

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION^a																		
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	324.8	332.8	340.1	346.4	352.3	358.5	364.5	370.0	375.0	380.1	386.8	393.4	399.0	403.3	407.6	412.4	417.2	421.3
Population density (persons/km ²)	56	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	72	73
Population (% annual change)	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
Urban population (% of total population)	71.2	71.7	72.0	72.4	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.3
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																		
Employed	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	204	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	190	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	14	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	6.9	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	67.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	...	...	65.6	...	...	...
Male	...	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.3	...	...	72.4	...	...	...
Female	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.9	...	...	58.3	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (B\$ million)																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,664	17,778	15,748	16,748
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	114	114	140	150	150	129	127	130	142	137	134	156	155	187	196	190	182
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,009	4,223	5,080	6,742	8,868	10,768	10,604	11,672	7,390	9,575	12,757	12,656	11,424	10,635	7,737	6,669	7,299
Manufacturing	1,589	1,578	1,641	1,750	1,768	1,952	1,925	1,916	2,796	2,181	2,786	3,830	3,957	3,735	3,494	2,583	1,805	2,120
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	73	77	92	98	95	113	104	112	115	122	132	131	134	138	144	148	155	161
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	306	361	391	401	423	419	540	530	534	518	339	450	547	556	425	441	393	422
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	371	388	403	414	444	458	486	549	558	591	755	813	891	952	916	900	863	868
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	159	164	184	185	184	179	184
Transportation and storage	394	407	425	445	454	456	504	511	534	556	292	272	329	388	371	338	297	311
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	276	284	286	280	258	268	273
Financial and insurance activities	323	348	352	355	375	472	553	579	593	574	760	794	864	912	904	924	1,011	1,021
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620	634	649	664	668	738	649	667
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,710	1,710	1,689	1,785	1,847	2,009	2,239	2,152	2,190	1,993	2,111	2,136	2,175	2,273	2,136	2,056	2,090
Education	519	537	547	555	572	637	628	605

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	223	233	252	269	267	256	260
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^d	979	1,043	1,110	1,053	1,069	1,128	1,209	1,291	1,314	1,348	168	169	173	176	186	184	176	180
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	19,043	23,676	24,181	23,081	21,999	18,115	15,979	17,025
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353	-373	-379	-442	-335	-337	-231	-278
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-50	856	...	1,046
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,553	22,676	23,231	22,388	21,613	18,634	...	17,793
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																		
Agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
Industry	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.3	74.1	65.4	67.4	72.5	71.5	68.7	66.8	60.2	56.5	58.7
Services	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.0	25.3	33.7	31.9	26.9	27.8	30.6	32.3	38.7	42.4	40.2
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,458	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,664	17,778	15,748	16,748
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,594	5,521	5,871	6,469	6,484	6,902	7,897	7,104	7,439	6,890	7,341	7,664	8,020	8,000	7,973	7,460	7,864
Household final consumption	2,569	2,644	2,679	3,121	3,534	3,563	3,610	3,722	3,608	3,803	2,750	2,977	3,276	3,455	3,360	3,517	3,331	3,429
NPISHs final consumption	2,671	2,950	2,843	2,750	2,934	2,920	3,292	4,175	3,496	3,636	4,140	4,364	4,389	4,565	4,640	4,455	4,130	4,434
Government final consumption	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,742	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266	5,452	5,829
Gross capital formation	1,341	1,469	2,218	1,712	1,787	1,801	1,907	2,399	2,789	2,740	4,398	6,039	7,799	8,933	5,909	6,227	5,412	5,793
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	7	2	-5	-2	-1	1	30	26	28	31	35	39	40	36
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	6,968	6,977	7,023	7,916	9,154	11,132	13,072	12,525	15,971	11,362	12,599	16,197	16,700	15,404	14,887	9,282	7,251	8,302
Exports of goods and services	6,968	6,977	7,023	7,916	9,154	11,132	13,072	12,525	15,971	11,362	12,599	16,197	16,700	15,404	14,887	9,282	7,251	8,302
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,971	15,567	16,096	14,788	14,103	8,399	6,584	7,556
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	630	603	617	784	883	666	746
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,933	4,355	4,109	4,230	4,329	4,596	5,150	5,633	5,587	5,226	6,998	8,445	9,711	6,640	5,811	5,887	5,963
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498	4,712	5,146	6,135	4,645	4,166	3,673	4,237
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,287	3,299	3,576	1,995	1,645	2,215	1,726
Statistical discrepancy	492	-51	50	27	118	775	945	789	167	-343	-	699	57	-38	-528	68	1,472	716
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption ^e	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.2	17.7	24.4	14.7	12.8	13.8	15.3	15.5	19.8	21.2	20.5
Government final consumption	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	22.6	17.1	23.3	22.2	18.7	18.4	20.2	21.4	25.1	26.2	26.5
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8
Changes in inventories	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.9	78.3	72.8	67.4	69.5	70.2	68.0	68.7	52.2	46.0	49.6
Imports of goods and services	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.9	27.6	35.8	28.0	30.0	35.5	42.9	30.6	32.7	37.4	35.6
Statistical discrepancy	4.8	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.8	-2.2	-	3.0	0.2	-0.2	-2.4	0.4	9.3	4.3
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546 |	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,671	18,595	18,137	18,378
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	112	118	131	147	149	134	128	133	141	137	134	144	143	149	159	153	151

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,614	4,765	4,942	4,905	4,774	4,977	4,577	4,151	4,009 |	9,575	9,700	9,471	8,765	8,537	8,444	8,140	8,022
Manufacturing	1,589	1,592	1,701	1,751	1,732	1,698	1,711	1,659	1,706	1,539 |	2,786	2,967	2,908	2,865	2,670	2,735	2,715	2,961
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	73	75	79	82	82	86	86	88	89	95 |	132	130	138	142	148	152	160	165
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction	306	362	395	407	424	458	441	489	498	477 |	339	451	547	556	434	455	425	464
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	371	387	435	461	476	486	499	558	561	586 |	755	811	889	933	917	925	893	899
Accommodation and food service activities											149	158	163	184	182	178	175	181
Transportation and storage	394	402	427	436	420	437	441	496	528	556 |	292	278	336	398	381	366	332	348
Information and communication											254	276	284	286	276	281	291	294
Financial and insurance activities	323	352	350	361	380	417	476	494	506	493 |	760	794	864	912	904	906	994	1,008
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	620	634	649	664	679	699	712	731
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	353	389	461	526	488	443	387	395
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,691	1,720	1,712	1,766	1,817	1,978	2,207	2,267	2,298 |	1,993	2,108	2,131	2,162	2,263	2,135	2,077	2,109
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	519	536	545	550	545	623	594	558
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	213	223	233	252	268	264	258	261
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |
Other service activities ^d	979	1,044	1,050	1,078	1,088	1,142	1,225	1,290	1,317	1,353 |	168	169	173	176	181	180	174	177
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546 |	19,043	19,756	19,936	19,513	19,023	18,946	18,479	18,725
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	-353	-366	-370	-362	-353	-351	-343	-347
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																		
GDP	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	...	3.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3
Agriculture	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5	3.7	5.7	...	-2.6	8.1	-1.2	4.7	6.4	-3.6	-1.6
Industry	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	...	3.2	-1.4	-5.6	-4.4	-0.0	-2.9	1.5
Services	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.1	...	4.9	5.5	4.7	0.6	-1.2	-1.6	1.1
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546 |	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,671	18,595	18,137	18,378
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,596	5,557	5,910	6,408	6,358	6,856	7,440	7,475	7,850 |	6,890	7,257	7,527	7,876	7,836	7,837	7,505	7,951
Household final consumption	2,569	2,677	2,696	3,122	3,505	3,485	3,616	3,688	3,753	3,940 |	2,750	2,899	3,150	3,340	3,216	3,382	3,339	3,475
NPISHs final consumption																		
Government final consumption	2,671	2,919	2,861	2,787	2,903	2,872	3,241	3,752	3,723	3,910 |	4,140	4,358	4,377	4,536	4,620	4,454	4,167	4,476
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,441	2,100	1,662	1,709	1,717	1,742	2,204	2,494	2,486 |	4,428	6,066	7,814	8,747	6,022	6,417	5,705	6,160
Gross fixed capital formation	1,341	1,462	2,093	1,654	1,703	1,716	1,745	2,205	2,497	2,486 |	4,398	6,040	7,786	8,717	5,986	6,377	5,664	6,122
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	6	1	-3	-1	-3	0 |	30	26	28	31	36	40	41	38
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																		
Exports of goods and services	6,968	7,059	7,467	7,636	7,581	7,486	7,760	7,013	6,577	6,230 |	12,599	12,221	12,369	11,667	11,767	10,496	9,531	10,019
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	11,971	11,592	11,767	11,054	10,987	9,612	8,852	9,257
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	628	629	602	613	780	883	679	762
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,824	4,334	3,984	3,859	4,251	4,426	5,010	5,560	5,515	5,226	6,988	8,427	9,651	6,669	5,888	5,991	6,126

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498	4,704	5,136	6,098	4,683	4,243	3,760	4,364
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,283	3,291	3,554	1,985	1,645	2,231	1,762
Statistical discrepancy	492	357	251	138	-420	155	35	341	768	497	-	834	284	513	-286	-266	1,386	373
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption ^e	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.0	...	5.4	8.7	6.0	-3.7	5.2	-1.3	4.1
Government final consumption	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8	-0.8	5.0	...	5.3	0.4	3.6	1.9	-3.6	-6.5	7.4
Gross capital formation	...	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5	13.2	-0.3	...	37.0	28.8	11.9	-31.2	6.6	-11.1	8.0
Exports of goods and services	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6	-6.2	-5.3	...	-3.0	1.2	-5.7	0.9	-10.8	-9.2	5.1
Imports of goods and services	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	-3.1	10.2	4.1	13.2	11.0	-0.8	...	33.7	20.6	14.5	-30.9	-11.7	1.8	2.2
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,742	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266	5,452	5,829
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,815	8,800	7,147	4,683	6,992	3,779	...	...
Gross domestic saving ^f	5,106	4,441	4,942	5,554	6,837	9,380	11,324	10,561	13,294	8,173	7,372	9,898	8,311	5,655	7,730	3,539	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-50	856	...	1,046
Net current transfers from abroad ^g	...	-482	-554	-505	-598	-626	-644	-648	-389	-392	-420	-471	-593	-722	-688	-616	...	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	57.2	65.2	52.4	39.4	42.5	34.9	25.0	35.7	19.9	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.5	37.8	30.0	20.7	32.3	21.3	...	...
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8
At Current Market Prices (B\$)																		
Per capita GDP	31,853	30,151	30,765	32,980	37,768	44,251	50,002	49,888	54,394	41,072	48,319	59,238	59,655	56,134	53,149	43,109	37,746	39,752
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,965	57,646	58,223	55,512	53,026	45,185	...	42,234
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	83.9	96.4	107.3	105.3	102.7	75.4	121.9	127.8	131.8	132.3	138.7	148.9	153.4	166.3	166.0	169.4	168.9	...
ENERGY annual values																		
Crude petroleum (t '000)																		
Production	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,054	10,918	9,652	8,336	7,963	8,114	7,922	7,615	6,902	6,457	6,474	6,174	5,779
Exports	9,058	9,050	9,511	9,809	9,552	9,544	10,030	8,609	7,322	7,078	7,417	7,394	7,207	6,452	6,004	6,158	5,869	5,557
Consumption	...	318	219	175	90	...	507	735	683	653	656	634	470	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas ^h																		
Production (TJ)	434,010	392,777	398,168	441,681	427,832	411,260	467,930	456,250	537,353	508,267	538,592	559,861	550,033	529,762	517,413	542,684	531,459	545,594
Exports (m ³ million)	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,557	10,221	9,051	10,360	9,511	9,662	10,183	9,925	10,140	9,161	9,371	9,120	9,741
Consumption (m ³ million)	1,036	1,017	1,196	1,099	1,066	1,010	936	912	925	974	1,015	968	970	1,653	1,644	1,688	...	...
Electricity (kWh million)																		
Production	2,517	2,579	2,702	2,814	2,906	2,913	3,298	3,395	3,424	3,612	3,792	3,723	3,929	3,962	4,055	4,199	4,270	4,157
Consumption	2,194	2,213	2,301	2,365	2,726	2,723	2,879	3,049	3,145	3,243	3,328	3,391	3,726	3,553	3,766	3,788	3,648	3,539

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PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer (national); 1990 2002 2005 January 2010 = 100	121.7	122.4	119.6	100.3	101.2	100.0	100.2	101.2	103.3	104.4	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.3	99.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.6	99.6	99.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Clothing and footwear	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.6	99.2	95.7	94.2	91.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	101.3	97.2	96.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.1	96.4	96.9	95.3
Health	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.2	99.4	99.1
Transport	99.9	99.9	100.0	102.2	102.6	99.0	97.5	98.4
Communication	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.6	99.7	99.8
Recreation and culture	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.1	99.1	99.2	100.6	100.2
Education	100.3	100.4	101.7	102.4	105.2	102.5	108.4	108.8
Restaurants and hotels	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	102.4	103.6	102.6	102.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	100.4	101.6	101.7	100.9	101.7	102.2	102.1	101.4
Food ⁱ	117.8	118.4 |	118.8	99.2	100.8 |	100.0	99.7	102.2	106.4	108.9 |	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.6	99.6	99.9
Nonfood	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.8	100.6	99.9	99.2	98.9
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2010 = 100	100.0	94.4	94.8	100.5	116.5	138.4	152.3	154.0	173.5	135.2 |	100.0	120.2	121.6	118.2	116.0	95.6	86.8	91.1
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2
Food price index	-	0.5	0.3	-0.8	1.6	0.5	-0.3	2.5	4.1	2.3	1.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.9	0.3
Nonfood price index	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3
Implicit GDP deflator	29.0	-5.6	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.0	1.1	12.7	-22.1	5.3	20.2	1.2	-2.8	-1.8	-17.6	-9.2	5.0
MONEY AND BANKING^j as of end of period (B\$ million)																		
Money supply (M1)	...	2,864	3,145	3,249	3,531	3,576	3,963	3,851	4,386	5,391	3,817	4,233	4,293	4,465	4,396	4,680	4,675	4,408
Currency in circulation ^k	...	572	575	564	576	601	641	697	739	784	824	831	926	978	1,021	1,073	1,135	1,091
Demand deposits	...	2,292	2,571	2,686	2,955	2,975	3,321	3,154	3,647	4,607	2,993	3,402	3,367	3,487	3,375	3,607	3,540	3,316
Quasi-money	...	4,947	4,813	5,033	6,063	5,587	5,394	6,132	6,554	6,606	8,756	9,604	9,668	9,702	10,227	9,686	9,907	10,110
Money supply (M2)	...	7,811	7,958	8,282	9,594	9,162	9,356	9,984	10,940	11,996	12,573	13,837	13,962	14,166	14,623	14,365	14,582	14,518
Foreign assets (net)	...	5,462	5,112	6,125	7,890	8,623	7,630	8,142	10,548	8,577	10,932	15,595	14,860	14,048	13,071	11,212	13,403	13,250
Domestic claims	...	3,575	3,947	3,363	2,731	1,647	2,977	3,428	1,853	5,002	4,194	1,730	2,877	4,382	5,915	7,518	5,880	4,901
Claims on government sector	...	-1,808	-1,676	-2,492	-3,530	-4,816	-3,418	-3,577	-5,376	-1,981	-2,749	-4,982	-3,987	-3,158	-1,868	-685	-1,546	-1,953
Claims on private sector	...	5,382	5,616	5,808	6,179	6,392	6,335	6,882	7,137	6,920	6,838	6,495	6,610	7,000	7,129	7,305	6,861	6,499
Claims on other financial institutions	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	20	109	60	220	386	441	371	180
Claims on state and local government units	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial institutions	...	1	6	47	82	71	60	123	92	63	85	108	194	320	269	457	194	175
Other items ^l	...	-1,227	-1,100	-1,205	-1,027	-1,108	-1,251	-1,587	-1,461	-1,583	-2,553	-3,487	-3,775	-4,263	-4,363	-4,364	-4,701	-3,633
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	1.9	4.1	15.8	-4.5	2.1	6.7	9.6	9.7	4.8	10.1	0.9	1.5	3.2	-1.8	1.5	-0.4
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	77.8	76.1	72.5	72.1	57.8	51.3	54.1	53.6	76.8	67.3	59.4	58.7	62.6	67.5	80.8	92.6	86.7
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																		
On deposits																		
Savings	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Time: 6 months	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
12 months	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December | beginning 1 April (B\$ million)																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	5,084	4,233	4,268 |	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	4,295	2,783	4,373
Total revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268 |	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	4,295	2,783	4,373
Current revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268 |	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	4,295	2,783	4,373
Taxes ^m	2,422	2,306	2,332 |	3,426	3,685	5,252	5,514	6,347	7,434	3,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nontaxes ⁿ	2,662	1,926	1,936 |	2,943	2,717	3,190	3,673	3,299	3,925	2,653	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	4,196	3,856	4,736 |	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,229	6,923	7,389	6,302	6,879	6,875	6,199	6,029
Total expenditure ^o	4,196	3,856	4,736 |	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,229	6,923	7,389	6,302	6,879	6,875	6,199	6,029
Current expenditure	3,043	2,745	3,777 |	4,596	4,005	4,086	4,016	4,482	4,672	5,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	1,153	1,111	959 |	1,125	888	1,010	1,257	1,120	992	897	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2,041	1,487	491 |	1,773	2,397	4,355	5,172	5,164	6,687	1,864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^p	1,127	36	-1,033 |	-177	1,509	3,345	3,915	4,044	5,695	-369	2,924	5,973	3,745	2,289	-143	-2,580	-3,415	-1,656
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	49.1	42.2	40.8 |	55.8	48.1	53.2	50.4	52.3	55.7	41.0	49.0	55.3	46.8	37.9	31.1	24.2	17.7	26.1
Taxes	23.4	23.0	22.3 |	30.0	27.7	33.1	30.3	34.4	36.4	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	40.6	38.4	45.3 |	50.1	36.8	32.1	28.9	30.3	27.8	43.3	33.3	29.7	31.0	27.8	31.8	38.7	39.4	36.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	10.9	0.4	-9.9 |	-1.5	11.3	21.1	21.5	21.9	27.9	-2.4	15.6	25.6	15.7	10.1	-0.7	-14.5	-21.7	-9.9
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^q																		
Total	3,503	3,365	3,074 |	4,301	2,240	3,186	3,746	3,993	3,830	4,529	4,095	4,322	4,340	...	...	...	...	...
General public services	20	16	18 |	23	14	22	36	39	39	48	54	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Defense	421	390	405 |	530	308	449	492	519	505	542	508	522	496	...	...	...	...	...
Education	430	400	494 |	681	401	583	546	618	614	638	678	704	720	...	...	...	...	...
Health	213	203	210 |	290	179	263	255	295	322	318	333	340	347	...	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	127	104	105 |	133	108	...	126	143	138	142	147	156	148	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	219	191	104 |	134	74	106	229	288	276	282	299	311	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services	1,723	1,746	1,399 |	2,066	889	1,371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	28	26	25 |	33	17	25	27	29	27	28	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	25	22	23 |	31	18	26	29	34	33	44	50	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	115	86	95 |	128	115	144	106	126	102	109	113	166	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	115	100	97 |	115	33	58	56	79	61	69	68	75	72	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	1,440	1,512	1,159 |	1,760	706	1,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	350	316	339 |	445	266	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	4.2	4.0	4.7 |	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...	...
Health	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5
Social security and welfare	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, fob	3,906	3,640	3,702	4,416	5,066	6,247	7,626	7,668	10,543	7,174	8,887	12,464	12,980	11,436	10,601	6,338	4,917	5,585
Imports, cif	1,107	1,142	1,556	1,327	1,427	1,448	1,673	2,101	2,573	2,401	2,535	3,600	3,565	3,613	3,596	3,235	2,671	3,083
Trade balance	2,799	2,498	2,146	3,089	3,639	4,799	5,953	5,567	7,970	4,773	6,352	8,864	9,415	7,823	7,005	3,104	2,246	2,502
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	53.1	-6.8	1.7	19.3	14.7	23.3	22.1	0.5	37.5	-32.0	23.9	40.2	4.1	-11.9	-7.3	-40.2	-22.4	13.6
Imports	-16.7	3.2	36.3	-14.7	7.5	1.5	15.5	25.6	22.5	-6.7	5.6	42.0	-1.0	1.4	-0.5	-10.0	-17.4	15.4
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	2,654	3,508	3,565	4,424	6,114	7,430	7,639	7,696	10,573	7,172	8,887	12,463	12,981	11,436	10,614	6,353	4,912	5,801
1. Japan	954	1,613	1,440	1,811	1,959	2,351	2,338	2,574	4,567	3,305	3,863	5,404	5,729	4,549	4,212	2,309	1,741	1,610
2. Korea, Republic of	292	416	418	495	1,036	1,268	1,150	933	1,564	829	1,483	1,991	2,044	1,865	1,164	992	677	718
3. India	0	50	0	90	598	612	376	182	338	613	495	1,006	1,156	865	967	578	457	541
4. Thailand	384	415	473	417	79	99	144	106	81	138	78	96	472	481	552	545	437	668
5. Australia	194	192	314	370	595	801	933	1,055	1,096	524	918	1,236	967	837	826	223	233	143
6. Malaysia	4	23	129	163	38	41	40	61	31	112	132	369	89	448	373	295	278	656
7. Singapore	297	296	147	198	82	138	191	133	176	184	251	219	233	501	346	223	328	444
8. Indonesia	50	42	30	113	857	1,248	1,516	1,859	2,113	772	631	849	459	537	645	103	85	37
9. Taipei, China	0	0	0	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	34	32	8	582	437	134	238
10. New Zealand	40	29	59	103	152	146	226	173	321	315	377	448	660	468	370	334	153	1
Imports, total	1,128	1,113	1,514	1,349	822	910	1,682	2,111	2,586	2,416	2,527	3,588	3,546	3,594	3,574	3,230	2,664	3,013
1. Malaysia	244	229	225	265	174	196	363	397	480	464	599	667	710	792	741	688	563	566
2. Singapore	282	262	272	267	136	142	291	472	525	613	484	702	841	690	737	457	511	573
3. China, People's Republic of	30	36	58	65	69	74	132	158	178	140	199	329	407	406	348	377	348	591
4. United States	119	102	277	153	82	79	151	268	353	311	246	354	279	432	325	341	309	276
5. Korea, Republic of	14	17	30	31	27	21	28	34	82	60	56	577	135	124	308	303	96	86
6. Japan	69	72	206	133	83	111	215	178	218	214	252	208	268	209	145	246	115	122
7. Thailand	40	47	55	54	38	48	93	104	135	95	136	152	208	181	162	125	103	94
8. Germany	33	38	43	43	25	23	40	59	76	58	78	101	99	125	155	113	77	177
9. Indonesia	24	26	37	35	24	26	47	62	68	58	65	72	81	153	104	89	83	71
10. United Kingdom	52	44	95	49	21	22	46	78	65	66	109	76	86	73	86	86	86	121
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^r calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	...	2,883	2,409	3,129	3,325	4,507	5,752	5,857 |	6,930	3,834	4,998	6,440	5,674	3,773	5,244	2,131	1,770	...
Balance on goods	...	2,542	2,193	3,167	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700 |	7,853	4,669	6,214	8,630	8,763	6,915	7,433	2,880	2,464	...
Exports	...	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,069	6,241	7,627	7,692 |	10,414	7,056	8,779	12,375	12,882	11,819	11,099	6,082	5,124	...
Imports	...	-1,099	-1,509	-1,254	-1,338	-1,412	-1,588	-1,992 |	2,560	2,388	2,566	3,746	4,118	4,904	3,666	3,202	2,660	...
Balance on services	...	614	533	251	-53	54	119	586 |	-641	-692	-807	-1,317	-2,158	-2,365	-1,632	-1,002	-1,114	...
Credit	...	1,872	1,606	1,493	1,716	1,873	2,236	2,507 |	448	387	460	501	483	493	558	647	531	...
Debit	...	-1,258	-1,073	-1,242	-1,769	-1,819	-2,117	-1,921 |	1,089	1,078	1,267	1,818	2,640	2,858	2,189	1,650	1,645	...
Balance on primary income	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430 |	-8	126	-100	-498	-457	-200	-15	648	823	...
Credit	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	- |	1,198	986	936	960	974	996	1,011	1,092	1,074	...
Debit	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430 |	1,206	860	1,036	1,458	1,431	1,197	1,026	444	251	...
Balance on secondary income	-274	-269	-308	-375	-475	-577	-543	-394	-403	...
Credit	4	7	12	20	33	34	39	71	53	...
Debit	278	276	320	395	508	611	583	465	457	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Capital account	...	-1	-1	-1	-11	-8	-7	-7 |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	...	-866	-326	-1,468	-2,504	-1,076	-605	-259 |	2,478	1,901	4,885	3,922	2,727	2,713	4,026	4,514	5,142	...
Direct investment	...	63	232	122	155	175	105	258 |	-323	-370	-481	-691	-865	-776	-568	-172	-150	...
Portfolio investment	...	-182	8	60	-45	22	-90	358 |	85	267	881	162	568	460	790	320	624	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	-746	-566	-1,650	-2,614	-1,273	-620	-875 |	2,715	2,004	4,485	4,451	3,024	3,029	3,804	4,366	4,667	...
Net errors and omissions	...	-2,034	-2,036	-1,634	-795	-3,420	-5,118	-5,436 |	-4,365	-1,359	-39	-1,716	-2,247	-885	-973	-2,352	-3,519	...
Overall Balance	...	-17	46	26	14	3	22	154 |	5,042	4,376	9,845	8,646	6,154	5,601	8,297	4,293	3,393	...
Reserves and related items	...	17	-46	-26	-14	-3	-22	-154 |	-5,042	-4,376	-9,845	-8,646	-6,154	-5,601	-8,297	-4,293	-3,393	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	...	65.0	63.4	67.4	64.4	65.5	66.5	62.8	72.4	65.7	64.0	66.8	67.6	65.3	64.9	47.0	44.9	...
Imports	...	19.6	25.8	19.1	17.0	14.8	13.8	16.3	17.8	22.2	18.7	20.2	21.6	27.1	21.4	24.8	23.3	...
Balance on goods	...	45.4	37.5	48.3	47.4	50.7	52.6	46.5	54.6	43.5	45.3	46.6	46.0	38.2	43.5	22.3	21.6	...
Current account balance	...	51.5	41.2	47.7	42.2	47.3	50.1	47.8	48.1	35.7	36.5	34.8	29.8	20.9	30.7	16.5	15.5	...
Overall balance	...	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	35.0	40.8	71.8	46.7	32.3	31.0	48.5	33.2	29.8	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total	408	382	449	475	489	492	514	667	751	1,357	1,563	2,591	3,449	3,575	3,648	3,367	3,489	3,488
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	163	177	177	155	167	188
Foreign exchange	356	330	369	376	385	431	460	625	710	997	1,209	2,133	2,932	3,044	3,138	2,892	2,983	2,941
Reserve position in the IMF	46	44	70	87	91	46	37	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	47	50
SDRs	7	8	10	12	14	15	17	19	20	339	333	332	333	333	314	300	291	309
EXCHANGE RATES (B\$-\$)																		
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.292	1.301	1.224	1.269	1.321	1.414	1.446	1.337
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.417	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375	1.381	1.381

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; B\$ = Brunei dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; n.a. = not applicable; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

- a Figures for 2001 and 2011 are based on the Population and Housing Censuses. Figures for the other years were estimated by the Government of Brunei Darussalam's Department of Statistics, based on annual population growth rates derived from the census data.
- b Figures for 2001 and 2011 are based on the Population and Housing Censuses, while those for 2014 are based on the Labour Force Survey.
- c Includes ownership of dwellings.
- d Prior to 2010, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- e Includes NPISHs.
- f From 2010 onward, estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of household consumption and government consumption.
- g Derived from balance of payments data.
- h Figures for m³ were converted to cubic feet (ft³), then to TJ: 1 m³ is equivalent to 35.3147 ft³, and 1 ft³ is equivalent to 1.06E-06 TJ. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per-day figures by 365.
- i Includes nonalcoholic beverages.
- j Revised data series based on the availability of monetary statistics from Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.
- k Excludes the cash held by the other depository corporations based on the Brunei Darussalam definition of money supply.
- l Residual item.
- m Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.
- n Prior to 2004, includes receipt for, or in aid of, a specified government department; receipts on government account of undertaking of a commercial character department; and revenue from government property.
- o Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.

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p Derived as excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged) less the sum of contribution to a development fund, contribution to a government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.

q Data were compiled using government ordinary expenditure by ministries.

r Due to the shift in 2008 from IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition) to IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), some transaction categories have changed. Data prior to 2008 may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

Sources:

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