

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
POPULATION																			
Total population as of 31 December (million)	1,267.4	1,276.3	1,284.5	1,292.3	1,299.9	1,307.6	1,314.5	1,321.3	1,328.0	1,334.5	1,340.9	1,347.4	1,354.0	1,360.7	1,367.8	1,374.6	1,382.7	1,390.1	1,395.4
Population density (persons/km ²)	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	138	139	140	140	141	141	142	143	144	145	145
Population (% annual change)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
Urban population (% of total population)	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	43.9	45.9	47.0	48.5	50.0	51.3	52.6	53.7	54.8	56.1	57.4	58.5	59.6
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year (million)																			
Employed ^b	739.9	742.0	749.0	753.8	758.9	767.0	768.2	769.8	773.3	776.5	783.9	785.8	788.9	793.0	796.9	800.9	806.9	806.9	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	720.9	728.0	732.8	737.4	742.6	746.5	749.8	753.2	755.6	758.3	761.0	764.2	767.0	769.8	772.5	774.5	776.0	776.4	775.9
Mining and quarrying ^d	360.4	364.0	366.4	362.0	348.3	334.4	319.4	307.3	299.2	288.9	279.3	265.9	257.7	241.7	227.9	219.2	215.0	209.4	202.6
Manufacturing	162.2	162.3	156.8	159.3	167.1	177.7	188.9	201.9	205.5	210.8	218.4	225.4	232.4	231.7	231.0	226.9	223.5	218.2	213.9
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																			
Construction																			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^e	198.2	201.6	209.6	216.0	227.2	234.4	241.4	244.0	250.9	258.6	263.3	272.8	276.9	296.4	313.6	328.4	337.6	348.7	359.4
Accommodation and food service activities																			
Transportation and storage																			
Information and communication																			
Financial and insurance activities																			
Real estate activities																			
Others																			
Unemployed ^f	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.7	...
Unemployment rate ^f (%)	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Labor force (% annual change)	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	-0.0	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (CNY billion)																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,028.0	11,086.3	12,171.7	13,742.2	16,184.0	18,731.9	21,943.9	27,009.2	31,924.5	34,851.8	41,211.9	48,794.0	53,858.0	59,296.3	64,128.1	68,599.3	74,006.1	82,075.4	90,030.9*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,578.0	1,653.6	1,738.1	2,141.1	2,241.6	2,403.6	2,848.4	3,342.8	3,466.0	3,961.9	4,612.3	5,058.1	5,469.2	5,747.2	5,985.3	6,245.1	6,466.0	6,753.8*
Mining and quarrying																			
Manufacturing	4,026.0	4,385.6	4,777.6	5,536.4	6,577.7	7,796.1	9,223.8	11,169.4	13,172.8	13,809.6	16,512.6	19,514.3	20,890.6	22,233.8	23,385.6	23,650.6	24,787.8	27,832.8	30,516.0*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																			
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																			
Construction	553.4	594.6	648.2	751.1	872.1	1,040.1	1,245.0	1,534.8	1,880.8	2,268.2	2,725.9	3,292.7	3,689.6	4,089.7	4,488.1	4,662.7	4,970.3	5,531.4	6,180.8*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	911.9	999.5	1,117.0	1,245.4	1,396.6	1,653.1	2,093.8	2,618.2	2,900.2	3,590.4	4,373.1	4,983.1	5,628.4	6,242.4	6,618.7	7,129.1	7,765.8	8,420.1*
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	240.0	272.5	312.6	366.5	419.6	479.3	554.8	661.6	695.7	771.2	856.5	953.7	1,022.8	1,115.9	1,215.4	1,335.8	1,469.0	1,602.3*
Transportation and storage	616.2	687.1	749.4	791.5	930.7	1,066.9	1,218.6	1,460.5	1,636.8	1,652.2	1,878.4	2,184.2	2,376.3	2,604.3	2,850.1	3,048.8	3,305.9	3,717.3	4,055.0*
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	519.5	554.7	603.5	658.7	747.0	995.2	1,517.4	1,831.3	2,179.8	2,568.0	3,067.9	3,518.8	4,119.1	4,666.5	5,787.3	6,112.2	6,539.5	6,910.0*
Real estate activities	414.9	471.5	534.6	617.3	717.4	851.6	1,037.1	1,381.0	1,473.9	1,896.7	2,357.0	2,816.8	3,124.8	3,598.8	3,800.1	4,170.1	4,819.1	5,396.5	5,984.6*

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Information and communication																			
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																			
Administrative and support service activities																			
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																			
Education																			
Human health and social work activities																			
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																			
Other service activities	1,409.1	1,698.1	1,981.6	2,274.9	2,674.6	3,172.5	3,688.2	4,449.2	5,306.3	5,983.5	6,846.4	8,076.4	9,262.9	10,530.3	11,832.3	13,460.6	15,300.9	17,357.1	19,608.3*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																			
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-260.3	-298.7	-65.5	-339.4*
GNI	9,906.6	10,927.6	12,048.0	13,657.6	16,141.5	18,599.9	21,902.9	27,070.4	32,123.0	34,793.5	41,035.4	48,339.3	53,732.9	58,814.1	64,209.8	68,339.1	73,707.4	82,010.0	89,691.6*
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Agriculture	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.3	12.9	11.6	10.6	10.2	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.2*
Industry	45.5	44.8	44.5	45.6	45.9	47.0	47.6	46.9	47.0	46.0	46.5	46.5	45.4	44.2	43.3	41.1	40.1	40.5	40.7*
Services	39.8	41.2	42.2	42.0	41.2	41.3	41.8	42.9	42.9	44.4	44.2	44.3	45.5	46.9	48.0	50.5	51.8	51.9	52.2*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,028.0	11,086.3	12,171.7	13,742.2	16,184.0	18,731.9	21,943.9	27,009.2	31,924.5	34,851.8	41,211.9	48,794.0	53,858.0	59,296.3	64,128.1	68,599.3	74,006.1	82,075.4	90,030.8*
Final consumption expenditure	6,366.8	6,854.7	7,406.8	7,951.3	8,908.6	10,144.8	11,472.9	13,623.0	15,746.6	17,272.8	19,899.8	24,102.2	27,111.3	30,033.8	32,831.3	36,226.7	39,991.0	43,715.2	48,034.1*
Household final consumption	4,698.8	5,070.9	5,507.6	5,934.4	6,658.7	7,523.2	8,411.9	9,979.3	11,533.8	12,666.1	14,605.8	17,653.2	19,853.7	21,976.3	24,254.0	26,598.0	29,344.3	31,796.4	34,821.0*
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	1,668.0	1,783.8	1,899.2	2,016.9	2,249.9	2,621.5	3,061.0	3,643.6	4,212.8	4,606.7	5,294.1	6,449.0	7,257.6	8,057.5	8,577.3	9,628.6	10,646.7	11,918.8	13,213.1*
Gross capital formation	3,452.6	4,037.9	4,513.0	5,583.7	6,942.1	7,753.4	8,982.3	11,204.7	13,824.3	16,211.8	19,665.3	23,332.7	25,524.0	28,207.3	30,271.8	31,283.6	32,913.8	36,395.5	39,664.5*
Gross fixed capital formation	3,352.8	3,806.4	4,379.7	5,396.4	6,567.0	7,581.0	8,722.3	10,505.2	12,800.2	15,673.5	18,582.7	21,967.1	24,460.1	27,092.4	29,005.3	30,150.3	31,808.4	34,936.9	38,077.2*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	99.8	231.5	133.3	187.2	375.1	172.4	260.0	699.5	1,024.1	538.3	1,082.6	1,365.6	1,063.9	1,114.9	1,266.4	1,133.3	1,105.4	1,458.6	1,587.3*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services [§]	2,095.2	2,251.8	2,756.3	3,707.8	5,027.0	6,335.0	7,905.9	9,558.6	10,385.1	8,536.9	10,849.2	12,963.7	13,729.8	14,586.5	15,506.9	15,140.7	14,617.7	16,341.7	17,504.3*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,053.5	11,665.0	12,457.4	13,304.7	13,784.0	13,355.1	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	795.7	1,298.7	1,272.4	1,281.7	1,722.9	1,785.6	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,856.9	2,019.4	2,446.8	3,411.3	4,603.4	5,314.1	6,240.4	7,216.3	7,962.4	7,033.2	9,343.5	11,794.8	12,266.2	13,131.2	13,891.7	12,740.0	12,959.2	14,926.3	16,760.3*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,389.5	10,193.9	10,490.4	11,084.2	11,110.1	9,818.3	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	954.1	1,600.9	1,775.8	2,047.0	2,781.6	2,921.6	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-29.7	-38.7	-57.5	-89.3	-90.2	-187.2	-176.8	-160.7	-69.1	-136.6	141.1	190.2	-240.9	-400.0	-590.1	-1,311.7	-557.2	549.4	1,588.3*
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Household final consumption	46.7	45.6	45.0	42.9	40.9	39.8	38.0	36.7	36.1	36.2	35.6	36.3	36.7	36.8	37.5	38.0	39.4	39.0	39.4*
Government final consumption	16.6	16.0	15.5	14.6	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.6	14.9*
Gross capital formation	34.3	36.3	36.9	40.4	42.7	41.0	40.6	41.2	43.2	46.3	47.9	48.0	47.2	47.3	46.8	44.7	44.1	44.6	44.8*
Changes in inventories	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8*
Exports of goods and services	20.8	20.2	22.5	26.8	30.9	33.5	35.7	35.2	32.5	24.4	26.4	26.7	25.4	24.4	24.0	21.7	19.6	20.0	19.8*
Imports of goods and services	18.5	18.2	20.0	24.7	28.3	28.1	28.2	26.6	24.9	20.1	22.7	24.3	22.7	22.0	21.5	18.2	17.4	18.3	19.0*
Statistical discrepancy	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-1.9	-0.7	0.7	1.8*

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 market prices	10,028.0	10,863.9	11,856.2	13,046.3	14,365.8	18,731.9	21,114.8	24,119.6	26,447.3	28,933.0	41,211.9	45,148.0	48,698.3	52,480.3	56,311.9	68,599.3	73,219.0	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,536.2	1,580.7	1,620.3	1,722.3	2,241.6	2,353.7	2,441.9	2,573.2	2,681.0	3,961.9	4,130.3	4,318.1	4,489.1	4,677.4	5,985.3	6,191.9	...	...
Mining and quarrying																		...	...
Manufacturing	4,026.0	4,376.9	4,816.5	5,430.6	6,058.1	7,796.1	8,804.0	10,119.9	11,129.1	12,140.4	16,512.6	18,319.7	19,808.2	21,340.2	22,842.1	23,650.6	25,072.3	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																		...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		...	...
Construction	553.4	591.0	643.1	720.8	779.6	1,040.1	1,219.2	1,416.7	1,551.4	1,845.4	2,725.9	2,991.0	3,282.8	3,600.5	3,928.0	4,662.7	4,999.8	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	890.1	968.5	1,064.7	1,134.6	1,396.6	1,668.5	2,005.8	2,323.7	2,600.3	3,590.4	4,038.0	4,453.8	4,922.2	5,401.5	6,618.7	7,091.0	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	231.0	259.1	291.1	327.0	419.6	472.3	517.7	567.4	588.7	771.2	810.6	862.9	896.6	948.6	1,215.4	1,305.0	...	...
Transportation and storage	616.2	670.5	718.3	762.3	872.6	1,066.9	1,173.2	1,311.7	1,407.8	1,455.3	1,878.4	2,059.8	2,185.2	2,329.4	2,480.7	3,048.8	3,249.5	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	517.5	556.4	597.7	625.6	747.0	924.3	1,163.0	1,303.8	1,517.0	2,568.0	2,764.8	3,025.9	3,345.5	3,677.7	5,787.3	6,048.2	...	...
Real estate activities	414.9	460.5	506.1	555.8	588.6	851.6	983.5	1,223.0	1,234.7	1,380.6	2,357.0	2,531.2	2,649.9	2,840.9	2,899.1	4,170.1	4,529.8	...	...
Information and communication																		...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																		...	...
Administrative and support service activities																		...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																		...	...
Education																		...	...
Human health and social work activities																		...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																		...	...
Other service activities	1,409.1	1,590.2	1,807.6	2,003.1	2,257.4	3,172.5	3,516.1	3,919.9	4,356.1	4,724.3	6,846.4	7,502.5	8,111.5	8,715.9	9,456.9	13,460.5	14,731.5	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																		...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-151.1	-120.6	-66.0	-32.2	87.1	114.5	177.1	185.8	120.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI ^h	9,800.0	10,593.9	11,600.3	12,829.9	14,164.2	18,580.9	20,952.6	23,966.4	26,267.1	28,604.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																			
GDP	8.5	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.4	12.7	14.2	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6*
Agriculture	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	6.1	5.1	4.8	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.5*
Industry	9.5	8.5	9.9	12.7	11.1	12.1	13.5	15.1	9.8	10.3	12.7	10.7	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.8*
Services	9.8	10.3	10.5	9.5	10.1	12.4	14.1	16.1	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.0	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.6*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																			
Gross capital formation	3,452.6	4,037.9	4,513.0	5,583.7	6,942.1	7,753.4	8,982.3	11,204.7	13,824.3	16,211.8	19,665.3	23,332.7	25,524.0	28,207.3	30,271.8	31,283.6	32,913.8	36,395.5	39,664.5*
Gross national saving	3,621.7	4,181.9	4,806.2	5,940.0	7,512.7	8,837.8	10,830.6	13,890.4	16,745.4	17,873.5	21,269.9	24,205.2	26,884.2	29,126.2	31,977.4	33,344.6	34,209.9	37,665.3	40,053.2*
Gross domestic saving ⁱ	3,690.9	4,270.3	4,822.4	5,880.2	7,365.6	8,774.2	10,647.8	13,547.0	16,247.0	17,715.5	21,171.0	24,501.6	26,987.6	29,662.5	31,886.9	33,684.2	34,572.2	37,810.9	40,408.5*
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-260.3	-298.7	-65.5	-339.4*
Net current transfers from abroad ^j	52.2	70.3	107.5	144.4	189.5	195.6	223.8	282.3	299.9	216.3	275.5	158.4	21.7	-54.1	8.8	-79.4	-63.7	-80.1	-15.9*
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Gross domestic saving	36.8	38.5	39.6	42.8	45.5	46.8	48.5	50.2	50.9	50.8	51.4	50.2	50.1	50.0	49.7	49.1	46.7	46.1	44.9*
Gross national saving	36.1	37.7	39.5	43.2	46.4	47.2	49.4	51.4	52.5	51.3	51.6	49.6	49.9	49.1	49.9	48.6	46.2	45.9	44.5*
Gross capital formation	34.4	36.4	37.1	40.6	42.9	41.4	40.9	41.5	43.3	46.5	47.7	47.8	47.4	47.6	47.2	45.6	44.5	44.3	44.1*
At Current Market Prices (CNY)																			
Per capita GDP	7,942	8,717	9,506	10,666	12,487	14,368	16,738	20,494	24,100	26,180	30,808	36,302	39,874	43,684	47,005	50,028	53,680	59,201	64,644*
Per capita GNI	7,846	8,592	9,410	10,600	12,454	14,267	16,707	20,541	24,250	26,136	30,676	35,963	39,782	43,329	47,065	49,838	53,463	59,153	64,400*

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	83.1	84.8	88.5	90.4	96.5	100.2	103.2	108.3	113.9	116.5	119.3	122.9	127.3	129.2	131.0	134.9	137.9	...	...
Mining; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.9	120.3	135.7	148.7	166.6	188.7	206.7	219.9	229.8	236.0	233.6	230.1	235.4
Manufacturing ^k ; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.2	142.0	160.8	179.5	209.3	239.2	264.3	292.1	319.6	342.0	365.3	391.6	417.1
ENERGY annual values																			
Crude petroleum (t million)																			
Production	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	186	190	189	203	203	207	210	211	215	200	192	189
Exports	10	8	8	8	5	8	6	4	4	5	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	5	3
Imports	70	60	69	91	123	127	145	163	179	204	238	254	271	282	308	336	381	420	462
Consumption	212	213	225	249	287	301	322	340	355	381	429	440	467	487	515	541	560	...	...
Coal (t million)																			
Production	1,384	1,472	1,550	1,835	2,123	2,365	2,529	2,692	2,802	2,973	3,428	3,516	3,945	3,974	3,874	3,750	3,411	3,520	3,680
Exports	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	53	45	22	19	15	9	8	6	5	9	8	5
Imports	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	51	40	126	183	182	288	327	291	204	256	271	281
Consumption	1,411	1,445	1,523	1,806	2,076	2,319	2,551	2,727	2,811	2,958	3,122	3,430	4,117	4,244	4,116	3,970	3,846	...	...
Natural gas (m ³ billion)																			
Production	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	80	85	95	103	107	121	130	135	137	148	160
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	25	27	29	34	40	47	56	71	81	90	107	131	146	171	187	193	210	...	...
Electricity ^l (kWh billion)																			
Production	1,356	1,481	1,654	1,911	2,203	2,500	2,866	3,282	3,467	3,715	4,207	4,713	4,988	5,432	5,650	5,811	6,142	6,495	7,112
Exports	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	15	17	17	19	19	18	19	18	19	19	19	21
Imports	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	8	6
Consumption	1,347	1,472	1,647	1,903	2,197	2,494	2,859	3,271	3,454	3,703	4,193	4,700	4,976	5,420	5,638	5,802	6,130	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer (national); preceding year = 100																			
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^m	97.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	109.9	102.9	102.3	112.3	114.3	100.7	107.2	111.8	104.8	104.7	103.1	102.3	104.6	98.6	101.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	99.7	99.9	99.8	101.2	100.4	100.6	101.7	102.9	101.5	101.6	102.8	102.9	100.3	99.4	102.1	101.5	100.8	101.2
Clothing and footwear	99.1	98.1	97.6	97.8	98.5	98.3	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.0	102.1	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.7	101.4	101.3	101.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ⁿ	104.8	101.2	99.9	102.1	104.9	105.4	104.6	104.5	105.5	96.4	104.5	105.3	102.1	102.8	102.0	100.7	101.6	102.6	102.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ^p	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.4	98.6	99.9	101.2	101.9	102.8	100.2	100.0	102.4	101.9	101.5	101.2	101.0	100.5	101.1	101.6
Health	100.3	100.3	98.5	101.2	99.1	99.5	100.2	102.1	102.2	101.4	103.3	102.9	101.7	101.5	101.7	102.7	103.8	106.0	104.3
Transport	93.8	101.0	99.1	99.5	100.4	101.5	103.2	100.8	102.2	98.6	101.7	102.6	101.2	100.2	100.2	97.5	98.6	102.2	103.2
Communication	...	96.8	97.2	96.1	96.8	96.6	96.4	97.1	95.6	96.3	97.3	97.5	98.0	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.2	98.8
Recreation and culture																			
Education	...	113.6	103.7	104.3	103.4	105.1	100.0	99.6	100.5	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	102.4	103.0	102.9
Restaurants and hotels ^p	...	100.3	95.9	95.4	100.6	99.6	103.1	102.3	101.1	97.5	104.9	103.8	101.7	104.0	105.0	99.5	102.6	102.2	102.4
Miscellaneous goods and services ^q	...	99.5	99.5	100.2	101.2	100.8	103.2	102.1	104.4	100.8	103.0	104.4	102.6	101.0	100.4	100.6	102.8	102.4	101.2
Producer; 1985 = 100	303.1	299.2	292.6	299.3	317.6	333.2	343.2	353.8	378.2	357.8	377.5	400.2	393.4	385.9	378.6	358.9	353.9	376.2	389.4
Retail; 1978 = 100	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4	359.3	362.9	376.7	398.9	394.1	406.3	426.2	434.7	440.8	445.2	445.6	448.7	453.6	462.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 = 100	100.0	102.1	102.7	105.3	112.6	100.0	103.8	112.0	120.7	120.5	100.0	108.1	110.6	113.0	113.9	100.0	101.1	...	...

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	-2.6	0.0	-0.6	3.4	9.9	2.9	2.3	12.3	14.3	0.7	7.2	11.8	4.8	4.7	3.1	2.3	4.6	-1.4	1.8
Producer price index	2.8	-1.3	-2.2	2.3	6.1	4.9	3.0	3.1	6.9	-5.4	5.5	6.0	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-5.2	-1.4	6.3	3.5
Implicit GDP deflator	2.0	2.0	0.6	2.6	6.9	3.8	3.9	7.9	7.8	-0.2	6.7	8.1	2.3	2.2	0.8	0.1	1.1	...	...
MONEY AND BANKING ¹ as of end of period (CNY billion)																			
Money supply (M1)	5,314.7	5,987.2	7,088.2	8,411.9	9,596.9	10,728.0	12,603.6	15,256.0	16,621.7	22,000.2	26,662.2	28,984.8	30,867.3	33,726.1	34,805.6	40,095.3	48,655.7	54,379.0	55,168.6
Currency in circulation	1,465.3	1,568.9	1,727.8	1,974.6	2,146.8	2,403.3	2,707.3	3,037.5	3,421.9	3,824.6	4,462.8	5,074.8	5,466.0	5,855.8	6,026.0	6,321.7	6,830.4	7,064.6	7,320.8
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	3,849.5	4,418.3	5,360.4	6,437.3	7,450.1	8,324.7	9,896.3	12,218.5	13,199.8	18,175.6	22,199.3	23,909.9	25,401.3	27,870.2	28,779.7	33,773.7	41,825.3	47,314.5	47,847.8
Quasi-money	8,146.3	9,843.0	11,412.5	13,710.4	15,813.7	18,876.0	21,956.8	25,088.2	30,894.9	38,622.4	45,923.0	56,174.3	66,548.6	76,924.9	88,031.8	99,132.5	106,350.9	114,644.5	127,505.8
Money supply (M2)	13,461.0	15,830.2	18,500.7	22,122.3	25,410.7	29,604.0	34,560.3	40,344.2	47,516.7	60,622.5	72,585.2	85,159.1	97,415.9	110,650.9	122,837.5	139,227.8	155,006.7	169,023.5	182,674.4
Foreign assets (net)	2,012.4	2,642.5	3,174.6	3,773.3	5,534.9	7,592.3	10,086.5	13,775.1	17,897.1	19,853.2	22,604.5	25,164.4	25,885.1	28,098.6	28,839.0	28,063.9	26,394.8	25,328.7	25,573.6
Domestic credit	11,731.0	13,301.5	17,262.5	20,628.4	22,526.2	25,042.6	28,873.8	33,965.9	37,937.9	49,588.9	58,732.4	68,797.2	80,559.4	92,700.7	107,696.2	133,269.3	160,006.7	178,027.8	196,545.1
Claims on government sector	587.6	1,101.6	1,333.2	1,317.9	1,549.6	1,516.0	1,535.0	2,820.8	2,943.5	3,229.0	3,460.4	4,236.4	5,068.4	4,904.4	5,504.7	9,829.7	16,235.2	20,489.2	25,137.8
Claims on private sector	11,136.6	11,453.9	14,301.6	17,270.0	19,298.3	21,262.5	23,953.6	28,572.4	32,564.1	43,700.5	52,165.8	60,063.5	69,435.2	79,646.4	90,251.3	105,116.0	116,609.3	128,878.3	145,073.7
Claims on other financial institutions	6.8	746.0	1,627.6	2,040.5	1,678.3	2,264.1	3,385.2	2,572.8	2,430.3	2,659.4	3,106.1	4,497.3	6,055.9	8,150.0	11,940.2	18,323.6	27,162.3	28,660.3	26,333.6
Other items	-282.4	-113.8	-1,936.4	-2,279.4	-2,650.4	-3,030.9	-4,399.9	-7,396.8	-8,318.3	-8,819.6	-8,751.7	-8,802.5	-9,028.5	-10,148.4	-13,697.8	-22,105.4	-31,394.8	-34,333.0	-39,444.3
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	12.3	17.6	16.9	19.6	14.9	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.8	27.6	19.7	17.3	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3	11.3	9.0	8.1
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	134.2	142.8	152.0	161.0	157.0	158.0	157.5	149.4	148.8	173.9	176.1	174.5	180.9	186.6	191.6	203.0	209.5	205.9	202.9
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (CNY billion)																			
Central Government ¹																			
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	1,339.5	1,638.6	1,890.4	2,171.5	2,639.6	3,164.9	3,876.0	5,132.2	6,133.0	6,851.8	8,310.2	10,387.4	11,725.4	12,921.0	14,037.0	15,226.9	15,960.5	17,259.3	18,335.2*
Current revenue	1,339.5	1,638.6	1,890.4	2,171.5	2,639.6	3,164.9	3,876.0	5,132.2	6,133.0	6,851.8	8,310.2	10,387.4	11,725.4	12,921.0	14,037.0	15,226.9	15,960.5	17,259.3	...
Taxes	1,258.2	1,530.1	1,763.6	2,001.7	2,416.6	2,877.9	3,480.4	4,562.2	5,422.4	5,952.2	7,321.1	8,973.8	10,061.4	11,053.1	11,917.5	12,492.2	13,036.1	14,437.0	15,640.1*
Nontaxes	81.4	108.5	126.7	169.8	221.2	287.1	395.6	570.0	710.7	899.7	989.1	1,413.6	1,663.9	1,867.9	2,119.5	2,734.7	2,924.4	2,822.3	...
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	1,588.7	1,890.3	2,205.3	2,465.0	2,848.7	3,393.0	4,042.3	4,978.1	6,259.3	7,630.0	8,987.4	10,924.8	12,595.3	14,021.2	15,178.6	17,587.8	18,775.5	20,308.5	22,090.6*
Current expenditure ⁱⁱ	1,253.4	1,498.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure ^{iv}	363.2	416.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	86.1	140.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-363.2	-416.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-249.1	-251.7	-315.0	-293.5	-209.0	-228.1	-166.3	154.0	-126.2	-778.2	-677.3	-537.3	-869.9	-1,100.2	-1,141.6	-2,360.9	-2,815.0	-3,049.3	-3,755.4*
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	415.4	448.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	2.3	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-140.6	-184.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Total revenue	13.4	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.9	17.7	19.0	19.2	19.7	20.2	21.3	21.8	21.8	21.9	22.2	21.6	21.0	20.4*
Taxes	12.5	13.8	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.2	17.6	17.6	17.4*
Total expenditure	16.1	17.3	18.1	17.9	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	19.6	21.9	21.8	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.7	25.6	25.4	24.7	24.5*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7	-4.2*

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^{W, X}																			
Total	1,588.7	1,890.3	2,205.3	2,465.0	2,848.7	3,393.0	4,042.3	4,978.1	6,259.3	7,630.0	8,987.4	10,924.8	12,595.3	14,021.2	15,178.6	17,587.8	18,775.5	20,308.5	22,090.6*
General public services	178.8	219.8	314.3	342.9	343.8	404.1	439.0	851.4	979.6	916.4	933.7	1,098.8	1,270.0	1,375.5	1,326.8	1,354.8	1,479.1	1,651.0	1,860.7*
Defense	120.8	144.2	170.8	190.8	220.0	247.5	297.9	355.5	417.9	495.1	533.3	602.8	669.2	741.1	829.0	908.8	976.6	1,043.2	1,128.1*
Education ^Y	...	...	397.9	450.6	514.4	610.4	562.2	712.2	901.0	1,043.8	1,255.0	1,649.7	2,124.2	2,200.2	2,304.2	2,627.2	2,807.3	3,015.3	3,222.2*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.0	199.0	275.7	399.4	480.4	643.0	724.5	828.0	1,017.7	1,195.3	1,315.9	1,445.1	1,570.0*
Science and technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	222.8	213.6	261.1	327.7	419.7	382.8	445.3	508.4	531.5	586.3	656.4	726.7	832.2*
Social security and welfare	73.9	133.5	182.9	176.1	208.3	253.4	302.2	544.7	680.4	760.7	913.1	1,110.9	1,258.6	1,449.1	1,596.9	1,901.9	2,159.2	2,461.2	2,708.4*
Economic services ^Z	...	...	667.4	691.2	793.3	931.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	76.7	91.8	110.3	113.5	169.4	179.2	214.8	340.5	454.4	672.0	813.0	993.8	1,197.4	1,335.0	1,417.4	1,738.0	1,858.7	1,908.9	2,078.6*
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	...	191.5	235.4	464.8	548.8	749.8	819.6	934.9	1,040.0	1,235.6	1,049.9	1,067.4	1,107.3*
Other economic services	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	295.2	294.1	320.3	270.0	291.1	248.2	327.2	325.5	367.1	189.9	172.9	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Education ^Y	...	...	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7*
Social security and welfare	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0*
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ billion)																			
Exports, fob	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1,220.5	1,430.7	1,201.6	1,577.8	1,898.4	2,048.7	2,209.0	2,342.3	2,273.5	2,097.6	2,263.4	2,487.4
Imports, cif	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1,132.6	1,005.9	1,396.2	1,743.5	1,818.4	1,950.0	1,959.2	1,679.6	1,587.9	1,843.8	2,135.6
Trade balance	24.1	22.6	30.4	25.5	32.1	102.0	177.5	264.3	298.1	195.7	181.5	154.9	230.3	259.0	383.1	593.9	509.7	419.6	351.8
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	26.0	17.2	-16.0	31.3	20.3	7.9	7.8	6.0	-2.9	-7.7	7.9	9.9
Imports	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5	-11.2	38.8	24.9	4.3	7.2	0.4	-14.1	-5.5	16.1	15.8
Direction of Trade^{aa} calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	249,201	266,155	325,596	438,228	593,326	761,953	968,936	1,217,776	1,430,693	1,201,612	1,577,754	1,898,381	2,048,714	2,209,004	2,342,293	2,273,468	2,097,631	2,263,371	2,487,401
1. United States	52,099	54,283	69,946	92,467	124,942	162,891	203,448	232,677	252,384	220,802	283,287	324,453	351,777	368,406	396,063	409,214	385,271	429,730	478,423
2. Hong Kong, China	44,518	46,547	58,463	76,274	100,869	124,473	155,309	184,436	190,729	166,229	218,302	267,983	323,431	384,495	363,077	330,463	287,253	279,211	302,068
3. Japan	41,654	44,958	48,434	59,409	73,509	83,986	91,623	102,009	116,132	97,868	121,043	148,270	151,622	150,132	149,391	135,616	129,410	137,259	147,083
4. Korea, Republic of	11,292	12,521	15,535	20,095	27,812	35,108	44,522	56,099	73,932	53,670	68,766	82,920	87,678	91,165	100,333	101,286	93,729	102,704	108,789
5. Germany	9,278	9,754	11,372	17,442	23,756	32,527	40,315	48,714	59,209	49,916	68,047	76,400	69,210	67,343	72,703	69,155	65,259	71,134	77,547
6. Viet Nam	1,537	1,804	2,148	3,183	4,260	5,644	7,463	11,891	15,122	16,298	23,102	29,090	34,208	48,586	63,730	66,017	61,104	71,617	83,900
7. Netherlands	6,687	7,282	9,108	13,501	18,519	25,876	30,861	41,418	45,919	36,684	49,704	59,499	58,897	60,315	64,929	59,453	57,459	67,132	72,850
8. India	1,561	1,896	2,671	3,343	5,936	8,934	14,581	24,011	31,585	29,656	40,915	50,537	47,678	48,432	54,217	58,228	58,415	68,042	76,705
9. United Kingdom	6,310	6,780	8,059	10,824	14,967	18,976	24,163	31,656	36,073	31,278	38,767	44,122	46,297	50,942	57,141	59,567	55,721	56,714	56,559
10. Singapore	5,761	5,792	6,984	8,864	12,688	16,632	23,185	29,620	32,306	30,052	32,347	35,570	40,742	45,832	48,911	51,942	44,512	45,019	49,165
Imports, total	225,088	243,613	295,170	412,760	561,229	659,953	791,461	955,950	1,132,621	1,005,923	1,396,244	1,743,484	1,818,405	1,949,989	1,959,235	1,679,565	1,587,926	1,843,793	2,135,637
1. Korea, Republic of	23,207	23,389	28,568	43,128	62,234	76,820	89,724	103,752	112,138	102,545	138,349	162,706	168,738	183,073	190,109	174,506	158,975	177,553	204,639
2. Japan	41,510	42,797	53,466	74,148	94,327	100,408	115,673	133,942	150,600	130,915	176,736	194,564	177,834	162,245	162,921	142,903	145,671	165,794	180,580
3. Taipei, China	25,494	27,339	38,061	49,360	64,759	74,680	87,099	101,027	103,338	85,720	115,739	124,909	132,204	156,405	152,007	143,204	138,847	155,961	177,598

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EXCHANGE RATES (CNY- $\text{\$}$)																			
End of period	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.07	7.81	7.30	6.83	6.83	6.62	6.30	6.29	6.10	6.12	6.49	6.95	6.51	6.85
Average of period	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.19	7.97	7.61	6.95	6.83	6.77	6.46	6.31	6.20	6.14	6.23	6.64	6.76	6.62
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year ($\text{\$}$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	145,666	184,075	185,214	206,556	245,763	283,310	323,135	373,457	380,165	447,662	734,465	1,044,355	1,138,247	1,471,616	1,770,458	1,325,868	1,415,801	1,710,235	...
Long-term debt	132,278	127,478	119,212	118,111	129,625	134,704	149,401	169,385	192,612	196,196	211,378	262,263	335,397	383,821	520,880	493,939	605,009	669,648	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	94,489	90,734	87,373	83,081	87,467	84,212	85,735	87,101	90,838	94,038	94,003	104,778	128,593	143,689	171,132	138,161	162,188	201,724	...
Private nonguaranteed	37,789	36,744	31,839	35,030	42,158	50,492	63,666	82,284	101,774	102,157	117,375	157,485	206,804	240,132	349,748	355,777	442,820	467,924	...
Short-term debt	13,080	56,300	65,680	88,093	115,770	148,267	173,377	203,698	187,188	240,509	512,323	771,361	792,108	1,077,031	1,239,452	822,244	801,396	1,030,633	...
Use of IMF credit	309	298	322	352	368	338	356	374	365	10,958	10,764	10,731	10,743	10,764	10,127	9,686	9,396	9,954	...
External debt (% of GNI)	12.2	13.9	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.8	10.5	8.2	8.8	12.1	13.9	13.3	15.4	16.9	12.0	12.7	14.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.8	69.3	64.4	57.2	52.7	47.5	46.2	45.4	50.7	43.8	28.8	25.1	29.5	26.1	29.4	37.3	42.7	39.2	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	9.0	30.6	35.5	42.6	47.1	52.3	53.7	54.5	49.2	53.7	69.8	73.9	69.6	73.2	70.0	62.0	56.6	60.3	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	13.1	11.5	12.1	8.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	6.8	7.6	...
Debt service transactions during the year ($\text{\$}$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	19,364	17,009	24,715	30,269	16,289	20,938	18,122	20,405	23,959	33,448	18,765	24,949	29,829	36,683	38,247	83,949	129,141	142,763	110,720
Interest on long-term debt	6,065	6,249	4,232	4,619	4,004	3,219	3,821	5,464	4,812	3,122	5,391	6,890	7,675	7,580	9,432	9,313	11,101	16,376	21,252
Interest on short-term debt	1,168	1,735	2,139	2,622	2,963	3,302	5,541	5,942	4,486	3,208	27,802	30,802	34,565	32,683	33,624	33,154	25,214	45,026	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest (% per annum)	6.2	5.5	5.2	3.1	3.8	4.5	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.4	3.3	...
Maturity (years)	17.9	16.3	19.4	15.7	14.4	13.2	20.3	15.8	20.0	21.9	13.2	17.5	15.6	18.0	13.9	14.9	17.3	10.6	...
Grace period (years)	3.4	4.6	3.0	6.0	6.8	5.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	12.9	11.2	9.0	9.9	8.6	5.9	6.7	...
Grant element (%)	21.1	26.1	28.6	42.2	38.3	29.2	29.0	26.2	38.7	47.7	41.5	63.1	63.4	50.0	57.1	52.7	50.9	29.6	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+).0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; $\text{\$}$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CNY = yuan; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 years and older who are capable of working, are participating in, or are willing to participate in, economic activities, and includes the employed and unemployed.
- b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration or earning business income.
- c Refers to primary industry that includes agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries (except support services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries).
- d Refers to secondary industry that includes mining (except auxiliary activities of mining); manufacturing (except repairing of metal products, machinery, and equipment); production and supply of electricity, steam, gas, and water; and construction.
- e Refers to all other industries not included in primary and secondary industry.
- f Refers to urban areas only.
- g For 2000–2009, data refer to net exports of goods and services published by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), an authority of the Government of the People's Republic of China (PRC). For 2010 onward, data on exports and imports of goods and services were taken from the balance of payments of the PRC, published by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- h Values were derived from GNI indexes published by the NBS.
- i Estimated as GDP by expenditure less final consumption and statistical discrepancy.
- j Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- k Original values were indexed in the previous year.
- l Refers to hydropower, thermal power, and nuclear power.
- m For 2016 onward, excludes nonalcoholic beverages.
- n Refers to residence.
- o Refers to household facilities, articles, and services.
- p For 2001–2015, refers to the PRC's consumer price category "touring and outing". For 2016–2017, refers to the consumer price category "dining out".
- q For 2000–2015, refers to personal articles and services. For 2016–2017, refers to other supplies and services.

China, People's Republic of

- r In October 2011, money supply was redefined to include savings of public housing centers and savings of nondepository financial institutions similar to savings of financial institutions.
- s Refers to claims on nonfinancial sectors.
- t Refers to consolidated central and local governments.
- u Data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- v Data refer to productive expenditures.
- w For 2000 onward, expenditures of government include all payments on the principal and interest of domestic and foreign debts.
- x The classifications of revenue and expenditure accounts were adjusted largely in 2007 and the relative data are not comparable with those for 2000–2006. Expenditure of government adopted a new statistical classification in 2007.
- y For 2000–2005, expenditures on education include health expenditures.
- z For 2002–2005, data refer to economic construction.
- aa Ranking is based on the average of 2014–2018 values.
- ab Data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

Sources:

Population	Government of the People's Republic of China, National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication.
Labor Force	NBS. Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication.
National Accounts	NBS. Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication.
Production Indexes	NBS. Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication; other publications.
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 5 June 2019).
Energy	NBS. Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication; other publications.
Price Indexes	NBS. Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication; other publications.
Money and Banking	People's Bank of China. http://www.pbc.gov.cn (accessed 29 May 2019); past communication.
Government Finance	NBS. Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication; other publications.
External Trade	NBS. Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication; other publications.
Direction of Trade	NBS. Official communication, 27 May 2019; past communication.
Balance of Payments	Government of the People's Republic of China, State Administration of Foreign Exchange. http://www.safe.gov.cn/wps/portal/english/ (accessed 29 May 2019).
International Reserves Exchange Rates	International Monetary Fund. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 27 March 2019).
External Indebtedness	
	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator (accessed 4 April 2019).