

Hong Kong, China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption ^u	4.5	1.4	-1.0	-1.6	7.1	3.5	6.1	8.6	1.9	0.2	6.1	8.4	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.8	2.0	5.5
Government final consumption	2.4	6.3	2.9	2.4	1.4	-2.6	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4
Gross capital formation	16.1	-2.6	-0.8	2.4	2.5	0.0	8.3	7.6	-0.1	0.7	11.3	3.1	3.5	3.1	1.6	-8.1	4.0	5.7
Exports of goods and services ^s	16.9	-1.1	8.6	13.1	16.1	12.2	10.2	8.2	3.5	-9.1	17.6	4.8	3.2	7.8	1.0	-1.4	0.7	5.5
Imports of goods and services ^s	17.1	-1.0	7.0	11.4	14.4	9.3	9.9	9.1	3.2	-8.0	18.2	5.6	4.2	8.3	1.0	-1.8	0.9	6.3
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross capital formation	369	337	301	281	294	297	335	353	359	362	424	467	514	514	538	517	536	592
Gross national saving	428	418	403	417	425	465	526	568	615	526	549	575	546	546	570	596	635	707
Gross domestic saving	428	399	407	396	409	470	503	529	533	493	529	542	537	527	543	574	594	616
Net primary income from abroad	11	30	8	32	28	7	36	53	101	50	38	53	29	41	47	44	63	111
Net current transfers from abroad ^v	-11	-11	-12	-11	-12	-12	-13	-14	-18	-16	-18	-20	-20	-21	-20	-22	-21	-20
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	32.0	30.2	31.3	31.5	31.1	33.3	33.4	32.1	31.2	29.7	29.8	28.0	26.4	24.6	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.2
Gross national saving	32.0	31.6	31.1	33.2	32.3	32.9	35.0	34.4	36.0	31.7	30.9	29.7	26.8	25.5	25.2	24.9	25.5	26.6
Gross capital formation	27.6	25.5	23.2	22.4	22.4	21.1	22.3	21.4	21.0	21.8	23.9	24.1	25.2	24.0	23.8	21.5	21.5	22.3
At Current Market Prices (HK\$)																		
Per capita GDP	200,675	196,765	192,367	186,704	194,140	207,263	219,240	238,676	245,406	237,960	252,887	273,549	284,899	297,860	312,609	328,924	339,500	359,996
Per capita GNI	202,287	201,301	193,611	191,492	198,264	208,359	224,419	246,312	259,851	245,096	258,240	281,019	289,019	303,504	319,056	335,010	348,032	374,977
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture; 1983–1987 = 100	42.0	43.0	43.0	41.0	37.0	42.0	38.0	30.0	18.0	15.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	17.0
Manufacturing ^w ; 2000 | 2008 = 100	100.0	95.6	86.2	78.3	80.6	106.4	108.7	107.2	100.0	91.7	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.0	94.6	93.2	92.7	93.1
ENERGY annual values																		
Coal (t '000)																		
Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exports	1	1	3	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	2	0	-	-	-
Imports	6,060	8,034	8,721	10,690	10,692	10,825	11,404	12,261	11,345	12,332	10,324	12,529	12,351	12,974	13,789	11,184	11,161	10,503
Consumption	6,059	8,034	8,718	10,677	10,692	10,825	11,404	12,261	11,345	12,332	10,324	12,529	12,351	12,974	13,789	11,184	11,161	10,503
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	31,329	32,429	34,312	35,506	37,129	38,448	38,613	38,948	37,990	38,728	38,292	39,026	38,752	39,063	39,803	37,924	38,154	36,917
Exports	1,181	1,581	2,175	3,008	3,087	4,498	4,528	4,035	3,553	3,731	2,609	2,957	1,838	1,650	1,226	1,187	1,205	1,341
Imports	10,203	10,355	10,182	10,397	9,837	11,001	10,897	10,959	11,297	11,590	10,511	10,735	11,156	9,969	10,288	11,742	11,621	12,576
Consumption	36,299	37,261	38,087	38,454	39,223	40,048	40,334	40,853	40,929	41,491	41,863	42,064	43,031	42,556	43,880	43,912	44,028	43,779
Retail prices (HK\$/L)																		
Gasoline, unleaded	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.7	12.5	13.1	13.1	14.7	12.5	13.6	15.3	15.8	15.7	15.6	13.7	13.2	14.0
Diesel	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.6	8.8	10.3	8.6	9.7	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.6	10.9	10.7	11.9

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PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer ^x ; October 2014–September 2015 = 100	78.4	77.1	74.8	72.8	72.6	73.2	74.7	76.2	79.5	80.0	81.8	86.1	89.6	93.5	97.7	100.6	103.0	104.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	59.1	63.3	73.9	74.6	77.2	84.9	90.4	94.3	97.7	100.9	104.5	105.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	64.9	62.5	61.8	61.8	73.5	75.9	88.9	91.5	92.9	98.9	100.2	101.8	102.4
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	81.0	81.9	85.2	85.9	88.1	89.7	95.8	98.8	100.4	101.3	99.6	96.3	95.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	66.0	68.9	70.1	72.2	72.9	75.4	80.0	83.7	89.2	95.7	100.9	104.5	106.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	84.2	85.8	87.2	89.5	88.5	87.5	89.8	93.0	96.0	98.5	100.5	102.2	103.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	76.9	77.5	78.9	81.8	83.2	85.3	88.3	91.4	94.5	97.6	100.9	105.3	109.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	85.3	86.0	85.9	88.1	87.4	89.1	93.1	95.9	98.2	100.3	99.9	101.5	103.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	156.0	146.7	136.8	129.8	123.5	119.3	114.2	108.4	105.0	103.4	98.3	93.7	90.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	89.9	89.9	92.6	95.5	93.9	96.0	98.4	100.9	102.8	103.2	99.3	98.7	98.1
Education	...	...	...	...	...	90.9	92.6	92.5	88.2	84.4	85.5	87.6	90.0	93.4	97.2	101.0	104.9	105.3
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	70.6	71.5	73.3	77.6	78.8	80.0	84.2	88.8	92.6	96.9	101.0	104.3	107.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	80.7	82.1	85.7	87.5	89.9	93.4	95.3	96.7	98.7	100.3	101.4	102.1
Food ^y	66.2	65.7	64.3	63.3	64.0 |	58.2	59.3	63.2	73.1	74.6	77.1	85.1	90.4	94.3	97.8	100.9	104.4	105.5
Nonfood ^z	83.0	81.4	78.8	76.4	75.9 |	75.5	77.1	78.2	80.4	80.7	82.4	86.3	89.5	93.4	97.6	100.5	102.9	104.4
Producers ^{w, aa} ; 2000 | 2008 = 100	100.0	98.4	95.7	95.4	97.6 |	89.9	91.9	94.7	100.0	98.3	104.2	112.9	113.0	109.5	107.6	104.7	106.1	110.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2014 = 100	94.6	92.9	89.7	84.3	81.3	81.2	80.7	83.3	84.3	84.0	84.3	87.5	90.6	92.3	94.9	98.4	100.0	102.9
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index ^x	-3.7	-1.7	-3.0	-2.7	-0.3	0.8	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	1.5
Food price index ^y	-2.2	-0.8	-2.1	-1.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	6.6	15.7	2.1	3.4	10.4	6.2	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.5	1.1
Nonfood price index ^z	-4.1	-1.9	-3.2	-3.0	-0.7	0.5	2.1	1.4	2.8	0.4	2.1	4.7	3.7	4.4	4.5	3.0	2.4	1.5
Producer price index	0.2	-1.6	-2.7	-0.3	2.3	0.8	2.2	3.0	5.6	-1.7	6.0	8.3	0.1	-3.1	-1.7	-2.7	1.3	3.8
Implicit GDP deflator	-3.4	-1.8	-3.4	-6.0	-3.6	-0.2	-0.5	3.1	1.3	-0.4	0.3	3.9	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.6	1.7	2.9
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (HK\$ billion)																		
Money supply (M1) ^{ab}	244	258	296	413	484	435	492	617	646	902	1,017	1,127	1,377	1,511	1,709	1,971	2,214	2,431
Currency in circulation	92	102	113	128	141	142	150	158	170	194	219	248	282	314	330	349	390	439
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	152	156	182	286	344	292	341	459	475	707	798	879	1,095	1,197	1,379	1,622	1,824	1,993
Quasi-money ^{ab}	3,406	3,292	3,223	3,400	3,682	3,944	4,563	5,490	5,622	5,700	6,119	6,930	7,573	8,546	9,303	9,647	10,294	11,324
Money supply (M2)	3,649	3,550	3,518	3,813	4,167	4,379	5,054	6,106	6,268	6,602	7,136	8,058	8,950	10,056	11,011	11,618	12,508	13,755
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)																		
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	272.9	268.7	271.2	303.5	316.4	310.1	336.2	369.9	367.1	397.9	401.7	416.5	439.4	470.3	487.2	484.4	502.2	516.9
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	152	156	182	286	344	292	341	459	475	707	798	879	1,095	1,197	1,379	1,622	1,824	1,993
Savings deposits	696	851	946	1,278	1,432	1,144	1,359	1,629	1,945	2,699	2,913	2,905	3,392	3,696	3,965	4,495	4,939	5,330
Time deposits	2,643	2,359	2,147	1,961	2,071	2,607	3,025	3,751	3,606	2,951	3,132	3,784	3,789	4,259	4,695	4,603	4,927	5,387
Domestic credits outstanding	1,861	1,790	1,743	1,709	1,792	1,930	1,974	2,274	2,524	2,471	2,988	3,361	3,597	3,979	4,515	4,800	5,185	6,019
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																		
On deposits																		
Savings	4.5	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Time: 6 months	5.1	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 months	5.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
On loans and discounts																		
Commercial bills	9.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.1	7.9	7.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year beginning 1 April (HK\$ million)																		
Central Government ^{ac}																		
Total revenue and grants	225,060	175,559	177,489	207,338	238,197	247,035	288,014	358,465	316,562	318,442	376,481	437,723	442,150	455,346	478,668	450,007	573,124	612,385
Total revenue ^{ad}	225,060	175,559	177,489	207,338	238,197	247,035	288,014	358,465	316,562	318,442	376,481	437,723	442,150	455,346	478,668	450,007	573,124	612,385
Current revenue	171,320	151,405	153,336	174,611	188,004	204,548	234,420	276,314	281,485	262,860	299,800	339,421	344,606	355,292	393,934	381,532	411,727	436,885
Taxes	129,490	127,798	115,992	131,058	154,834	173,913	187,543	229,691	218,236	207,680	241,313	275,021	279,426	287,677	353,848	344,568	347,776	375,979
Nontaxes	41,830	23,607	37,344	43,553	33,170	30,635	46,877	46,623	63,249	55,180	58,487	64,400	65,180	67,615	40,086	36,964	63,951	60,906
Capital receipts ^{ae}	53,740	24,154	24,153	32,727	50,193	42,487	53,594	82,151	35,077	55,582	76,681	98,302	97,544	100,054	84,734	68,475	161,397	175,500
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	232,893	238,890	239,177	247,466	242,235	233,071	226,863	234,815	312,412	289,025	301,360	364,037	377,324	433,543	396,183	435,633	462,052	474,406
Total expenditure ^{af}	232,893	238,890	239,177	247,466	242,235	233,071	226,863	234,815	312,412	289,025	301,360	364,037	377,324	433,543	396,183	435,633	462,052	474,406
Current expenditure	186,686	198,743	200,310	203,234	196,906	192,462	193,973	204,734	258,007	234,367	239,293	296,446	302,942	337,714	316,317	347,365	353,256	372,870
Capital expenditure	46,207	40,147	38,867	44,232	45,329	40,609	32,890	30,081	54,405	54,658	62,067	67,591	74,382	95,829	79,866	88,268	108,796	101,536
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-15,366	-47,338	-46,974	-28,623	-8,902	12,086	40,447	71,580	23,478	28,493	60,507	42,975	41,664	17,578	77,617	34,167	58,471	64,015
Capital account surplus/deficit	7,533	-15,993	-14,714	-11,505	4,864	1,878	20,704	52,070	-19,328	924	14,614	30,711	23,162	4,225	4,868	-19,793	52,601	73,964
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ag}	-7,833	-63,331	-61,688	-40,128	-4,038	13,964	61,151	123,650	4,150	29,417	75,121	73,686	64,826	21,803	82,485	14,374	111,072	137,979
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	16.8	13.3	13.7	16.5	18.1	17.5	19.2	21.7	18.5	19.2	21.2	22.6	21.7	21.3	21.2	18.8	23.0	23.0
Taxes	9.7	9.7	8.9	10.4	11.8	12.3	12.5	13.9	12.8	12.5	13.6	14.2	13.7	13.5	15.7	14.4	14.0	14.1
Total expenditure	17.4	18.1	18.4	19.7	18.4	16.5	15.1	14.2	18.3	17.4	17.0	18.8	18.5	20.3	17.5	18.2	18.6	17.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.6	-4.8	-4.8	-3.2	-0.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.2	1.8	4.2	3.8	3.2	1.0	3.6	0.6	4.5	5.2
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total ^{ah}	275,610	269,663	266,461	275,351	263,193	251,532	244,868	252,494	330,965	307,193	320,570	385,642	400,179	457,346	424,106	468,028	494,816	512,712
General public services	25,959	30,284	27,527	28,245	28,790	25,247	26,234	27,382	29,085	30,487	32,305	35,054	36,543	38,938	42,734	46,838	51,266	55,017
Defense ^{ai}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	52,212	53,051	55,595	57,291	54,451	54,265	51,934	53,825	74,995	58,240	60,719	67,891	76,600	76,392	73,724	78,968	82,436	88,507
Health	32,720	34,182	33,169	34,201	32,199	31,616	32,127	33,623	36,706	38,387	39,890	45,297	59,572	67,602	57,508	70,424	66,474	71,234
Social security and welfare	27,727	29,616	31,820	33,333	33,285	33,262	33,540	34,868	39,248	40,418	40,519	43,346	45,894	55,352	58,091	64,893	68,151	70,850
Housing and community amenities	61,012	50,173	42,402	43,034	35,114	31,998	31,622	32,961	66,976	42,536	45,985	61,247	50,216	71,054	56,621	61,620	62,534	69,854
Economic services	49,237	44,803	48,880	52,631	53,813	50,352	44,289	41,850	55,961	67,282	67,575	101,285	97,417	112,715	96,522	102,177	120,793	111,202
Agriculture	730	871	772	797	843	900	1,282	1,797	1,485	1,264	1,268	1,437	2,424	1,694	1,867	2,119	2,026	2,420
Industry	2,714	3,261	3,349	4,094	3,953	3,270	2,247	2,390	2,646	2,976	2,926	2,923	3,371	3,707	4,054	4,026	3,505	3,656
Electricity, gas, and water	13,240	13,161	12,968	12,398	12,689	12,156	12,123	12,682	17,872	21,824	18,550	20,989	22,308	23,775	21,735	19,892	19,366	19,555
Transport and communications	15,825	7,714	9,059	10,711	13,270	11,871	9,811	8,869	8,866	22,744	22,160	28,121	34,100	45,455	45,257	51,460	57,189	52,586
Other economic services	16,728	19,796	22,732	24,631	23,058	22,155	18,826	16,112	25,092	18,475	22,671	47,815	35,214	38,084	23,609	24,680	38,707	32,985
Others	26,743	27,554	27,068	26,616	25,541	24,792	25,122	27,985	27,994	29,843	32,577	31,522	33,937	35,293	38,906	43,108	43,162	46,048
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP)																		
Education	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Health	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7
Social security and welfare	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7

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EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (HK\$ billion)																		
Exports, fob	1,573	1,481	1,561	1,742	2,019	2,250	2,461	2,688	2,824	2,469	3,031	3,337	3,434	3,560	3,673	3,605	3,588	3,876
Imports, cif	1,658	1,568	1,619	1,806	2,111	2,329	2,600	2,868	3,025	2,692	3,365	3,765	3,912	4,061	4,219	4,046	4,008	4,357
Trade balance	-85	-87	-59	-63	-92	-79	-139	-180	-201	-223	-334	-427	-478	-501	-546	-441	-420	-481
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	16.6	-5.8	5.4	11.7	15.9	11.4	9.4	9.2	5.1	-12.6	22.8	10.1	2.9	3.6	3.2	-1.8	-0.5	8.0
Imports	19.0	-5.4	3.3	11.5	16.9	10.3	11.6	10.3	5.5	-11.0	25.0	11.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	-4.1	-0.9	8.7
Direction of Trade																		
Exports, total	202,250	190,085	200,324	224,040	259,423	289,501	316,806	344,721	362,997	318,758	390,367	429,220	443,161	459,263	474,003	517,384	462,492	550,197
1. China, People's Republic of	69,744	70,095	78,744	95,477	114,180	130,283	148,853	167,786	176,061	163,030	205,765	224,568	239,658	251,449	255,337	285,895	250,476	297,873
2. United States	47,084	42,413	42,878	41,780	43,964	46,505	47,874	47,316	46,290	36,897	42,821	42,646	43,799	42,786	44,150	42,141	41,800	42,471
3. Japan	11,195	11,250	10,745	12,088	13,813	15,258	15,495	15,343	15,556	14,066	16,484	17,378	18,576	17,451	16,988	15,076	15,055	16,543
4. India	1,297	1,202	1,444	1,906	2,097	2,805	2,958	4,467	6,705	6,751	9,587	12,032	9,952	10,745	12,148	15,419	15,042	21,046
5. Taipei, China	5,112	4,538	4,438	5,436	6,307	6,492	6,705	6,794	7,065	7,062	8,840	11,096	10,432	9,985	10,234	10,197	9,619	12,273
6. Germany	7,691	6,624	6,270	7,225	8,082	9,358	9,751	10,408	12,075	10,243	10,390	11,470	10,051	9,527	9,368	8,673	8,602	9,508
7. Viet Nam	545	539	769	979	1,223	1,286	1,510	2,310	2,766	3,241	4,334	5,931	6,538	7,559	8,625	9,368	9,307	10,285
8. Singapore	4,717	3,793	4,053	4,589	5,596	5,986	6,226	6,471	7,116	5,453	6,578	7,227	7,222	7,561	7,731	9,396	7,910	11,209
9. Thailand	1,837	1,852	2,155	2,304	2,652	2,843	3,190	3,696	4,058	3,238	4,450	5,465	5,384	5,590	6,339	10,085	6,180	13,402
10. United Kingdom	8,096	7,106	6,960	7,377	8,460	8,914	9,482	9,604	9,691	7,702	7,826	7,542	7,114	6,972	7,007	11,205	6,460	9,336
Imports, total	213,328	201,474	208,024	232,580	271,458	299,967	334,695	368,223	388,889	347,657	433,505	483,996	504,749	524,108	544,938	559,472	547,326	589,829
1. China, People's Republic of	91,804	87,522	92,032	101,260	118,051	135,084	153,651	170,575	181,325	161,287	197,087	218,088	237,461	250,625	256,545	261,233	251,208	262,790
2. Taipei, China	15,975	13,885	14,922	16,134	19,806	21,671	25,002	26,324	24,693	22,682	28,952	30,965	31,595	33,784	38,808	36,272	37,807	42,415
3. Japan	25,598	22,705	23,477	27,561	32,957	33,028	34,549	36,893	38,263	30,522	39,710	40,975	40,226	36,975	37,316	35,253	33,517	35,770
4. Singapore	9,643	9,364	9,717	11,647	14,263	17,412	21,226	25,005	25,044	22,562	30,574	32,741	31,769	31,824	33,733	34,575	35,460	37,688
5. United States	14,499	13,486	11,822	12,784	14,500	15,444	16,047	17,953	19,541	18,550	23,323	27,405	26,696	28,547	28,414	30,961	28,250	30,868
6. Korea, Republic of	10,391	9,130	9,771	11,238	12,927	13,272	15,424	15,338	15,176	13,310	17,215	19,278	19,811	20,496	22,675	22,601	25,746	32,502
7. Switzerland	2,362	2,623	2,912	2,967	3,484	3,681	3,625	4,573	6,002	5,333	6,722	10,171	10,145	9,963	10,244	18,741	18,472	15,160
8. Malaysia	4,865	5,044	5,098	5,741	6,684	7,353	7,775	8,060	8,502	8,783	10,913	11,439	10,791	11,308	13,182	12,133	11,685	14,752
9. India	2,760	2,296	2,499	3,182	3,778	4,593	4,743	6,132	7,477	6,794	9,258	11,138	10,574	11,276	12,418	11,022	11,978	13,811
10. Thailand	3,600	3,516	3,797	4,270	4,871	5,984	6,824	7,510	8,195	7,435	9,831	9,842	9,400	10,012	11,385	11,365	11,041	11,693
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{aj, ak} calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	7,545	10,392	13,129	17,409	16,822	21,575	24,556	27,554	32,872	21,156	16,012	13,809	4,147	4,191	4,057	10,264	12,712	14,329
Balance on goods	20,485	20,782	24,176	24,215	24,228	31,068	30,858	26,861	25,029	13,288	3,292	-7,482	-18,912	-27,921	-32,359	-22,870	-16,705	-24,016
Exports	184,763	176,800	186,194	209,509	242,917	274,883	303,918	330,033	354,224	316,630	388,898	437,675	468,394	506,203	514,164	501,728	501,565	537,578
Imports	164,278	156,018	162,018	185,294	218,689	243,815	273,061	303,172	329,195	303,342	385,605	445,157	487,306	534,124	546,524	524,598	518,271	561,594
Balance on services	-12,919	-12,836	-10,607	-9,529	-9,498	-8,873	-9,264	-4,266	-2,703	3,562	10,143	17,045	21,886	29,580	32,958	30,263	24,056	26,700
Credit	31,578	31,179	33,511	33,864	40,783	47,381	54,442	64,453	69,905	64,670	80,540	91,306	98,503	104,777	106,923	104,356	98,536	103,972
Debit	44,497	44,016	44,119	43,393	50,281	56,254	63,705	68,719	72,608	61,108	70,398	74,261	76,617	75,197	73,965	74,093	74,481	77,272
Balance on primary income	1,380	3,905	1,076	4,136	3,592	949	4,571	6,766	12,910	6,419	4,840	6,788	3,796	5,224	6,010	5,725	8,063	14,211
Credit	54,817	48,352	41,911	43,715	52,674	65,628	84,954	115,791	120,808	101,555	119,667	136,109	140,685	152,595	161,823	164,409	164,083	179,703
Debit	53,437	44,447	40,835	39,580	49,082	64,679	80,383	109,025	107,898	95,136	114,827	129,320	136,890	147,371	155,813	158,684	156,021	165,491
Balance on secondary income	-1,402	-1,459	-1,516	-1,413	-1,500	-1,569	-1,609	-1,807	-2,364	-2,114	-2,263	-2,542	-2,622	-2,692	-2,552	-2,854	-2,702	-2,567
Credit	538	605	777	529	626	943	960	938	611	469	573	881	905	1,043	1,135	1,245	1,345	1,648
Debit	1,940	2,064	2,293	1,942	2,125	2,512	2,569	2,745	2,975	2,583	2,835	3,424	3,527	3,734	3,687	4,099	4,047	4,215

Hong Kong, China

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; HK\$ = Hong Kong dollars; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Data refer to resident population.
- b Excludes marine population and area of reservoirs. Figures refer to end of June for each year.
- c Annual figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned, as well as on midyear population estimates.
- d Figures less than 0.005 million are shown as “0.00”.
- e Refers to electricity and gas supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; public administration; and social and personal services.
- f Refers to import, export, wholesale, and retail trades.
- g Refers to retail, accommodation, and food services. Accommodation services cover hotels, guesthouses, boardinghouses, and other establishments providing short-term accommodation. The retail, accommodation, and food services industries as a whole is generally referred to as the consumption- and tourism-related segment.
- h Data include activity for postal and courier services.
- i Data include professional and business services.
- j GDP by economic activities is compiled based on Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification Version 2.0 and worked back to 2000.
- k The overall GDP level compiled using the expenditure approach is adopted as the single measure of GDP. The sum of value added of respective economic activities at current basic prices plus taxes on products plus statistical discrepancy is equal to GDP by expenditure component at current market prices.
- l Refers to professional and business services.
- m Refers to public administration, social services, and personal services.
- n Refers to ownership of premises.
- o Refers to agriculture, fishing, mining, and quarrying.
- p Refers to manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
- q Refers to import, export, wholesale, and retail trades; accommodation and food services; transportation, storage, postal, and courier services; information and communications; financing and insurance; real estate, professional, and business services; public administration, social services, and personal services; and ownership of premises.
- r Acquisitions less disposals of valuables are not compiled.
- s Trade in goods and services statistics presented are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchandising under the standards stipulated in the System of National Accounts 2008.
- t GDP and real GNI in chained (2016) dollars compiled using the annually reweighted chain-linking approach have been rereferenced from 2015 to 2016. Component and aggregate data series are estimated separately using component and aggregate indexes, thereby losing additivity.
- u Data include final consumption of NPISHs.
- v Refers to balance on secondary income.
- w Starting from the reference year 2008, the index of industrial production and producer price index for manufacturing industries are compiled based on Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification Version 2.0, which adopts the basic framework and principles of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Revision 4.
- x The average monthly household expenditure (in Hong Kong dollars) of the consumer price index (CPI) was HK\$5,500–HK\$89,999, with the base period of October 2014–September 2015. The CPIs from October 2014 onwards are compiled based on expenditure weights obtained from the 2014/2015 Household Expenditure Survey. The CPIs for earlier periods were compiled based on old weights and have been rescaled to the new base period for linking with the new index series. In deriving the year-on-year rates of change, indices of more than one decimal place are used in the calculation. The year-on-year rates of change before October 2015 were derived using the index series in the base periods at that time (for instance the 2009/10–based index series), compared with the index a year earlier in the same base period.
- y For 2000–2004, refers to food only. For 2005 onward, includes nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- z For 2000–2004, includes nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics. For 2005 onward, excludes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- aa Refers to manufacturing industries.
- ab Includes short-term exchange fund placements in the monetary aggregate.
- ac Refers to General Revenue Account and Funds, excluding transfers between them.
- ad Total revenue is the sum of operating revenue and capital revenue, which excludes net proceeds from issuance of bonds and notes.
- ae Excludes net proceeds from issuance of bonds and notes based on the currency in which the debt instruments are denominated.
- af Refers to total spending, which is the sum of operating expenditure and capital spending, excluding repayment of bonds and notes.
- ag Includes the consolidated account (i.e., General Revenue Account and Fund Accounts) before repayment of bonds and notes. Data exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence, the item refers to the overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net lending are not available.
- ah Refers to public expenditure by policy area group. Public expenditure comprises government expenditure plus expenditure (operating and capital) by the Trading Funds and the Housing Authority. Expenditure figures for 2017/2018 and before have been aligned to conform with the definitions and policy area group classifications adopted in the 2018/2019 estimate.
- ai Defense is not applicable after the establishment of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region on 1 July 1997.
- aj In accordance with the accounting rules adopted in the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), a positive value for the balance figure in the current and capital account represents a surplus, whereas a negative value represents a deficit. In the financial nonreserve assets, increases in net financial assets and net financial liabilities are shown with positive signs, and net transactions are computed by subtracting the liabilities from the assets. Thus, a positive value in the net transactions represents a net lending, while a negative value represents a net borrowing. For the overall balance of payments, a positive value represents a surplus, whereas a negative value represents a deficit.
- ak Data are the sum of quarterly figures converted from Hong Kong dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- al For purposes of analysis, a positive value in reserves and related items represents a net decrease, while a negative value represents a net increase.
- am Net international investment position is the difference between total external financial assets and total external financial liabilities. Figures were converted from Hong Kong dollars to United States dollars using the end of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- an For 2002 onward, data include debt liabilities under direct investment relationships.

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Sources:

Population	Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Census and Statistics Department (CSD). Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
Labor Force	CSD. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
National Accounts	CSD. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
Production Indexes	CSD. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
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Money and Banking	Hong Kong Monetary Authority. Official communication, 9 May 2018; Monthly Statistical Bulletin, April 2004; past communication.
Government Finance	CSD. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
External Trade	CSD. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 25 May 2018).
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 16 May 2018).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 11 April 2018).
External Indebtedness	For 2000–2001: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Statistical Compendium 2005/–2, CD-ROM. For 2002–2016: CSD. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.