Urban Population	World Bank. World Development Indicators. http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/world-development-indicators# (accessed on 26 June 2018)
Labor Force	NSO. Official communication, 19 May 2017; past communication; NSO. 2007. <i>2005 Census of Population</i> . http://www.mfed.gov.ki/statistics/kiribati-document-library ; NSO. 2012. <i>Kiribati 2010 Census Report Vol. 2: Analytical Report</i> . Tarawa.
National Accounts	NSO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; official website: http://www.mfed.gov.ki/statistics/ ; NSO. 2016. <i>Economic Outlook, Kiribati, September 2016</i> http://www.mfed.gov.ki/sites/default/files/Economic%20Outlook%20September%202016.pdf
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 1 June 2018).
Energy	United Nations Statistics Division. Energy Statistics Database. http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=electricity&d=EDATA&f=cmID%3aEL (accessed 8 June 2018).

Kiribati

Price Indexes	NSO. Official communication, 17 July 2018; past communication; official website. http://www.mfed.gov.ki/statistics/ ; NSO. 2016. <i>Economic Outlook, Kiribati, September 2016</i> http://www.mfed.gov.ki/sites/default/files/Economic%20Outlook%20September%202016.pdf .
Government Finance	NSO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; official website. http://www.mfed.gov.ki/statistics/
External Trade	NSO. Official communication, 19 May 2017; past communication; official website. http://www.mfed.gov.ki/statistics/ ; NSO. 2016. <i>Economic Outlook, Kiribati, September 2016</i> http://www.mfed.gov.ki/sites/default/files/Economic%20Outlook%20September%202016.pdf .
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://elibrary-data.imf.org/DataExplorer.aspx (accessed 25 May 2018).
Balance of Payments	NSO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; official website. http://www.mfed.gov.ki/statistics/ ; NSO. 2016. <i>Economic Outlook, Kiribati, September 2016</i> . http://www.mfed.gov.ki/sites/default/files/Economic%20Outlook%20September%202016.pdf ; NSO. BOP Summary Table and Balance of Payments Manual, 2011. http://www.mfed.gov.ki/statistics/kiribati-document-library .
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 16 April 2018).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 11 April 2018).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator (accessed 18 April 2018).