

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION^a																		
Total population as of 1 July (million)	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.0
Population density (persons/km ²)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
Population (% annual change)	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
Urban population (% of total population)	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.9	57.1	57.1	57.3	52.9	53.2	54.3	54.5	54.7	54.8	54.9	56.9	56.8	57.2	57.3
LABOR FORCE calendar year (million)																		
Employed	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	6.1	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.6
Mining and quarrying	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Construction	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Transportation and storage	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Information and communication	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2
Financial and insurance activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Real estate activities	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other service activities	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Unemployed ^b	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
Unemployment rate ^b (%)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Labor force (% annual change)	12.9	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
Labor force participation rate (%)	-1.4	7.5	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.8	1.3	0.3
Male	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4	71.1	70.7	71.2	71.6	71.7	71.7	70.7	69.7	70.0	69.7
Female	...	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.6	75.2	74.9	75.6	76.1	75.9	76.7	77.1	77.2	77.3	76.7	76.0	76.6	76.2
Female	...	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.8	64.3	65.0	65.7	66.7	66.1	66.2	66.7	66.8	66.7	65.4	64.1	64.1	63.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^c calendar year (T billion)																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	51,966.8*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	210.9	283.6	301.9	362.6	418.1	483.5	561.3	727.3	853.3	1,045.4	984.0	1,409.0	1,330.0	1,621.2	1,717.8	1,925.9	2,140.0	2,303.0*
Mining and quarrying	339.1	371.5	457.7	557.7	799.6	1,198.9	1,646.6	1,934.8	3,003.6	3,036.3	4,249.3	5,003.3	5,288.7	5,477.7	5,982.8	5,170.6	6,047.7	6,923.4*
Manufacturing	428.9	534.6	547.4	655.7	781.6	914.0	1,188.1	1,476.6	1,890.1	1,849.1	2,469.8	3,131.2	3,436.7	3,828.5	4,093.8	4,201.0	5,321.9	5,811.2*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	79.6	91.0	107.8	128.0	138.3	148.3	183.8	223.7	268.9	309.4	391.2	478.9	518.6	580.3	637.5	693.6	775.5	873.7*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											66.8	95.1	99.6	99.5	104.0	101.8	117.4	131.4*
Construction	134.6	177.8	239.4	276.2	355.8	595.0	1,001.2	1,213.2	1,298.7	1,341.5	1,680.5	1,816.6	1,915.7	2,145.2	2,358.0	2,447.7	2,758.8	2,887.6*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	323.5	392.9	459.5	536.9	731.6	897.9	1,164.7	1,587.7	1,965.7	2,076.0	2,834.2	3,819.3	4,624.8	5,416.0	6,332.7	6,994.0	7,898.8	8,441.0*
Accommodation and food service activities	14.8	18.9	25.8	39.0	51.6	68.1	84.2	114.5	132.0	143.3	188.9	239.6	277.3	311.2	366.5	420.2	528.8	582.7*
Transportation and storage	260.2	314.7	380.9	496.2	590.0	741.9	951.4	1,160.2	1,372.1	1,408.8	1,750.8	1,937.0	2,294.1	2,736.5	3,144.6	3,520.5	3,876.0	4,268.8*
Information and communication	38.3	47.8	56.9	74.6	101.3	154.9	227.4	321.5	397.0	465.6	675.2	699.0	811.3	946.2	1,005.2	1,071.8	978.4	987.9*
Financial and insurance activities	80.7	111.5	130.5	145.8	172.2	245.8	475.5	761.6	848.5	844.0	792.4	550.5	655.3	986.5	1,199.4	1,430.7	1,668.8	2,306.8*
Real estate activities ^e	280.9	392.4	474.1	662.6	901.2	1,142.8	1,515.7	1,896.2	2,404.8	2,707.4	1,884.4	2,390.7	2,659.5	3,019.4	3,283.0	3,685.6	4,101.2	4,201.2*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											841.8	1,270.0	1,381.9	1,530.1	1,670.6	1,864.4	2,336.0	2,399.5*
Administrative and support service activities											419.8	491.0	553.8	637.1	752.9	846.5	1,005.3	1,229.0*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	110.0	131.1	159.6	185.1	243.8	293.7	362.0	480.9	541.3	668.8	456.4	551.5	608.4	711.4	773.2	809.4	856.1	1,043.2*
Education	96.2	118.2	131.4	159.8	218.9	263.5	321.7	418.9	452.2	550.7	704.2	886.3	949.2	1,029.8	1,125.5	1,197.3	1,325.3	1,490.9*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Human health and social work activities	52.5	68.3	77.5	83.6	113.5	129.8	158.8	213.4	237.4	304.9	377.9	482.1	516.6	577.1	666.3	730.0	888.8	972.3*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.8	176.1	197.7	243.4	289.1	329.3	357.6	400.2*
Other service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200.8	301.0	380.5	972.5	1,119.4	1,312.7	1,323.0	1,494.0*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.9	9.0	9.6	6.3	9.4	10.4	11.4	13.6	13.3	13.8	16.4	13.5	28.2	26.9	29.1	30.9	32.1	35.9*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	23.7	37.3	55.7	71.3	110.0	165.7	306.0	614.0	751.4	539.7	466.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,427.2	3,026.0	3,504.5	4,299.0	5,516.8	7,122.7	9,547.9	11,930.2	14,927.7	16,225.4	20,649.0	25,741.9	28,528.1	32,896.6	36,651.6	38,783.9	44,337.6	48,783.8*
Taxes less subsidies on products	172.7	224.6	271.8	313.0	353.3	467.8	665.8	919.6	1,125.3	782.3	1,166.5	2,501.2	2,487.1	3,102.4	3,024.3	2,100.2	2,633.6	3,183.0*
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-4,064.9	-4,190.7	-3,825.9	-4,056.7	-2,447.6	-4,426.1	...
GNI	2,437.5	3,083.3	3,603.2	4,351.0	5,482.1	6,877.5	9,021.8	11,261.9	13,728.0	15,146.2	18,961.1	24,178.2	26,824.5	32,173.2	35,619.2	38,436.5	42,545.1	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																		
Agriculture	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.7
Industry	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.7	41.2	39.0	41.9	40.9	39.5	36.9	35.9	32.5	33.9	34.3
Services	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.6	53.3	54.8	53.4	53.6	55.9	58.2	59.4	62.5	61.3	61.0
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices – calendar year (T billion)	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	51,966.8*
Final consumption expenditure	1,923.0	2,318.5	2,500.2	3,032.0	3,824.2	4,638.3	5,709.7	7,215.8	8,764.9	10,066.1	12,258.8	14,874.8	17,510.7	21,624.6	23,477.1	26,718.0	31,083.2	33,166.4*
Household final consumption	1,589.1	1,850.8	1,993.7	2,434.4	3,053.7	3,685.8	4,547.3	5,641.2	6,970.5	7,912.6	9,721.1	11,692.8	13,659.2	17,616.6	18,805.9	21,491.9	25,087.4	26,838.8*
NPISHs final consumption	19.9	31.7	68.1	78.4	88.8	98.7	122.6	154.2	158.9	169.9	178.9	223.3	278.0	345.7	430.0	470.2	532.7	583.1*
General government final consumption	314.0	436.0	438.4	519.2	681.8	853.8	1,039.8	1,420.4	1,635.6	1,983.6	2,358.8	2,958.7	3,573.4	3,662.3	4,241.2	4,755.9	5,463.1	5,744.6*
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,495.4	7,825.0	8,844.8	10,232.5	11,409.9	13,070.9	14,078.1*
Gross fixed capital formation	450.3	771.4	907.1	1,062.7	1,472.4	2,122.7	3,084.4	3,857.2	4,308.8	4,726.7	5,307.1	6,062.3	7,072.4	7,877.4	8,552.5	9,354.9	10,671.5	11,596.4*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.8	72.1	228.1	378.1	707.9	106.8	276.0	228.2	433.1	752.6	967.4	1,680.0	2,055.0	2,399.4	2,481.7*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1,471.6	1,491.9	1,774.5	2,233.0	3,081.8	4,037.8	5,206.5	6,336.6	9,173.7	7,115.7	9,652.1	13,123.0	13,680.7	13,901.8	15,609.2	11,658.8	14,957.4	18,244.4*
Exports of goods	1,315.5	1,318.9	1,536.5	1,975.1	2,809.9	3,760.4	4,869.8	5,917.4	8,657.3	6,509.5	9,045.2	12,487.0	12,960.5	13,022.0	14,351.4	10,141.7	13,371.6	16,083.4*
Exports of services	156.1	172.9	238.0	257.9	272.0	277.4	336.7	419.2	516.4	606.2	606.9	636.0	720.2	879.7	1,257.8	1,517.1	1,585.8	2,161.1*
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,276.5	1,526.3	1,776.4	1,985.3	2,577.5	3,383.0	4,134.3	5,506.0	5,963.4	5,770.3	6,521.5	7,527.7	9,184.9	9,644.3	10,169.0	10,030.1	13,371.6	13,946.4*
Imports of goods	991.7	1,121.5	1,217.0	1,425.5	1,899.6	2,383.6	3,025.2	4,053.9	4,613.8	4,278.1	4,846.2	5,917.4	7,281.4	7,747.4	7,846.6	7,437.1	9,589.4	10,406.0*
Imports of services	284.8	404.8	559.4	559.8	677.9	999.4	1,109.1	1,452.1	1,349.6	1,492.2	1,675.3	1,610.3	1,903.4	1,897.0	2,322.4	2,593.0	3,782.2	3,540.5*
Statistical discrepancy	10.2	92.8	247.5	146.8	-2.9	-53.2	-30.7	238.2	-337.9	593.4	890.8	1,277.5	1,183.7	1,272.2	526.1	1,127.5	1,231.1	424.3*
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household consumption ^f	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.1	44.4	47.5	45.4	42.2	44.9	49.9	48.5	53.7	54.5	52.8
Government consumption	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	10.2	11.7	10.8	10.5	11.5	10.2	10.7	11.6	11.7	11.1
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	23.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.8	27.1
Changes in inventories	0.8	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.2	3.0	3.7	5.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7	4.2	5.0	5.1	4.8
Exports of goods and services	56.6	45.9	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.2	51.0	49.3	57.1	41.8	44.2	46.5	44.1	38.6	39.3	28.5	31.8	35.1
Imports of goods and services	49.1	47.0	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.6	40.5	42.8	37.1	33.9	29.9	26.7	29.6	26.8	25.6	24.5	28.5	26.8
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	2.9	6.6	3.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	1.9	-2.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.5	1.3	2.8	2.6	0.8
At Constant Prices – calendar year (T billion)																		
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	2,215.0	2,952.1	3,567.5	4,128.6	5,054.0	6,439.5	8,403.2	11,121.7	13,272.0	16,247.2	18,241.1	23,757.3	29,589.6	32,861.6	37,514.2	40,133.7	41,331.0	48,864.2*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	193.0	247.0	292.6	308.6	362.2	448.0	512.5	611.2	682.3	965.8	910.1	1,205.5	1,163.4	1,479.6	1,642.5	1,778.4	2,029.1	2,198.9*
Mining and quarrying	254.3	387.9	432.0	504.8	629.7	818.7	1,288.8	1,691.1	2,041.2	3,228.9	3,251.9	4,285.0	5,025.1	5,472.2	5,485.6	5,836.2	5,058.5	6,612.2*
Manufacturing	323.9	487.7	575.2	590.7	721.9	837.0	986.2	1,278.4	1,432.3	1,837.1	1,911.5	2,644.3	3,225.6	3,538.1	3,888.8	4,103.9	4,276.0	5,613.5*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	79.1	86.4	93.7	118.9	131.0	145.4	152.3	200.7	235.6	266.0	307.7	421.3	496.7	523.3	595.4	628.0	697.1	813.5*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											61.0	67.2	91.2	88.8	94.2	93.7	97.4	118.3*
Construction	109.1	171.4	212.4	262.8	316.0	496.4	811.6	1,170.4	1,261.7	1,257.1	1,624.0	1,694.6	1,872.9	1,982.7	2,243.9	2,461.7	2,628.9	2,811.2*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	287.6	367.1	426.7	506.3	593.3	799.6	985.9	1,313.8	1,625.8	1,922.4	2,349.2	3,168.6	4,377.0	5,186.5	5,852.4	6,364.3	6,865.3	8,115.3*
Accommodation and food service activities	12.8	16.8	23.2	32.1	46.0	61.8	74.9	97.9	119.9	126.0	174.7	199.7	266.4	288.2	330.5	383.8	424.6	551.4*
Transportation and storage	250.9	282.5	342.1	410.6	543.3	631.3	793.8	1,024.7	1,241.4	1,335.1	1,527.5	1,840.3	2,090.1	2,471.6	2,934.5	3,325.2	3,644.6	4,063.6*
Information and communication	38.0	44.4	56.4	71.6	97.0	137.6	202.0	305.9	359.4	429.9	635.4	814.8	842.2	915.1	1,022.7	1,047.8	1,080.7	1,010.1*
Financial and insurance activities	59.1	95.4	130.0	154.4	182.7	232.3	349.2	723.3	751.7	722.1	740.2	456.7	614.9	729.4	1,036.2	1,223.4	1,440.1	1,682.6*
Real estate activities ^e	254.9	309.2	430.1	533.6	724.7	983.3	1,242.7	1,605.8	2,003.5	2,432.0	1,559.7	1,987.2	2,573.9	2,713.0	3,152.7	3,377.4	3,780.1	4,182.6*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											768.2	870.2	1,379.0	1,418.4	1,566.1	1,749.9	1,880.0	2,354.5*
Administrative and support service activities											423.8	456.7	548.9	560.7	684.1	784.0	856.6	1,022.8*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	55.7	61.5	73.4	84.5	92.2	134.9	165.1	198.1	256.0	284.6	353.4	475.1	573.0	624.2	729.9	805.7	819.9	878.4*
Education	89.9	112.9	124.8	142.5	168.7	238.0	275.3	332.6	431.1	464.9	570.0	732.2	920.0	978.6	1,057.6	1,151.3	1,221.3	1,358.5*
Human health and social work activities	49.0	56.4	72.0	81.6	88.9	115.6	134.5	163.1	220.6	245.9	312.2	396.3	498.0	523.3	591.0	685.0	743.9	918.6*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.1	154.4	191.6	217.1	260.0	312.4	334.8	374.5*
Other service activities	47.4	57.5	73.1	92.8	104.4	118.9	147.2	192.6	241.8	265.4	175.9	249.4	358.8	381.0	996.3	1,195.0	1,333.3	1,352.0*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.8	8.3	9.6	6.1	7.3	6.9	8.3	11.1	11.7	11.7	14.6	12.1	13.5	25.4	27.3	29.0	28.0	33.4*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	20.2	34.8	48.9	69.6	98.2	164.2	253.7	532.8	594.9	629.6	389.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,085.4	2,757.6	3,318.5	3,832.4	4,711.2	6,041.6	7,876.8	10,388.0	12,321.1	15,165.5	17,408.4	22,131.7	27,122.3	30,117.2	34,191.7	37,336.0	39,240.0	46,066.0*
Taxes less subsidies on products	129.6	194.5	249.1	296.2	342.8	397.9	526.4	733.7	950.9	1,081.8	832.8	1,625.6	2,467.3	2,744.3	3,322.5	2,797.7	2,091.0	2,798.2*
Growth of Output (% annual change)																		
GDP	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.3	1.2	7.3	8.9	4.8	6.0	4.2	1.2	1.1	4.0
Agriculture	-3.2	17.1	3.2	2.2	-0.1	7.1	6.0	8.9	-6.2	13.2	-12.9	22.5	-17.4	11.2	1.3	3.5	5.4	2.8
Industry	15.3	15.4	11.8	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.4	8.0	2.5	2.0	9.5	2.9	1.8	3.1	1.5	-0.4	1.1	6.3
Services	8.4	12.3	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	13.2	4.2	-1.5	6.0	4.8	10.4	6.9	5.7	3.1	0.9	2.7
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices - calendar year (T billion)	2,215.0	2,952.1	3,567.5	4,128.6	5,054.0	6,439.5	8,403.2	11,121.7	13,272.0	16,247.2	18,241.1	23,757.3	29,589.6	32,861.6	37,514.2	40,133.7	41,331.0	48,864.2*
Final consumption expenditure	1,745.9	2,113.1	2,337.3	2,782.8	3,435.5	4,235.2	5,176.1	6,360.7	7,680.6	8,812.1	11,045.2	13,731.2	16,475.8	20,171.1	22,232.5	23,930.4	27,098.7	31,604.7*
Household final consumption	1,460.5	1,709.8	1,869.5	2,231.8	2,778.3	3,387.8	4,154.1	5,043.0	6,083.4	7,010.4	8,849.3	10,899.7	12,874.4	16,222.5	17,812.6	19,143.1	21,748.9	25,473.6*
NPISHs final consumption	17.6	29.2	64.3	73.7	83.1	91.7	105.8	131.8	139.4	149.0	159.7	192.7	242.4	314.8	400.3	442.3	484.7	551.6*
General government final consumption	267.7	374.1	403.5	477.3	574.1	755.7	916.2	1,185.9	1,457.8	1,652.7	2,036.2	2,638.9	3,359.1	3,633.8	4,019.6	4,344.9	4,865.1	5,579.5*
Gross capital formation	396.8	662.8	969.4	1,096.5	1,364.8	2,085.2	3,097.1	4,274.5	3,980.9	4,516.0	5,103.6	6,142.0	7,323.2	8,347.2	9,606.3	10,800.0	11,694.5	13,390.6*
Gross fixed capital formation	378.7	564.3	848.6	979.4	1,301.9	1,886.8	2,753.9	3,618.4	3,895.8	4,273.7	4,904.9	5,790.2	6,659.5	7,459.6	8,223.5	8,909.4	9,631.3	11,097.0*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	18.1	98.5	120.8	117.1	62.9	198.4	343.1	656.1	85.0	242.3	198.6	351.8	663.7	887.6	1,382.7	1,890.5	2,063.1	2,293.6*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																		
Exports of goods and services	1,094.9	1,454.7	1,739.7	1,906.9	2,483.4	3,094.1	4,313.6	5,678.0	6,392.8	8,086.1	7,334.4	9,692.1	13,749.4	14,056.4	13,549.6	14,966.4	11,137.3	15,292.9*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,035.3	1,257.2	1,573.4	1,640.7	2,281.0	2,889.0	3,810.4	5,214.0	4,872.1	5,026.4	5,939.5	6,703.2	9,391.5	9,901.8	9,261.4	10,162.2	9,824.8	12,771.4*

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	12.7	-21.3	94.5	-16.8	51.4	-86.0	-373.1	22.6	89.8	-140.6	697.5	895.2	1,432.6	188.7	1,387.2	599.2	1,225.4	1,347.4*
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																		
Household consumption ^f	1.2	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.9	10.7	12.6	10.8	7.4	0.4	11.5	12.0	10.1	18.7	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.6
Government consumption	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.0	2.6	1.0	2.7	11.9	13.5	1.7	9.8	2.4	2.3	2.1
Gross capital formation	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.4	-12.8	2.3	2.0	11.0	12.7	6.7	8.6	5.5	2.5	2.4
Exports of goods and services	27.9	-1.1	16.6	7.5	11.2	0.4	6.8	9.1	0.9	-11.9	3.1	0.4	4.8	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-4.5	2.2
Imports of goods and services	28.0	-1.5	3.1	-7.6	14.9	12.1	12.6	26.1	-11.5	-15.7	2.9	2.8	24.8	7.8	-4.0	-0.1	-2.0	-4.5
Investment Financing at Current Prices calendar year (T billion)																		
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,495.4	7,825.0	8,844.8	10,232.5	11,409.9	13,070.9	14,078.1*
Gross national saving	550.0	798.8	1,120.3	1,294.7	1,591.9	2,184.0	3,160.1	3,784.7	4,844.7	4,972.4	6,630.4	9,264.3	9,158.3	10,300.8	11,837.2	11,397.4	11,327.2	...
Gross domestic saving	676.9	932.1	1,276.1	1,579.9	2,045.9	2,952.3	4,504.0	5,633.9	7,288.0	6,941.5	9,556.8	13,368.3	13,504.5	14,374.4	16,198.8	14,166.1	15,888.0	...
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-4,064.9	-4,190.7	-3,825.9	-4,056.7	-2,447.6	-4,426.1	...
Net current transfers from abroad ^g	35.4	34.0	17.4	-24.2	-66.0	-55.3	-151.9	-261.4	-118.4	-107.7	-72.0	-39.1	-155.6	-247.8	-304.9	-321.1	-134.7	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.8	45.4	40.8	43.8	47.3	43.5	39.9	40.8	34.6	33.9	...
Gross national saving	21.2	24.6	29.7	28.1	27.1	28.8	30.9	29.5	30.2	29.2	30.4	32.8	29.5	28.6	29.8	27.9	24.1	...
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	23.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.8	27.1
At Current Market Prices (T '000)																		
Per capita GDP	174.7	218.8	254.1	309.3	391.0	501.1	667.2	829.9	1,024.2	1,056.9	1,336.6	1,705.8	1,847.1	2,113.2	2,294.8	2,330.4	2,639.7	2,881.0
Per capita GNI	163.8	207.5	242.5	291.8	365.2	454.0	589.4	727.3	875.8	941.2	1,161.7	1,460.3	1,597.5	1,888.6	2,060.2	2,190.8	2,391.0	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	78.0	92.1	93.4	93.3	92.5	100.0	107.5	117.6	110.1	122.9	106.0	139.7	108.1	123.1	124.5	130.6	140.6	...
Mining; 1980 | December 2000 = 100 | previous year = 100	95.5 |	76.1	91.3	93.8	129.8	164.4	179.5	263.7	176.8	271.0	302.8 |	101.0	100.4	103.3	99.7	97.5	97.3	109.3*
Manufacturing; 1980 | December 2000 = 100 | previous year = 100	61.7 |	90.9	95.5	105.0	119.2	138.2	169.8	188.3	200.3	213.0	245.1 |	107.7	101.2	101.9	101.1	100.2	100.6	105.1*
ENERGY annual values																		
Crude petroleum (t '000)																		
Production	30,647.9	36,060.0	42,066.7	45,376.3	50,671.5	50,869.8	54,338.8	55,265.0	58,646.0	64,354.4	68,084.4	67,765.0	66,475.2	69,483.3	67,907.7	66,520.6	65,569.6	72,932.3*
Exports	23,244.0	28,384.0	34,094.0	38,638.0	47,743.0	50,151.0	51,697.0	58,000.0	58,062.0	65,275.6	66,104.0	68,241.4	66,865.1	56,884.0	52,008.7	62,380.3	60,969.3	67,839.4
Imports	1,010.0	2,335.0	2,631.0	2,332.0	3,250.0	3,728.0	5,686.0	7,746.0	7,528.0	6,086.4	8,483.5	6,577.0	5,844.3	7,262.2	171.7	51.1	7.0	23.0
Consumption	8,413.0	10,011.0	10,603.0	10,070.0	6,179.0	4,447.0	8,328.0	5,011.0	8,112.0	5,165.2	10,463.9	6,100.6	5,454.4	19,861.8	16,070.7	4,191.4	4,607.3	5,115.9
Coal (t '000)																		
Production	74,865.0	79,077.0	73,730.0	84,906.0	86,874.0	86,586.0	96,159.0	98,384.0	111,072.0	100,854.3	110,929.4	108,081.4	112,779.6	112,883.6	107,091.6	101,792.5	97,323.6	105,964.9
Exports	25,189.0	28,777.0	22,734.0	27,028.0	24,561.0	24,657.0	28,551.0	26,506.0	33,879.0	26,706.2	34,500.6	31,340.3	30,005.1	30,821.1	28,069.0	27,999.2	24,038.7	27,136.1
Imports	669.0	207.0	196.0	356.0	461.0	439.0	300.0	356.0	292.0	269.0	265.4	222.4	206.6	235.9	161.6	174.4	220.2	142.0
Consumption	50,345.0	50,507.0	51,192.0	58,234.0	62,774.0	62,368.0	67,908.0	72,233.0	77,486.0	74,417.1	76,694.2	76,963.4	82,981.0	82,298.5	79,184.2	73,967.7	73,505.1	78,970.8
Natural gas (m ³ million)																		
Production	5,808.4	4,849.0	5,876.3	7,195.8	8,969.5	9,516.8	9,664.5	9,791.3	11,708.6	10,951.8	10,607.3	10,504.3	10,890.3	11,273.2	11,697.7	12,008.4	12,614.2	12,647.3*

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports	5,221.0	5,539.0	10,437.0	11,009.0	6,965.0	15,430.0	14,090.0	7,773.0	6,238.0	6,618.0	6,230.0	22,327.7	20,535.8	20,611.2	20,325.5	21,513.9	21,621.8	24,066.8
Imports	4,218.0	4,280.0	8,176.0	8,696.0	2,502.0	11,229.0	12,500.0	6,382.0	6,198.0	2,155.0	3,513.0	3,702.8	4,629.5	5,154.2	4,422.7	5,828.3	6,860.0	5,646.7
Consumption	8,084.0	7,020.0	3,757.0	5,244.0	4,507.0	5,316.0	12,810.0	8,400.0	11,669.0	6,488.0	7,890.0	8,120.6	5,016.0	4,183.8	4,205.1	3,677.2	2,190.3	-
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	51,635.0	55,384.0	58,331.0	63,866.0	66,942.0	67,920.0	71,669.0	76,621.0	80,348.0	78,729.1	82,646.5	86,585.5	90,613.9	92,615.7	94,643.2	91,645.1	94,490.4	103,139.5
Exports	38.0	1,637.0	1,974.0	4,975.0	7,403.0	3,978.0	3,286.0	3,528.0	2,337.0	2,161.0	993.2	1,349.6	2,687.1	4,364.1	3,853.1	1,613.8	2,571.6	5,692.4
Imports	2,842.0	3,660.0	2,389.0	3,506.0	5,234.0	4,552.0	4,057.0	3,665.0	2,959.0	1,940.1	6,383.1	4,389.6	9,373.3	2,147.3	1,749.0	1,618.1	1,318.6	1,328.1
Consumption	54,439.0	57,408.0	58,746.0	62,397.0	64,773.0	68,494.0	72,440.0	76,758.0	80,970.0	78,508.3	88,036.4	89,625.5	97,300.1	90,399.0	92,539.2	91,649.5	93,552.9	98,775.2
Retail prices (T/L)																		
Gasoline, premium ^h	50.0	44.0	46.0	51.0	59.0	62.0	78.0	88.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	106.0	110.0	115.0	115.0	124.0	134.0	160.0
Diesel	42.0	26.0	25.0	34.0	48.0	52.0	58.0	71.0	75.0	70.0	78.0	99.0	116.0	114.0	107.0	97.0	130.0	159.0
PRICE INDEXES previous year = 100																		
Consumer	113.2	108.4	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.6	110.8	117.0	107.3	107.1	108.3	105.1	105.8	106.7	106.6	114.6	107.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	116.4	111.5	107.6	107.7	108.5	108.8	108.9	112.8	124.9	105.1	105.9	112.5	104.2	104.0	105.8	105.7	112.9	108.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	113.4	102.3	100.7	101.5	101.7	102.5	106.6	107.9	111.4	113.8	109.2	106.9	106.3	106.8	113.3	113.6	111.5	110.1
Clothing and footwear	110.0	106.9	107.4	108.1	106.5	106.7	108.3	108.4	109.7	108.9	106.6	104.4	104.0	106.3	112.8	112.9	127.9	107.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	107.5	105.2	105.3	105.0	104.6	106.6	109.1	113.0	113.5	106.5	109.2	106.3	105.6	110.9	107.1	104.5	111.2	106.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	109.2	104.3	104.8	104.5	103.7	103.8	104.9	105.7	108.8	112.6	105.1	102.9	103.1	103.3	108.1	110.1	123.1	106.8
Health	107.8	102.8	104.0	104.7	102.7	103.2	104.7	107.1	111.4	117.0	111.1	105.3	104.4	105.4	109.1	113.5	124.2	108.2
Transport	116.6	104.8	100.1	107.2	111.8	111.3	111.6	111.1	116.5	99.8	107.4	110.0	108.1	105.5	106.8	100.4	111.3	109.3
Communication	108.6	100.5	101.3	101.3	103.9	109.2	101.5	98.1	101.5	111.2	106.5	106.8	108.3	108.7	99.9	104.8	102.6	100.5
Recreation and culture	110.8	103.8	104.2	104.4	103.7	104.0	104.7	104.8	105.9	107.6	104.9	102.8	102.6	103.1	106.1	106.2	112.9	106.0
Education	108.8	104.4	105.4	108.4	110.3	113.2	116.8	113.6	113.6	111.5	108.9	109.9	111.8	109.2	105.7	104.5	106.2	105.0
Restaurants and hotels	113.7	108.8	106.5	105.4	107.3	108.0	110.0	114.3	128.7	115.4	108.6	108.7	104.9	105.8	109.1	108.7	110.9	106.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	110.7	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.1	105.5	107.3	108.2	113.1	116.7	107.5	104.5	105.0	104.9	108.7	107.9	114.3	106.7
Food ⁱ	116.0	111.5	106.8	107.0	107.7	108.1	108.7	112.2	123.4	106.0	106.2	111.9	104.5	104.3	106.6	106.4	112.7	108.6
Nonfood ⁱ	111.5	105.6	105.0	106.8	106.5	106.3	106.8	107.8	110.4	106.7	106.4	105.4	104.3	103.1	106.9	108.1	122.4	108.4
Producer	138.0	100.3	100.3	109.3	116.7	123.7	118.4	112.4	136.8	78.0	125.2	127.2	103.5	99.7	109.5	79.5	116.8	115.3
Implicit GDP deflator	117.4	110.1	105.9	111.7	116.1	117.9	121.5	115.5	121.0	104.7	119.6	118.9	104.8	109.5	105.8	101.9	113.6	105.6*
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.0	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	14.6	7.4
Food price index	16.0	11.5	6.8	7.0	7.7	8.1	8.7	12.2	23.4	6.0	6.2	11.9	4.5	4.3	6.6	6.4	12.7	8.6
Nonfood price index	11.5	5.6	5.0	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.8	10.4	6.7	6.4	5.4	4.3	3.1	6.9	8.1	22.4	8.4
Producer price index	38.0	0.3	0.3	9.3	16.7	23.7	18.4	12.4	36.8	-22.0	25.2	27.2	3.5	-0.3	9.5	-20.5	16.8	15.3
Implicit GDP deflator	17.4	10.1	5.9	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.5	15.5	21.0	4.7	19.6	18.9	4.8	9.5	5.8	1.9	13.6	5.6
MONEY AND BANKING ^k as of end of period (T billion)																		
Money supply (M1)	195.4	224.2	287.3	412.1	680.6	799.4	1,281.5	1,532.7	1,947.6	2,457.7	3,116.0	3,845.0	3,880.6	3,518.4	2,981.0	3,032.7	4,589.8	4,967.7*
Currency in circulation	106.4	131.2	161.7	238.5	379.3	411.8	600.8	739.7	857.8	913.4	1,148.5	1,365.7	1,528.1	1,512.3	1,122.3	1,237.0	1,748.8	1,946.3*
Demand deposits ^l	89.0	93.1	125.6	173.6	301.4	387.6	680.7	793.0	1,089.7	1,544.2	1,967.6	2,479.3	2,352.5	2,006.2	1,858.7	1,795.7	2,841.0	3,021.4*
Quasi-money ^m	95.2	113.7	210.8	281.2	494.9	716.5	1,533.0	2,021.0	2,672.8	2,877.5	3,454.1	4,122.5	4,666.3	5,159.2	4,982.8	5,565.1	7,976.7	8,545.7*
Money supply (M3) ⁿ	397.0	576.0	765.0	971.3	1,649.3	2,065.0	3,677.6	4,629.8	6,267.2	7,487.3	8,482.8	9,752.2	10,522.8	11,598.1	12,801.5	17,125.9	19,798.6	19,456.0*
Foreign assets (net)	303.2	501.5	715.0	969.2	1,401.6	1,201.0	2,295.9	1,961.3	4,126.6	6,393.7	9,051.1	11,735.1	14,518.7	17,331.4	20,805.8	30,772.3	31,036.4	30,781.7*

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Domestic credit	321.0	378.7	493.3	602.5	1,024.8	1,841.8	3,308.8	5,256.9	5,372.8	5,703.5	5,344.0	4,645.7	3,742.0	3,134.4	1,062.7	-3,901.8	-1,832.5	-1,194.5*
Claims on government sector ^o	26.3	-171.3	-245.5	-473.2	-614.0	-995.0	-1,912.9	-2,648.1	-3,092.5	-3,643.7	-4,528.1	-6,637.5	-8,904.9	-11,109.8	-13,988.1	-22,637.8	-20,479.0	-18,556.1*
Claims on private sector ^p	289.1	519.0	699.2	1,007.7	1,553.1	2,678.3	4,879.8	7,573.9	7,969.8	8,549.5	8,572.6	9,924.1	11,127.9	12,551.5	13,297.8	13,903.8	13,916.5	14,045.7*
Claims on other financial institutions	5.6	16.4	26.8	37.1	65.2	117.1	313.6	293.5	464.0	470.3	477.1	461.9	546.2	738.3	748.6	3,703.0	3,351.2	2,104.3*
Claims on nonfinancial public enterprise	...	14.6	12.8	30.9	20.6	41.4	28.3	37.6	31.5	327.3	822.5	897.2	972.9	954.4	1,004.4	1,129.2	1,378.7	1,211.6*
Other items	-227.2	-304.1	-443.3	-600.5	-777.2	-977.8	-1,927.2	-2,588.3	-3,232.2	-4,609.8	-5,912.3	-6,628.6	-7,737.9	-8,867.7	-9,067.0	-9,744.7	-9,405.3	-10,131.2*
Money Supply (M3) (% annual change)	45.0	45.1	32.8	27.0	69.8	25.2	78.1	25.9	35.4	19.5	13.3	15.0	7.9	10.2	10.4	33.8	15.6	-1.7
M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	15.3	17.7	20.3	21.1	28.1	27.2	36.0	36.0	39.0	44.0	38.9	34.5	33.9	32.2	32.3	41.9	42.2	37.7
Deposit Money Banks^q as of end of period (T billion)																		
Demand deposits	985.4	439.7	551.5	434.5	641.1	780.6	1,439.6	1,948.1	1,072.8	1,625.9	1,297.2	1,358.6	1,243.3	1,468.6	1,314.5	404.2	570.4	871.0
Savings deposits	...	...	...	0.2	2.9	4.4	5.5	12.0	28.7	5.7	13.6	47.6	22.1	44.8	66.9	71.1	84.7	83.6
Time deposits	214.0	297.8	1,117.1	1,704.7	1,366.9	1,697.6	5,289.0	11,735.5	16,540.4	10,020.3	11,171.0	7,689.3	8,762.3	14,797.8	20,649.0	22,910.3	51,994.4	76,348.6
Domestic credits outstanding ^r	108.0	140.1	1,950.2	2,206.1	2,753.7	4,057.2	6,862.1	9,643.6	5,931.3	4,089.8	3,788.9	5,777.9	7,249.0	8,347.9	10,599.3	9,350.5	9,836.1	10,819.1
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																		
On deposits ^s																		
Demand	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.5
Time: up to 12 months	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.9	5.9	12.7	12.9	8.8
over 12 months	7.5	7.7	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.5	11.4	11.2
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (T billion)																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	598.8	746.6	821.2	1,022.3	1,305.1	2,098.5	2,338.0	2,887.9	4,034.4	3,505.3	4,299.1	5,370.8	5,813.0	6,382.4	7,321.2	7,634.8	9,308.5*	...
Total revenue	595.6	746.4	821.2	1,022.3	1,286.7	2,098.5	2,338.0	2,629.8	2,962.0	2,400.7	3,099.1	4,170.8	4,433.0	4,976.9	5,366.2	5,178.4	6,452.9*	...
Current revenue	571.2	721.0	811.7	1,009.8	1,267.6	2,064.3	2,263.9	2,537.1	2,905.0	2,364.9	3,038.5	4,120.9	4,380.5	4,920.7	5,295.2	5,108.7	6,392.7*	...
Taxes	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1,186.1	1,998.3	2,209.1	2,356.0	2,819.5	2,228.7	2,934.1	3,982.3	4,095.4	4,779.0	5,115.7	4,883.9	6,023.3*	...
Nontaxes ^t	47.1	85.2	58.9	62.5	81.5	66.0	54.8	181.1	85.5	136.2	104.4	138.6	285.1	141.7	179.5	224.8	369.4*	...
Capital receipts	24.4	25.4	9.5	12.5	19.1	34.2	74.2	92.7	56.9	35.9	60.7	49.9	52.5	56.1	71.0	69.7	60.2*	...
Grants	3.2	0.2	-	-	18.4	-	0.0	258.0	1,072.4	1,104.6	1,200.0	1,200.0	1,380.0	1,405.5	1,955.0	2,456.4	2,855.6*	...
Total expenditure and net lending	602.0	759.6	834.2	1,062.6	1,323.8	2,051.9	2,256.4	3,105.8	4,367.6	3,998.0	4,826.4	5,939.4	6,703.3	7,083.3	8,408.0	8,550.5	10,046.2*	...
Total expenditure	576.2	726.0	801.1	1,021.8	1,287.9	1,946.1	2,248.5	3,097.7	4,325.2	3,970.6	4,804.2	5,870.4	6,674.7	7,057.5	8,364.8	8,465.8	9,796.4*	...
Current expenditure	533.7	634.7	663.9	778.6	963.0	1,578.2	2,150.6	2,678.3	3,394.1	3,746.8	4,457.2	5,423.2	6,269.0	6,852.7	7,791.9	8,227.1	9,433.7*	...
Capital expenditure ^u	42.5	91.3	137.2	243.2	324.9	367.9	97.9	419.4	931.1	223.7	347.0	447.1	405.8	204.8	572.9	238.7	362.6*	...
Net lending ^v	25.8	33.6	33.1	40.8	35.9	105.8	7.9	8.1	42.5	27.5	22.2	69.1	28.6	25.8	43.2	84.7	249.8*	...
Current surplus/deficit	37.5	86.3	147.8	231.2	304.6	486.1	113.3	-141.1	-489.0	-1,382.0	-1,418.7	-1,302.3	-1,888.5	-1,932.0	-2,496.7	-3,118.4	-3,041.1*	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-18.1	-65.9	-127.7	-230.7	-305.8	-333.7	-23.8	-326.8	-874.2	-187.8	-286.4	-397.2	-353.3	-148.6	-501.9	-169.0	-302.4*	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.2	-13.0	-13.0	-40.3	-18.7	46.6	81.6	-217.9	-333.2	-492.7	-527.3	-568.6	-890.3	-700.9	-1,086.8	-915.7	-737.7*	...
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	-18.6	6.5	36.6	50.8	61.7	64.4	82.0	84.0	309.7	560.4	592.1	632.4	904.6	776.9	1,004.9	1,160.5	673.4*	...
Foreign borrowing	31.8	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances ^w	-10.0	-3.9	28.3	-17.8	6.4	2.3	-163.6	133.9	23.5	-67.7	-64.9	-63.8	-14.3	-76.0	81.7	-244.8	64.3*	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	22.9	23.0	21.7	22.2	21.9	27.6	22.9	20.5	18.5	14.1	14.2	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.5	12.7	14.0	...
Taxes	20.2	19.6	19.9	20.5	20.2	26.3	21.6	18.3	17.6	13.1	13.4	14.1	13.2	13.3	12.9	11.9	13.0	...
Total expenditure	22.2	22.3	21.2	22.2	21.9	25.6	22.0	24.1	26.9	23.3	22.0	20.8	21.5	19.6	21.1	20.7	21.2	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.0	-2.9	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2	-1.6	...

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, fob	8,812.2	8,639.1	9,670.3	12,926.7	20,096.2	27,849.0	38,250.4	47,755.3	71,183.5	43,195.8	60,270.8	84,335.9	86,448.8	84,700.4	79,459.8	45,955.8	36,736.9	48,342.1
Imports, cif	5,040.0	6,446.0	6,584.0	8,408.7	12,781.2	17,352.5	23,676.9	32,756.4	37,889.0	28,408.6	31,126.7	36,905.8	46,358.4	48,805.6	41,295.5	30,567.7	25,376.7	29,304.7
Trade balance	3,772.2	2,193.1	3,086.3	4,518.0	7,315.0	10,496.5	14,573.5	14,998.9	33,294.5	14,787.2	29,144.1	47,430.1	40,090.4	35,894.8	38,164.3	15,388.1	11,360.2	19,037.4
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3	24.8	49.1	-39.3	39.5	39.9	2.5	-2.0	-6.2	-42.2	-20.1	31.6
Imports	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3	15.7	-25.0	9.6	18.6	25.6	5.3	-15.4	-26.0	-17.0	15.5
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	9,880.1	9,085.5	9,670.7	12,308.8	20,098.0	27,858.4	38,257.3	47,763.3	71,200.8	43,205.1	56,972.8	88,135.6	92,285.4	82,366.9	79,433.5	45,956.7	36,777.4	48,348.3
1. Italy	917.6	956.3	904.2	1,013.1	3,109.0	4,190.5	6,891.6	7,774.2	11,920.3	6,686.8	9,579.0	15,045.3	15,465.7	15,223.1	16,051.6	8,136.3	7,481.7	8,670.2
2. China, People's Republic of	673.7	659.7	1,023.0	1,653.1	1,967.3	2,423.9	3,592.5	5,639.6	7,676.6	5,888.6	10,121.6	16,291.5	16,484.4	14,168.5	9,814.9	5,480.1	4,228.4	5,773.4
3. Netherlands	226.7	144.2	123.6	186.1	464.6	877.8	1,704.6	2,464.3	4,638.7	2,222.5	4,159.8	6,637.1	7,479.4	9,729.3	8,726.1	4,981.0	3,255.8	4,748.2
4. Russian Federation	1,751.4	1,759.5	1,497.8	1,967.9	2,838.1	2,927.2	3,731.1	4,659.1	6,228.1	3,547.0	2,702.9	7,514.5	6,747.2	5,875.3	6,388.5	4,547.5	3,445.2	4,479.3
5. France	15.8	10.4	27.4	278.1	1,468.2	2,665.1	3,347.0	3,982.7	5,388.7	3,381.5	4,433.0	5,414.7	5,633.0	5,262.1	4,689.7	2,681.3	1,791.9	2,861.1
6. Switzerland	463.2	408.7	792.4	1,679.9	3,760.4	5,509.5	6,721.2	7,475.9	11,281.4	2,668.2	1,234.4	4,961.3	4,965.2	4,258.5	4,540.4	2,659.3	2,442.8	3,100.7
7. Romania	0.5	7.8	121.0	32.8	32.7	460.3	747.1	686.5	1,010.8	840.3	1,281.8	2,265.8	3,033.8	2,263.9	3,153.0	1,343.4	842.7	925.6
8. Turkey	62.3	74.2	97.4	99.2	147.1	157.0	348.2	934.4	1,903.8	791.8	1,236.8	2,574.4	3,229.0	2,595.1	2,272.5	1,275.6	851.0	1,145.2
9. Spain	6.5	6.8	11.5	17.5	281.4	464.5	968.4	775.9	896.6	580.3	921.0	1,135.4	768.2	1,844.3	2,363.3	1,219.1	989.1	1,444.3
10. Austria	0.6	3.2	3.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.1	1,196.9	2,528.7	3,876.5	4,955.9	3,613.3	2,855.1	423.5	46.5	3.5
Imports, total	5,055.4	6,492.3	6,594.9	8,399.7	12,804.2	17,385.0	23,708.8	32,804.1	37,926.8	28,391.2	23,660.5	38,073.0	44,537.9	49,073.6	41,466.8	30,600.1	25,376.7	29,139.3
1. Russian Federation	2,439.2	2,891.9	2,548.8	3,282.1	4,812.5	6,591.3	9,072.9	11,626.9	13,765.6	8,896.6	5,058.1	16,269.1	17,110.5	17,971.8	13,807.7	10,529.3	9,288.3	11,336.5
2. China, People's Republic of	151.0	172.0	313.0	523.7	758.2	1,251.8	1,924.9	3,507.3	4,565.1	3,569.5	3,962.5	5,021.1	7,497.7	8,192.6	7,439.7	5,087.8	3,668.0	4,692.0
3. Germany	335.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1,053.1	1,300.7	1,809.7	2,587.3	2,573.5	2,041.9	1,844.5	2,082.2	2,271.3	2,805.7	2,327.1	1,986.0	1,442.6	1,478.9
4. United States	277.5	349.2	461.5	470.6	563.2	1,205.3	1,105.8	1,625.7	1,931.1	1,393.6	1,322.2	1,716.2	2,120.0	2,392.1	1,999.7	1,484.3	1,277.1	1,253.3
5. Ukraine	81.2	155.0	217.1	324.0	722.6	844.7	983.9	1,528.5	2,105.2	2,131.6	1,360.7	1,734.4	2,922.9	2,248.4	1,213.9	827.8	435.6	462.0
6. Italy	155.9	268.9	219.1	250.2	426.5	679.8	1,430.7	1,131.1	1,241.3	1,916.0	1,587.4	1,145.0	960.4	995.5	1,062.3	1,174.5	835.7	945.0
7. Uzbekistan	70.5	81.1	86.5	89.7	227.6	254.5	319.1	538.5	516.1	304.4	473.4	770.6	817.2	962.6	1,020.3	725.7	587.8	735.0
8. Turkey	144.0	136.9	173.7	209.0	342.4	399.9	558.4	959.0	971.3	570.9	618.7	729.3	786.1	900.6	1,030.7	741.9	618.3	729.4
9. Korea, Republic of	83.6	110.6	110.2	114.6	247.7	256.1	359.3	625.9	423.3	373.9	526.3	622.0	956.7	1,250.3	1,076.5	607.0	453.0	567.4
10. France	75.6	141.6	110.2	196.9	313.7	291.1	459.7	705.5	813.1	460.4	499.1	687.7	584.3	924.7	1,085.2	670.8	661.1	534.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^x calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account	366.5	-1,389.3	-1,024.2	-272.0	336.2	-1,036.0	-1,999.9	-8,372.3	6,250.1	-4,120.8	1,385.7	10,198.6	1,057.7	1,273.5	6,139.8	-5,134.9	-8,873.5	-5,352.8
Balance on goods	2,226.7	1,147.2	2,177.4	3,762.4	6,790.8	10,361.5	14,691.7	15,226.2	33,612.0	15,003.9	28,500.2	44,844.1	38,145.2	34,792.3	36,245.5	12,671.4	9,193.2	17,444.0
Exports	9,287.0	8,922.8	10,018.2	13,223.4	20,595.7	28,299.2	38,761.4	48,348.1	71,964.2	43,923.4	61,391.7	85,193.9	86,931.1	85,595.4	80,309.5	46,515.9	37,262.5	49,293.7
Imports	7,060.3	7,775.6	7,840.8	9,460.9	13,804.9	17,937.7	24,069.7	33,121.9	38,352.2	28,919.5	32,891.5	40,349.8	48,785.8	50,803.2	44,064.0	33,844.4	28,069.3	31,849.8
Balance on services	-970.2	-1,680.5	-2,330.4	-2,265.7	-3,245.8	-5,434.0	-6,134.2	-8,443.2	-6,926.5	-5,978.0	-7,249.6	-6,635.2	-7,929.9	-7,073.7	-6,298.1	-5,106.3	-4,756.0	-4,412.9
Credit	939.3	1,123.0	1,406.8	1,579.7	1,874.9	2,087.3	2,676.9	3,424.8	4,292.4	4,103.7	4,119.0	4,337.7	4,828.2	5,384.7	6,618.1	6,476.0	6,306.8	6,436.6
Debit	1,909.4	2,803.4	3,737.2	3,845.4	5,120.7	7,521.3	8,811.1	11,868.1	11,218.9	10,081.7	11,368.5	10,972.9	12,758.1	12,458.4	12,916.2	11,582.2	11,062.8	10,849.5
Balance on primary income	-1,139.1	-1,094.5	-984.9	-1,604.1	-2,720.6	-5,555.5	-9,350.0	-12,945.7	-19,375.3	-12,417.5	-19,375.6	-27,745.1	-28,117.1	-25,147.7	-22,476.7	-11,149.9	-12,917.3	-17,927.0
Credit	253.7	373.3	383.9	414.5	602.7	993.4	1,776.4	3,815.1	3,740.2	3,178.1	2,701.3	2,232.0	2,089.6	2,320.4	2,215.6	2,258.4	2,244.8	2,355.8
Debit	1,392.8	1,467.8	1,368.8	2,018.6	3,323.3	6,549.0	11,126.5	16,760.8	23,115.6	15,595.6	22,076.9	29,977.1	30,206.6	27,468.1	24,692.3	13,408.3	15,162.1	20,282.8
Balance on secondary income	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-408.0	-1,207.4	-2,209.6	-1,060.1	-729.2	-489.2	-265.1	-1,040.6	-1,297.3	-1,330.8	-1,550.2	-393.3	-456.9
Credit	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	898.3	850.8	1,028.2	945.9	1,459.3	2,745.9	2,628.5	3,050.3	2,590.1	1,752.1	1,596.4	1,880.5

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Debit	103.2	156.0	312.1	443.3	841.1	1,218.0	2,105.7	3,060.4	2,088.2	1,675.1	1,948.6	3,011.1	3,669.1	4,347.6	3,920.9	3,302.3	1,989.8	2,337.4
Capital account	-26.3	8.6	-25.2	21.4	12.8	4.5	30.8	35.8	19.3	31.4	7,898.0	31.8	15.4	-6.4	29.3	131.7	269.6	288.1
Credit	12.1	8.9	13.0	21.4	12.8	4.5	30.8	36.3	19.5	31.8	7,903.2	33.9	32.4	7.1	36.4	139.9	280.5	293.4
Debit	38.4	0.3	38.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.2	2.1	17.0	13.5	7.0	8.2	10.9	5.2
Financial account	-1,307.0	-2,613.7	-1,359.1	-2,765.8	-4,700.7	2,293.8	-11,803.4	-1,993.6	1,680.5	-3,919.2	10,631.8	9,531.1	4,319.3	-303.2	-7,094.1	-9,194.7	-8,448.8	-5,704.1
Direct investment ^y	-1,278.2	-2,860.6	-2,163.8	-2,213.4	-5,436.2	-2,119.1	-6,689.4	-8,030.5	-13,114.7	-10,083.3	-3,665.2	-8,582.6	-11,855.9	-8,034.4	-4,591.1	-3,063.1	-13,315.4	-3,846.5
Portfolio investment	55.0	1,317.5	1,232.5	1,891.0	417.2	3,952.7	4,501.4	4,583.1	9,377.5	-3,093.1	-8,470.3	12,868.1	17,387.9	6,033.6	1,038.8	-5,887.9	747.1	-5,398.2
Financial derivatives	-	-	-25.0	-15.9	46.4	112.6	67.8	369.1	-163.7	-66.2	3.9	-126.7	108.9	103.7	-37.1	-14.6	-24.8	115.5
Other investment	-83.9	-1,070.5	-402.7	-2,427.6	271.9	347.6	-9,683.2	1,084.7	5,581.5	9,323.3	22,763.5	5,372.3	-1,321.7	1,593.8	-3,504.8	-229.1	4,144.3	3,425.0
Net errors and omissions	-1,062.1	-848.2	225.4	-981.7	-1,050.8	1,381.5	1,240.3	3,314.2	-2,423.7	2,638.7	6,054.4	-398.9	-1,060.3	-3,950.1	-9,008.4	-4,959.1	-101.3	-2,256.8
Overall balance	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1,533.5	-3,999.0	1,943.8	-11,074.6	3,028.7	-2,165.2	-2,468.5	-4,706.4	-300.4	4,306.5	2,379.7	-4,254.9	767.7	256.4	1,617.4
Reserves and related items	585.1	384.7	535.1	1,533.5	3,999.0	-1,943.8	11,074.6	-3,028.7	2,165.2	2,468.5	4,706.4	300.4	-4,306.5	-2,379.7	4,254.9	-767.7	-256.4	-1,617.4
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	50.8	40.3	40.7	42.9	47.7	49.5	47.9	46.1	53.9	38.1	41.5	44.2	41.8	36.2	36.3	25.2	27.1	31.2
Imports	38.6	35.1	31.8	30.7	32.0	31.4	29.7	31.6	28.7	25.1	22.2	20.9	23.5	21.5	19.9	18.4	20.4	20.1
Balance on goods	12.2	5.2	8.8	12.2	15.7	18.1	18.1	14.5	25.2	13.0	19.3	23.3	18.3	14.7	16.4	6.9	6.7	11.0
Current account balance	2.0	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	-2.5	-8.0	4.7	-3.6	0.9	5.3	0.5	0.5	2.8	-2.8	-6.5	-3.4
Overall balance	-3.2	-1.7	-2.2	-5.0	-9.3	3.4	-13.7	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-3.2	-0.2	2.1	1.0	-1.9	0.4	0.2	1.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																		
Total	2,095.7	2,507.9	3,140.8	4,962.1	9,276.7	7,069.7	19,127.1	17,629.3	19,872.1	23,220.5	28,275.0	29,330.0	28,279.9	24,677.8	29,208.7	27,870.8	29,712.6	30,746.8
Gold, national valuation	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1,376.2	1,852.5	2,000.7	2,500.7	3,052.2	4,150.8	6,148.4	5,551.2	7,394.7	7,576.1	9,616.6	12,498.0
Foreign exchange	1,594.1	1,997.2	2,554.2	4,235.0	8,471.9	6,083.0	17,749.5	15,775.4	17,870.1	20,179.6	24,692.1	24,650.1	21,600.3	18,590.2	21,309.3	19,790.6	19,361.2	17,469.3
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	266.4	282.2
SDRs	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	540.2	530.6	529.0	531.2	536.4	504.6	482.7	468.3	497.3
EXCHANGE RATES (T- $\text{\$}$)																		
End of period	144.5	150.2	154.6	144.2	130.0	134.0	127.0	120.3	120.8	148.5	147.5	148.4	150.7	154.1	182.4	340.0	333.3	332.3
Average of period	142.1	146.7	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3	147.5	147.4	146.6	149.1	152.1	179.2	221.7	342.2	326.0
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,890.2	15,340.0	18,437.2	23,226.8	33,233.1	43,857.0	74,429.3	96,232.0	106,730.8	109,734.3	119,144.5	124,324.8	135,526.5	149,703.9	157,695.0	153,381.2	163,757.7	...
Long-term debt	11,481.4	13,566.1	16,128.0	19,903.2	28,756.6	35,263.4	61,467.1	84,159.3	96,714.7	102,210.4	109,750.8	115,041.6	125,912.0	139,678.0	147,415.7	146,440.7	156,364.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,622.5	3,450.2	3,210.4	3,468.5	3,233.7	2,176.8	2,136.2	1,697.7	1,914.9	2,486.9	3,845.4	4,683.3	7,403.7	12,316.7	15,123.6	20,113.6	21,425.7	...
Private nonguaranteed	7,858.9	10,115.9	12,917.7	16,434.7	25,522.9	33,086.6	59,330.9	82,461.6	94,799.8	99,723.5	105,905.4	110,358.2	118,508.4	127,361.3	132,292.1	126,327.0	134,939.0	...
Short-term debt	961.0	1,342.0	1,842.0	2,812.9	3,942.8	8,102.4	12,445.2	11,529.7	9,486.8	6,985.1	8,864.5	8,755.6	9,086.3	9,496.7	9,781.4	6,464.3	6,931.1	...
Use of IMF credit	447.8	431.9	467.2	510.7	533.7	491.2	517.0	543.1	529.3	538.7	529.2	527.6	528.2	529.2	497.9	476.2	462.0	...
External debt (% of GNI)	75.7	73.3	78.4	79.9	82.5	84.7	104.0	104.7	93.5	106.9	92.6	75.4	75.3	70.8	79.3	88.7	135.1	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	89.1	88.4	87.5	85.7	86.5	80.4	82.6	87.5	90.6	93.1	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.3	93.5	95.5	95.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	7.5	8.7	10.0	12.1	11.9	18.5	16.7	12.0	8.9	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	4.2	4.2	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	32.4	32.3	34.9	34.8	38.0	41.9	33.5	48.9	41.7	50.2	57.9	35.4	24.7	33.2	35.0	63.3	44.3	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)	3,370.5	3,354.3	4,106.9	5,302.3	8,774.3	13,180.8	14,474.5	27,171.1	33,426.4	25,779.6	47,760.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Principal repayments on long-term debt	2,154.8	2,627.4	3,391.8	4,492.1	7,848.3	11,417.2	12,139.5	23,570.6	29,011.4	20,032.3	34,638.7	26,225.6	20,861.8	28,341.5	27,853.6	31,266.4	17,412.9	36,574.5
Interest on long-term debt	713.2	686.0	666.8	722.6	808.2	1,521.5	1,948.4	3,530.7	4,105.2	5,365.2	4,516.9	5,921.2	2,032.6	2,258.1	2,980.8	3,467.3	2,667.4	6,722.7
Interest on short-term debt	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	350.4	37.5	274.0	303.7	316.3	300.7	310.5	316.6	329.8	218.6	229.3	...

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	8.3	3.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	5.0	6.2	-	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.8	...
Maturity (years)	13.2	16.8	6.7	23.0	24.6	16.8	16.3	-	15.1	21.2	23.4	18.5	16.9	22.6	17.4	14.7	19.9	...
Grace period (years)	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	-	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.4	11.9	21.3	16.9	13.9	3.5	...
Grant element (%)	14.6	36.3	20.3	56.6	58.8	30.5	22.4	-	42.0	55.5	60.4	55.7	40.1	41.0	42.8	30.9	45.4	...

... = data not available; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; | = marks break in series; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; T = tenge; t = metric ton.

- a For data prior to 2009, the population has been recalculated on the basis of the 1999 Population Census. From 2009 onward, the population is based on the 2009 Population Census.
- b Refers to registered unemployed people.
- c From 2011, estimates are in accordance with the 2008 System of National Accounts, where financial intermediation services indirectly measured are no longer compiled as a notional industry.
- d For 2000–2009, includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- e For 2000–2009, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- f Includes NPISHs.
- g Derived from balance of payments data multiplied by the exchange rates at the end of the period.
- h Refers to premium gasoline at 93 octane rating. From 2014 onward, premium gasoline refers to 92 octane rating.
- i Refers to food, nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, and tobacco.
- j Goods only, excludes paid services.
- k For 2003–2005, includes accounts of credit companies. Data for 2017 refer to preliminary estimates without bank's final turnover. Data for 2000–2016 include bank's final turnover.
- l Includes transferable deposits of individuals and nonbanking legal entities in tenge.
- m Includes other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits of individuals and nonbanking legal entities in foreign currencies.
- n Includes currency in circulation and all deposits of other sectors of economy in depository corporations, with the exception of deposits of central government and nonresidents.
- o Except liabilities to the National Oil Fund.
- p Includes claims on private nonfinancial institutions, NPISHs, and households.
- q Deposits in the national currency attracted by banks during the year.
- r Loans granted by banks to the real sector of the economy during the year.
- s Includes deposits of nonbanking legal entities and individuals in the national currency.
- t Includes official transfers received, repayment of main debt, and social tax.
- u From 2006 onward, refers to net purchase of financial assets.
- v Data for 2005 include operational balance, net budget crediting, and financial assets transaction balance. From 2006 onward, refers to net budget credits.
- w Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation.
- x Data for 2000–2017 are based on the sixth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual.
- y Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.

Sources:

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