

## Cook Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>																		
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.4	20.3	21.5	23.8	21.0	21.9	22.6	23.7	19.3	19.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	19.5	18.2
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	76	77	78	78	86	91	101	89	93	95	100	82	82	79	79	79	82	79
Population (% annual change)	9.1	1.7	0.5	0.0	10.3	5.9	10.7	-11.8	4.3	3.2	4.9	-18.6	1.0	-4.6	0.0	0.5	4.3	-6.6
Urban population (% of total population)	...	67.6	...	70.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup></b> calendar year ('000)																		
Employed	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	7.5	...	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	5.1	...	...	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	13.1	...	...	...	...	8.9	...	...	...	...	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	69.0	...	...	...	...	70.2	...	...	...	...	71.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	76.4	...	...	...	...	76.1	...	...	...	...	76.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	61.4	...	...	...	...	64.2	...	...	...	...	65.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (NZ\$ '000)																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	201,696	228,922	240,429	263,089	269,264	259,282	289,680	310,146	332,119	343,712	354,098	362,398	372,854	367,721	380,856	409,420	413,717	435,350
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	21,422	18,751	18,389	24,075	18,883	18,648	16,546	18,249	16,931	18,127	18,279	16,879	21,067	27,805	35,701	35,299	34,382	28,249
Mining and quarrying	7,204	8,533	10,005	10,357	10,857	10,633	10,387	10,766	11,845	12,200	11,604	11,097	10,348	10,515	10,835	11,583	12,081	13,060
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	4,483	4,728	4,983	8,647	5,671	5,547	5,112	6,120	7,350	8,155	8,061	7,879	9,178	8,750	7,767	10,161	8,781	10,055
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	5,596	6,880	7,121	9,716	10,599	9,744	10,764	11,049	11,984	11,268	11,731	13,727	19,074	17,068	9,486	16,161	11,985	16,518
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	39,709	50,885	54,883	61,533	72,884	55,588	64,113	72,036	85,464	84,572	101,747	96,779	100,845	90,132	90,614	91,774	95,325	97,479
Accommodation and food service activities	29,980	31,510	32,719	33,397	34,411	35,492	41,069	44,628	48,066	52,343	47,874	60,919	63,844	61,644	65,908	69,774	76,338	85,663
Transportation and storage	35,076	38,203	38,797	40,840	38,510	42,557	50,299	50,263	52,210	47,821	43,330	43,681	43,481	47,409	49,394	57,901	68,072	73,756
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	23,870	28,930	29,571	28,455	29,204	31,886	32,466	32,165	35,208	47,424	46,324	44,560	42,661	41,344	42,757	42,633	45,621	47,513
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities <sup>c</sup>	6,177	10,663	11,045	12,023	12,466	13,493	15,378	18,945	19,352	20,149	22,916	22,629	18,329	18,769	18,662	18,633	18,746	18,682
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	19,214	19,862	21,856	23,046	23,373	23,700	27,677	28,962	29,188	32,791	34,592	33,391	31,978	33,084	37,145	38,974	34,305	37,816
Education	4,319	5,699	7,331	7,780	8,048	8,524	8,902	9,327	9,693	9,696	9,814	9,881	9,819	10,480	11,116	11,749	12,056	13,896
Human health and social work activities	5,560	6,680	7,174	7,097	8,274	8,357	9,032	9,770	10,369	9,405	9,333	9,954	10,240	10,217	9,047	10,282	9,962	7,887

## Cook Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,696	3,716	3,613	3,591	3,697	3,875	4,183	3,908	3,699	3,680	3,065	4,666	3,910	4,781	4,463	5,295	4,365	6,178
Other service activities	1,557	1,880	1,853	2,581	3,167	2,707	5,005	4,415	3,919	3,329	2,389	2,931	2,850	2,096	3,609	3,295	1,475	4,099
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	6,168	7,999	8,909	10,049	10,778	11,469	11,254	10,458	13,161	17,248	16,960	16,575	14,768	16,372	15,647	14,094	19,777	25,503
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																		
Agriculture	10.3	7.9	7.4	8.8	6.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.4	7.2	9.0	8.3	7.9	6.1
Industry	8.3	8.5	8.9	10.5	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.6	10.0	9.5	7.1	8.9	7.6	8.6
Services	81.4	83.6	83.8	80.7	83.6	83.5	85.8	85.6	86.1	86.2	86.6	86.9	84.6	83.3	83.9	82.7	84.5	85.3
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2006 market prices	243,604	253,559	261,774	273,046	279,056	275,875	289,680	289,097	278,937	281,862	273,491	276,169	289,133	285,064	302,605	314,780	332,636	339,014
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	23,910	19,596	19,080	22,922	18,398	17,759	16,546	17,405	15,681	16,812	17,132	15,979	18,356	19,078	20,707	20,386	21,095	18,167
Mining and quarrying	9,572	9,898	10,312	10,693	11,483	11,186	10,387	10,711	11,247	10,928	10,021	9,748	9,023	8,737	8,559	8,642	8,799	9,560
Manufacturing	4,106	4,295	4,608	4,841	4,947	4,968	5,112	5,357	5,317	5,192	5,362	5,341	5,230	5,169	5,053	4,673	5,160	5,683
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	4,106	4,295	4,608	4,841	4,947	4,968	5,112	5,357	5,317	5,192	5,362	5,341	5,230	5,169	5,053	4,673	5,160	5,683
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	7,028	8,060	7,978	10,194	10,797	9,354	10,764	11,415	11,605	11,443	9,861	13,091	17,033	15,407	11,737	9,438	10,633	15,297
Construction	47,949	51,165	50,786	56,505	66,872	61,604	64,113	65,281	64,191	60,091	58,010	57,141	59,843	56,557	61,700	60,057	60,108	61,558
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	34,873	34,074	38,575	37,389	40,554	38,975	41,069	42,926	42,180	46,803	48,459	50,394	54,381	52,699	63,953	69,722	79,749	82,400
Accommodation and food service activities	40,014	44,596	44,353	45,215	41,134	43,794	50,299	45,762	39,851	38,299	37,344	36,496	37,355	38,685	41,195	46,474	50,564	54,852
Transportation and storage	30,585	33,183	33,091	31,742	31,295	32,621	32,466	32,919	32,421	40,858	37,921	38,294	35,387	36,375	38,512	39,509	42,706	39,730
Information and communication	15,763	15,670	15,549	15,465	15,412	15,385	15,378	15,388	15,411	15,445	15,488	15,588	15,640	15,692	15,745	15,786	15,965	15,916
Financial and insurance activities	20,505	22,824	25,720	25,902	25,736	28,229	27,677	26,264	27,130	25,955	24,308	23,382	24,634	25,054	25,656	25,915	26,144	24,524
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	15,798	18,282	7,412	7,726	7,938	8,443	8,902	9,373	9,785	9,799	9,918	9,835	9,773	10,810	9,013	11,143	11,502	9,199
Administrative and support service activities	15,798	18,282	6,554	7,095	7,908	7,932	8,786	8,457	9,032	8,908	9,099	8,504	8,161	8,137	7,193	6,742	7,349	6,265
Real estate activities <sup>c</sup>	3,232	3,388	3,232	3,388	4,136	3,210	5,252	4,673	3,835	3,285	2,380	2,827	3,246	2,401	2,441	4,713	3,862	4,485
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	6,499	8,085	9,076	9,690	11,311	11,482	11,254	11,092	12,706	16,217	15,969	15,419	13,513	14,876	14,193	13,822	17,450	15,993
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																		
GDP	13.9	4.1	3.2	4.3	2.2	-1.1	5.0	-0.2	-3.5	1.0	-3.0	1.0	4.7	-1.4	6.2	4.0	5.7	1.9
Agriculture	0.1	-18.0	-2.6	20.1	-19.7	-3.5	-6.8	5.2	-9.9	7.2	1.9	-6.7	14.9	3.9	8.5	-1.5	3.5	-13.9
Industry	18.2	7.5	2.9	12.4	5.8	-6.3	3.0	4.6	2.5	-2.2	-8.4	11.6	11.0	-6.3	-13.5	-10.2	8.1	24.2
Services	15.4	7.0	4.1	2.3	4.6	-0.3	5.7	-1.1	-2.9	2.4	-2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.6

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (NZ\$)																		
Per capita GDP	11,205	12,509	13,067	14,298	13,264	12,060	12,171	14,769	15,165	15,208	14,941	18,777	19,121	19,770	20,476	21,894	21,216	23,920
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	182.8	167.2	151.6	116.3	96.5	99.7	103.8	102.3	101.5	96.2	93.8	91.8	90.4	93.5	93.0	92.7	91.1	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Electricity (kWh '000)																		
Production	25	26	28	29	30	30	32	34	33	33	34	34	33	33	32	29	33	...
Consumption	25	26	28	29	30	30	32	34	33	33	34	34	33	33	32	29	33	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages: December 2006 = 100																		
Consumer (Rarotonga)	81.5	88.6	91.6	93.4	94.3	96.6	99.8	102.3	110.4	117.7	117.4	120.0	123.6	125.9	128.5	131.0	130.6	130.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>d</sup>	79.8	87.3	93.3	95.7	96.6	97.6	100.0	100.2	106.1	117.5	120.9	123.8	127.7	131.0	135.3	135.1	136.9	137.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>e</sup>	90.7	96.5	98.1	98.3	97.7	100.0	99.8	101.8	113.0	128.2	131.5	131.7	139.1	153.7	174.1	187.5	190.9	193.8
Clothing and footwear <sup>f</sup>	86.3	95.7	97.8	96.8	99.1	100.0	100.0	89.8	87.0	86.3	87.7	91.0	94.5	96.8	99.5	102.9	105.8	105.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>g</sup>	81.1	85.8	86.1	87.4	87.8	93.5	98.9	104.6	114.0	114.1	106.6	112.0	117.2	123.4	120.9	123.8	123.6	120.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>h</sup>	67.2	78.6	78.9	82.3	83.7	87.8	99.3	107.2	116.3	123.5	123.6	123.1	123.8	118.8	118.7	117.9	116.8	116.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport <sup>i</sup>	83.1	91.7	92.3	93.4	95.0	98.0	100.7	104.0	117.3	125.0	120.9	124.7	127.9	126.5	125.4	130.0	124.4	125.0
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>j</sup>	81.6	85.1	92.7	97.5	98.8	69.2	99.4	101.7	103.9	108.3	113.2	113.0	113.9	115.0	117.1	119.2	118.8	118.4
Food <sup>k</sup>	79.8	87.3	93.3	95.7	96.6	97.6	100.0	100.2	106.1	117.5	120.9	123.8	127.7	131.0	135.3	135.1	136.9	137.3
Nonfood <sup>l</sup>	82.2	89.2	90.9	92.5	93.3	96.1	99.8	103.3	112.1	117.8	115.9	118.4	121.8	123.7	125.7	129.3	128.1	127.7
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000   2006 = 100	82.8	90.3	91.8	96.4	96.5	94.0	100.0	107.3	119.1	121.9	129.5	131.2	129.0	129.0	125.9	130.1	124.4	128.4
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	3.2	8.7	3.4	2.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	2.5	7.8	6.7	-0.3	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	-0.3	-0.1
Food price index	3.4	9.3	6.9	2.6	0.9	1.1	2.4	0.2	5.9	10.8	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.3	-0.1	1.3	0.3
Nonfood price index	3.1	8.5	1.9	1.7	0.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	8.6	5.0	-1.6	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.6	2.8	-0.9	-0.3
Implicit GDP deflator	2.2	9.0	1.7	4.9	0.1	-2.6	6.4	7.3	11.0	2.4	6.2	1.4	-1.7	0.0	-2.4	3.3	-4.4	3.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of 30 June (NZ\$ '000)																		
Money supply (M1)	25,082	28,678	31,053	40,485	36,956	26,868	27,834	28,432	29,671	29,189	63,460	50,546	59,442	53,854	70,241	73,514	71,982	85,127
Currency in circulation	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137
Demand deposits	24,945	28,541	30,916	40,348	36,819	26,731	27,697	28,295	29,534	29,052	63,323	50,409	59,305	53,717	70,104	73,377	71,845	84,990
Quasi-money	59,563	68,120	68,878	69,325	83,348	87,220	111,800	103,103	107,098	198,916	158,308	141,565	169,644	116,556	105,234	118,889	115,310	125,241
Money supply (M2)	84,645	96,798	99,931	109,810	120,304	114,088	139,634	131,535	136,769	228,105	221,768	192,111	229,086	170,410	175,475	192,403	187,292	210,368
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)																		
	4.8	14.4	3.2	9.9	9.6	-5.2	22.4	-5.8	4.0	66.8	-2.8	-13.4	19.2	-25.6	3.0	9.6	-2.7	12.3
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
	42.0	42.3	41.6	41.7	44.7	44.0	48.2	42.4	41.2	66.4	62.6	53.0	61.4	46.3	46.1	47.0	45.3	48.3





## Cook Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	6.5	6.7	8.8	10.5	8.8	7.9	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.3	33.1	34.2	32.7	32.4	33.8	34.5	...
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-23.8	-26.6	-27.5	-23.8	-22.0	-25.0	-26.5	...
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	20.3	27.3	29.9	30.9	30.5	37.3	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (NZ\$-\$)																		
End of period	2.27	2.41	1.90	1.54	1.39	1.47	1.42	1.29	1.73	1.39	1.30	1.30	1.22	1.22	1.28	1.46	1.44	1.41
Average of period	2.20	2.38	2.16	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36	1.42	1.60	1.39	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.43	1.44	1.41
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <sup>a</sup> as of end of 30 June (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	59	55	52	59	68	68	36	32	36	37	99	87	87	73	83	75	73	72
Long-term debt	59	55	52	59	68	68	36	32	36	37	99	87	87	73	83	75	73	72
Short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt (% of GNI <sup>b</sup> )	58.2	67.3	56.4	48.2	43.1	37.8	19.7	16.6	15.8	18.7	41.5	32.8	28.5	22.9	23.3	23.7	29.3	27.8
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services <sup>c</sup> )	21.7	24.5	49.4	40.0	43.7	70.3	88.9	41.8	52.0	72.8	57.9	88.1	58.7	34.0	26.8	26.9	23.9	29.4
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1	0	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	4
Interest on long-term debt	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars.

- a The large variation in the annual population growth rate over the years is due to the combination of changes in the number of visitors and emigration.
- b Covers all wage and salary earners from all islands.
- c Refers to ownership of dwellings.
- d Refers to fruits and vegetables; meat, poultry and fish; cereal products; soft drink and sweets; farm products, fats, and oils; other food; and prepared food.
- e Refers to tobacco and alcoholic beverages.
- f Refers to clothing, clothing materials, and footwear.
- g Refers to rent and mortgages, house insurance, and house maintenance.
- h Refers to fuel and lighting, household appliances, furniture, home furnishings, cleaning supplies, household supplies, and household services.
- i Refers to internal travel, overseas travel, motor vehicles, motor fuel and oil, and motor vehicle expenses.
- j Refers to other goods and services.
- k Food price index includes food and nonalcoholic beverages only.
- l Nonfood price index includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics; clothing and footwear; housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels; furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance; transport; and miscellaneous goods and services.

## Cook Islands

m Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence, the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.

n Includes expenses for housing and community amenities and other services.

o Includes Hawaii.

p Excludes Hawaii.

q Follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition).

r Figures were originally expressed in New Zealand dollars and were converted to US dollars by applying the average exchange rate for the period. The significant decrease in the 2006 level was due to the settlement of the Italian loan held by Servizi Assicurativi del Commercio Estero (ex Express Cook Islands Agents Limited guarantee liability), offset in part by adverse exchange rate movements over the first 6 months in 2006.

s Refers to total debt outstanding and disbursed as a percentage of GDP.

t Refers to debt service as a percentage of total exports as reflected under "Direction of Trade".

### Sources:

Population	Cook Islands Statistics Office (CISO). Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga.
Labor Force	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication.
National Accounts	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication.
Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 1 June 2018).
Energy	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga.
Price Indexes	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga.
Money and Banking	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga.
Government Finance	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga.
External Trade	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga.
Direction of Trade	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018; past communication; <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga.
Balance of Payments	CISO. Official communication, 8 May 2018.
Exchange Rates	International Monetary Fund. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 11 April 2018).
External Indebtedness	Government of the Cook Islands, Ministry of Finance and Economic Management. Official communication, 20 May 2018; past communication.