

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>POPULATION</b>																		
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	129.3	131.1	132.9	134.8	136.7	138.6	140.6	142.6	144.7	146.7	148.6	150.6	152.7	154.7	156.8	158.9	160.8	162.7
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	876	881	901	913	926	939	953	966	980	993	1,007	1,021	1,035	1,049	1,063	1,077	1,090	1,103
Population <sup>a</sup> (% annual change)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Urban population (% of total population)	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	33.5	34.3	35.1	35.9
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (million)																		
Employed	40.7	...	...	46.3	...	...	49.5	...	...	...	56.7	...	...	60.7	...	...	62.1	63.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39.0	...	...	44.3	...	...	47.4	...	...	...	54.1	...	...	58.1	...	...	59.5	60.8
Mining and quarrying	19.8	...	...	22.9	...	...	22.8	...	...	...	25.7	...	...	26.2	...	...	25.4	24.7
Manufacturing	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	9.5	...	...	8.6	8.8
Construction	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.2	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.1	...	...	1.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.1	...	...	3.3	3.4
Accommodation and food service activities	6.1	...	...	6.7	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	7.5	...	...	8.0	8.7
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	1.0	1.2
Information and communication	2.5	...	...	3.0	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	3.7	...	...	4.6	5.2
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.2
Real estate activities	0.4	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	0.4	...	...	0.4	0.4
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	0.1	0.1
Unemployed	5.1	...	...	5.2	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	6.3	...	...	7.7	7.9
Unemployment rate (%)	1.8	...	...	2.0	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	2.7
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	4.2
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	54.9	...	...	57.3	...	...	58.5	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	57.1	...	...	58.5	58.2
Female	84.0	...	...	87.4	...	...	86.8	...	...	...	82.5	...	...	81.7	...	...	81.9	80.5
	23.9	...	...	26.1	...	...	29.2	...	...	...	36.0	...	...	33.5	...	...	35.6	36.3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,370.8	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.6	3,707.0	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.2	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0	716.2	869.8	979.0	1,106.2	1,206.0	1,355.9	1,539.5	1,707.1	1,857.5	2,062.8	2,240.8	2,433.9	2,650.3
Mining and quarrying	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4	70.1	78.7	91.1	109.6	126.4	142.1	166.5	194.6	210.8	238.8	285.8	341.3
Manufacturing	348.4	382.3	418.0	458.1	515.3	588.0	738.3	876.1	1,013.7	1,162.0	1,285.7	1,465.0	1,679.3	1,971.3	2,232.2	2,544.8	2,951.1	3,418.3
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>b</sup>	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.2	49.1	55.5	57.2	64.4	70.1	83.5	109.8	134.9	156.2	175.1	188.5	227.3	249.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.2	11.0	12.9
Construction	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.6	298.2	335.1	385.3	441.8	494.7	570.7	683.0	824.3	908.3	1,084.8	1,263.5	1,461.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>c</sup>	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0	502.8	623.5	729.7	861.5	960.9	1,066.1	1,213.3	1,374.0	1,545.8	1,725.8	1,925.9	2,142.6	2,439.6
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.3	97.6	112.6	130.4	149.3	170.6	193.2
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4	382.9	465.0	531.3	596.2	671.8	804.5	810.2	968.5	1,068.8	1,151.6	1,297.6	1,474.8	1,639.1
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.5	158.5	174.0	191.5	202.7	216.8	231.7
Financial and insurance activities	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0	59.3	142.2	162.7	187.0	200.0	234.5	275.5	363.2	422.4	485.6	557.6	636.0	732.0
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	601.2	687.1	788.2	912.3	1,060.6	1,237.4	1,445.4
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.2	96.4	140.9	171.3	196.6	224.6	254.3	302.8	335.0	376.8	447.3	506.7	667.1	784.4

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Education												213.9	250.5	284.3	327.7	376.2	465.1	568.6
Human health and social work activities												177.3	201.3	238.7	269.2	301.4	347.6	389.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																		
Other service activities <sup>e</sup>	537.2	571.9	618.6	679.7	749.0	830.2	1,172.5	1,312.6	1,486.4	1,702.2	1,907.4	1,046.1	1,172.9	1,389.5	1,565.5	1,764.0	1,942.5	2,142.1
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,287.5	2,450.0	2,635.2	2,898.7	3,194.5	3,555.9	4,576.1	5,233.6	5,988.5	6,749.2	7,613.0	8,691.3	9,986.4	11,412.6	12,805.0	14,449.9	16,473.1	18,699.2
Taxes and duties on imports	83.3	85.5	96.8	107.1	135.1	151.1	247.2	264.4	298.3	301.5	362.4	466.9	565.6	576.6	631.7	708.1	855.5	1,058.9
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	998.1	849.0
GNI	2,457.9	2,623.9	2,857.4	3,171.6	3,505.1	3,896.3	5,095.4	5,850.8	6,770.7	7,609.7	8,621.4	9,883.4	11,445.1	12,953.5	14,332.2	16,142.0	18,326.7	20,607.2
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																		
Agriculture	25.5	24.1	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.7	18.5	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.1	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.8	14.2
Industry	25.3	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.6	27.2	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.6	27.6	28.2	28.8	29.3
Services	49.2	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.5
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,370.9	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.7	3,707.1	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.3	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2
Final consumption expenditure	1,946.9	2,079.2	2,235.9	2,445.7	2,679.3	2,965.1	3,789.4	4,357.3	5,080.4	5,617.1	6,315.7	7,269.7	8,312.5	9,347.3	10,468.6	11,799.2	13,000.3	14,753.6
Household final consumption	1,838.5	1,964.9	2,099.3	2,285.0	2,495.2	2,759.8	3,527.0	4,062.6	4,754.9	5,258.0	5,910.9	6,802.8	7,780.7	8,733.9	9,751.4	10,980.1	11,979.2	13,568.9
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1	205.3	262.4	294.7	325.5	359.1	404.8	466.8	531.8	613.4	717.2	819.2	1,021.1	1,184.7
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>g</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608.0	796.2	879.9	1,033.9	1,154.9	1,464.7
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374.2	2,607.5	2,960.0	3,344.7	3,983.5	4,563.6
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	788.8	934.4	1,110.2	1,194.4	1,278.0	1,824.5	2,127.5	2,342.4	2,551.6	2,627.9	2,885.2	2,970.9
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0	854.3	1,049.5	1,261.6	1,569.3	1,632.4	1,736.9	2,518.4	2,949.2	3,208.1	3,429.7	3,751.5	3,691.8	4,004.6
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	2.5	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6	72.4	33.6	28.6	18.3	23.9	25.4	71.2	79.0	104.0	6.3	103.7	-3.5	10.0
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	73.1	73.9	75.6	74.6	74.1	74.3	73.7	72.8	72.6	72.4	69.1	68.7
Government final consumption	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.0
Gross fixed capital formation	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	16.4	17.0	17.7	16.9	16.0	19.9	20.2	19.5	19.0	17.3	16.7	15.0
Imports of goods and services	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	21.8	22.9	25.0	23.2	21.8	27.5	28.0	26.8	25.5	24.8	21.3	20.3
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	-0.0	0.0

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1995/1996   2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6	8,835.4	9,479.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	504.3	520.1	520.1	536.1	558.1	570.4	869.8	928.1	969.8	1,003.4	1,065.1	1,112.6	1,146.1	1,174.4	1,225.7	1,266.5	1,301.8	1,340.5
Mining and quarrying	20.3	22.3	23.3	24.9	26.8	29.1	70.1	74.3	80.0	88.4	95.6	99.1	105.9	115.8	121.3	132.9	150.0	163.3
Manufacturing	303.7	324.0	341.7	364.8	390.7	422.7	738.3	816.1	876.0	934.6	996.7	1,096.5	1,205.7	1,329.9	1,446.5	1,595.7	1,782.2	1,977.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>b</sup>	28.3	30.4	32.7	35.3	38.5	41.9	55.5	58.3	62.8	67.4	74.1	79.0	87.3	95.4	99.3	105.3	119.7	129.6
Water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities												5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.5
Construction	154.6	168.0	182.4	197.2	213.5	231.2	298.2	318.4	337.4	359.6	385.5	412.4	447.1	483.0	522.1	567.0	615.5	669.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>c</sup>	263.3	280.2	298.7	316.9	337.7	361.6	623.5	675.7	724.8	767.3	812.2	866.5	924.6	981.7	1,047.8	1,114.3	1,186.7	1,274.2
Accommodation and food service activities												46.1	49.0	52.2	55.7	59.5	63.7	68.2
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	181.4	195.8	208.6	222.9	236.8	255.5	465.0	508.8	550.8	595.1	640.1	554.4	594.3	626.1	657.6	696.6	737.4	786.8
Information and communication												139.6	163.3	179.1	196.2	208.2	222.3	237.8
Financial and insurance activities	31.0	32.7	34.9	37.2	39.8	43.4	142.2	151.4	157.3	157.3	167.1	184.6	211.8	231.1	247.9	267.2	287.9	314.1
Real estate activities																		
Professional, scientific, and technical activities												457.9	475.9	495.1	516.1	538.9	563.0	590.0
Administrative and support service activities																		
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	50.3	53.2	56.4	59.3	63.5	68.6	140.9	152.9	162.9	174.5	188.8	205.5	221.0	235.4	251.6	276.4	308.0	336.2
Education												136.6	147.1	156.4	167.8	181.3	202.5	225.5
Human health and social work activities												120.8	125.4	131.4	138.0	145.2	156.1	168.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation activities																		
Other service activities <sup>e</sup>	434.5	451.7	470.1	489.8	512.1	536.6	1,172.5	1,220.2	1,269.3	1,316.5	1,369.0	662.6	684.2	706.4	729.6	753.5	778.4	806.5
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	1,971.7	2,078.4	2,168.9	2,284.4	2,417.5	2,561.0	4,576.1	4,904.2	5,191.2	5,464.1	5,794.3	6,179.2	6,594.3	6,999.4	7,429.8	7,915.4	8,482.7	9,096.5
Taxes and duties on imports	77.7	79.1	83.7	86.5	102.2	108.8	247.2	259.6	283.2	286.5	276.7	284.2	290.6	299.6	311.6	333.2	352.7	382.5
Net factor income from abroad	75.1	75.2	103.4	130.8	132.8	136.3	272.1	331.3	421.4	455.9	491.8	511.8	582.7	587.1	515.9	535.5	508.9	407.3
GNI	2,124.4	2,232.6	2,356.0	2,501.8	2,652.5	2,806.1	5,095.4	5,495.1	5,895.7	6,206.5	6,562.7	6,975.2	7,467.6	7,886.0	8,257.3	8,784.1	9,344.3	9,886.3
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																		
GDP	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.0	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3
Agriculture	7.4	3.1	-	3.1	4.1	2.2	5.5	6.7	4.5	3.5	6.2	4.5	3.0	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0
Industry	6.2	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.8	9.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	9.0	9.4	9.6	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.2
Services	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7
Expenditure on GDP at 1995/1996   2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6	8,835.4	9,605.3
Final consumption expenditure	1,584.3	1,659.2	1,753.2	1,825.4	1,892.7	1,971.3	3,789.4	4,059.6	4,219.1	4,326.4	4,532.1	4,827.1	5,022.3	5,282.1	5,507.9	5,840.0	6,038.5	6,488.5
Household final consumption	1,497.4	1,568.4	1,645.0	1,702.9	1,757.1	1,825.2	3,527.0	3,789.2	3,940.0	4,030.3	4,215.9	4,489.6	4,674.3	4,913.9	5,110.8	5,408.1	5,570.4	5,984.1
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	86.9	90.8	108.2	122.5	135.6	146.1	262.4	270.4	279.0	296.1	316.3	337.6	348.0	368.1	397.2	431.9	468.1	504.4
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	2,598.2	2,829.7	3,116.9
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>g</sup>	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	2,598.2	2,829.7	3,116.9
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	494.6	552.2	612.1	639.8	750.5
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,713.3	1,873.4	1,986.1	2,189.9	2,366.4
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	282.1	324.2	316.7	338.5	380.9	440.3	788.8	891.1	954.2	954.5	963.5	1,246.2	1,402.3	1,436.7	1,482.7	1,440.8	1,472.4	1,437.9

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	360.0	400.3	355.4	381.7	422.2	502.7	1,049.5	1,217.3	1,194.1	1,163.1	1,171.1	1,512.5	1,671.5	1,691.9	1,711.7	1,766.5	1,641.2	1,688.4
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	54.8	58.1	-20.2	-13.3	10.9	33.0	33.6	79.2	11.4	39.4	16.5	7.3	36.3	64.1	36.8	136.1	136.0	124.1
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	7.0	7.4	4.0	2.3	4.6	6.5	4.1	5.1	4.0	5.8	3.0	7.4
Government final consumption	0.9	4.5	19.1	13.2	10.7	7.7	8.1	3.1	3.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	3.1	5.8	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2	10.7	9.9	7.1	9.8	7.4	8.6	9.6	10.6	5.4	9.9	7.1	8.9	10.1
Exports of goods and services	14.4	14.9	-2.3	6.9	12.5	15.6	25.5	13.0	7.1	0.0	0.9	29.3	12.5	2.5	3.2	-2.8	2.2	-2.3
Imports of goods and services	10.2	11.2	-11.2	7.4	10.6	19.1	18.2	16.0	-1.9	-2.6	0.7	29.2	10.5	1.2	1.2	3.2	-7.1	2.9
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																		
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3
Gross national saving	509.3	562.0	636.9	747.5	847.1	958.1	1,342.6	1,533.3	1,747.0	2,016.7	2,348.2	2,644.8	3,150.5	3,660.0	3,927.0	4,398.8	5,332.2	5,857.1
Gross domestic saving	423.9	456.3	496.1	560.1	650.4	742.0	1,034.0	1,140.7	1,206.4	1,433.6	1,659.7	1,888.6	2,239.5	2,642.0	2,968.2	3,358.8	4,328.3	5,004.6
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	998.1	849.0
Net current transfers <sup>h</sup>	-1.8	17.3	15.4	21.6	21.2	26.8	36.5	39.9	56.7	24.1	42.5	31.0	17.9	53.7	63.3	56.0	5.8	3.5
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.0	21.4	20.7	19.2	20.3	20.8	20.6	21.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3
Gross national saving	21.5	22.2	23.3	24.9	25.4	25.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	28.6	29.4	28.9	29.9	30.5	29.2	29.0	30.8	29.6
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (Tk)																		
Per capita GDP <sup>i</sup>	18,507.4	19,518.9	20,759.9	22,532.2	24,627.2	27,058.4	34,501.9	38,772.9	43,719.2	48,358.8	53,960.7	61,198.0	69,614.0	78,009.0	86,266.0	96,004.0	108,378.0	122,152.4
Per capita GNI <sup>i</sup>	19,187.4	20,199.4	21,712.8	23,775.1	25,925.3	28,440.1	36,448.1	41,260.6	47,084.3	52,192.9	58,331.7	66,044.0	75,505.0	84,283.0	92,015.0	102,236.0	114,621.0	127,401.3
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	90.0	88.2	90.6	93.0	91.0	102.9	106.1	111.8	119.8	121.0	128.1	132.5	133.3	135.6	141.4	142.4	145.7	...
Mining; 1988/1989   2005/2006 = 100	213.0	239.0	251.0	269.0	290.0	307.0	336.0	360.0	384.0	418.0	134.4	135.2	142.4	153.2	157.2	159.9	185.6	185.6
Manufacturing; 1988/1989   2005/2006 = 100	214.0	228.0	239.0	254.0	272.0	295.0	327.0	360.0	386.0	416.0	135.0	157.9	174.9	195.2	213.2	236.1	267.9	297.9
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Crude petroleum (t'000)																		
Production	72.0	80.0	93.0	80.0	89.0	...	...	1,108.0	253.5	278.8	336.0	371.2	378.7	410.4	412.8	482.6	665.3	690.8
Imports	1,268.0	812.0	1,241.0	1,621.0	2,947.0	1,099.0	1,366.0	2,093.0	1,040.1	860.9	1,136.6	1,409.3	1,083.0	1,292.0	1,177.0	1,303.0	...	...
Consumption	3,525.0	...	...	...	...	3,768.0	3,782.0	3,574.0	3,626.0	...	3,737.0	4,868.0	5,213.6	5,086.5	5,485.0	...	...	...
Coal (t'000)																		
Production	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	677	858	731	667	861	855	943	957	1,031	1,132
Imports	53	142	604	199	213	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	-	82	...	...	...	...
Consumption	53	142	604	199	213	...	...	...	502	791	820	644	859	947	863	836	916	927

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																		
Production <sup>l</sup>	9,412.0	10,573.0	11,094.0	11,926.0	12,827.0	13,783.0	14,921.0	15,920.0	17,015.0	18,511.0	19,919.0	20,075.0	21,056.0	22,669.0	23,231.9	25,263.4	27,559.0	27,445.0
Consumption	8,780.0	9,876.0	10,326.0	11,350.0	12,111.0	12,918.0	14,021.0	15,185.0	16,551.0	18,342.0	20,111.0	20,306.0	20,569.0	22,601.0	23,450.4	24,843.3	27,380.6	27,037.0
<b>Electricity<sup>k</sup> (kWh million)</b>																		
Production	14,739.0	16,254.0	17,445.0	18,458.0	20,062.0	21,162.0	22,742.0	22,783.0	24,305.0	25,504.0	27,470.0	29,348.0	33,365.0	36,482.0	38,031.1	40,357.9	48,371.0	52,620.0
Consumption	12,461.0	14,003.0	15,238.0	16,132.0	18,024.0	19,196.0	20,962.0	21,181.0	22,622.0	23,937.0	25,744.0	28,627.0	32,443.0	35,465.0	39,256.1	42,616.0	45,299.0	50,264.0
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Consumer (national); 1995/1996   2005/2006 = 100	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	100.0	109.4	122.8	132.2	141.2	156.6	170.2	181.7	195.1	207.6	219.9	231.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170.5	183.7	193.2	209.8	223.8	234.8	248.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140.1	160.8	179.7	194.8	208.5	233.4	243.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.3	143.4	155.6	163.5	171.8	182.7	194.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158.1	175.6	195.3	206.1	214.5	227.4	235.9
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144.6	152.6	159.7	164.1	180.8	199.9	206.7
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.4	148.6	159.3	167.2	181.8	201.3	210.8
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.5	144.5	157.2	164.4	168.0	171.0	177.6
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.7	164.6	182.5	193.8	204.2	211.6	217.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food <sup>m</sup>	128.5	130.3	132.4	137.0	146.5	158.1	100.0	111.6	130.3	140.6	149.4	170.5	183.7	193.2	209.8	223.8	234.8	248.9
Nonfood <sup>n</sup>	118.6	122.3	127.9	135.1	141.0	147.1	100.0	106.5	113.3	121.4	130.7	138.8	152.9	167.0	176.2	186.8	200.7	209.9
Wholesale (national) <sup>o</sup> ; 1969/1970 = 100	1,753.0	1,726.0	1,730.0	1,822.0	1,889.0	1,954.0	2,128.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 1995/1996   2005/2006=100	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.8	100.0	106.5	114.8	122.6	131.4	141.7	153.3	164.3	173.6	183.8	196.1	208.4
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index (national)	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	9.4	12.3	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4
Food price index <sup>m</sup>	2.6	1.4	1.6	3.5	6.9	7.9	7.7	11.6	16.7	7.9	6.3	14.1	7.7	5.2	8.6	6.7	4.9	6.0
Nonfood price index <sup>n</sup>	3.0	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.4	4.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	7.1	7.7	6.2	10.2	9.2	5.5	6.0	7.4	4.6
Wholesale price index <sup>o</sup> (national)	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.5	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	7.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.3
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of end of period (Tk billion)																		
Money supply (M1)	198.8	223.5	241.6	267.4	304.5	354.0	422.2	496.8	593.1	664.3	879.9	1,031.1	1,097.2	1,236.0	1,416.5	1,608.1	2,124.3	2,400.8
Currency in circulation	101.8	114.8	125.3	139.0	158.1	185.1	228.6	266.4	326.9	360.5	461.6	548.0	584.2	675.5	769.1	879.4	1,220.7	1,375.3
Demand deposits <sup>p</sup>	97.1	108.7	116.3	128.4	146.4	168.9	193.6	230.4	266.2	303.8	418.3	483.1	513.0	560.5	647.4	728.7	903.6	1,025.5
Quasi-money	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1,160.4	1,384.6	1,618.2	1,894.8	2,300.7	2,750.4	3,374.2	4,073.9	4,799.0	5,589.8	6,268.0	7,039.5	7,760.0
Money supply (M2)	747.6	871.7	986.2	1,139.9	1,297.2	1,514.4	1,806.7	2,115.0	2,488.0	2,965.0	3,630.3	4,405.2	5,171.1	6,035.0	7,006.3	7,876.1	9,163.8	10,160.8
Foreign assets (net)	82.7	71.5	92.3	135.9	159.1	182.2	215.1	323.8	373.0	474.4	670.5	705.7	788.2	1,132.5	1,600.6	1,892.3	2,331.4	2,667.0
Domestic credit	778.2	910.5	1,024.0	1,106.5	1,267.9	1,488.4	1,784.1	2,041.6	2,470.5	2,868.5	3,378.3	4,308.9	5,149.7	5,717.4	6,379.1	7,015.3	8,012.8	8,906.7
Claims on government sector (net)	147.9	176.9	202.6	190.3	219.0	255.8	315.3	359.4	467.5	580.1	542.5	732.3	917.3	1,101.2	1,175.3	1,102.6	1,142.2	973.3
Claims on private sector	565.2	656.6	745.5	814.2	917.7	1,082.4	1,284.4	1,470.5	1,839.4	2,097.2	2,612.9	3,310.3	3,967.4	4,379.3	4,905.8	5,527.0	6,440.9	7,421.1
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	46.3	61.3	62.6	56.5	71.1	78.2	102.4	112.4	118.4	137.2	177.4	223.4	272.7	338.5	421.1
Claims on state and local government <sup>q</sup>	65.1	76.9	75.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	54.9	69.1	87.0	127.6	140.3	85.2	88.8	110.4	147.8	127.8	59.4	74.6	113.0	91.3	91.2
Other items	-113.3	-110.3	-130.1	-102.5	-129.8	-156.2	-192.5	-250.4	-355.5	-378.0	-418.5	-609.5	-766.8	-814.8	-973.4	-1,031.4	-1,180.4	-1,412.9

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3	10.9
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	37.5	38.5	39.6	42.1	45.5	48.1	49.0	50.3	52.1	52.0	52.9	51.4
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																		
Demand deposits	97.1	108.7	116.2	128.3	146.1	168.5	197.4	234.6	265.2	302.4	416.2	481.1	510.6	557.4	643.4	723.8	897.6	1,018.9
Time deposits	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1,160.4	1,384.6	1,618.2	1,894.8	2,300.7	2,750.4	3,374.2	4,073.9	4,799.0	5,589.8	6,268.0	7,039.5	7,760.0
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>f</sup>	675.0	786.5	872.8	982.3	1,128.6	1,321.1	1,516.2	1,771.8	2,200.4	2,567.2	3,302.0	4,165.8	4,723.4	5,391.3	6,285.9	6,939.1	7,809.2	...
<b>Interest rates</b> as of end of period (% per annum)																		
On deposits																		
Savings <sup>g</sup>	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.2
Time: 6 months	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.4	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.3	8.8	6.4	6.1
12 months	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.1	11.3	9.0	7.3	6.4
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																		
<b>Consolidated Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	237.3	270.6	306.4	335.7	380.6	418.4	474.1	516.4	649.3	667.0	791.3	954.4	1,182.7	1,357.3	1,469.5	1,491.4	1,749.0	2,022.2*
Total revenue	200.8	243.4	278.9	311.2	354.0	392.0	449.3	494.7	605.4	645.7	759.0	929.9	1,146.7	1,288.5	1,410.8	1,466.6	1,727.3	2,012.3*
Current revenue	...	...	...	310.5	352.9	391.4	448.7	494.2	604.9	645.7	759.0	929.9	1,146.7	1,288.5	1,410.8	1,466.6	1,727.3	2,012.3*
Taxes <sup>h</sup>	160.8	197.8	213.3	249.5	283.0	319.5	361.8	392.5	480.1	528.7	624.8	795.5	952.3	1,074.5	1,160.3	1,288.2	1,518.9	1,779.4*
Nontaxes <sup>h</sup>	40.0	45.6	65.6	61.0	69.9	71.9	86.9	101.7	124.8	117.0	134.2	134.5	194.5	214.0	250.5	178.4	208.4	232.9*
Capital receipts	...	...	...	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	36.5	27.2	27.5	24.5	26.6	26.4	24.8	21.5	43.9	21.3	32.3	24.5	35.9	68.8	58.7	24.8	21.7	9.9*
Total expenditure and net lending <sup>y</sup>	344.6	374.0	407.6	437.0	493.7	556.3	610.6	668.4	936.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,756.4	1,891.0	2,088.7	2,400.5	2,693.8*
Total expenditure	344.6	374.0	407.6	437.0	493.7	556.3	610.6	668.4	936.1	893.2	1,012.8	1,186.1	1,371.6	1,586.8	1,813.1	1,998.8	2,389.8	2,669.0*
Current expenditure <sup>y</sup>	182.0	205.4	227.0	253.1	283.9	333.2	366.2	454.1	574.3	656.2	731.7	828.8	964.6	1,055.1	1,223.5	1,316.5	1,561.1	1,788.0*
Capital expenditure <sup>y</sup>	162.7	168.6	180.6	183.9	209.8	223.1	244.4	214.3	361.8	216.8	281.2	357.3	407.0	531.7	589.5	682.2	828.7	881.0*
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140.6	169.6	77.9	90.0	10.7	24.8*
Current surplus/deficit <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	57.4	69.0	58.2	82.5	40.1	30.7	-10.6	27.4	101.2	182.1	233.4	187.2	150.0	166.1	224.3*
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	-183.2	-208.7	-222.5	-243.8	-213.8	-361.3	-216.8	-281.2	-357.3	-407.0	-531.7	-589.5	-682.2	-828.7	-881.0*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>t</sup>	-107.3	-103.4	-101.1	-101.4	-113.0	-137.9	-136.5	-152.1	-286.8	-226.2	-223.9	-328.4	-341.9	-399.1	-421.5	-597.3	-651.5	-671.6*
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	67.6	71.2	72.8	38.1	73.3	66.5	91.4	91.0	141.0	200.1	158.2	302.1	305.6	483.2	385.4	510.3	513.4	554.6*
Foreign borrowing	22.8	24.3	30.4	45.5	52.7	61.9	89.6	51.8	87.6	26.0	60.4	26.3	36.3	58.1	36.2	87.0	138.2	116.6*
Use of cash balances	16.9	7.9	-2.1	17.8	-13.0	9.5	-33.8	9.3	58.2	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	8.5	9.6	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.6	9.3	9.0	9.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	10.9	12.4	11.9	9.7	10.0	10.3*
Taxes	6.8	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.7	9.0	10.4	9.8	8.5	8.8	9.1*
Total expenditure	14.5	14.8	14.9	14.5	14.8	15.0	12.7	12.2	14.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.0	15.3	15.4	13.2	13.8	13.6*
Overall budget surplus/deficit	-4.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.4	-3.4	-3.7	-2.8	-2.8	-4.6	-3.2	-2.8	-3.6	-3.2	-3.8	-3.6	-3.9	-3.8	-3.4*
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																		
Total	245.5	309.2	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.1	447.3	501.6	629.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,756.4	1,891.0	2,088.7	2,400.5	2,693.8*
General public services	35.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	43.4	52.0	68.8	82.5	80.8	110.7	79.5	144.3	123.4	151.3	292.5*
Defense	31.1	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.8	42.5	65.5	70.1	71.6	87.6	111.3	122.3	134.1	152.5	175.9	204.4	233.4*
Economic affairs	43.2	64.6	72.3	88.7	45.8	56.8	56.8	64.8	100.2	173.8	221.2	281.8	336.8	450.3	441.8	473.0	603.3	566.1*

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Agriculture	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6	30.3	43.5	95.6	111.5	129.6	146.7	196.7	172.8	159.7	178.6	168.9*
Industry	12.4	20.9	16.9	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	8.8	9.4	15.8	26.0	24.3	25.7	19.6	22.0*
Electricity, gas, and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.5	34.7	72.3	79.7	102.8	102.3	93.6	169.8	146.2*
Transport and communications	16.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3	27.9	45.2	43.8	66.2	70.5	94.6	124.8	142.4	194.1	235.2	229.0*
Other economic services	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	6.4	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	6.7	17.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	13.2	10.0	16.6	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	17.0	19.6	38.6	50.1*
Health	23.2	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6	39.5	41.8	51.0	62.7	72.9	76.7	85.5	93.9	104.2	126.1	66.2*
Education	48.4	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1	96.9	104.1	121.0	159.0	188.0	191.1	212.8	267.0	303.1	399.2	490.0*
Social protection	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1	15.7	18.5	78.9	69.6	77.3	89.9	100.5	112.3	111.5	153.2	162.1*
Others <sup>1</sup>	54.3	63.6	68.6	89.4	121.7	149.0	151.5	165.8	225.8	314.4	320.1	457.6	583.8	680.1	662.3	778.0	724.4	833.5*
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5*
Health	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3*
Social Protection	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																		
Exports, fob	249.2	324.2	309.3	375.9	441.6	531.3	707.5	841.0	968.0	1,071.9	1,121.3	1,635.9	1,924.4	2,157.1	2,346.1	2,384.4	2,617.2	2,691.6
Imports, cif   fob	421.3	503.7	490.5	559.2	642.6	808.9	991.3	1,184.9	1,483.7	1,558.7	1,642.4	2,574.2	2,883.1	3,025.6	3,185.7	2,925.4	3,122.8	3,441.0
Trade balance	-172.1	-179.5	-181.2	-183.3	-201.0	-277.6	-283.8	-343.9	-515.7	-486.8	-521.1	-938.3	-958.7	-868.5	-839.6	-541.0	-505.6	-749.4
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																		
Exports	19.5	30.1	-4.6	21.5	17.5	20.3	33.2	18.9	15.1	10.7	4.6	45.9	17.6	12.1	8.8	1.6	9.8	2.8
Imports	9.5	19.6	-2.6	14.0	14.9	25.9	22.5	19.5	25.2	5.1	5.4	56.7	12.0	4.9	5.3	-8.2	6.2	10.2
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	5,589.6	5,735.6	5,443.3	6,229.4	7,585.6	8,494.4	10,834.9	12,220.2	13,627.6	14,377.5	16,497.0	23,099.9	22,250.8	25,913.0	28,433.8	29,924.6	30,131.0	31,327.8
1. United States	1,779.5	1,696.6	1,504.4	1,488.6	1,697.5	2,003.5	2,552.3	2,766.8	2,822.6	2,910.4	3,247.5	3,824.2	3,702.4	3,948.0	4,052.6	4,164.9	3,953.7	3,826.1
2. Germany	607.8	588.2	566.2	849.6	1,101.5	1,143.7	1,605.3	1,757.8	1,803.5	1,832.6	2,074.9	3,251.3	2,970.6	3,440.7	3,878.0	3,857.4	3,829.7	4,030.7
3. United Kingdom	439.5	486.5	531.7	604.1	849.2	794.8	891.8	971.6	1,169.4	1,241.6	1,243.9	1,982.0	1,908.1	2,193.3	2,238.8	2,656.7	2,583.2	2,726.9
4. France	288.6	308.4	311.5	367.5	526.4	544.5	630.9	705.4	864.4	931.2	997.7	1,450.9	1,164.5	1,354.3	1,466.4	1,504.0	1,546.4	1,585.0
5. Spain	71.8	88.4	103.5	158.9	239.8	298.8	380.5	419.3	488.6	494.5	507.4	836.4	845.7	1,010.3	1,229.9	1,412.3	1,492.2	1,663.3
6. Italy	227.9	263.0	216.0	240.8	305.1	326.2	428.1	477.1	528.1	530.6	561.2	869.7	758.6	920.3	1,161.7	1,170.9	1,156.4	1,277.4
7. Canada	96.6	95.6	82.6	165.5	247.4	275.4	361.4	365.3	435.0	502.3	552.8	783.3	778.2	853.3	778.3	780.1	768.0	786.6
8. Belgium	174.9	179.8	187.9	225.9	252.8	268.8	333.4	441.4	385.6	310.7	352.7	595.6	510.0	600.6	759.2	690.2	697.2	609.5
9. Netherlands	234.1	251.5	207.9	227.4	254.0	241.4	318.3	411.7	647.0	847.6	890.2	831.9	536.8	612.8	654.0	620.1	606.6	831.4
10. China, People's Republic of	9.6	5.5	12.2	13.2	30.7	46.3	66.2	73.3	94.1	100.3	191.0	299.6	314.4	401.9	691.7	675.1	714.5	691.4
Imports, total	8,861.1	8,997.3	7,839.9	9,816.5	11,572.5	13,836.4	16,080.3	18,466.4	23,832.9	21,819.3	27,771.2	36,148.1	34,159.4	37,477.4	41,635.1	39,413.0	41,157.1	47,751.5
1. China, People's Republic of	667.5	772.4	910.3	1,090.8	1,445.7	1,870.3	2,332.2	2,771.6	3,511.4	3,524.2	4,681.4	6,575.2	6,092.1	6,972.5	7,846.1	8,848.8	10,005.6	10,433.7
2. India	945.4	1,195.5	1,145.8	1,494.2	1,745.1	1,951.2	2,061.7	2,646.6	3,498.2	2,748.6	3,859.8	4,870.3	4,704.2	5,246.1	6,174.4	5,575.2	5,518.3	7,281.7
3. Singapore	760.9	827.1	905.6	1,040.7	873.1	852.3	965.2	1,137.5	1,682.0	1,646.4	1,492.8	1,431.4	1,560.1	1,970.1	2,408.4	2,038.0	2,096.3	2,739.9
4. Japan	849.7	720.7	594.9	566.7	614.0	571.0	749.8	653.8	974.7	1,009.8	1,162.7	1,430.7	1,346.0	1,183.4	1,431.3	1,533.5	1,831.2	1,671.9
5. Malaysia	128.4	146.5	147.8	215.2	274.8	299.7	347.8	327.1	621.2	973.4	1,316.0	1,766.3	1,711.4	1,975.5	1,762.7	1,000.7	954.9	1,195.9
6. Indonesia	193.2	179.5	171.5	209.2	261.1	269.5	312.8	378.7	495.7	584.0	753.2	1,051.3	1,124.8	1,079.7	1,281.3	1,295.8	1,086.9	1,357.8
7. Korea, Republic of	347.8	403.7	340.8	367.0	418.6	446.2	514.6	550.6	796.3	804.7	965.5	1,333.7	1,487.8	1,237.7	1,237.3	1,134.7	1,203.7	1,232.2

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
8. Brazil	31.3	36.9	24.4	43.3	120.4	94.1	106.0	211.7	150.0	393.0	419.0	883.8	1,098.7	939.3	984.5	909.2	1,078.4	1,506.6
9. United States	213.9	264.9	234.2	231.1	268.2	326.5	376.7	470.4	428.6	468.1	534.1	787.7	573.1	650.6	876.5	940.2	859.5	1,435.3
10. Hong Kong, China	470.3	461.7	421.8	437.8	518.1	566.7	702.8	769.0	857.6	782.7	867.7	744.4	556.0	709.1	800.9	824.8	876.7	818.9
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																		
Current account balance	-418	-1,098	157	176	176	-557	824	936	702	2,416	3,724	-1,686	-447	2,388	1,409	3,492	4,262	-1,480
Balance on goods	-1,865	-2,011	-1,768	-2,215	-2,319	-3,297	-2,889	-3,458	-5,330	-4,710	-5,155	-9,935	-9,320	-7,009	-6,794	-6,965	-6,460	-9,472
Exports	5,701	6,419	5,929	6,492	7,521	8,573	10,412	12,053	14,151	15,581	16,233	22,592	23,989	26,567	29,777	30,697	33,441	34,019
Imports	7,566	8,430	7,697	8,707	9,840	11,870	13,301	15,511	19,481	20,291	21,388	32,527	33,309	33,576	36,571	37,662	39,901	43,491
Balance on services	-645	-914	-499	-691	-874	-870	-1,023	-1,255	-1,525	-1,616	-1,233	-2,612	-3,001	-3,162	-4,096	-3,186	-2,708	-3,284
Credit	849	759	865	887	924	1,177	1,340	1,484	1,891	1,832	2,478	2,573	2,694	2,830	3,115	3,084	3,523	3,621
Debit	1,494	1,673	1,364	1,578	1,798	2,047	2,363	2,739	3,416	3,448	3,711	5,185	5,695	5,992	7,211	6,270	6,231	6,905
Balance on primary income	-302	-344	-402	-358	-374	-680	-702	-905	-994	-1,484	-1,484	-1,454	-1,549	-2,369	-2,635	-2,252	-1,915	-2,007
Credit	97	97	50	64	63	116	136	244	217	95	52	124	193	120	131	76	74	82
Debit	399	441	452	422	437	796	838	1,149	1,211	1,579	1,536	1,578	1,742	2,489	2,766	2,328	1,989	2,089
Balance on secondary income	2,394	2,171	2,826	3,440	3,743	4,290	5,438	6,554	8,551	10,226	11,596	12,315	13,423	14,928	14,934	15,895	15,345	13,283
Credit	...	...	2,757	3,358	3,682	4,253	5,313	6,457	8,402	10,154	11,469	12,212	13,317	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	69	82	61	37	125	97	149	72	127	103	106	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	314
Credit	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	314
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-116	682	391	413	-31	784	-141	762	-457	-825	-651	651	1,436	2,770	2,855	1,267	944	4,179
Direct investment	383	550	391	376	276	800	743	793	748	961	913	775	1,191	1,726	1,474	1,172	1,285	1,706
Portfolio investment	-	-	-6	2	6	-	32	106	47	-159	-117	109	240	368	937	379	139	458
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-499	132	6	35	-313	-16	-916	-137	-1,252	-1,627	-1,447	-233	5	676	444	-284	-480	2,015
Net errors and omissions	152	-297	-550	-202	-170	-323	-720	-695	-490	16	-720	-263	-977	-659	621	-882	-634	156
Overall balance	179	-281	408	815	171	67	338	1,493	331	2,058	2,865	-656	494	5,128	5,483	4,373	5,036	3,169
Reserves and related items	-179	281	-408	-815	-171	-67	-338	-1,493	-331	-2,058	-2,865	656	-494	-5,128	-5,483	-4,373	-5,036	-3,169
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	12.1	13.7	12.5	12.5	13.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.1	17.6	18.0	17.7	17.2	15.7	15.1	13.6
Imports	16.6	18.6	16.3	16.8	17.6	20.6	21.5	22.6	24.5	22.8	21.5	25.3	25.0	22.4	21.2	19.3	17.9	17.4
Balance on goods	-4.0	-4.3	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.5	-4.0	-4.3	-5.8	-4.6	-4.5	-7.7	-7.0	-4.7	-3.9	-3.6	-2.8	-3.8
Current account balance	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	2.0	-0.6
Overall balance	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.2	0.4	2.3	2.9	-0.5	0.4	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.3
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																		
Total	1,515.6	1,305.4	1,722.1	2,624.2	3,222.4	2,825.3	3,877.0	5,278.0	5,788.6	10,343.3	11,177.5	9,192.1	12,751.1	18,092.0	22,310.7	27,493.1	32,278.8	33,423.8
Gold, national valuation	29.6	30.4	38.9	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4	94.6	99.3	124.4	613.2	682.5	719.9	527.7	525.3	469.7	502.8	574.6
Foreign exchange	1,485.3	1,273.6	1,680.7	2,574.4	3,170.9	2,766.0	3,803.9	5,182.2	5,686.7	9,499.9	9,904.1	7,775.1	11,393.3	16,579.6	20,796.4	25,801.3	30,294.5	31,289.1
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	180.1	190.9
SDRs	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.1	718.5	659.6	733.8	637.2	984.0	988.1	1,221.2	1,301.4	1,369.2



# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (Tk- $\text{\$}$ )																		
End of period	54.0	57.0	57.9	58.8	60.7	66.2	69.1	68.6	68.9	69.3	70.7	81.9	79.8	77.8	77.9	78.5	78.7	82.7
Average of period	52.1	55.8	57.9	58.2	59.5	64.3	68.9	68.9	68.6	69.0	69.6	74.2	81.9	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.7	80.4
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year ( $\text{\$}$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15,602.8	14,981.0	16,690.0	18,443.0	19,716.8	18,505.6	20,162.6	21,575.0	23,407.6	25,437.5	26,880.7	27,276.7	28,559.0	33,994.7	35,662.4	38,688.5	41,125.6	...
Long-term debt	14,991.7	14,412.4	15,983.2	17,682.4	18,701.0	17,441.4	18,437.3	19,630.3	20,755.1	22,028.7	22,528.6	23,900.6	25,386.9	28,763.5	30,039.4	30,443.0	31,742.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,991.7	14,412.4	15,983.2	17,682.4	18,701.0	17,441.4	18,437.3	19,484.9	20,333.4	21,243.5	21,452.7	22,446.6	23,597.7	26,572.7	26,930.7	27,097.0	28,649.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145.4	421.7	785.2	1,076.0	1,454.0	1,789.2	2,190.8	3,108.7	3,346.0	3,092.9	...
Short-term debt	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	1,178.0	1,369.7	1,894.3	1,934.2	2,949.2	2,105.3	1,959.2	3,734.9	4,153.0	6,632.7	7,836.4	...
Use of IMF credit	277.1	207.8	134.7	143.6	303.8	375.8	547.4	575.0	758.2	1,474.7	1,402.9	1,270.8	1,212.9	1,496.4	1,470.0	1,612.8	1,546.5	...
External debt (% of GNI)	28.3	26.9	29.3	29.5	29.0	25.5	26.6	25.5	23.7	23.0	21.6	19.6	19.7	21.0	19.3	18.6	17.6	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.9	94.8	94.2	91.4	91.0	88.7	86.6	83.8	87.6	88.9	84.6	84.2	78.7	77.2	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.8	6.3	8.1	7.6	11.0	7.7	6.9	11.0	11.6	17.1	19.1	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	10.6	9.6	10.2	8.3	7.1	7.2	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.7	...
Debt service transactions during the year ( $\text{\$}$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	488.7	424.8	447.3	412.2	451.8	574.8	482.6	744.0	669.1	770.2	837.5	1,187.4	1,155.7	1,461.2	1,572.3	1,290.3	1,348.3	1,890.8*
Interest on long-term debt	165.4	158.2	157.3	159.1	175.3	198.9	167.5	187.3	216.8	207.6	208.7	269.7	259.9	264.1	279.6	236.7	272.0	519.5*
Interest on short-term debt	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	58.8	72.0	39.0	23.9	31.8	49.5	28.0	47.2	51.2	87.3	136.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.0	...
Maturity (years)	26.3	33.1	34.0	31.8	36.6	35.1	33.6	32.3	37.5	25.5	31.0	33.3	20.7	34.5	33.2	32.2	29.3	...
Grace period (years)	7.3	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	8.3	4.7	5.2	8.4	8.2	7.0	9.1	...
Grant element (%)	57.7	68.9	71.1	70.1	76.3	71.1	66.1	64.6	75.4	54.8	71.8	68.5	56.0	77.6	74.6	71.6	63.4	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure;  $\text{\$}$  = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; Tk = taka.

- a 2000-2017 population based on Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Sample Vital Registration System.
- b Data for 2000-2010 include electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- c Data for 2000-2010 include wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- d Data for 2000-2010 include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- e Data for 2000-2010 include real estate, renting and business activities; education, health, and social work; and community, social, and personal services. Data from 2011 onward include community, social, and personal services.
- f Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- g Gross fixed capital formation includes data on changes in inventories.
- h For 2000-2002, net current transfers are the sum of net transfers from abroad and net borrowings from abroad.
- i In estimating the GDP and GNI per capita, January population is used.
- j For 2014, data until February 2014.
- k For 2014, data from July 2013 to April 2014.
- l Refers to gross rent, fuel, and lighting.
- m Refers to food, nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages, and tobacco.
- n Excludes food, nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages, and tobacco.
- o For agricultural and industrial products.
- p Excludes interbank and government deposits.
- q Refers to claims on other public sector in 2000 to 2002.
- r Refers to total advances and investments of deposit-taking banks.
- s Refers to savings bank account with checking facilities.

# Bangladesh

- t Per IMF convention, the losses of railway and post offices have not been deducted from tax revenue.
- u Prior to 2003, data include capital receipts.
- v From 2009 onward, total expenditure also includes data in net outlay for food account operation, loans and advances, and structural adjustment expenditure.
- w For 2010–2014, data are estimated based on the available information on government finance.
- x From 2008 onward, estimates are based on data provided by the Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Finance.
- y From 2009 onward, “Others” includes expenditure from other ministries.

## Sources:

Population	For 2000–2011: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). Official communication, 17 July 2016; past communication; official website: <a href="http://www.bbs.gov.bd">http://www.bbs.gov.bd</a> For 2012–2017: BBS. Report on Bangladesh Sample Vital Statistics 2016 and 2017. <a href="http://bbs.portal.gov.bd/sites/default/files/files/bbs.portal.gov.bd/page/6a40a397_6ef7_48a3_80b3_78b8d1223e3f/SVRS_2017.pdf">http://bbs.portal.gov.bd/sites/default/files/files/bbs.portal.gov.bd/page/6a40a397_6ef7_48a3_80b3_78b8d1223e3f/SVRS_2017.pdf</a>
Urban population	For 2000–2013: BBS. Official communication, 11 June 2014; past communication. For 2014–2017: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2018). World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision, Online Edition. <a href="https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/Country-Profiles/">https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/Country-Profiles/</a>
Labor Force	BBS. Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication; official website: <a href="http://www.bbs.gov.bd">http://www.bbs.gov.bd</a>
National Accounts	BBS. Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication; official website: <a href="http://www.bbs.gov.bd">http://www.bbs.gov.bd</a>
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 1 June 2018).
Mining Manufacturing	} BBS. Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication.
Energy	
Crude Petroleum Production Consumption Imports	} For 2000–2004: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Finance (MOF). <i>Bangladesh Economic Review 2006–2007</i> ; past issues. For 2005–2017: BBS. Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication. BBS. Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication.
Coal	BBS. Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication.
Natural Gas Electricity	} BBS. Official communication, 18 April 2018; past communication.
Price Indexes	BBS. Official communication, 4 June 2018; past communication.
Money and Banking	For 2000–2002: Bangladesh Bank. <i>Monthly Economic Statistics</i> , January 2017. <a href="https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/monthly/econtrds/jan17/econtrds.php">https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/monthly/econtrds/jan17/econtrds.php</a> For 2003–2017: Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 27 April 2018.
Government Finance	For 2000–2007: BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2012; past communication. For 2008–2011: MOF. Official communication, 1 July 2015; <i>Bangladesh Economic Review 2012</i> . For 2012: MOF. Official communication, 20 June 2017. For 2013–2017: MOF. Official communication, 10 July 2018.
Expenditure by Function	For 2000–2007: BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2012; past communication. For 2008–2011: MOF. Official communication, 1 July 2015; <i>Bangladesh Economic Review 2012</i> . For 2012: MOF. Official communication, 20 June 2017. For 2013–2017: MOF. Official communication, 10 July 2018.

# Bangladesh

External Trade	Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/?sk=9D6028D4-F14A-464C-A2F2-59B2CD424B85">http://data.imf.org/?sk=9D6028D4-F14A-464C-A2F2-59B2CD424B85</a> (accessed 17 May 2018).
Balance of Payments	Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 27 April 2018; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 16 May 2018).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 11 April 2018).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator</a> (accessed 18 April 2018).