

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
POPULATION																		
Total population as of 1 July (million)	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.9	24.2	24.6
Population density (persons/km ²)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population (% annual change)	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Urban population (% of total population)	...	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.7	85.4	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	85.9	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																		
Employed ^a	9,498	9,667	9,815	9,989	10,103	10,404	10,633	10,912	11,206	11,442	11,628	11,817	11,983	12,157	12,306	12,548	12,712	12,978
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	428	430	391	369	356	351	344	341	350	348	351	316	315	303	323	310	311	320
Mining and quarrying	79	80	85	90	101	121	133	136	167	164	191	226	266	264	236	221	218	217
Manufacturing	1,074	1,039	1,059	1,028	1,042	1,019	1,009	1,033	1,040	997	976	947	946	926	917	885	906	884
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	80	82	84	91	92	100	105	106	126	131	143	149	147	149	144	144	137	142
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction	682	669	700	748	801	849	909	940	988	985	1,000	1,017	985	1,013	1,027	1,030	1,066	1,142
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,364	1,385	1,434	1,482	1,487	1,533	1,557	1,588	1,618	1,601	1,597	1,610	1,613	1,637	1,623	1,629	1,608	1,630
Accommodation and food service activities	622	629	629	646	658	679	665	694	706	729	743	763	767	774	790	823	848	880
Transportation and storage	460	461	444	468	483	495	503	538	575	579	576	575	568	592	594	614	618	638
Information and communication	223	220	218	221	221	237	242	238	223	215	212	208	227	203	209	214	208	218
Finance and insurance activities	329	343	341	345	347	371	388	403	403	399	392	421	420	419	414	420	432	429
Real estate activities	141	148	153	171	174	181	192	199	201	181	196	199	206	195	215	209	212	208
Others	3,418	3,530	3,650	3,738	3,797	3,945	4,078	4,219	4,334	4,477	4,646	4,786	4,898	4,994	5,065	5,289	5,422	5,545
Unemployed	597	652	625	592	545	524	508	478	474	636	606	600	626	688	748	760	726	726
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6
Labor force (% annual change)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	2.1
Labor force participation rate (%)	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.7	65.0	64.9	65.2
Male	72.1	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.2	71.7	71.4	71.0	71.1	70.6	70.7
Female	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.5	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	660,859	704,766	753,943	800,628	860,215	921,352	995,719	1,085,145	1,175,737	1,258,302	1,299,079	1,414,219	1,496,800	1,533,882	1,595,776	1,621,404	1,659,604	1,754,724
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,622	24,701	29,778	23,136	26,366	26,595	27,170	23,917	27,533	28,879	28,595	32,250	33,809	35,011	35,427	38,471	40,338	48,547
Mining and quarrying	28,098	35,415	36,571	36,585	34,359	46,337	65,763	76,809	83,567	114,984	95,659	131,480	133,945	117,925	133,686	107,901	97,655	130,197
Manufacturing	76,653	77,580	79,646	87,067	93,771	95,337	98,515	100,845	108,261	106,357	103,965	104,144	105,414	101,365	101,638	102,263	100,696	100,836
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	16,361	17,643	19,040	20,252	21,390	22,963	23,956	24,877	26,375	27,628	30,130	33,925	38,224	43,356	42,950	41,661	41,146	42,145
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction	41,787	36,352	42,986	48,832	56,239	61,866	66,653	75,172	81,978	89,860	95,844	102,998	114,410	121,397	127,335	130,000	129,902	131,258
Wholesale trade	31,742	32,577	35,615	39,801	42,467	44,233	45,855	48,632	53,475	53,627	56,038	59,299	62,516	64,669	64,275	64,582	66,971	67,633
Retail trade	32,473	33,834	37,039	39,156	41,854	43,887	46,026	51,035	55,652	58,143	59,569	63,415	68,228	69,768	69,999	71,326	74,541	76,836
Accommodation and food service activities	17,165	18,136	18,381	18,782	20,672	22,042	23,342	24,915	26,877	28,699	30,549	32,743	34,889	36,059	36,719	38,559	40,040	38,904
Transportation and storage	30,927	32,182	34,316	37,091	40,407	44,608	46,844	54,437	58,070	58,908	60,778	65,366	71,522	75,014	75,256	78,219	80,082	79,800
Information and communication	25,034	26,531	27,703	29,062	30,933	32,749	33,036	35,080	37,518	38,901	41,583	41,522	42,134	42,350	43,024	43,825	44,077	43,858
Financial and insurance activities	51,547	54,635	56,691	58,978	62,297	67,725	74,714	84,483	91,047	101,768	103,949	111,025	116,835	122,357	127,982	136,900	142,965	150,819
Real estate activities	67,033	70,080	74,817	80,216	84,183	91,106	98,167	108,565	120,572	130,140	138,350	146,338	159,265	169,683	178,711	185,397	194,199	201,674
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	31,894	36,628	39,024	41,960	46,031	50,376	55,391	63,378	71,001	77,574	83,541	90,128	98,684	104,381	104,201	106,901	108,537	121,750
Administrative and support service activities	15,553	17,953	20,096	22,466	25,354	27,849	29,936	34,786	38,470	37,233	40,514	45,829	47,866	47,502	50,054	53,026	53,572	56,340
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	37,687	39,861	43,053	44,752	48,243	50,762	54,554	57,298	58,591	63,699	67,623	72,603	77,405	79,808	82,541	84,658	91,129	92,287
Education	29,637	32,063	33,788	36,236	38,029	41,088	44,367	47,087	49,702	54,507	58,687	64,175	67,657	70,948	74,439	77,436	80,874	84,233

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Human health and social work activities	34,012	36,398	39,068	41,858	45,840	49,031	54,007	59,800	66,588	71,233	78,687	87,245	91,049	96,043	100,960	108,400	113,061	118,926
Arts, entertainment, and recreation activities	6,899	7,220	7,413	7,857	8,611	8,986	9,148	9,261	10,025	10,368	10,930	11,342	12,043	12,097	12,904	13,351	13,812	13,758
Other service activities	13,366	13,859	15,165	16,349	18,042	18,836	19,261	20,189	21,249	23,068	24,149	25,527	28,236	27,882	29,562	29,811	29,175	28,270
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	52,369	61,118	63,753	70,192	75,127	74,976	79,014	84,579	89,186	82,726	89,939	92,865	92,669	96,267	104,113	108,717	116,832	120,482
Statistical discrepancy ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,173
Net factor income from abroad	-19,092	-19,791	-20,503	-22,579	-24,577	-34,268	-38,812	-48,466	-48,133	-44,195	-50,549	-56,864	-45,604	-38,213	-41,830	-33,450	-37,322	-47,936
GNI	641,767	684,975	733,440	778,049	835,638	887,084	956,907	1,036,679	1,127,604	1,214,107	1,248,530	1,357,355	1,451,196	1,495,669	1,553,946	1,587,954	1,622,282	1,699,686
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Agriculture	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8
Industry	24.6	23.7	23.6	24.1	23.9	24.6	25.6	25.6	25.5	26.9	25.1	26.3	26.2	25.0	25.4	23.5	22.3	23.0
Services	72.2	72.8	72.4	73.0	73.0	72.5	71.7	72.2	72.1	70.8	72.7	71.4	71.6	72.7	72.4	74.1	75.3	73.8
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	660,859	704,766	753,943	800,628	860,215	921,352	995,719	1,085,145	1,175,737	1,258,302	1,299,079	1,414,219	1,496,800	1,533,882	1,595,776	1,621,404	1,659,604	1,758,130
Final consumption expenditure	501,200	538,610	569,264	609,115	650,077	693,022	739,024	804,464	869,388	911,802	964,760	1,026,977	1,086,667	1,127,228	1,177,327	1,222,184	1,277,395	1,328,601
Household final consumption	383,899	413,527	437,246	468,515	499,805	531,474	565,295	616,412	666,829	690,568	731,012	775,116	817,502	853,570	894,930	929,476	968,070	1,003,890
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	117,301	125,083	132,018	140,600	150,272	161,548	173,729	188,052	202,559	221,234	233,748	251,861	269,165	273,658	282,397	292,708	309,325	324,711
Gross capital formation	173,938	165,548	184,740	208,380	233,508	253,612	274,794	298,547	336,335	343,832	347,717	373,557	413,862	426,566	425,285	423,890	419,805	424,614
Gross fixed capital formation	171,882	164,137	183,780	209,212	229,659	249,388	277,511	297,331	331,656	346,783	350,889	367,164	409,170	425,997	427,502	422,549	418,702	420,951
Public	29,064	29,775	33,032	34,033	35,537	40,641	47,104	51,432	59,211	66,398	80,958	78,308	78,029	77,112	73,963	71,187	75,940	87,697
Private	142,818	134,362	150,748	175,179	194,122	208,747	230,407	245,899	272,446	280,385	269,931	288,855	331,141	348,885	353,539	351,362	342,762	333,254
Changes in inventories	2,056	1,411	960	-832	3,849	4,224	-2,717	1,216	4,679	-2,951	-3,172	6,393	4,692	569	-2,217	1,341	1,103	3,663
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	128,494	156,706	156,693	152,944	148,127	168,472	198,229	219,531	237,366	289,894	257,770	303,673	322,096	306,588	336,322	324,491	319,524	373,391
Exports of goods	97,685	120,201	121,067	115,895	109,418	127,811	154,044	169,621	182,925	231,622	201,809	247,021	265,747	248,880	273,820	255,524	244,147	291,451
Exports of services	30,809	36,505	35,626	37,049	38,709	40,661	44,185	49,910	54,441	58,272	55,961	56,652	56,349	57,708	62,502	68,967	75,377	82,105
Less: Imports of goods and services	142,773	156,098	156,754	169,812	171,497	193,754	216,328	237,397	267,352	287,226	271,168	289,987	325,825	326,500	343,157	349,160	357,121	362,587
Imports of goods	110,564	120,800	122,193	134,761	133,642	151,626	171,577	186,886	208,911	224,855	210,755	225,028	256,670	251,327	263,785	268,719	271,476	277,917
Imports of services	32,209	35,298	34,561	35,051	37,855	42,128	44,751	50,511	58,441	62,371	60,413	64,959	69,155	75,173	79,372	80,441	85,645	84,547
Statistical discrepancy ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5,890
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption	58.1	58.7	58.0	58.5	58.1	57.7	56.8	56.8	56.7	54.9	56.3	54.8	54.6	55.6	56.1	57.3	58.3	57.1
Government final consumption	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.0	17.8	17.7	18.1	18.6	18.5
Gross capital formation	26.3	23.5	24.5	26.0	27.1	27.5	27.6	27.5	28.6	27.3	26.8	26.4	27.6	27.8	26.7	26.1	25.3	24.2
Changes in inventories	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Exports of goods and services	19.4	22.2	20.8	19.1	17.2	18.3	19.9	20.2	20.2	23.0	19.8	21.5	21.5	20.0	21.1	20.0	19.3	21.2
Imports of goods and services	21.6	22.1	20.8	21.2	19.9	21.0	21.7	21.9	22.7	22.8	20.9	20.5	21.8	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.5	20.6
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3
At Chained Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2013/2014 market prices	1,043,916	1,064,096	1,106,692	1,139,735	1,185,337	1,223,153	1,257,820	1,305,332	1,353,078	1,379,094	1,407,406	1,441,903	1,498,021	1,537,561	1,576,897	1,613,972	1,659,604	1,694,483
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	33,601	34,890	35,991	28,216	35,416	36,932	37,988	32,275	34,887	40,846	40,540	41,939	42,347	42,039	42,520	43,092	40,338	47,369

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Mining and quarrying	45,486	49,046	49,378	49,437	47,902	50,751	51,660	56,457	58,152	60,334	65,144	65,971	70,739	77,449	85,598	91,961	97,655	100,251
Manufacturing	98,913	101,012	103,786	107,787	109,159	108,084	107,391	109,611	113,972	108,130	108,560	108,283	109,267	105,748	104,613	103,132	100,696	98,990
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	34,497	35,150	35,622	35,691	35,694	36,111	36,693	37,152	37,287	38,928	39,418	40,355	40,417	40,640	39,672	40,233	41,146	41,294
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	68,506	58,710	66,022	76,821	82,471	86,409	92,493	96,748	103,760	108,172	108,550	111,557	124,253	128,919	134,607	131,099	129,902	124,953
Wholesale trade	43,566	43,442	44,644	46,710	48,981	50,673	52,256	53,536	55,293	55,929	57,618	57,352	60,851	63,317	62,451	64,476	66,971	70,770
Retail trade	41,561	43,129	45,843	48,030	50,731	53,327	53,918	57,643	61,425	61,474	62,583	63,888	66,149	68,104	69,230	71,584	74,541	75,810
Accommodation and food service activities	29,062	30,117	30,179	31,115	32,389	34,013	34,915	35,700	35,720	35,046	34,663	35,442	36,629	36,477	36,924	38,499	40,040	40,872
Transportation and storage	48,605	50,449	52,133	55,201	57,241	60,673	62,386	66,064	69,762	69,322	70,567	72,666	75,674	78,398	78,182	78,574	80,082	81,530
Information and communication	23,693	24,567	25,367	26,926	28,080	28,864	30,000	31,974	33,920	34,379	35,064	36,230	36,660	36,610	38,110	40,969	44,077	45,139
Financial and insurance activities	76,839	77,864	82,919	85,653	91,295	95,907	100,311	110,635	116,354	116,545	117,142	119,574	125,633	129,877	132,948	138,243	142,965	148,950
Real estate activities	30,579	30,041	31,303	33,651	33,911	34,148	35,747	34,162	33,043	34,720	35,004	35,362	37,981	40,957	44,370	46,286	50,597	51,770
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	54,831	60,825	63,808	64,869	67,994	69,118	71,782	74,376	76,976	81,253	86,660	93,549	97,946	102,335	102,797	104,723	108,537	114,874
Administrative and support service activities	35,122	37,825	40,144	40,326	40,318	42,022	44,646	46,587	49,754	46,381	45,894	48,856	48,601	48,228	50,688	52,199	53,572	53,509
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	61,261	62,653	65,546	65,153	66,456	68,792	70,177	73,553	73,893	78,321	78,654	80,980	83,573	84,771	87,319	87,940	91,129	93,019
Education	57,891	58,988	60,346	61,522	62,685	63,819	64,636	66,135	67,727	70,020	71,698	72,588	73,939	75,086	76,805	78,516	80,874	82,428
Human health and social work activities	54,643	57,356	60,801	63,350	66,194	69,207	72,408	75,392	79,135	84,368	89,061	91,152	93,577	97,616	102,750	108,603	113,061	119,782
Arts, entertainment, and recreation activities	7,983	8,344	8,400	8,741	9,357	9,862	9,997	10,764	10,987	11,902	11,970	12,312	12,615	12,616	13,119	13,308	13,812	13,925
Other service activities	22,082	23,262	23,535	24,629	25,716	25,212	25,092	25,654	26,182	26,899	26,886	27,197	28,433	27,562	28,682	29,258	29,175	28,361
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	88,236	86,220	89,839	94,430	97,868	99,864	102,188	105,263	106,737	105,497	105,272	107,164	108,832	110,498	110,839	112,443	116,832	118,232
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI ^c	957,662	980,369	1,023,741	1,056,346	1,113,309	1,157,219	1,211,016	1,267,112	1,333,607	1,387,475	1,398,241	1,487,726	1,563,002	1,579,429	1,605,029	1,614,353	1,622,282	1,695,644
Growth of Output (% annual change)																		
GDP	3.9	1.9	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.2	2.8	3.8	3.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.1
Agriculture	6.7	3.8	3.2	-21.6	25.5	4.3	2.9	-15.0	8.1	17.1	-0.7	3.5	1.0	-0.7	1.1	1.3	-6.4	17.4
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2013/2014 market prices	1,043,916	1,064,096	1,106,692	1,139,735	1,185,337	1,223,153	1,257,820	1,305,332	1,353,078	1,379,094	1,407,406	1,441,903	1,498,021	1,537,561	1,576,897	1,613,972	1,659,604	1,694,483
Final consumption expenditure	767,244	788,990	813,405	844,172	885,511	923,038	952,787	999,592	1,044,307	1,059,064	1,089,628	1,131,557	1,167,029	1,183,539	1,209,757	1,238,603	1,277,395	1,315,134
Household final consumption	571,675	589,856	608,128	632,646	664,525	694,727	717,281	756,311	793,492	798,016	823,978	856,815	882,289	897,899	919,795	941,795	968,070	993,674
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	196,417	199,760	205,920	212,010	221,387	228,509	235,698	243,220	250,570	261,063	265,604	274,685	284,663	285,624	289,960	296,807	309,325	321,459
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	232,085	213,650	233,145	262,445	284,835	302,106	327,557	341,492	371,475	376,918	383,287	396,902	442,767	456,315	448,069	433,515	418,702	419,458
Public	40,146	40,814	43,546	45,665	47,943	53,325	57,892	61,382	66,303	70,460	87,419	84,297	83,216	81,281	77,288	72,894	75,940	88,146
Private	192,076	173,063	189,788	216,841	236,833	248,954	269,860	280,361	305,424	306,712	295,639	312,456	359,435	374,992	370,789	360,635	342,762	331,311
Changes in inventories	2,523	2,379	1,210	-1,534	5,510	7,686	-2,721	1,689	4,793	-5,050	-2,429	4,892	5,880	134	-3,376	1,338	1,103	3,105
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	174,815	189,923	188,882	189,823	192,271	198,921	204,832	213,315	221,866	227,202	237,876	239,922	250,965	264,275	280,007	298,997	319,524	337,046
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	143,525	142,126	144,043	163,053	185,064	208,196	225,131	248,916	284,865	275,110	294,750	325,012	361,938	362,930	354,463	357,602	357,121	374,571

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5,689
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																		
Household final consumption	4.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.2	5.4	4.9	0.6	3.3	4.0	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6
Government final consumption	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.2	1.7	3.4	3.6	0.3	1.5	2.4	4.2	3.9
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	9.9	8.6	-0.5	0.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.1	4.0	2.4	4.7	0.9	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.9	5.5
Imports of goods and services	12.0	-1.0	1.3	13.2	13.5	12.5	8.1	10.6	14.4	-3.4	7.1	10.3	11.4	0.3	-2.3	0.9	-0.1	4.9
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross capital formation	173,938	165,548	184,740	208,380	233,508	253,612	274,794	298,547	336,335	343,832	347,717	373,557	413,862	426,566	425,285	423,890	419,805	424,614
Gross national saving	140,494	145,964	164,475	169,048	186,082	193,048	217,127	231,968	258,311	301,440	282,470	328,261	362,466	366,163	374,485	363,885	344,660	370,431
Gross domestic saving	159,659	166,156	184,679	191,513	210,138	228,330	256,695	280,681	306,349	346,500	334,319	387,242	410,133	406,654	418,449	399,220	382,209	429,529
Net factor income from abroad	-19,092	-19,791	-20,503	-22,579	-24,577	-34,268	-38,812	-48,466	-48,133	-44,195	-50,549	-56,864	-45,604	-38,213	-41,830	-33,450	-37,322	-47,936
Net current transfers from abroad	-73	-401	299	114	521	-1,014	-756	-247	95	-865	-1,300	-2,117	-2,063	-2,278	-2,134	-1,885	-227	-11,162
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Gross domestic saving	24.2	23.6	24.5	23.9	24.4	24.8	25.8	25.9	26.1	27.5	25.7	27.4	27.4	26.5	26.2	24.6	23.0	24.4
Gross national saving	21.3	20.7	21.8	21.1	21.6	21.0	21.8	21.4	22.0	24.0	21.7	23.2	24.2	23.9	23.5	22.4	20.8	21.1
Gross domestic capital formation	26.3	23.5	24.5	26.0	27.1	27.5	27.6	27.5	28.6	27.3	26.8	26.4	27.6	27.8	26.7	26.1	25.3	24.2
At Current Market Prices (A\$ '000)																		
Per capita GDP	34,935	36,825	38,895	40,842	43,391	45,967	49,028	52,613	55,952	58,600	59,420	63,792	66,453	66,867	68,433	68,501	69,121	72,111
Per capita GNI	33,926	35,791	37,837	39,690	42,151	44,257	47,117	50,263	53,661	56,542	57,108	61,227	64,428	65,201	66,639	67,088	67,567	69,714
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	102.3	104.1	105.1	84.8	99.2	98.8	102.0	85.7	88.4	96.5	94.5	103.7	111.1	110.0	109.7	110.3	106.4	...
Mining; 1998 = 100	106.3	113.0	113.8	114.7	113.3	118.5	118.1	124.8	126.5	130.1	140.7	145.0	151.5	161.5	176.8	185.3	...	...
Manufacturing; 2013/2014 = 100	98.2	100.3	103.1	107.0	108.4	107.3	106.6	108.9	113.2	107.4	107.8	107.5	108.5	105.0	103.9	102.4	100.0	98.3
ENERGY annual values																		
Crude petroleum ^d (t '000)																		
Production	37,465	39,839	37,820	35,023	30,713	27,311	24,316	27,651	25,610	26,407	25,583	25,582	24,014	21,214	20,140	19,061	18,395	16,133
Exports	20,877	24,044	23,936	20,950	17,526	15,731	13,026	15,965	15,975	16,588	18,064	19,621	17,424	15,761	14,817	15,152	13,891	12,804
Imports	26,936	26,489	27,308	27,959	23,499	26,056	24,418	25,345	26,223	24,302	27,284	31,774	29,505	29,520	27,678	24,274	19,740	20,362
Consumption	44,500	44,708	42,911	44,548	39,949	40,334	36,895	39,465	38,347	38,810	37,681	42,928	40,808	40,748	38,036	33,430	29,083	28,136
Coal ^{e,f} (t '000)																		
Production	239,430	258,218	272,592	274,853	283,961	303,415	306,880	325,271	326,038	339,230	367,125	348,071	365,576	398,576	430,193	445,645	439,704	442,707
Exports	176,462	194,094	199,179	208,724	219,343	232,330	232,465	244,390	252,189	261,743	292,617	284,511	301,549	336,196	375,044	392,349	389,300	378,917
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	57,282	59,769	61,159	62,646	66,347	68,375	69,312	70,515	69,177	70,603	65,251	61,450	59,226	57,679	54,684	55,092	58,426	...

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Electricity^f (kWh million)																		
Production	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	247,843	252,391	257,429	260,155
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	247,843	252,391	257,429	260,155
Retail prices^g (A\$/L)																		
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
Diesel	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer; 2011/2012 = 100	69.4	73.6	75.7	78.0	79.9	81.8	84.4	86.9	89.8	92.6	94.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.0	106.8	108.3	110.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^h	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	55.9	62.1	64.8	66.6	69.4	71.9	74.3	76.7	79.7	84.0	88.1	96.7	100.0	103.9	110.0	116.7	123.5	130.8
Clothing and footwear	96.6	103.0	102.9	103.7	103.2	101.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.9	100.6	98.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.5	97.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.3	62.9	64.8	67.1	70.1	72.8	75.4	78.0	82.1	86.9	91.9	96.4	100.0	104.9	109.0	111.7	113.9	116.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	88.4	91.5	93.4	94.3	94.4	94.2	95.3	97.1	96.2	97.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	104.3	104.9
Health	56.9	58.9	60.9	65.0	69.5	73.2	76.5	80.1	83.6	87.9	92.1	96.4	100.0	106.9	111.6	116.5	122.1	126.7
Transport	74.1	78.8	78.9	80.8	81.6	84.4	89.4	90.8	95.0	94.1	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.1	103.5	100.8	99.1	99.6
Communication	86.2	92.2	92.6	95.6	96.9	97.8	96.4	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.0	99.7	93.7	88.5
Recreation and culture	88.9	92.0	94.9	97.3	96.0	96.5	97.4	98.7	100.1	101.2	101.6	100.5	100.0	99.1	101.4	102.8	103.7	103.7
Education	53.3	55.9	58.5	61.3	65.2	69.7	74.0	77.3	80.5	84.5	89.2	94.4	100.0	105.9	111.6	117.6	122.7	126.8
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4
Food ⁱ	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9
Nonfood ^j	70.2	74.6	76.4	78.6	80.4	82.5	84.9	86.9	89.8	92.3	94.6	97.4	100.0	102.6	105.7	107.4	109.1	111.0
Producer price index; 2011/2012 = 100	72.8	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5	82.4	85.4	88.1	91.3	95.4	95.3	98.0	100.0	101.2	103.4	104.4	106.0	107.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2013/2014 = 100	63.3	66.2	68.1	70.2	72.6	75.3	79.2	83.1	86.9	91.2	92.3	98.1	99.9	99.8	101.2	100.5	100.0	103.8
Price Indexes (% annual change)																		
Consumer price index	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
Food price index	2.1	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.9	6.2	3.1	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.8
Nonfood price index	2.5	6.2	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.7
Producer price index	2.6	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.5	-0.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0
Implicit GDP deflator	2.6	4.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.9	1.2	6.3	1.8	-0.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.5	3.8
MONEY AND BANKING fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ billion)																		
Money supply (M1)	128	150	145	157	163	176	194	226	234	244	242	259	262	259	281	308	332	357
Currency in circulation	25	27	29	30	32	33	36	38	40	45	46	48	51	54	58	63	68	71
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	103	124	116	127	132	143	159	188	194	199	196	211	211	204	223	245	264	286
Quasi-money ^k	305	319	353	409	460	502	553	643	801	933	988	1,082	1,202	1,300	1,387	1,472	1,551	1,673
Money supply (M3) ^l	432	469	498	566	623	678	747	869	1,036	1,177	1,230	1,341	1,464	1,559	1,668	1,780	1,883	2,030
Foreign assets	...	...	...	...	...	99	111	147	177	220	214	244	289	349	377	532	631	580
Domestic credit ^m	698	773	869	962	1,089	1,235	1,417	1,636	1,854	1,913	1,964	2,019	2,111	2,174	2,283	2,418	2,574	2,725
Claims on government sector	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	6	36	76	82	112	119	159	190	213	251	266
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	948	1,071	1,212	1,400	1,503	1,608	1,696	1,798	1,877	1,996	2,136	2,292	2,431
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	105	123	222	180	205	188	173	194	211	272	311	333	337

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Other items	...	...	...	...	...	-76	-120	-107	147	199	183	160	174	111	0	-38	-64	-114
Money Supply (M3) (% annual change)	7.3	8.5	6.1	13.6	10.2	8.9	10.2	16.3	19.1	13.7	4.5	9.1	9.1	6.5	7.0	6.7	5.8	7.8
M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	65.4	66.6	66.0	70.6	72.4	73.6	75.0	80.1	88.1	93.5	94.7	94.8	97.8	101.7	104.5	109.8	113.5	115.5
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	232	258	299	313	374	370	392	411	478	545	623	686	758
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	137	164	192	207	230	241	274	290	312	350	386	404	421
Time deposits	141	149	121	136	158	164	169	196	274	339	397	458	534	540	527	504	525	562
Domestic credits outstanding	698	773	869	962	1,089	1,235	1,417	1,636	1,854	1,913	1,964	2,019	2,111	2,174	2,283	2,418	2,574	2,725
Interest Rates as of end of period (% per annum)																		
On deposits																		
Savings ⁿ	...	...	...	...	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.2	7.2	3.2	4.5	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7
Time: 6 months	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0
12 months	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.9	7.6	3.6	6.0	6.0	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^o fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ billion)																		
Commonwealth Government																		
Total revenue and grants	167,137	185,950	190,351	206,784	222,034	242,183	260,968	278,200	303,678	298,716	292,737	310,114	338,740	362,488	374,829	382,186	395,636	418,157
Total revenue	167,137	185,950	190,351	206,784	222,034	242,183	260,968	278,200	303,678	298,716	292,737	310,114	338,740	362,488	374,829	382,186	395,636	418,157
Current revenue	167,137	185,950	190,351	206,784	222,034	242,183	260,968	278,200	303,678	298,716	292,737	310,114	338,740	362,488	374,829	382,186	395,636	418,157
Taxes	153,153	175,591	177,838	194,827	209,560	229,214	245,759	262,667	286,322	278,732	268,059	289,480	317,986	338,625	352,338	356,141	370,392	389,797
Nontaxes	13,984	10,359	12,513	11,957	12,474	12,968	15,209	15,533	17,356	19,984	24,677	20,633	20,753	23,862	22,491	26,046	25,244	28,360
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditure and net lending	155,293	179,671	193,761	200,351	215,200	228,774	241,311	257,544	278,600	322,891	338,633	357,060	379,302	384,002	405,943	419,020	430,889	450,594
Total expenditure	155,293	179,671	193,761	200,351	215,200	228,774	241,311	257,544	278,600	322,891	338,633	357,060	379,302	384,002	405,943	419,020	430,889	450,594
Current expenditure ^p	153,837	177,281	189,841	197,388	210,992	224,203	236,289	251,701	271,448	309,706	313,519	332,207	360,490	371,344	391,512	407,360	420,861	437,197
Capital expenditure	1,456	2,390	3,920	2,963	4,208	4,573	5,022	5,844	7,153	13,185	25,115	24,853	18,812	12,658	14,431	11,660	10,028	13,397
Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current surplus/deficit	13,300	8,669	510	9,396	11,042	17,980	24,679	26,499	32,230	-10,990	-20,782	-22,093	-21,750	-8,856	-16,683	-25,174	-25,225	-19,040
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1,456	-2,390	-3,920	-2,963	-4,208	-4,573	-5,022	-5,844	-7,153	-13,185	-25,115	-24,853	-18,812	-12,658	-14,431	-11,660	-10,028	-13,397
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	11,844	6,280	-3,411	6,433	6,834	13,409	19,657	20,656	25,078	-24,175	-45,896	-46,946	-40,562	-21,514	-31,114	-36,834	-35,253	-32,437
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	25.3	26.4	25.2	25.8	25.8	26.3	26.2	25.6	25.8	23.7	22.5	21.9	22.6	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.8
Taxes	23.2	24.9	23.6	24.3	24.4	24.9	24.7	24.2	24.4	22.2	20.6	20.5	21.2	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.3	22.2
Total expenditure	23.5	25.5	25.7	25.0	25.0	24.8	24.2	23.7	23.7	25.7	26.1	25.2	25.3	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.0	25.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	1.8	0.9	-0.5	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	-1.9	-3.5	-3.3	-2.7	-1.4	-1.9	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8
Expenditure by Function,^s Commonwealth Government																		
Total	156,518	180,844	194,131	200,569	214,474	230,067	241,311	257,544	278,600	322,891	338,633	357,060	379,302	384,002	405,943	419,020	430,889	450,594
General public services	6,736	9,288	8,398	10,036	10,068	12,616	11,757	14,191	15,150	15,498	16,006	18,290	20,423	22,256	23,882	22,278	23,436	25,121
Defense ^q	10,365	13,188	14,129	15,570	15,640	16,978	16,691	19,177	19,930	21,450	22,568	23,235	24,908	24,461	26,039	28,023	31,000	32,463
Education	10,405	11,017	12,174	12,552	13,523	14,319	15,813	16,416	18,694	21,905	35,709	33,794	28,728	29,334	30,049	31,375	32,312	33,368
Health	25,553	25,249	27,615	29,124	31,664	35,593	37,338	39,762	44,235	49,145	51,623	56,081	61,868	61,229	63,724	65,746	68,945	74,705

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Social security and welfare	56,944	66,915	69,081	71,291	80,103	82,927	86,202	92,090	97,843	124,905	109,133	116,951	126,575	131,687	140,388	147,319	151,646	153,846
Housing and community amenities	2,005	1,763	2,221	1,783	1,652	2,047	2,883	3,046	3,277	5,740	9,872	8,516	9,151	9,087	10,314	6,912	7,200	7,714
Recreation and culture	1,692	1,944	2,034	2,121	2,166	2,315	2,650	2,698	3,221	3,105	3,371	3,234	3,845	3,622	3,811	3,524	3,447	3,568
Economic services	11,496	10,379	14,118	13,229	14,332	15,751	16,491	17,615	20,763	24,092	29,497	24,346	31,882	28,332	31,827	30,404	28,338	31,096
Agriculture	2,821	1,771	1,753	2,002	2,022	1,797	2,762	2,815	3,819	2,714	2,905	2,546	2,952	2,266	2,399	2,368	2,243	2,391
Industry	971	826	2,223	1,502	1,589	1,778	1,896	1,904	1,410	1,911	1,788	1,641	2,431	3,117	3,639	3,723	3,259	3,216
Electricity, gas, and water ^f	1,843	2,673	3,116	3,462	3,556	4,482	4,045	4,437	5,368	5,791	8,537	5,929	6,507	5,966	6,374	6,746	6,421	6,641
Transport and communications	2,199	2,034	2,992	2,414	2,938	2,799	2,916	3,295	4,273	7,183	7,205	5,188	9,941	6,281	8,611	7,517	7,248	9,636
Other economic services	3,662	3,075	4,034	3,849	4,227	4,895	4,872	5,164	5,893	6,493	9,062	9,042	10,051	10,702	10,804	10,050	9,167	9,212
Others ^g	31,321	41,103	44,361	44,863	45,326	47,521	51,486	52,548	55,488	57,053	60,856	72,612	71,922	73,993	75,910	83,439	84,564	88,711
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Health	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Social security and welfare	8.6	9.5	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	9.9	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.8
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ million) calendar year (NT\$ billion)																		
Exports, fob	110,355	122,531	119,458	107,956	117,773	139,080	163,753	168,386	222,341	196,556	231,143	261,697	247,749	261,958	265,923	249,613	258,469	301,305
Imports, cif	116,954	117,745	127,665	129,984	141,247	155,612	176,022	187,786	225,944	200,564	210,478	226,898	241,855	241,024	252,778	267,074	254,345	288,327
Trade balance	-6,599	4,786	-8,207	-22,028	-23,474	-16,532	-12,269	-19,400	-3,603	-4,008	20,665	34,799	5,894	20,934	13,145	-17,461	4,124	12,978
External Trade (% annual change)																		
Exports	27.0	11.0	-2.5	-9.6	9.1	18.1	17.7	2.8	32.0	-11.6	17.6	13.2	-5.3	5.7	1.5	-6.1	3.5	16.6
Imports	15.2	0.7	8.4	1.8	8.7	10.2	13.1	6.7	20.3	-11.2	4.9	7.8	6.6	-0.3	4.9	5.7	-4.8	13.4
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	63,521	63,412	65,222	70,905	86,165	105,066	121,853	141,488	185,613	153,642	211,655	270,812	257,502	253,553	240,644	188,468	191,277	229,291
1. China, People's Republic of	3,602	3,904	4,528	5,929	7,946	12,075	14,987	20,067	27,068	33,499	53,111	74,149	75,999	91,437	81,057	60,774	58,383	76,687
2. Japan	12,567	12,212	12,051	12,840	16,095	21,305	23,865	26,677	41,229	29,475	40,075	52,103	49,797	45,514	43,226	29,976	23,693	33,517
3. Korea, Republic of	4,742	4,929	5,425	5,253	6,665	8,252	9,187	11,359	15,215	12,108	18,840	24,076	20,674	18,632	17,862	13,369	11,725	15,066
4. United States	6,249	6,126	6,248	6,141	6,995	7,053	7,547	8,514	10,290	7,600	8,464	10,134	9,725	8,913	10,155	10,242	12,343	8,997
5. India	1,055	1,243	1,354	2,194	3,995	5,266	6,739	7,774	11,288	11,543	15,029	15,776	12,689	9,236	7,983	7,954	6,674	11,370
6. New Zealand	3,721	3,645	4,239	5,220	6,361	6,822	6,708	7,944	7,938	6,294	7,365	7,919	7,674	7,055	7,185	6,247	6,236	6,907
7. Taipei, China	3,186	2,751	2,597	2,428	2,988	4,202	4,677	5,010	6,919	5,122	7,679	9,450	8,268	6,990	6,242	4,776	4,760	6,616
8. Singapore	3,394	2,768	2,641	2,233	2,369	3,044	3,460	3,413	5,365	4,227	4,445	6,588	7,405	5,427	7,617	5,161	4,509	5,178
9. Malaysia	1,352	1,336	1,244	1,355	1,766	1,915	2,079	2,643	3,405	2,462	3,347	4,645	5,253	5,061	5,385	3,421	4,165	4,403
10. Indonesia	1,650	1,664	1,696	1,863	2,377	2,757	3,328	3,275	3,620	3,299	4,117	5,587	4,944	4,425	4,557	3,722	4,040	5,155
Imports, total	71,574	64,426	73,731	89,819	109,948	126,186	140,811	167,231	202,489	168,599	204,750	248,595	265,750	246,750	241,428	212,947	201,761	227,518
1. China, People's Republic of	5,600	5,653	7,426	9,900	13,974	17,268	20,295	25,929	31,255	30,249	38,388	46,088	48,779	48,181	49,582	49,030	47,160	52,109
2. United States	14,356	11,823	13,514	14,364	16,229	17,543	19,916	21,453	24,424	18,980	22,744	28,431	31,217	25,761	25,641	23,933	23,118	24,504
3. Japan	9,430	8,351	9,095	11,242	12,998	13,853	13,518	16,095	18,432	14,094	17,731	19,647	20,919	19,350	16,449	15,702	15,802	17,151
4. Thailand	1,722	1,456	1,801	2,511	2,958	3,885	4,965	7,018	9,126	9,790	10,703	9,243	11,166	11,657	10,409	10,783	11,322	11,689
5. Germany	3,630	3,657	4,238	5,503	6,407	7,056	7,189	8,685	10,263	8,930	10,227	11,632	12,324	11,681	11,342	9,820	10,766	11,128
6. Korea, Republic of	2,727	2,537	2,751	3,291	3,828	4,197	5,486	5,289	5,811	5,611	6,961	7,799	10,840	10,396	11,255	11,652	8,734	10,239
7. Singapore	2,278	2,175	2,479	3,060	4,811	7,100	8,433	9,367	14,192	9,337	10,392	15,535	15,913	13,401	12,100	7,410	5,521	6,635
8. Malaysia	2,595	2,133	2,244	2,989	4,313	4,946	5,456	6,553	8,326	6,376	8,829	9,369	10,586	9,681	10,731	7,874	7,446	9,036

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	253,387	252,367	312,241	433,516	520,609	562,213	715,883	869,728	810,075	1,032,439	1,167,430	1,298,536	1,420,575	1,399,530	1,447,051	1,372,779	1,444,803	1,464,054
Long-term debt	129,737	134,872	163,121	240,493	305,674	332,897	422,596	521,266	479,983	648,843	748,181	834,867	899,282	886,761	901,384	852,563	901,382	911,725
Public and publicly guaranteed	13,495	11,961	13,667	19,256	24,130	25,567	26,656	36,020	32,073	70,775	133,289	193,345	218,055	193,272	220,097	204,952	216,512	228,275
Private nonguaranteed	116,242	122,911	149,454	221,236	281,544	307,330	395,940	485,246	447,910	578,067	614,892	641,522	681,227	693,488	681,287	647,611	684,870	683,450
Short-term debt ^y	123,651	117,494	149,120	193,023	214,935	229,316	293,287	348,462	330,092	383,597	419,249	463,669	521,293	512,771	545,667	520,216	543,419	552,329
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt ^w as of end of year (% of GNI)	65.4	68.9	75.8	83.0	82.2	79.7	95.8	96.1	81.3	109.1	97.2	89.3	93.3	95.0	102.0	114.1	117.4	110.0
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	51.2	53.4	52.2	55.5	58.7	59.2	59.0	59.9	59.3	62.8	64.1	64.3	63.3	63.4	62.3	62.1	62.4	62.3
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	48.8	46.6	47.8	44.5	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.1	40.7	37.2	35.9	35.7	36.7	36.6	37.7	37.9	37.6	37.7
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CPI = consumer price index; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.
 Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data is presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014).

- a Figures on quarterly total number of employed persons by industry are adjusted to be consistent with the monthly total number of employed persons.
- b National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply-and-use tables compiled from 1999 up to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This approach ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches.
- c Refers to real GNI.
- d Includes other refinery feedstock.
- e Refers to salable coal.
- f Calculated on financial year basis.
- g Refers to terminal gate prices.
- h Includes restaurant meals and take away and fast foods.
- i Includes nonalcoholic beverages, restaurant meals, and take-away and fast foods.
- j Includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics. The nonfood consumer price index (CPI) was derived using the weighted difference of total CPI and food CPI.
- k Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- l The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 only captures a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money) are not included in net foreign assets.
- m The sum of government, private sector, and other financial institutions' credit does not equate to domestic credit because the latter includes some items that are not on the balance sheets of financial institutions.
- n Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits.
- o For 2004 onward, data have been updated to include the treatment of emissions reduction schemes. For 2000 onward, data are based on transactions recorded on an accrual basis.
- p Includes capital transfers.
- q Includes public order and safety.
- r Refers to fuel and energy.
- s Includes nominal interest on superannuation, public debt transactions, and other outlays.
- t Figures were converted from Australian dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates for the fiscal year ending 31 March from the IMF.
- u Figures were converted from Australian dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates for the fiscal year from the IMF.
- v Includes direct investment liabilities.
- w Refers to sum of quarterly GNI data from end of March to end of December.

Sources:

Population	Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS): http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 6 June 2018).
Urban Population	ABS: http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 6 June 2018).
Labor Force	ABS: http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 6 June 2018).

Australia

National Accounts	ABS : http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 21 June 2018).
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 11 April 2018).
Mining	Government of Australia, Department of Environment and Energy (DEE): Official communication. 23 May 2018.
Manufacturing	ABS: http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 20 June 2018).
Energy	DEE: Official communication. 23 May 2018.
Retail Prices	DEE: Official communication. 23 May 2018.
Price Indexes	ABS: http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 20 June 2018).
Money and Banking	Reserve Bank of Australia. Official communication. 6 April 2018.
Government Finance	ABS: http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 18 June 2018).
External Trade	ABS: http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 15 June 2018).
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 25 May 2018).
Balance of Payments	ABS: http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 15 June 2018).
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 16 May 2018).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 16 May 2018).
External Indebtedness	ABS: http://www.abs.gov.au (accessed 25 May 2018).