ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
POPULATION																			
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 7 November ('000)	84.5	86.0	87.6	89.2	90.9	92.5	94.5	96.6	98.7	100.9	103.1	104.4	105.8	107.2	108.7	110.1	111.6	113.1*	113.0
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	116	119	121	123	125	127	130	133	136	139	142	144	146	148	150	152	154	156	156
Population (% annual change)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	-0.1
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.6	44.0	44.9	45.7	46.5	47.4	48.2	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.6	52.5	53.3	54.1
LABOR FORCE <sup>b</sup> calendar year (*000)	40.6					37.0					39.0					47.3			
Employed <sup>c</sup>	39.9					34.7					27.1					28.0			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>d</sup>						0.9					6.0					6.8			
Mining and quarrying						0.0					ſ					0.1			
Manufacturing						0.3					3.6					4.0			
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply;																			
sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>e</sup>						0.3					0.3					0.2			
Construction <sup>f</sup>						0.5					0.5					0.8			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles						1.7					4.8					3.5			
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>g</sup>						0.2					0.2					0.7			
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>						1.5					1.1					1.2			
Information and communication						ſ					0.6					0.2			
Financial and insurance activities <sup>i</sup>						0.4					0.8					0.2			
Real estate activities											ſ					0.1			
Others <sup>j</sup>						7.0					9.2					10.2			
Unemployed <sup>k</sup>	0.6					2.3					11.9					19.3			
Unemployment rate (%)	1.6					6.1					30.6					40.9			
Labor force (% annual change)																			
Labor force participation rate (%)	80.9					63.6					59.3					66.0			
Male	86.1					71.5					66.8					72.7			
Female	76.1					56.3					52.3					59.8			
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <sup>1</sup> calendar year (A\$ '000) At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	116,446	118,739	132,885	139,129	138,504 I	146,839	146,392	158,556	168,151	169,789	170,203	176,163	183,737	191,741	199,363	227,775	239,888	242,135*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>m</sup>	21,100	23,423	26,943	31,498	32,188	29,796	32,268	36,730	41,522	45,182	40,958	44,171	44,714	44,192	47,338	49,146	63,141	74,556*	
Mining and quarrying	118	107	99	93	611	101	143	146	145	147	169	210	281	519	510	1,042	1.246	942*	
Manufacturing	5,629	5,784	6,153	5,884	6,155	6,945	6,789	8,685	8,767	8,166	9,556	10,197	9,130	8,658	9,268	8,758	10,095	10,511*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	1,176	2,096	2,108	2,105	1,530	673	502	533	2,146	1,881	2,019	1,700	1,605	1,291	1,897	2,371	2,195	1,804*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities		_,	_,	_,	_,===				_,	_,	_,	_,	_,	_,	_,-,-,	_,	_,	_,	
Construction	5,919	5,369	4,926	4,659	3,030	5,031	7,135	7,284	7,268	7,352	8,447	10,490	14,037	17,283	17,013	22,501	21,715	16,727*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>n</sup>	9,363	9,739	10,996	8,964	9,189	7,108	6,700	9,840	12,314	12,867	11,223	11,162	10,327	9,094	8,094	14,616	19,241	19,801*	
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>o</sup>	2,136	1,941	1,505	1,070	929	940	1,118	1,050	968	1,042	922	1,071	976	1,053	1,137	1,219	1,475	2,038*	
Transportation and storage	8,472	7,378	6,853	8,842	7,703	9,175	6,489	8,097	7,567	11,350	12,607	12,635	13,400	14,393	14,815	12,232	12,054	11,092*	
Information and communication <sup>p</sup>	5,319	5,849	5,669	5,273	4,610	9,921	8,614	7,168	6,254	4,976	5,799	4,332	4,132	5,107	4,679	4,433	6,124	6,102*	
Financial and insurance activities <sup>q</sup>	4,621	5,289	5,075	6,791	7,644	9,828	10,636	10,050	11,506	12,234	9,551	8,826	10,797	11,272	14,365	17,128	16,912	18,570*	
Real estate activities <sup>r</sup>	13,433	13,930	14,549	15,214	15,226	15,576	16,200	16,366	16,874	17,380	18,255	18,731	19,399	20,091	21,935	23,718	25,195	26,381*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>s</sup>	1,043	1,084	1,191	1,271	1,263	1,354	1,408	1,509	1,642	1,659	1,676	1,736	1,802	1,866	1,970	2,199	2,441	2,556*	
Administrative and support service activities	},5 .5	_,001	_,	_,_, _	_,	_,55 1	_,	2,007	2,0 .2	2,007	_,0.0	2,. 33	2,002	_,000	_,,,,	_,,	_,	_,555	
Administrative and support service activities	,																		

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	)			0.4.0=0			44.040	40.000		40.400								40.000*	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>t</sup> Education	24,986	25,337	31,974	34,373	35,722	37,992	41,843	42,380	46,316	40,490	45,325	47,215	48,524	50,854	53,009	59,750	61,662	63,929*	
Human health and social work activities  Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>u</sup>	2,022	2,141	2,220	2,302	2,322	2,357	2,373	2,527	2,530	2,801	2,793	2,852	2,833	2,826	2,926	2,982	3,080	3,133*	
Other service activities	J																		
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																			
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																			
Less: Imputed bank service charges	2,143	2,534	2,588	3,140	3,340	4,114	5,624	5,794	6,504	7,525	6,746	5,787	5,930	5,381	5,673	7,041	6,894	8,381*	
Gross value added at factor cost   basic prices	103,194	106,934	117,673	125,199	124,231	132,683	136,593	146,568	159,316	160,001 9,788	162,555	169,540	176,025	183,119	193,283	215,053	239,683	249,760* -7,625*	
Taxes less subsidies on products Net factor income from abroad	13,252	11,805 87,187	15,212 82,124	13,930 67,415	14,273   63,982	14,156 61,408	9,799 58,884	11,988 67,670	8,835 76,649	9,788 64,524	7,647 79,025	6,623 68,980	7,712 94,408	8,622 131,682	6,080 180,023	12,722 239,136	205 226,969	232,633*	•••
GNI	•••	205,926	215,009	206,544	202,485	208,247	205,276	226,225	244,800	234,313	249,227	245,143	278,029	323,422	379,386	466,911	466,857	474,769*	
	•••	200,720	223,007	200,5	202, .00 [	200,2	200,270		2,000	20 .,020	,,,	2 .5,2 .5	270,027	525, .22	377,300	.00,722	.00,007	,	
Structure of Output (% GDP at current prices)																			
Agriculture	20.0	21.4	22.4	24.5	25.2	21.8	22.7	24.1	25.0	27.0	24.2	25.2	24.6	23.4	23.8	22.1	25.6	28.9*	
Industry	12.2	12.2	11.0	9.9	8.4	9.3	10.2	10.9	11.1	10.5	11.9	12.9	13.8	14.7	14.4	15.6	14.3	11.6*	
Services	67.8	66.4	66.5	65.5	66.3	68.9	67.1	65.0	63.9	62.6	63.9	61.9	61.7	61.8	61.8	62.3	60.1	59.5*	
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2006 market prices	134,064	135,006	135,786	141,258	145,740	146,464	146,392	149,371	146,247	147,421	146,059	148,388	155,382	161,931	160,801	177,533	186,640	187,253*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>m</sup>	28,418	29,348	28,215	31,555	32,864	29,236	32,268	32,301	33,414	33,305	32,009	34,675	35,414	35,177	37,256	37,751	41,775	45,538*	
Mining and quarrying	69	74	33	69	137	102	143	140	123	114	135	166	229	429	413	840	985	741*	
Manufacturing	6,224	6,449 315	6,578 291	6,153 374	6,059   431	7,013 471	6,789 502	6,947 503	6,481 477	6,846 474	7,036 462	6,382 467	6,452 482	6,340 497	6,301 510	6,526 475	6,675 515	6,909* 515*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	301	212	291	3/4	431	4/1	502	503	4//	4/4	402	407	402	497	210	4/3	212	212	
Construction	3,435	3,693	1,632	3,435	6,870	5,083	7,135	7,005	6,150	5,719	6,772	8,286	11,437	14,303	13,780	18,122	17,159	13.171*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>n</sup>	9,701	10,045	11,060	8,967	9,094	7,096	6,700	9,573	11,192	11,152	9,808	9,474	8,957	7,957	6,766	12,608	16,391	16,801*	
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>o</sup>	1,514	1,530	1,665	1,957	1,822	1,164	1,118	1,017	847	815	735	842	802	889	943	1,058	1,339	1,619*	
Transportation and storage	8,107	7,335	6,520	7,733	7,473	8,111	6,489	6,072	5,511	8,629	8,838	9,101	9,069	9,575	9,780	7,753	6,915	6,414*	
Information and communication <sup>p</sup>	5,901	6,168	6,447	6,739	7,044	9,551	8,614	7,594	7,121	5,792	7,202	5,643	5,820	6,452	5,783	5,468	7,520	7,519*	
Financial and insurance activities <sup>q</sup>	5,556	6,135	5,251	6,800	7,379	9,809	10,636	9,626	9,571	9,195	6,921	5,997	7,589	8,040	9,952	11,859	11,430	12,430*	
Real estate activities <sup>r</sup> Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>s</sup>	13,778 1,215	14,045 1,243	14,602 1,219	15,188 1,292	15,203   1,335	15,652 1,351	16,200 1,408	16,366 1,419	16,874 1,432	17,380 1,449	18,255 1,447	18,731 1,472	19,204 1,535	19,987 1,588	20,153 1,600	20,228 1,727	20,841 1,834	21,658* 1,870*	•••
Administrative and support service activities	1,213	1,243	1,219	1,292	1,555	1,331	1,400	1,717	1,432	1,442	1,447	1,772	1,555	1,500	1,000	1,727	1,054	1,070	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>t</sup>	36,245	36,788	37,340	37,900	36,903	39,438	41,843	42,348	43,384	43,358	44,362	45,206	45,736	46,836	46,008	47,679	49,410	51,204*	
Education	}																		
Human health and social work activities	J																		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>u</sup>	2,234	2,333	2,260	2,304	2,262	2,352	2,373	2,432	2,099	2,123	2,206	2,221	2,275	2,306	2,337	2,368	2,400	2,432*	
Other service activities	J																		
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																			
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies				2.1.15		4.104						4.001			4.357				
Less: Imputed bank service charges	2,649	2,991	2,683	3,145 127.321	3,197	4,104 132.325	5,624	5,571	5,481	5,919 140.432	5,355	4,291 144,371	4,651	4,209	4,354	5,682	5,401	6,862* 181.958*	
Gross value added at factor cost   basic price  Taxes less subsidies on products	120,049 14,015	122,510 12,496	120,430 15,356	13,937	131,682   14,058	132,325	136,593 9,799	137,773 11,598	139,194 7,053	6,989	140,835 5,224	4,017	150,349 5,033	156,166 5,766	157,229 3,572	168,778 8,755	179,786 6,854	5,295*	
Net factor income from abroad	14,015	12,470	13,330	13,937	14,030	14,139	7,177	11,370	7,033	0,709	3,224	4,017	3,033	3,700	3,372	0,735	0,034	3,273	
GNI																			

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Growth of Output <sup>v</sup> (% annual change)																			
GDP	5.3	0.7	0.6	4.0	3.2		-0.0	2.0	-2.1	0.8	-0.9	1.6	4.7	4.2	-0.7	10.4	5.1	0.3*	
Agriculture	-7.2	3.3	-3.9	11.8	4.1		10.4	0.1	3.4	-0.3	-3.9	8.3	2.1	-0.7	5.9	1.3	10.7	9.0*	
Industry	-6.4	5.0	-19.0	17.5	34.6		15.0	0.2	-9.4	-0.6	9.5	6.2	21.6	16.0	-2.6	23.6	-2.4	-15.8*	
Services	1.7	1.6	0.9	2.9	-0.4		0.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	-0.1	-1.1	2.3	2.6	-0.3	7.2	6.6	3.3*	
At Current Market Prices <sup>w</sup> (A\$)												}							
Per capita GDP	1,378	1,380	1,517	1,559	1,524	1,587	1,548	1,641	1,703	1,683	1,652	1,687	1,735	1,788	1,834	2,068	2,149	2,141*	
Per capita GNI		2,393	2,454	2,315	2,228	2,251	2,171	2,342	2,480	2,323	2,418	2,347	2,627	3,016	3,491	4,239	4,183	4,198*	
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	74.5	75.5	77.1	77.6	94.3	95.3	110.3	114.8	116.0	116.4	60.1	60.6	60.6	60.1	60.5	60.5	60.4		
ENERGY annual values																			
Electricity (kWh million)																			
Production	14.5	12.6	14.0	17.8	20.5	21.9	23.6	23.6	22.5	22.0	21.6	21.8	22.6	23.2	23.5	25.5	29.0		
Consumption	14.3	12.4	13.8	17.7	20.4	19.0	18.5	21.4	20.2	19.5	19.8	19.4	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.6	24.5		•••
PRICE INDEXES period averages; October 1996   October 2006 = 100																			
Consumer (national) <sup>x</sup>	107.9	114.3	118.0	120.1	119.0	118.6	100.1	104.1	118.3	128.7	124.9	126.7	122.9	121.1	123.6	124.3	126.7	127.1	127.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>y</sup>							100.4	106.5	129.5	149.8	142.8	142.5	134.5	129.8	130.6	129.7	132.0	134.4	132.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics							100.7	100.4	108.1	110.7	117.1	120.3	119.3	123.7	127.5	126.4	132.7	135.9	142.8
Clothing and footwear							97.3	102.7	102.6	105.7	104.0	104.2	107.0	106.9	102.7	98.2	99.8	103.6	110.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>z</sup>							99.4	101.1	106.3	103.0	102.2	102.2	103.1	103.2	110.6	116.3	118.1	104.3	104.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance							100.4	100.1	102.6	107.8	103.3	102.6	105.3	104.1	120.0	135.5	132.1	129.3	129.0
Health <sup>aa</sup>							100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Transport			•••				98.6	106.9	111.6	111.4	111.6	111.8	112.8	111.1	110.1	110.3	111.0	112.6	113.7
Communication			•••																
Recreation and culture							99.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.2	98.4
Educationab																			
Restaurants and hotels			•••				•••	•••			•••				•••				•••
Miscellaneous goods and services																			•••
Implicit GDP deflator 2006 = 100	86.9	88.0	97.9	98.5	95.0	100.3	100.0	106.1	115.0	115.2	116.5	118.7	118.2	118.4	124.0	128.3	128.5	129.3*	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index	0.4	6.0	3.2	1.9	-1.0	-0.3		4.0	13.7	8.8	-3.0	1.5	-3.0	-1.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index								6.1	21.6	15.7	-4.6	-0.3	-5.6	-3.5	0.6	-0.6	1.7	1.8	-1.1
Implicit GDP deflator	3.2	1.3	11.3	0.6	-3.5	5.5	-0.3	6.1	8.3	0.2	1.2	1.9	-0.4	0.1	4.1	2.9	7.3	-4.9*	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ '000)																			
General Government																			
Revenue												113,371	143,126	176,875	223,472	291,115	239,704	252,597	
Taxes												32,163	34,854	35,733	36,588	51,627	61,101	55,198	
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains												11,903	14,286	12,767	13,724	16,415	17,913	18,246	
Payable by individuals												6,148	7,380	7,379	7,067	6,926	8,049	8,047	
Payable by corporations and other enterprises												5,755	6,906	5,388	6,658	9,489	9,864	10,198	
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains												-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Taxes on payroll and workforce												_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Taxes on property												_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Taxes on goods and services												1,113	1,592	2,411	15,871	31,972	39,948	32,054	
Taxes on international trade and transaction												19,147	18,977	20,554	6,961	3,240	3,240	4,898	
Other taxes												-	-	-	33	-	-	_	
Social contributions												-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grants (revenue)												13,837	15,128	25,867	26,908	13,632	14,531	6,255	
Other revenue												67,371	93,144	115,275	159,975	225,856	164,072	191,144	
Expense												115,465	127,691	129,480	127,293	154,334	173,200	190,683	
Compensation of employees												52,563	53,321	52,305	54,374	60,328	62,367	65,547	
Use of goods and services			•••									41,928	45,940	51,001	45,317	70,157	67,923	67,105	
Consumption of fixed capital																			
Interest												3,875	6,429	1,838	175	166	150	304	
Subsidies			•••									11,666	10,629	11,759	14,399	13,149	28,325	39,670	
Grants (expense)			•••									1,231	1,886	1,044	418	-122	0	0	
Social benefits			•••					•••				1,894	5,052	5,923	5,111	5,695	5,982	5,851	
Other expense	•••											2,307	4,435	5,611	7,498	4,960	8,452	12,207	
Net operating balance	•••																		
Gross operating balance			•••	•••			•••					-2,094	15,434	47,395	96,179	136,781	66,504	61,913	
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets												10.050	0.045	0.41.4	7.070	0.077	14674	20.040	
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets Fixed assets	•••		•••	•••			•••	•••				10,059 10,060	9,045 9,045	8,414 8,414	7,079 7,079	9,077 9,078	14,674 14,675	20,849	
												10,060	9,045	8,414	7,079	9,078	14,675	20,849	
Inventories Valuables												_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Nonproduced assets	•••		•••	•••			•••	•••		•••	•••	-2	_	_	-1	-1	1	-0	
Expenditure	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	125.523	136,736	137,895	134,371	163,411	187.874	211,533	
Net lending/Net borrowing			•••	•••			•••	•••				-12,153	6,390	38,980	89,101	127,704	51,829	41,064	
Primary balance	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••			-8,277	12,818	40,818	89,275	127,704	51,979	41,368	
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	0,277	12,010	10,010	07,273	127,071	31,777	11,500	•••
Net acquisition of financial assets												-10.135	5,711	19,229	79,100	126,590	50,185	39,442	
Domestic												21,679	13,634	46,565	79,100	126,590	50,185	39,442	
External												-31,814	-7,924	-27,336	-		-	-	
Net incurrence of liabilities												2,018	-679	-19,751	-10,000	-1,114	-1,644	-1,622	
Domestic												2,560	80	-18,848	-88	-32	-32	415	
External												-543	-759	-903	-9,913	-1,083	-1,613	-2,037	
Government Finance ac (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Revenue												64.4	77.9	92.2	112.1	127.8	99.9	104.3*	
Taxes												18.3	19.0	18.6	18.4	22.7	25.5	22.8*	
Taxes payable by individuals												3.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.3*	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises												3.3	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.2*	
Expenditure												71.3	74.5	71.9	67.4	71.7	78.3	87.4*	
Net lending/Net borrowing												-6.9	3.5	20.3	44.7	56.1	21.6	17.0*	
Primary balance												-4.7	7.0	21.3	44.8	56.1	21.7	17.1*	

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Expenditure by Function, General Government																			
Total expenditure															134,371	163,411	187,874	211,533	
General public services															33,494	54,937	62,434	51,853	
Defense															-	-	-	-	
Public order and safety															26,755	10,659	11,064	12,667	
Economic affairs															25,471	46,048	56,035	85,698	
Environmental protection															3,130	3,655	3,674	4,469	
Housing and community amenities															-	-	-	-	
Health															20,449	22,562	27,528	27,039	
Recreation, culture, and religion															-	-	-	-	
Education															22,393	22,465	24,213	26,545	
Social protection															2,678	3,085	2,926	3,262	
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> <sup>ac</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Education															11.2	9.9	10.1	11.0*	
Health															10.3	9.9	11.5	11.2*	
Social protection															1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3*	
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ '000)																			
Exports, fob	6,178	7,293	6,322	4,470	3,705	5,643	3,348	12,096	8,790	8,047	4,245	8,331	6,783	6,919	11,254	12,018			
Imports, fob	67,922	75,008	91,585	79,496	80,753	100,081	82,396	83,632	87,880	88,939	79,687	88,903	104,825	111,088	118,990	137,462			
Trade balance	-61,744	-67,715	-85,263	-75,026	-77,048	-94,438	-79,048	-71,536	-79,090	-80,892	-75,441	-80,572	-98,042	-104,169	-107,737	-125,444			
External Trade (% annual change)																			
Exports	-54.5	18.0	-13.3	-29.3	-17.1	52.3	-40.7	261.3	-27.3	-8.5	-47.2	96.2	-18.6	2.0	62.6	6.8			
Imports	6.6	10.4	22.1	-13.2	1.6	23.9	-17.7	1.5	5.1	1.2	-10.4	11.6	17.9	6.0	7.1	15.5			
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.0	9.2	2.2	8.5	8.0	5.9	4.9	2.4	3.6	4.6	6.4	9.1	9.9	10.5	24.9	22.0
1. Malaysia															3.7	2.3	3.5	7.2	5.2
2. Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3				0.8			0.4	9.9	8.6
3. Fiji						0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.7
4. United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3		0.8		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.8
5. Japan							0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.6	2.0
6. New Zealand									0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.6
7. Bangladesh						0.1	•••							0.1				1.2	0.9
8. Australia	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.1	5.5	4.6	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
9. Timor-Leste							•••								1.0				
10. Nauru												0.0	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Imports, total	35.2	34.3	66.4	38.9	41.4	52.6	41.1	57.0	45.4	44.1	65.4	81.7	110.2	98.8	120.3	113.9	118.9	127.0	99.4
1. Australia	21.3	22.4	28.5	25.7	25.5	31.5	27.6	35.5	24.3	25.7	24.8	33.5	26.4	26.0	27.4	22.2	25.6	31.0	22.7
2. Fiji													15.1	14.5	18.3	23.4	25.6	30.3	21.6
3. New Zealand	2.6	1.5	3.8	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.2	 5.4	3.2	4.7	4.1	4.9	7.1	12.8	9.9	12.3	9.6	12.9	8.8
4. China, People's Republic of	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	5.8	0.8	1.3	3.4	3.2	5.3	4.3	8.2	12.8	11.2	6.7	6.8
5. Singapore													16.7	20.5	12.3	8.5	8.9	5.0	4.6
6. Japan	3.6	0.7	3.1	1.1	2.3	 5.2	1.2	2.6	2.2	3.4	14.8	13.0	22.9	4.2	14.7	6.4	8.6	5.7	3.1
0. Japan	٥.0	0.7	J.1	1.1	2.3	٥.۷	1.2	2.0	۷.۷	٥.4	17.0	15.0	22.7	7.2	<b>17.</b> /	0.4	0.0	٥./	٥.1

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
7. United States	4.0	5.5	3.5	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	6.8	0.7	8.7	16.5	4.3	4.9	4.4	2.3	1.6	7.0	6.3
8. Vanuatu													0.8	0.6	1.3	1.5	5.7	6.3	3.7
9. Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.3	3.3	2.7	3.5	4.4	2.6
10. Viet Nam													0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	4.0	3.5	2.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <sup>ad</sup> calendar year (A\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-3.7	8.2	3.8	-20.3	-34.6	-47.5	-18.8	-8.5	-10.9	-22.5	0.2	-16.8	3.5	-8.5	62.4	74.8	25.1	91.9	
Balance on goods <sup>ae</sup>	-60.8	-67.6	-84.3	-73.2	-75.8	-92.2	-76.0	-68.1	-75.0	-76.2	-69.6	-74.8	-90.7	-100.5	-104.0	-119.3	-128.4	-128.1	
Exports	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.5	5.1	8.0					7.3	11.1	9.8	8.3	12.8	14.7	15.6	19.9	
Imports	-68.0	-75.1	-91.7	-79.7	-80.9	-100.2					76.8	86.0	100.5	108.8	116.7	134.0	144.0	148.0	
Balance on services	-31.9	-31.0	-31.9	-31.4	-29.6	-44.5	-38.7	-43.8	-46.7	-43.7	-43.3	-52.6	-50.5	-56.4	-74.0	-89.7	-88.3	-87.3	
Credit	7.8	8.8	15.7	15.7	10.9	11.7	•••			•••	13.6	13.9	15.7	14.7	14.0	20.9	30.6	18.5	
Debit	-39.8	-39.8	-47.6	-47.1	-40.5	-56.2					56.9	66.5	66.1	71.1	88.0	110.6	118.9	105.8	
Balance on primary income	70.2	87.2	81.1	60.3	61.0	61.0	62.8	69.8	77.0	64.9	79.9	67.3	95.3	123.7	175.7	241.1	187.8	223.2	
Credit	72.2	88.6	83.4	61.9	63.4	64.5					83.5	69.9	98.7	128.3	181.8	242.9	194.6	228.5	
Debit	-2.0	-1.3	-2.3	-1.6	-2.4	-3.6					3.6	2.6	3.4	4.7	6.0	1.8	6.7	5.3	
Balance on secondary income	18.8	19.6	39.0	24.1	9.8	28.3	33.1	33.7	33.8	32.6	33.2	43.4	49.3	24.7	64.7	42.7	54.0	84.1	
Credit	21.5	22.4	41.9	28.4	14.1	32.4					35.1	45.4	51.7	27.8	67.8	45.6	57.8	87.8	
Debit	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.3	-4.1					1.9	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.7	
Capital account	14.9	17.1	36.7	23.1	11.2	26.1	10.1	10.4	9.9	16.0	5.1	8.8	11.8	36.2	42.8	43.6	66.7	41.6	
Credit	14.9	17.1	36.7	23.1	11.2	26.1					10.1	13.5	15.5	36.8	52.3	45.1	68.3	44.2	
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-					5.1	4.7	3.7	0.6	9.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	
Financial account	32.0	8.9	20.3	15.4	-4.2	3.6	-0.7	5.5	-12.2	-4.4	-8.0	-1.2	22.5	22.8	105.3	-44.5	39.8	68.7	
Direct investment	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	-6.1	-0.7	-1.4	1.5	-6.7	7.3	0.4	2.4	-0.6	-2.7	1.2	-2.2	-0.8	•••
Portfolio investment	49.1	9.6	21.0	16.7	-2.9	9.7	-	4.0	4.6	4.7	8.0	-5.2	4.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	4.6	-0.5	
Financial derivatives														-	-	-		-	
Other investment	-16.1	- 165	- 20.2	- 12.7	10.2	-	4.7	2.9	-18.3	-2.4	-16.1	3.6	15.8	22.0	106.0	-47.4	37.4	70.0	
Net errors and omissions Overall balance	-20.8 22.4	16.5 50.7	20.2 81.0	-12.7 5.5	-19.2 -46.8	-25.0 <b> </b> -42.9 <b> </b>	-4.7 -12.7	-13.3 -16.9	-3.4 7.8	13.4 11.3	-12.0	2.9 -3.9	-18.8	8.6 13.4	10.4 10.3	-14.9 147.9	11.3 63.3	-0.3 64.6	
		-50.7								11.3	1.2		-26.1						
Reserves and related items	-22.4	-50.7	-81.0	-5.5	46.8	42.9	-12.7	-16.9	7.8	11.3	1.2	-3.9	-26.1	13.4	10.3	147.9	63.3	64.6	
International investment position	•••			586.7	704.3	741.5		•••	•••	•••	679.6	676.2	729.6	725.9	898.0	1,003.6	1,139.9	1,327.5	
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	6.2	6.3	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.5					4.3	6.3	5.4	4.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	8.2*	
Imports	-58.4	-63.2	-69.0	-57.3	-58.4	-68.3					45.1	48.8	54.7	56.8	58.6	58.9	60.0	61.1*	
Balance on goods	-52.2	-57.0	-63.5	-52.6	-54.7	-62.8	-51.9	-43.0	-44.6	-44.9	-40.9	-42.5	-49.4	-52.4	-52.2	-52.4	-53.5	-52.9*	
Current account balance	-3.2	6.9	2.9	-14.6	-25.0	-32.4	-12.8	-5.4	-6.5	-13.3	0.1	-9.5	1.9	-4.5	31.3	32.8	10.5	38.0*	
Overall balance	19.2	42.7	61.0	4.0	-33.8	-29.2					0.7	-2.2	-14.2	7.0	5.2	64.9	26.4	26.7*	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.5
Gold, national valuation																			
Foreign exchange																			
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	5.4	5.7	5.6
	0																		

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)																			
End of period	1.805	1.958	1.766	1.333	1.284	1.363	1.264	1.134	1.443	1.115	0.984	0.985	0.961	1.128	1.219	1.369	1.382	1.282	1.417
Average of period	1.725	1.933	1.841	1.542	1.360	1.309	1.328	1.195	1.192	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.966	1.036	1.109	1.331	1.345	1.305	1.338
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	8.2	7.6	13.6	22.0	13.0	11.3	13.1	13.7	14.5	15.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.0	33.0	42.0	43.0*	42.0*
Total debt service payments	0.9	0.6			0.7	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	7.5	2.7	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0*	1.0*
External debt (% of GDP)	1.5	1.1			12.3	11.2	11.7	10.2	13.3	10.5	8.5	8.1	7.5	8.2	9.0	20.0	24.0	23.0*	22.0*
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services )	9.3	7.9			5.2	7.6	2.9	11.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.3	30.5	12.2	37	4.0	4.0	6.0*	3.0*

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a The total population size for years between census years is estimated by intrapolating from the average annual growth between census years. Census years were 2000, 2005, 2010, and 2015. For 2018, data are based on Household Listing and not census.
- b Data refer to population aged 15 years and older.
- c For the entire time series, the total number of employed refers to the number of members of the labor force who are engaged in cash work and unpaid village work. For 2005, the total number of employed by industry refers to the number of members of the labor force who are engaged in cash work (i.e., paid work). As such, the number of employed for all industries may not add up to the total number of employed, which includes both cash workers and unpaid village workers.
- d For 2005, data refer to agriculture and fisheries.
- e For 2005, data refer to electricity. For 2010, data refer to utilites, repair, and installation of equipment.
- f For 2005 and 2010, data refer to construction and related activities.
- g For 2005, data refer to hotels and motels.
- h For 2005, data refer to transport and communication. For 2010, data refer to transportation, storage, and courier activities.
- i For 2005, data refer to financial services. For 2010, data refer to financial, insurance, and real estate activities.
- For 2005, data include public administration, sanitary services, education services, medical services, welfare institution, professional bodies, church services, entertainment, library, repair services, laundry services, household services, personal services, and international bodies.

  For 2010, data include professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- k For 2005, the total unemployed include paid (cash work) workers only. For 2010, the unemployed include both cash workers and village workers. As such, unemployment figures for 2005 and 2010 may not be directly comparable.
- 1 For 2005 onward, data may not be directly comparable with estimates for years prior to 2005 due to significant improvements in methodology and use of improved data.
- m Data refer to agriculture and fishing.
- n Data refer to wholesale and retail trade.
- o Data refer to hotels and restaurants.
- p Data refer to communications.
- g Data refer to financial intermediation.
- Data refer to real estate (housing business).
- s Data refer to business services.
- t Data refer to the government sector.
- u Data refer to other community, social, and personal services.
- v GDP growth rates are calculated using GDP at market prices, which includes taxes and subsidies on production and imports. For agriculture, industry, and services, growth rates are calculated at basic prices. As such, GDP growth rates may fall outside the range of sectoral-level growth rates.
- w Per capita GDP and GNI are calculated using population data from national accounts adjusted to year end as denominator.
- x For 2006 onward, refers to the Tarawa Retail Price Index. The index is collected data on South Tarawa, which represents data for all of Kiribati.
- y Data refer to the weighted average of food and nonalcoholic drinks price indexes.
- z Data refer to the weighted average of utilities and housing price indexes.
- aa Data include education.
- ab Data included in health.
- ac. The reference periods for government finance statistics and GDP at current market prices are different. The reference year for government finance statistics is fiscal year ending June and while it is calendar year for GDP.
- ad For 2000-2005, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2006 onward, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ae Data include balance on repairs and procured goods.

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