

# Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION</b>																			
Total population as of 1 July (million)	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.0
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population (% annual change)	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Urban population (% of total population)	...	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.7	85.4	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	85.9	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.8
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> calendar year ('000)																			
Employed <sup>a</sup>	9,498	9,667	9,815	9,989	10,103	10,404	10,633	10,912	11,206	11,442	11,628	11,814	11,976	12,144	12,287	12,525	12,698	12,977	13,288
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	428	430	391	369	356	351	344	341	350	348	351	316	314	303	323	310	311	320	330
Mining and quarrying	79	80	85	90	101	121	133	136	167	164	191	226	266	263	236	221	218	217	242
Manufacturing	1,074	1,039	1,059	1,028	1,042	1,019	1,009	1,033	1,040	997	976	946	945	925	916	884	905	884	923
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	80	82	84	91	92	100	105	106	126	131	143	149	147	149	144	144	137	142	152
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																			
Construction	682	669	700	748	801	849	909	940	988	985	1,000	1,017	985	1,012	1,026	1,029	1,065	1,142	1,166
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,364	1,385	1,434	1,482	1,487	1,533	1,557	1,588	1,618	1,601	1,597	1,609	1,612	1,635	1,620	1,626	1,607	1,630	1,646
Accommodation and food service activities	622	629	629	646	658	679	665	694	706	729	743	762	766	773	788	821	847	879	891
Transportation and storage	460	461	444	468	483	495	503	538	575	579	576	575	568	591	593	613	617	637	643
Information and communication	223	220	218	221	221	237	242	238	223	215	212	208	227	203	209	213	208	218	222
Finance and insurance activities	329	343	341	345	347	371	388	403	403	399	392	421	419	419	414	419	432	429	444
Real estate activities	141	148	153	171	174	181	192	199	201	181	196	199	206	195	215	208	212	208	214
Others	3,418	3,530	3,650	3,738	3,797	3,945	4,078	4,219	4,334	4,477	4,646	4,785	4,896	4,989	5,057	5,278	5,416	5,545	5,712
Unemployed	597	652	625	592	545	524	508	478	474	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3
Labor force (% annual change)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.4
Labor force participation rate (%)	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.7	65.0	64.9	65.2	65.6
Male	72.1	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.2	71.7	71.4	70.9	71.1	70.6	70.7	71.0
Female	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.5	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.8	60.5
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	661,159	705,066	754,253	800,960	861,039	922,371	996,430	1,086,593	1,177,313	1,260,145	1,301,211	1,416,622	1,499,458	1,536,307	1,598,530	1,624,392	1,662,337	1,764,512	1,847,675
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,622	24,701	29,778	23,136	26,366	26,595	27,170	23,917	27,533	28,879	28,595	32,250	33,809	35,011	35,427	38,547	39,685	47,868	47,987
Mining and quarrying	28,098	35,415	36,571	36,585	34,359	46,337	65,763	76,809	83,567	114,984	95,659	131,480	133,945	117,925	133,686	107,790	97,116	134,325	151,586
Manufacturing	76,653	77,580	79,646	87,067	93,771	95,337	98,515	100,845	108,261	106,357	103,965	104,144	105,414	101,365	101,638	102,192	101,192	102,059	106,749
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	16,361	17,643	19,040	20,252	21,390	22,963	23,956	24,877	26,375	27,628	30,130	33,925	38,224	43,356	42,950	41,672	41,033	43,893	46,191
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																			
Construction	41,787	36,352	42,986	48,832	56,693	62,450	66,919	76,214	83,113	91,258	97,519	104,951	116,537	123,397	129,588	132,238	131,819	134,196	139,313
Wholesale trade	31,742	32,577	35,615	39,801	42,467	44,233	45,855	48,632	53,475	53,627	56,038	59,299	62,516	64,669	64,275	64,511	66,696	69,606	71,278
Retail trade	32,473	33,834	37,039	39,156	41,854	43,887	46,026	51,035	55,652	58,143	59,569	63,415	68,228	69,768	69,999	71,205	73,574	75,916	79,888
Accommodation and food service activities	17,165	18,136	18,381	18,782	20,672	22,042	23,342	24,915	26,877	28,699	30,549	32,743	34,889	36,059	36,719	38,543	40,154	41,102	42,243
Transportation and storage	30,927	32,182	34,316	37,091	40,407	44,608	46,844	54,437	58,070	58,908	60,778	65,366	71,522	75,014	75,256	78,140	80,005	83,053	84,962
Information and communication	25,034	26,531	27,703	29,062	30,933	32,749	33,036	35,080	37,518	38,901	41,583	41,522	42,134	42,350	43,024	43,736	43,920	43,883	43,680
Financial and insurance activities	51,847	54,935	57,001	59,310	62,667	68,160	75,159	84,889	91,488	102,213	104,406	111,475	117,366	122,782	128,483	138,430	146,733	153,106	163,351
Real estate activities	67,033	70,080	74,817	80,216	84,183	91,106	98,167	108,565	120,572	130,140	138,350	146,338	159,265	169,683	178,711	185,174	192,985	201,294	206,500
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	31,894	36,628	39,024	41,960	46,031	50,376	55,391	63,378	71,001	77,574	83,541	90,128	98,684	104,381	104,201	106,981	108,784	117,804	125,639
Administrative and support service activities	15,553	17,953	20,096	22,466	25,354	27,849	29,936	34,786	38,470	37,233	40,514	45,829	47,866	47,502	50,054	52,853	53,315	56,176	59,337
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	37,687	39,861	43,053	44,752	48,243	50,762	54,554	57,298	58,591	63,699	67,623	72,603	77,405	79,808	82,541	84,573	91,360	92,653	92,509





## Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Exports of goods and services	193,758	210,502	209,348	210,391	213,104	220,476	227,026	236,429	245,907	251,821	263,651	265,919	278,159	292,911	310,348	331,549	354,243	373,740	388,972
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	139,161	137,805	139,664	158,096	179,437	201,866	218,286	241,348	276,205	266,746	285,789	315,131	350,934	351,896	343,686	346,999	346,589	362,889	388,784
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,965
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																			
Household final consumption	4.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.2	5.4	4.9	0.6	3.3	4.0	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.8
Government final consumption	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.2	1.7	3.4	3.7	0.3	1.5	2.4	4.3	5.0	3.7
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	9.9	8.6	-0.5	0.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.1	4.0	2.4	4.7	0.9	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.8	5.5	4.1
Imports of goods and services	12.0	-1.0	1.3	13.2	13.5	12.5	8.1	10.6	14.4	-3.4	7.1	10.3	11.4	0.3	-2.3	1.0	-0.1	4.7	7.1
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																			
Gross capital formation	173,938	165,548	184,740	208,380	233,962	254,196	275,060	299,589	337,470	345,230	349,392	375,510	415,989	428,566	427,538	426,562	422,548	424,372	449,644
Gross national saving	140,494	145,964	164,475	169,048	186,536	193,632	217,393	233,010	259,446	302,838	284,145	330,214	364,593	368,163	376,738	366,801	343,947	385,466	402,958
Gross domestic saving	159,659	166,156	184,679	191,513	210,592	228,914	256,961	281,723	307,484	347,898	335,994	389,195	412,260	408,654	420,702	401,791	384,774	435,223	459,172
Net factor income from abroad	-19,092	-19,791	-20,503	-22,579	-24,577	-34,268	-38,812	-48,466	-48,133	-44,195	-50,549	-56,864	-45,604	-38,213	-41,830	-33,209	-39,953	-47,990	-57,158
Net current transfers from abroad	-73	-401	299	114	521	-1,014	-756	-247	95	-865	-1,300	-2,117	-2,063	-2,278	-2,134	-1,781	-874	-1,767	944
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Gross domestic saving	24.1	23.6	24.5	23.9	24.5	24.8	25.8	25.9	26.1	27.6	25.8	27.5	27.5	26.6	26.3	24.7	23.1	24.7	24.8
Gross national saving	21.2	20.7	21.8	21.1	21.7	21.0	21.8	21.4	22.0	24.0	21.8	23.3	24.3	24.0	23.6	22.6	20.7	21.8	21.8
Gross capital formation	26.3	23.5	24.5	26.0	27.2	27.6	27.6	27.6	28.7	27.4	26.9	26.5	27.7	27.9	26.7	26.3	25.4	24.1	24.3
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (A\$ '000)																			
Per capita GDP	34,951	36,840	38,911	40,859	43,432	46,018	49,063	52,683	56,027	58,686	59,518	63,900	66,586	67,014	68,622	68,721	69,317	72,360	74,608
Per capita GNI	33,942	35,806	37,853	39,707	42,192	44,308	47,152	50,333	53,736	56,628	57,206	61,335	64,561	65,347	66,826	67,316	67,651	70,392	72,383
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	102.3	104.1	105.1	84.8	99.2	98.8	102.0	85.7	88.4	96.5	94.5	103.7	111.1	110.0	109.7	110.3	106.4	...	...
Mining; 2016–2017 = 100	44.0	47.0	47.2	46.9	45.6	48.1	48.9	53.4	54.7	56.8	61.8	62.4	66.7	73.6	82.5	90.0	97.6	100.0	103.4
Manufacturing; 2016–2017 = 100	99.3	101.4	104.2	108.2	109.6	108.5	107.8	110.0	114.4	108.5	109.0	108.7	109.7	106.2	105.0	103.3	101.0	100.0	103.1
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																			
Crude petroleum <sup>d</sup> (t '000)																			
Production	37,465	39,839	37,820	35,023	30,713	27,311	24,316	27,651	25,610	26,407	25,583	25,582	24,014	21,214	20,140	19,061	18,395	16,133	15,460
Exports	20,877	24,044	23,936	20,950	17,526	15,731	13,026	15,965	15,975	16,588	18,064	19,621	17,424	15,761	14,817	15,152	13,891	12,804	13,034
Imports	26,936	26,489	27,308	27,959	23,499	26,056	24,418	25,345	26,223	24,302	27,284	31,774	29,505	29,520	27,678	24,274	19,740	20,362	22,391
Consumption	44,500	44,708	42,911	44,548	39,949	40,334	36,895	39,465	38,347	38,810	37,681	42,928	40,808	40,748	38,036	33,430	29,083	28,136	29,647
Coal <sup>e,f</sup> (t '000)																			
Production	239,430	258,218	272,592	274,853	283,961	303,415	306,880	325,271	326,038	339,230	367,125	348,071	365,576	398,576	430,193	445,645	439,704	442,707	439,134
Exports	176,462	194,094	199,179	208,724	219,343	232,330	232,465	244,390	252,189	261,743	292,617	284,511	301,549	336,196	375,044	392,349	389,300	378,917	381,944
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	57,282	59,769	61,159	62,646	66,347	68,375	69,312	70,515	69,177	70,603	65,251	61,450	59,226	57,679	54,684	55,092	58,426	61,425	...

# Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Natural Gas</b> (m <sup>3</sup> million)																			
Production	34,153	35,166	35,577	36,826	36,872	41,194	42,701	45,301	47,199	49,470	52,651	58,118	55,184	62,976	64,767	68,073	87,209	107,226	120,179
Exports	10,775	10,241	10,336	10,644	10,763	14,401	16,360	19,492	18,602	20,957	24,298	27,141	25,658	31,964	31,615	34,064	50,119	70,885	80,450
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,295	5,805	5,483	6,462	5,643	5,904	5,162	6,205	6,234	5,538	6,359	5,780	...
Consumption	23,524	24,317	24,684	24,505	25,326	25,887	25,978	29,391	30,359	32,651	32,781	33,149	34,798	35,853	36,625	36,906	38,852	39,251	...
<b>Electricity</b> <sup>f</sup> (kWh million)																			
Production	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	247,843	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,054
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	247,843	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,054
<b>Retail prices</b> <sup>g</sup> (A\$/L)																			
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3
Diesel	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Consumer (national); 2011/2012 = 100	69.4	73.6	75.7	78.0	79.9	81.8	84.4	86.9	89.8	92.6	94.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.0	106.8	108.3	110.2	112.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>h</sup>	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9	105.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	55.9	62.1	64.8	66.6	69.4	71.9	74.3	76.7	79.7	84.0	88.1	96.7	100.0	103.9	110.0	116.7	123.5	130.8	140.3
Clothing and footwear	96.6	103.0	102.9	103.7	103.2	101.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.9	100.6	98.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.5	97.2	94.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.3	62.9	64.8	67.1	70.1	72.8	75.4	78.0	82.1	86.9	91.9	96.4	100.0	104.9	109.0	111.7	113.9	116.4	120.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	88.4	91.5	93.4	94.3	94.4	94.2	95.3	97.1	96.2	97.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	104.3	104.9	104.4
Health	56.9	58.9	60.9	65.0	69.5	73.2	76.5	80.1	83.6	87.9	92.1	96.4	100.0	106.9	111.6	116.5	122.1	126.7	131.6
Transport	74.1	78.8	78.9	80.8	81.6	84.4	89.4	90.8	95.0	94.1	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.1	103.5	100.8	99.1	99.6	103.1
Communication	86.2	92.2	92.6	95.6	96.9	97.8	96.4	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.0	99.7	93.7	88.5	85.5
Recreation and culture	88.9	92.0	94.9	97.3	96.0	96.5	97.4	98.7	100.1	101.2	101.6	100.5	100.0	99.1	101.4	102.8	103.7	103.7	104.3
Education	53.3	55.9	58.5	61.3	65.2	69.7	74.0	77.3	80.5	84.5	89.2	94.4	100.0	105.9	111.6	117.6	122.7	126.8	130.5
Restaurants and hotels <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9
Producer price index; 2011/2012 = 100	72.8	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5	82.4	85.4	88.1	91.3	95.4	95.3	98.0	100.0	101.2	103.4	104.4	106.0	107.1	108.8
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015/2016 = 100	61.0	63.9	65.7	67.7	70.0	72.6	76.3	80.2	83.8	88.0	89.0	94.6	96.3	96.2	97.6	96.9	96.4	100.0	101.8
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	2.1	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.9	6.2	3.1	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.8	-0.0
Producer price index	2.6	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.5	-0.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.6
Implicit GDP deflator	2.5	4.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	5.0	1.1	6.3	1.8	-0.1	1.5	-0.7	-0.5	3.7	1.8
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ billion)																			
Money supply (M1)	128	150	145	157	163	176	194	226	234	244	242	259	262	259	281	308	332	357	357
Currency in circulation	25	27	29	30	32	33	36	38	40	45	46	48	51	54	58	63	68	71	73
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	103	124	116	127	132	143	159	188	194	199	196	211	211	204	223	245	264	286	284
Quasi-money <sup>i</sup>	305	319	353	409	460	502	553	643	801	933	988	1,082	1,202	1,300	1,387	1,472	1,551	1,673	1,711
Money supply (M3) <sup>j</sup>	432	469	498	566	623	678	747	869	1,036	1,177	1,230	1,341	1,464	1,559	1,668	1,780	1,883	2,030	2,068
Foreign assets	...	...	...	...	...	99	111	147	177	220	214	244	289	349	377	532	631	580	596
Domestic credit <sup>k</sup>	698	773	869	962	1,089	1,235	1,417	1,636	1,854	1,914	1,964	2,020	2,111	2,174	2,284	2,418	2,571	2,722	2,846

## Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Claims on government sector	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	6	36	76	82	112	119	159	190	213	251	266	277
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	948	1,071	1,212	1,400	1,503	1,608	1,696	1,798	1,877	1,996	2,136	2,292	2,431	2,531
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	105	123	222	180	205	188	173	194	211	272	311	333	337	351
Other items	...	...	...	...	...	-76	-120	-107	147	199	183	160	174	111	0	-38	-64	-114	-154
<b>Money Supply (M3)</b> (% annual change)	7.3	8.5	6.1	13.6	10.2	8.9	10.2	16.3	19.1	13.7	4.5	9.1	9.1	6.5	7.0	6.7	5.8	7.8	1.9
<b>M3</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	65.4	66.6	66.0	70.6	72.4	73.5	75.0	80.0	88.0	93.4	94.5	94.7	97.6	101.5	104.3	109.6	113.3	115.0	111.9
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																			
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	232	258	299	313	374	370	392	411	478	545	623	686	758	793
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	137	164	192	207	230	241	274	290	312	350	386	404	421	424
Time deposits	141	149	121	136	158	164	169	196	274	339	397	458	534	540	527	504	525	562	581
Domestic credits outstanding	698	773	869	962	1,089	1,235	1,417	1,636	1,854	1,914	1,964	2,020	2,111	2,174	2,284	2,418	2,571	2,722	2,846
<b>Interest Rates</b> as of end of period (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.2	7.2	3.2	4.5	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.0
Time: 6 months	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0
12 months	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.9	7.6	3.6	6.0	6.0	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																			
<b>General Government</b>																			
Revenue	244,457	256,623	263,041	286,280	310,812	335,833	363,725	389,484	420,817	419,321	420,261	448,482	484,782	517,181	539,014	556,041	577,671	609,589	656,956
Taxes	197,062	214,617	217,910	238,409	257,406	278,516	297,830	319,920	348,276	338,807	332,881	358,427	389,121	414,283	432,723	443,890	461,694	484,713	526,536
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	118,226	124,602	122,722	134,115	145,425	162,714	175,923	189,057	208,220	200,995	186,648	204,537	230,845	241,802	248,425	258,605	265,111	281,141	312,473
Payable by individuals	87,496	81,166	89,919	94,421	102,588	112,176	118,363	119,554	127,765	127,421	124,716	138,273	153,465	162,642	170,187	183,318	192,054	198,821	212,787
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	29,516	42,221	31,781	38,696	41,988	49,651	56,388	67,699	78,563	71,983	60,645	64,792	75,833	77,697	76,673	73,568	71,226	80,344	97,705
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	1,215	1,215	1,022	998	849	888	1,172	1,804	1,892	1,592	1,287	1,472	1,547	1,464	1,566	1,719	1,831	1,976	1,982
Taxes on payroll and workforce	8,780	9,323	9,509	10,072	10,859	11,902	13,051	14,255	15,912	16,784	16,751	17,914	19,692	20,763	21,508	22,032	22,590	23,003	24,680
Taxes on property	8,441	9,060	9,517	10,402	11,475	12,612	13,276	14,801	15,580	17,625	18,656	19,877	20,726	21,774	23,560	25,016	26,602	28,693	30,289
Taxes on goods and services	15,644	25,830	28,180	32,153	34,773	36,148	39,436	41,655	44,739	42,768	46,849	48,146	48,684	50,175	54,711	56,921	60,680	63,029	65,700
Taxes on international trade and transaction	18,739	24,374	25,708	27,221	27,528	28,409	27,797	29,229	30,439	31,495	31,134	32,528	33,443	34,607	35,763	35,401	36,598	36,981	39,363
Other taxes	27,231	21,430	22,275	24,447	27,346	26,731	28,347	30,923	33,387	29,139	32,842	35,427	35,731	45,162	48,755	45,914	50,114	51,865	54,031
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other revenue	47,395	42,005	45,130	47,871	53,406	57,317	65,895	69,564	72,542	80,514	87,380	90,055	95,661	102,899	106,291	112,151	115,977	124,876	130,420
Expense	227,744	248,821	262,789	274,367	295,211	314,734	333,644	360,179	386,595	440,894	460,066	486,959	522,997	540,720	564,352	583,416	600,220	623,234	647,126
Compensation of employees	62,192	65,601	70,392	75,907	81,485	86,817	93,547	99,863	108,493	118,046	126,520	135,412	143,586	151,313	152,341	156,959	165,253	172,852	179,370
Use of goods and services	43,302	47,181	49,533	52,080	54,984	58,841	63,347	69,791	74,670	81,087	84,984	90,009	97,054	99,021	102,609	106,789	110,911	118,267	123,659
Consumption of fixed capital	11,934	12,279	13,357	13,853	13,780	14,665	15,536	16,678	17,405	19,690	20,893	21,570	22,914	25,176	26,462	27,994	29,466	31,294	32,367
Interest	16,374	16,666	15,877	15,956	15,354	15,490	15,566	15,587	15,867	18,388	22,394	26,560	31,112	31,791	35,434	37,814	38,088	36,454	38,853
Subsidies	7,093	8,753	9,816	10,592	11,768	13,481	13,440	14,309	16,058	17,750	16,850	17,499	18,985	22,712	24,641	22,077	22,269	22,789	23,037
Grants	...	...	...	1,884	1,445	2,328	1,794	2,082	2,565	3,144	3,281	3,973	4,059	4,086	4,172	4,039	3,630	4,125	3,556
Social benefits	70,086	77,924	81,803	84,477	95,005	99,777	103,899	110,726	118,313	146,827	137,773	147,558	158,220	162,759	172,866	179,840	185,719	189,694	195,298
Other expense	16,763	20,418	22,010	19,619	21,391	23,334	26,514	31,143	33,224	35,961	47,372	44,378	47,068	43,863	45,827	47,904	44,884	47,759	50,987
Net operating balance	16,713	7,802	252	11,913	15,601	21,099	30,082	29,305	34,223	-21,573	-39,805	-38,476	-38,215	-23,539	-25,338	-27,375	-22,549	-13,645	9,830
Gross operating balance	28,647	20,081	13,609	25,766	29,381	35,764	45,617	45,983	51,627	-1,883	-18,912	-16,907	-15,301	1,637	1,124	619	6,917	17,649	42,197

# Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																			
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	3,329	4,015	4,652	4,509	5,474	7,397	10,783	13,871	16,749	22,208	31,962	29,730	26,636	17,869	21,468	20,091	21,990	27,279	30,082
Fixed assets	5,039	4,271	4,657	5,362	5,084	6,936	9,614	12,779	14,892	19,870	28,157	26,324	23,451	20,866	19,866	18,779	19,339	26,912	31,312
Inventories	-30	1,022	157	-426	821	552	316	417	824	827	706	800	1,139	860	653	499	501	367	552
Valuables	-21	13	18	6	-42	68	7	6	16	16	15	14	11	11	6	10	8	16	69
Nonproduced assets	-1,659	-1,291	-181	-433	-389	-159	846	669	1,017	1,496	3,085	2,591	2,036	-3,869	943	803	2,142	-16	-1,850
Expenditure	231,073	252,836	267,441	278,876	300,685	322,131	344,427	374,050	403,344	463,102	492,028	516,689	549,634	558,589	585,820	603,507	622,210	650,513	677,209
Net lending/Net borrowing	13,383	3,787	-4,400	7,404	10,127	13,702	19,298	15,434	17,473	-43,781	-71,767	-68,206	-64,852	-41,408	-46,806	-47,466	-44,539	-40,925	-20,253
Primary balance	29,757	20,453	11,477	23,360	25,481	29,192	34,864	31,021	33,340	-25,393	-49,373	-41,646	-33,740	-9,617	-11,372	-9,652	-6,451	-4,471	18,600
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																			
Net acquisition of financial assets	13,579	13,172	-3,199	16,371	6,974	13,487	37,837	30,616	37,971	51,088	27,482	-13,762	-2,174	-16,269	20,166	16,263	17,628	48,407	38,405
Domestic	14,230	12,725	-4,210	15,614	7,580	13,524	38,208	28,145	26,860	35,908	8,109	-21,332	4,505	-9,867	23,395	20,482	11,470	48,963	28,213
External	-651	447	1,011	757	-606	-37	-371	2,471	11,111	15,180	19,373	7,570	-6,679	-6,402	-3,229	-4,219	6,158	-556	10,192
Net incurrence of liabilities	-15,744	5,668	1,275	5,271	-7,132	4,193	2,235	13,337	20,896	73,951	97,508	57,721	87,773	54,662	75,356	58,003	55,277	90,195	52,805
Domestic	-6,096	4,970	-210	6,431	-13,604	-2,005	2,368	11,134	16,249	61,312	42,270	19,579	38,932	51,286	33,722	33,513	43,490	71,023	28,474
External	-9,648	698	1,485	-1,160	6,472	6,198	-133	2,203	4,647	12,639	55,238	38,142	48,841	3,376	41,634	24,490	11,787	19,172	24,331
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																			
Revenue	37.0	36.4	34.9	35.7	36.1	36.4	36.5	35.8	35.7	33.3	32.3	31.7	32.3	33.7	33.7	34.2	34.8	34.5	35.6
Taxes	29.8	30.4	28.9	29.8	29.9	30.2	29.9	29.4	29.6	26.9	25.6	25.3	26.0	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.8	27.5	28.5
Taxes payable by individuals	13.2	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.0	10.9	10.1	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.5
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.5	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.3
Expenditure	34.9	35.9	35.5	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.6	34.4	34.3	36.7	37.8	36.5	36.7	36.4	36.6	37.2	37.4	36.9	36.7
Net lending/Net borrowing	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	-3.5	-5.5	-4.8	-4.3	-2.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7	-2.3	-1.1
Primary balance	4.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	-2.0	-3.8	-2.9	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	1.0
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																			
Total expenditure	227,744	248,821	262,789	274,367	295,211	314,734	333,644	360,179	386,595	440,894	460,066	486,959	522,997	540,720	564,352	583,416	600,220	623,234	647,126
General public services	31,638	33,167	30,775	31,119	31,090	33,428	34,899	38,152	39,439	42,787	49,211	55,074	63,531	63,640	68,872	70,722	70,567	71,432	73,978
Defense	8,949	11,059	12,110	13,390	13,327	13,777	14,945	16,654	17,196	18,787	19,918	20,808	22,302	23,492	23,795	25,928	29,353	31,512	32,046
Public order and safety	9,647	10,922	12,071	13,067	14,172	14,916	16,380	18,450	19,763	21,122	22,349	23,970	25,369	26,028	26,688	27,925	29,752	31,069	32,993
Economic affairs	28,166	28,109	31,084	31,392	34,142	35,145	37,559	40,477	44,214	46,132	50,323	49,411	53,922	57,257	58,372	59,655	56,576	59,341	62,798
Environmental protection	2,625	2,789	3,235	3,819	3,908	4,501	4,876	6,149	6,638	7,215	8,447	11,053	12,814	13,651	14,445	11,398	12,177	13,415	15,012
Housing and community amenities	3,598	3,966	4,616	4,586	4,723	5,315	5,602	5,948	6,974	7,962	8,455	7,691	7,269	7,430	7,908	7,976	8,135	8,057	8,700
Health	39,190	40,100	44,180	47,126	51,367	57,478	61,369	66,215	73,072	80,034	86,561	92,558	99,881	102,276	106,001	110,112	115,990	123,981	129,628
Recreation, culture, and religion	5,854	6,168	5,938	6,369	6,935	7,134	7,796	8,245	9,218	9,750	10,236	10,764	11,202	11,573	11,490	11,773	12,215	12,718	14,221
Education	34,384	37,610	40,657	43,172	46,102	49,875	52,577	54,875	58,636	66,066	76,313	80,577	80,944	83,712	85,781	88,510	91,253	95,359	99,617
Social protection	63,693	74,929	78,124	80,327	89,445	93,165	97,640	105,013	111,445	141,038	128,253	135,055	145,765	151,661	161,000	169,419	174,200	176,350	178,134
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																			
Education	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
Health	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0
Social Protection	9.6	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.5	11.2	9.9	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.6

## Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (A\$ million)																			
Exports, fob	110,355	122,531	119,458	107,956	117,773	139,080	163,753	168,386	222,341	196,556	231,143	261,697	247,749	261,958	265,923	249,613	258,469	301,334	344,555
Imports, cif	116,954	117,745	127,665	129,984	141,247	155,612	176,022	187,786	225,944	200,564	210,478	226,898	241,855	241,024	252,778	267,074	254,345	288,291	304,143
Trade balance	-6,599	4,786	-8,207	-22,028	-23,474	-16,532	-12,269	-19,400	-3,603	-4,008	20,665	34,799	5,894	20,934	13,145	-17,461	4,124	13,043	40,412
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																			
Exports	27.0	11.0	-2.5	-9.6	9.1	18.1	17.7	2.8	32.0	-11.6	17.6	13.2	-5.3	5.7	1.5	-6.1	3.5	16.6	14.3
Imports	15.2	0.7	8.4	1.8	8.7	10.2	13.1	6.7	20.3	-11.2	4.9	7.8	6.6	-0.3	4.9	5.7	-4.8	13.3	5.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	63,521	63,412	65,222	70,905	86,165	105,066	121,853	141,488	185,613	153,642	211,655	270,812	257,502	253,553	240,644	188,468	191,287	229,291	254,692
1. China, People's Republic of	3,602	3,904	4,528	5,929	7,946	12,075	14,987	20,067	27,068	33,499	53,111	74,149	75,999	91,437	81,057	60,774	59,517	76,687	86,960
2. Japan	12,567	12,212	12,051	12,840	16,095	21,305	23,865	26,677	41,229	29,475	40,075	52,103	49,797	45,514	43,226	29,976	23,977	33,517	41,186
3. Korea, Republic of	4,742	4,929	5,425	5,253	6,665	8,252	9,187	11,359	15,215	12,108	18,840	24,076	20,674	18,632	17,862	13,369	11,784	15,066	17,576
4. United States	6,249	6,126	6,248	6,141	6,995	7,053	7,547	8,514	10,290	7,600	8,464	10,134	9,725	8,913	10,155	10,242	11,265	8,997	9,727
5. India	1,055	1,243	1,354	2,194	3,995	5,266	6,739	7,774	11,288	11,543	15,029	15,776	12,689	9,236	7,983	7,954	6,917	11,370	11,705
6. New Zealand	3,721	3,645	4,239	5,220	6,361	6,822	6,708	7,944	7,938	6,294	7,365	7,919	7,674	7,055	7,185	6,247	6,325	6,907	7,164
7. Taipei, China	3,186	2,751	2,597	2,428	2,988	4,202	4,677	5,010	6,919	5,122	7,679	9,450	8,268	6,990	6,242	4,776	4,470	6,616	7,683
8. Singapore	3,394	2,768	2,641	2,233	2,369	3,044	3,460	3,413	5,365	4,227	4,445	6,588	7,405	5,427	7,617	5,161	4,288	5,178	7,378
9. Hong Kong, China	1,980	2,142	1,912	1,854	1,987	2,048	2,337	2,365	2,563	2,274	2,931	3,148	2,701	2,514	2,541	2,403	4,460	9,201	7,846
10. Malaysia	1,352	1,336	1,244	1,355	1,766	1,915	2,079	2,643	3,405	2,462	3,347	4,645	5,253	5,061	5,385	3,421	3,899	4,403	5,503
Imports, total	71,574	64,426	73,731	89,819	109,948	126,186	140,811	167,231	202,489	168,599	204,750	248,595	265,750	246,750	241,428	212,947	201,105	227,518	240,911
1. China, People's Republic of	5,600	5,653	7,426	9,900	13,974	17,268	20,295	25,929	31,255	30,249	38,388	46,088	48,779	48,181	49,582	49,030	46,863	52,109	58,847
2. United States	14,356	11,823	13,514	14,364	16,229	17,543	19,916	21,453	24,424	18,980	22,744	28,431	31,217	25,761	25,641	23,933	23,057	24,504	24,861
3. Japan	9,430	8,351	9,095	11,242	12,998	13,853	13,518	16,095	18,432	14,094	17,731	19,647	20,919	19,350	16,449	15,702	15,511	17,151	17,850
4. Thailand	1,722	1,456	1,801	2,511	2,958	3,885	4,965	7,018	9,126	9,790	10,703	9,243	11,166	11,657	10,409	10,783	11,513	11,689	11,825
5. Germany	3,630	3,657	4,238	5,503	6,407	7,056	7,189	8,685	10,263	8,930	10,227	11,632	12,324	11,681	11,342	9,820	10,700	11,128	11,930
6. Korea, Republic of	2,727	2,537	2,751	3,291	3,828	4,197	5,486	5,289	5,811	5,611	6,961	7,799	10,840	10,396	11,255	11,652	8,560	10,239	10,470
7. Malaysia	2,595	2,133	2,244	2,989	4,313	4,946	5,456	6,553	8,326	6,376	8,829	9,369	10,586	9,681	10,731	7,874	7,374	9,036	10,379
8. Singapore	2,278	2,175	2,479	3,060	4,811	7,100	8,433	9,367	14,192	9,337	10,392	15,535	15,913	13,401	12,100	7,410	5,538	6,635	9,206
9. New Zealand	2,754	2,599	2,820	3,469	4,056	4,382	4,466	5,570	6,858	5,555	7,033	8,306	7,982	7,541	7,510	6,056	5,969	6,243	6,217
10. United Kingdom	4,171	3,444	3,373	3,764	4,495	5,011	4,969	7,161	8,819	5,155	5,662	7,375	7,379	6,345	5,814	5,647	5,627	5,577	5,737
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>m</sup></b> fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-19,389	-10,129	-11,011	-25,510	-34,878	-46,251	-43,426	-55,712	-65,446	-33,063	-59,851	-46,725	-53,216	-58,313	-45,789	-44,896	-58,433	-29,819	-37,876
Balance on goods, net	-7,467	-310	-612	-12,235	-17,815	-18,187	-13,203	-14,447	-21,797	5,278	-8,206	22,686	9,398	-2,362	9,046	-9,958	-20,468	10,447	9,603
Exports	56,635	62,170	65,777	75,163	80,469	97,605	116,000	141,934	153,437	180,646	185,119	254,803	275,157	240,269	246,827	191,921	181,406	223,385	235,546
Imports	64,101	62,479	66,389	87,399	98,284	115,792	129,202	156,381	175,234	175,368	193,325	232,117	265,759	242,631	237,781	201,879	201,874	212,938	225,943
Balance on trade in services	-812	624	579	1,296	628	-1,120	-426	-503	-3,355	-3,197	-4,084	-8,569	-13,259	-16,861	-15,207	-8,651	-7,613	-2,131	-3,950
Credit	17,862	18,881	19,356	24,028	28,468	31,051	33,273	41,763	45,665	45,447	51,333	58,437	58,344	55,711	56,341	51,995	56,268	63,058	65,801
Debit	18,674	18,257	18,777	22,732	27,840	32,172	33,699	42,266	49,020	48,644	55,417	67,005	71,604	72,572	71,548	60,646	63,881	65,189	69,751
Balance on primary income	-11,068	-10,236	-11,140	-14,644	-18,075	-26,169	-29,227	-40,556	-40,374	-34,469	-46,368	-58,658	-47,219	-36,891	-37,705	-24,949	-29,702	-36,781	-42,705
Credit	8,774	9,183	9,485	11,811	14,463	18,778	22,413	33,605	41,133	37,202	35,330	45,790	49,000	44,971	44,232	39,936	38,538	41,932	43,978
Debit	19,841	19,418	20,625	26,455	32,538	44,947	51,640	74,161	81,507	71,671	81,698	104,449	96,220	81,862	81,937	64,885	68,239	78,713	86,683
Balance on secondary income	-42	-207	162	74	383	-774	-569	-207	80	-675	-1,192	-2,184	-2,136	-2,199	-1,924	-1,338	-650	-1,354	-824
Credit	3,612	3,084	3,071	3,665	4,049	4,025	4,270	5,508	6,109	5,647	6,499	7,894	7,803	7,238	7,314	6,441	6,603	6,819	6,808
Debit	3,654	3,292	2,909	3,591	3,665	4,799	4,840	5,715	6,029	6,321	7,692	10,078	9,939	9,437	9,238	7,779	7,253	8,173	7,632



# Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Capital account balance	-286	-260	-197	-213	-182	-67	-154	221	-218	-551	-261	-326	-422	-437	-320	-390	-497	-336	-508
Credit	-	-	4	9	39	1	2	409	8	2	20	75	1	-	43	15	27	291	166
Debit	286	260	202	222	221	68	156	188	226	553	281	401	423	437	363	405	523	628	674
Financial account	20,025	13,573	10,172	28,509	38,131	50,571	46,335	70,203	27,834	44,069	57,800	50,142	58,025	57,330	54,423	44,575	58,246	40,542	34,155
Direct investment	3,639	5,140	66	5,846	-6,960	41,643	-3,650	10,397	26,920	16,564	29,347	31,611	53,068	53,698	50,210	30,190	45,593	48,594	43,651
Portfolio investment	7,710	5,853	5,096	11,198	60,864	647	48,247	54,609	-1,977	38,124	69,738	33,267	30,303	20,701	36,308	35,777	-25,734	3,128	9,793
Financial derivatives	606	247	-122	-315	-1,191	1,856	-1,439	4,691	-3,880	-2,526	-10,809	-4,632	-13,587	-4,316	-16,811	3,704	-2,522	2,577	-7,668
Other investment	8,070	2,334	5,133	11,780	-14,583	6,426	3,177	507	6,772	-8,092	-30,476	-10,104	-11,759	-12,753	-15,284	-25,097	40,909	-13,757	-11,621
Net errors and omissions	1,170	1,408	613	859	700	1,944	1,465	2,130	679	-1,177	-3,127	207	1,730	2,203	1,359	-882	-1,097	4,658	-2,459
Overall balance	1,520	4,593	-422	3,644	3,771	6,203	4,221	16,842	-37,152	9,279	-5,439	3,300	6,117	783	9,672	-1,594	-1,780	15,045	-6,689
Reserves and related items	-1,520	-4,593	422	-3,644	-3,771	-6,203	-4,221	-16,842	37,152	-9,279	5,439	-3,300	-6,117	-783	-9,672	1,594	1,780	-15,045	6,689
International investment position	194,418	187,917	194,734	262,877	324,907	376,628	396,552	494,133	538,768	543,657	689,086	788,951	835,570	785,300	754,374	645,440	701,818	736,672	708,615
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	14.8	17.0	16.1	14.5	12.7	13.9	15.5	15.6	15.5	18.4	15.5	17.4	17.7	16.2	17.1	15.7	14.7	16.5	17.1
Imports	16.7	17.1	16.2	16.8	15.5	16.4	17.2	17.2	17.7	17.8	16.2	15.9	17.1	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.3	15.7	16.4
Balance on goods	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-2.8	-2.6	-1.8	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	-0.7	1.6	0.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.8	-1.7	0.8	0.7
Current account balance	-5.1	-2.8	-2.7	-4.9	-5.5	-6.6	-5.8	-6.1	-6.6	-3.4	-5.0	-3.2	-3.4	-3.9	-3.2	-3.7	-4.7	-2.2	-2.7
Overall balance	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.9	-3.8	0.9	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.5
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	18,817	18,664	21,567	33,258	36,926	43,257	55,079	26,908	32,924	41,742	42,268	46,826	49,147	52,801	53,893	45,718	53,586	66,584	53,875
Gold, national valuation	699	709	878	1,070	1,123	1,316	1,631	2,140	2,233	2,792	3,608	4,042	4,281	3,056	3,079	2,659	2,714	3,023	2,827
Foreign exchange	16,782	16,434	18,618	29,966	33,901	40,972	52,821	24,237	29,867	33,002	32,793	36,003	37,845	42,533	44,680	37,492	46,416	58,741	45,377
Reserve position in the IMF	1,243	1,412	1,934	2,053	1,706	776	428	339	649	1,092	1,102	2,147	2,485	2,427	1,865	1,387	615	785	1,346
SDRs	94	109	136	170	195	193	200	193	174	4,856	4,764	4,633	4,536	4,785	4,269	4,180	3,841	4,035	4,325
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (A\$-\$)																			
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <sup>m</sup> fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	403,629	482,726	513,457	551,820	637,286	702,558	843,716	963,647	1,018,806	1,108,163	1,203,104	1,224,020	1,339,847	1,455,515	1,611,212	1,824,587	1,949,483	1,918,285	2,045,136
Long-term debt	224,142	254,307	271,099	302,034	372,885	427,789	495,324	576,823	592,700	677,489	771,657	770,001	863,513	922,978	1,006,028	1,130,151	1,206,295	1,185,506	1,278,014
Public and publicly guaranteed	22,458	23,221	24,895	24,242	29,418	35,766	33,788	34,417	37,472	52,287	105,622	135,181	203,840	200,199	244,167	272,809	291,254	297,844	324,583
Private nonguaranteed	201,684	231,086	246,204	277,792	343,467	392,023	461,536	542,406	555,228	625,202	666,035	634,820	659,673	722,779	761,861	857,342	915,041	887,662	953,431
Short-term debt <sup>n</sup>	179,486	228,419	242,358	249,787	264,402	274,770	348,391	386,823	426,104	430,674	431,447	454,018	476,333	532,537	605,186	694,437	743,188	732,780	767,123
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt (% of GNI)	108.4	136.2	128.8	109.3	103.6	103.6	117.0	110.9	107.6	116.9	104.9	87.3	89.0	100.6	114.8	152.6	161.6	145.8	152.7
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	55.5	52.7	52.8	54.7	58.5	60.9	58.7	59.9	58.2	61.1	64.1	62.9	64.4	63.4	62.4	61.9	61.9	61.8	62.5
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	44.5	47.3	47.2	45.3	41.5	39.1	41.3	40.1	41.8	38.9	35.9	37.1	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.1	38.1	38.2	37.5
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; 0 or (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data is presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014).

# Australia

- a Figures on quarterly total number of employed persons by industry are adjusted to be consistent with the monthly total number of employed persons.
- b National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply-and-use tables compiled from 1999 through to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This approach ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches.
- c Refers to real GNI.
- d Includes other refinery feedstock.
- e Refers to salable coal.
- f Calculated on financial year basis.
- g Refers to terminal gate prices.
- h Includes restaurant meals and take away and fast foods.
- i Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- j The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 only captures a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money) are not included in net foreign assets.
- k The sum of government, private sector, and other financial institutions' credit does not equate to domestic credit because the latter includes some items that are not on the balance sheets of financial institutions.
- l Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits.
- m Figures were converted from Australian dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- n Includes direct investment liabilities.

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