

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION</b>																			
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	129.3	131.1	132.9	134.8	136.7	138.6	140.6	142.6	144.7	146.7	148.6	150.6	152.7	154.7	156.8	158.9	160.8	162.7	164.6
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	876.0	881.0	901.0	913.0	926.0	939.0	953.0	966.0	980.0	993.0	1,007.0	1,021.0	1,035.0	1,049.0	1,063.0	1,077.0	1,090.0	1,103.0	1,116.0
Population <sup>a</sup> (% annual change)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Urban population (% of total population)	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	33.5	34.3	35.1	35.9	36.6
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (million)																			
Employed	40.7	...	...	46.3	...	...	49.5	...	...	...	56.7	...	...	60.7	...	...	62.1	63.5	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39.0	...	...	44.3	...	...	47.4	...	...	...	54.1	...	...	58.1	...	...	59.5	60.8	...
Mining and quarrying	19.8	...	...	22.9	...	...	22.8	...	...	...	25.7	...	...	26.2	...	...	25.4	24.7	...
Manufacturing	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.1	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	9.5	...	...	8.6	8.8	...
Construction	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.2	0.1	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.1	...	...	1.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.1	...	...	3.3	3.4	...
Accommodation and food service activities	6.1	...	...	6.7	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	7.5	...	...	8.0	8.7	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	1.0	1.2	...
Information and communication	2.5	...	...	3.0	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	3.7	...	...	4.6	5.2	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.2	...
Real estate activities	0.4	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	0.4	...	...	0.4	0.4	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	0.1	0.1	...
Unemployed	5.1	...	...	5.2	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	6.3	...	...	7.7	7.9	...
Unemployment rate (%)	1.8	...	...	2.0	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	2.7	...
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	4.2	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	54.9	...	...	57.3	...	...	58.5	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	57.1	...	...	58.5	58.2	...
Female	84.0	...	...	87.4	...	...	86.8	...	...	...	82.5	...	...	81.7	...	...	81.9	80.5	...
Female	23.9	...	...	26.1	...	...	29.2	...	...	...	36.0	...	...	33.5	...	...	35.6	36.3	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,370.8	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.6	3,707.0	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.2	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2	22,504.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0	716.2	869.8	979.0	1,106.2	1,206.0	1,355.9	1,539.5	1,707.1	1,857.5	2,062.8	2,240.8	2,433.9	2,650.3	2,942.3
Mining and quarrying	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4	70.1	78.7	91.1	109.6	126.4	142.1	166.5	194.6	210.8	238.8	285.8	341.3	388.8
Manufacturing	348.4	382.3	418.0	458.1	515.3	588.0	738.3	876.1	1,013.7	1,162.0	1,285.7	1,465.0	1,679.3	1,971.3	2,232.2	2,544.8	2,951.1	3,418.3	4,041.4
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>b</sup>	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.2	49.1	55.5	57.2	64.4	70.1	83.5	109.8	134.9	156.2	175.1	188.5	227.3	249.5	279.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.2	11.0	12.9	14.1
Construction	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.6	298.2	335.1	385.3	441.8	494.7	570.7	683.0	824.3	908.3	1,084.8	1,263.5	1,461.1	1,698.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>c</sup>	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0	502.8	623.5	729.7	861.5	960.9	1,066.1	1,213.3	1,374.0	1,545.8	1,725.8	1,925.9	2,142.6	2,439.6	2,798.2
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.3	97.6	112.6	130.4	149.3	170.6	193.2	221.2
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4	382.9	465.0	531.3	596.2	671.8	804.5	810.2	968.5	1,068.8	1,151.6	1,297.6	1,474.8	1,639.1	1,799.2
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.5	158.5	174.0	191.5	202.7	216.8	231.7	247.1
Financial and insurance activities	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0	59.3	142.2	162.7	187.0	200.0	234.5	275.5	363.2	422.4	485.6	557.6	636.0	732.0	837.3
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	601.2	687.1	788.2	912.3	1,060.6	1,237.4	1,445.4	1,664.2
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.2	96.4	140.9	171.3	196.6	224.6	254.3	302.8	335.0	376.8	447.3	506.7	667.1	784.4	902.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Education												213.9	250.5	284.3	327.7	376.2	465.1	568.6	644.8
Human health and social work activities												177.3	201.3	238.7	269.2	301.4	347.6	389.9	440.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																			
Other service activities <sup>e</sup>	537.2	571.9	618.6	679.7	749.0	830.2	1,172.5	1,312.6	1,486.4	1,702.2	1,907.4	1,046.1	1,172.9	1,389.5	1,565.5	1,764.0	1,942.5	2,142.1	2,363.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,287.5	2,450.0	2,635.2	2,898.7	3,194.5	3,555.9	4,576.1	5,233.6	5,988.5	6,749.2	7,613.0	8,691.3	9,986.4	11,412.6	12,805.0	14,449.9	16,473.1	18,699.2	21,283.2
Taxes and duties on imports	83.3	85.5	96.8	107.1	135.1	151.1	247.2	264.4	298.3	301.5	362.4	466.9	565.6	576.6	631.7	708.1	855.5	1,058.9	1,221.6
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	998.1	849.0	1,026.3
GNI	2,457.9	2,623.9	2,857.4	3,171.6	3,505.1	3,896.3	5,095.4	5,850.8	6,770.7	7,609.7	8,621.4	9,883.4	11,445.1	12,953.5	14,332.2	16,142.0	18,326.7	20,607.2	23,531.1
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																			
Agriculture	25.5	24.1	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.7	18.5	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.1	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.8	14.2	13.8
Industry	25.3	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.6	27.2	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.6	27.6	28.2	28.8	29.3	30.2
Services	49.2	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.0
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,370.9	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.7	3,707.1	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.3	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2	22,504.8
Final consumption expenditure	1,946.9	2,079.2	2,235.9	2,445.7	2,679.3	2,965.1	3,789.4	4,357.3	5,080.4	5,617.1	6,315.7	7,269.7	8,312.5	9,347.3	10,468.6	11,799.2	13,000.3	14,753.6	17,365.9
Household final consumption	1,838.5	1,964.9	2,099.3	2,285.0	2,495.2	2,759.8	3,527.0	4,062.6	4,754.9	5,258.0	5,910.9	6,802.8	7,780.7	8,733.9	9,751.4	10,980.1	11,979.2	13,568.9	15,935.3
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1	205.3	262.4	294.7	325.5	359.1	404.8	466.8	531.8	613.4	717.2	819.2	1,021.1	1,184.7	1,430.6
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>g</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608.0	796.2	879.9	1,033.9	1,154.9	1,464.7	1,794.2
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374.2	2,607.5	2,960.0	3,344.7	3,983.5	4,563.6	5,235.2
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	788.8	934.4	1,110.2	1,194.4	1,278.0	1,824.5	2,127.5	2,342.4	2,551.6	2,627.9	2,885.2	2,970.9	3,330.9
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0	854.3	1,049.5	1,261.6	1,569.3	1,632.4	1,736.9	2,518.4	2,949.2	3,208.1	3,429.7	3,751.5	3,691.8	4,004.6	5,276.0
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	2.5	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6	72.4	33.6	28.6	18.3	23.9	25.4	71.2	79.0	104.0	6.3	103.7	-3.5	10.0	54.7
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Household final consumption	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	73.1	73.9	75.6	74.6	74.1	74.3	73.7	72.8	72.6	72.4	69.1	68.7	70.8
Government final consumption	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.4
Gross fixed capital formation	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	16.4	17.0	17.7	16.9	16.0	19.9	20.2	19.5	19.0	17.3	16.7	15.0	14.8
Imports of goods and services	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	21.8	22.9	25.0	23.2	21.8	27.5	28.0	26.8	25.5	24.8	21.3	20.3	23.4
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	-0.0	0.0	0.2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1995/1996   2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6	8,835.4	9,479.0	10,224.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	504.3	520.1	520.1	536.1	558.1	570.4	869.8	928.1	969.8	1,003.4	1,065.1	1,112.6	1,146.1	1,174.4	1,225.7	1,266.5	1,301.8	1,340.5	1,396.6
Mining and quarrying	20.3	22.3	23.3	24.9	26.8	29.1	70.1	74.3	80.0	88.4	95.6	99.1	105.9	115.8	121.3	132.9	150.0	163.3	174.7
Manufacturing	303.7	324.0	341.7	364.8	390.7	422.7	738.3	816.1	876.0	934.6	996.7	1,096.5	1,205.7	1,329.9	1,446.5	1,595.7	1,782.2	1,977.7	2,242.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>b</sup>	28.3	30.4	32.7	35.3	38.5	41.9	55.5	58.3	62.8	67.4	74.1	79.0	87.3	95.4	99.3	105.3	119.7	129.6	141.9
Water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities												5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.0
Construction	154.6	168.0	182.4	197.2	213.5	231.2	298.2	318.4	337.4	359.6	385.5	412.4	447.1	483.0	522.1	567.0	615.5	669.5	736.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>c</sup>	263.3	280.2	298.7	316.9	337.7	361.6	623.5	675.7	724.8	767.3	812.2	866.5	924.6	981.7	1,047.8	1,114.3	1,186.7	1,274.2	1,369.1
Accommodation and food service activities												46.1	49.0	52.2	55.7	59.5	63.7	68.2	73.2
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	181.4	195.8	208.6	222.9	236.8	255.5	465.0	508.8	550.8	595.1	640.1	554.4	594.3	626.1	657.6	696.6	737.4	786.8	838.7
Information and communication												139.6	163.3	179.1	196.2	208.2	222.3	237.8	253.4
Financial and insurance activities	31.0	32.7	34.9	37.2	39.8	43.4	142.2	151.4	157.3	157.3	167.1	184.6	211.8	231.1	247.9	267.2	287.9	314.1	338.9
Real estate activities																			
Professional, scientific, and technical activities												457.9	475.9	495.1	516.1	538.9	563.0	590.0	619.4
Administrative and support service activities																			
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	50.3	53.2	56.4	59.3	63.5	68.6	140.9	152.9	162.9	174.5	188.8	205.5	221.0	235.4	251.6	276.4	308.0	336.2	364.6
Education												136.6	147.1	156.4	167.8	181.3	202.5	225.5	241.3
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120.8	125.4	131.4	138.0	145.2	156.1	168.0	179.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation activities																			
Other service activities <sup>e</sup>	434.5	451.7	470.1	489.8	512.1	536.6	1,172.5	1,220.2	1,269.3	1,316.5	1,369.0	662.6	684.2	706.4	729.6	753.5	778.4	806.5	836.0
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	1,971.7	2,078.4	2,168.9	2,284.4	2,417.5	2,561.0	4,576.1	4,904.2	5,191.2	5,464.1	5,794.3	6,179.2	6,594.3	6,999.4	7,429.8	7,915.4	8,482.7	9,096.5	9,815.3
Taxes and duties on imports	77.7	79.1	83.7	86.5	102.2	108.8	247.2	259.6	283.2	286.5	276.7	284.2	290.6	299.6	311.6	333.2	352.7	382.5	409.1
Net factor income from abroad	75.1	75.2	103.4	130.8	132.8	136.3	272.1	331.3	421.4	455.9	491.8	511.8	582.7	587.1	515.9	535.5	508.9	407.3	466.3
GNI	2,124.4	2,232.6	2,356.0	2,501.8	2,652.5	2,806.1	5,095.4	5,495.1	5,895.7	6,206.5	6,562.7	6,975.2	7,467.6	7,886.0	8,257.3	8,784.1	9,344.3	9,886.3	10,690.6
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																			
GDP	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.0	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9
Agriculture	7.4	3.1	-	3.1	4.1	2.2	5.5	6.7	4.5	3.5	6.2	4.5	3.0	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.2
Industry	6.2	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.8	9.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	9.0	9.4	9.6	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.2	12.1
Services	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.4
Expenditure on GDP at 1995/1996   2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6	8,835.4	9,605.3	10,670.0
Final consumption expenditure	1,584.3	1,659.2	1,753.2	1,825.4	1,892.7	1,971.3	3,789.4	4,059.6	4,219.1	4,326.4	4,532.1	4,827.1	5,022.3	5,282.1	5,507.9	5,840.0	6,038.5	6,488.5	7,225.8
Household final consumption	1,497.4	1,568.4	1,645.0	1,702.9	1,757.1	1,825.2	3,527.0	3,789.2	3,940.0	4,030.3	4,215.9	4,489.6	4,674.3	4,913.9	5,110.8	5,408.1	5,570.4	5,984.1	6,643.7
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	86.9	90.8	108.2	122.5	135.6	146.1	262.4	270.4	279.0	296.1	316.3	337.6	348.0	368.1	397.2	431.9	468.1	504.4	582.1
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	2,598.2	2,829.7	3,116.9	3,444.2
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>g</sup>	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	2,598.2	2,829.7	3,116.9	3,444.2
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	494.6	552.2	612.1	639.8	750.5	870.3
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,713.3	1,873.4	1,986.1	2,189.9	2,366.4	2,573.9
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	282.1	324.2	316.7	338.5	380.9	440.3	788.8	891.1	954.2	954.5	963.5	1,246.2	1,402.3	1,436.7	1,482.7	1,440.8	1,472.4	1,437.9	1,554.2

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	360.0	400.3	355.4	381.7	422.2	502.7	1,049.5	1,217.3	1,194.1	1,163.1	1,171.1	1,512.5	1,671.5	1,691.9	1,711.7	1,766.5	1,641.2	1,688.4	2,144.5
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	54.8	58.1	-20.2	-13.3	10.9	33.0	33.6	79.2	11.4	39.4	16.5	7.3	36.3	64.1	36.8	136.1	136.0	124.1	144.6
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																			
Household final consumption	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	7.0	7.4	4.0	2.3	4.6	6.5	4.1	5.1	4.0	5.8	3.0	7.4	11.0
Government final consumption	0.9	4.5	19.1	13.2	10.7	7.7	8.1	3.1	3.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	3.1	5.8	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	15.4
Gross capital formation <sup>f,g</sup>	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2	10.7	9.9	7.1	9.8	7.4	8.6	9.6	10.6	5.4	9.9	7.1	8.9	10.1	10.5
Exports of goods and services	14.4	14.9	-2.3	6.9	12.5	15.6	25.5	13.0	7.1	0.0	0.9	29.3	12.5	2.5	3.2	-2.8	2.2	-2.3	8.1
Imports of goods and services	10.2	11.2	-11.2	7.4	10.6	19.1	18.2	16.0	-1.9	-2.6	0.7	29.2	10.5	1.2	1.2	3.2	-7.1	2.9	27.0
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																			
Gross capital formation <sup>f,g</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4
Gross national saving	509.3	562.0	636.9	747.5	847.1	958.1	1,342.6	1,533.3	1,747.0	2,016.7	2,348.2	2,644.8	3,150.5	3,660.0	3,927.0	4,398.8	5,332.2	5,857.1	6,170.2
Gross domestic saving	423.9	456.3	496.1	560.1	650.4	742.0	1,034.0	1,140.7	1,206.4	1,433.6	1,659.7	1,888.6	2,239.5	2,642.0	2,968.2	3,358.8	4,328.3	5,004.6	5,138.9
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	998.1	849.0	1,026.3
Net current transfers <sup>h</sup>	-1.8	17.3	15.4	21.6	21.2	26.8	36.5	39.9	56.7	24.1	42.5	31.0	17.9	53.7	63.3	56.0	5.8	3.5	5.0
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Gross domestic saving	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.0	21.4	20.7	19.2	20.3	20.8	20.6	21.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8
Gross national saving	21.5	22.2	23.3	24.9	25.4	25.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	28.6	29.4	28.9	29.9	30.5	29.2	29.0	30.8	29.6	27.4
Gross capital formation <sup>f,g</sup>	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (Tk)																			
Per capita GDP <sup>i</sup>	18,507.4	19,518.9	20,759.9	22,532.2	24,627.2	27,058.4	34,501.9	38,772.9	43,719.2	48,358.8	53,960.7	61,198.0	69,614.0	78,009.0	86,266.0	96,004.0	108,378.0	122,152.4	137,518.0
Per capita GNI <sup>i</sup>	19,187.4	20,199.4	21,712.8	23,775.1	25,925.3	28,440.1	36,448.1	41,260.6	47,084.3	52,192.9	58,331.7	66,044.0	75,505.0	84,283.0	92,015.0	102,236.0	114,621.0	127,401.3	143,789.0
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	90.0	88.2	90.6	93.0	91.0	102.9	106.1	111.8	119.8	121.0	128.1	132.5	133.3	135.6	141.4	142.4	145.7	...	...
Mining; 1988/1989   2005/2006 = 100	213.0	239.0	251.0	269.0	290.0	307.0	336.0	360.0	384.0	418.0	134.4	135.2	142.4	153.2	157.2	159.9	185.6	185.6	186.1
Manufacturing; 1988/1989   2005/2006 = 100	214.0	228.0	239.0	254.0	272.0	295.0	327.0	360.0	386.0	416.0	135.0	157.9	174.9	195.2	213.2	236.1	267.9	297.9	342.5
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																			
Crude petroleum (t'000)																			
Production	72.0	80.0	93.0	80.0	89.0	...	...	1,108.0	253.5	278.8	336.0	371.2	378.7	410.4	412.8	482.6	665.3	690.8	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	1,268.0	812.0	1,241.0	1,621.0	2,947.0	1,099.0	1,366.0	2,093.0	1,040.1	860.9	1,136.6	1,409.3	1,083.0	1,292.0	1,177.0	1,303.0	...	...	...
Consumption	3,525.0	...	...	...	...	3,768.0	3,782.0	3,574.0	3,626.0	...	3,737.0	4,868.0	5,213.6	5,086.5	5,485.0	...	...	...	...
Coal (t'000)																			
Production	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	677.1	857.6	730.9	666.6	861.1	854.8	942.8	956.8	1,030.7	1,132.3	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	0.1	-	82.2	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	501.7	790.6	820.4	643.9	859.2	946.9	862.7	836.3	916.4	927.1	...

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																			
Production <sup>i</sup>	9,412.0	10,573.0	11,094.0	11,926.0	12,827.0	13,783.0	14,921.0	15,920.0	17,015.0	18,511.0	19,919.0	20,075.0	21,056.0	22,669.0	23,231.9	25,263.4	27,559.0	27,445.0	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	8,780.0	9,876.0	10,326.0	11,350.0	12,111.0	12,918.0	14,021.0	15,185.0	16,551.0	18,342.0	20,111.0	20,306.0	20,569.0	22,601.0	23,450.4	24,843.3	27,380.6	27,037.0	...
<b>Electricity<sup>k</sup> (kWh million)</b>																			
Production	14,739.0	16,254.0	17,445.0	18,458.0	20,062.0	21,162.0	22,742.0	22,783.0	24,305.0	25,504.0	27,470.0	29,348.0	33,365.0	36,482.0	38,031.1	40,357.9	48,371.0	52,620.0	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	12,461.0	14,003.0	15,238.0	16,132.0	18,024.0	19,196.0	20,962.0	21,181.0	22,622.0	23,937.0	25,744.0	28,627.0	32,443.0	35,465.0	39,256.1	42,616.0	45,299.0	50,264.0	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Consumer (national); 1995/1996   2005/2006 = 100	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	100.0	109.4	122.8	132.2	141.2	156.6	170.2	181.7	195.1	207.6	219.9	231.8	245.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170.5	183.7	193.2	209.8	223.8	234.8	248.9	266.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140.1	160.8	179.7	194.8	208.5	233.4	243.6	255.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.3	143.4	155.6	163.5	171.8	182.7	194.0	200.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158.1	175.6	195.3	206.1	214.5	227.4	235.9	249.7
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144.6	152.6	159.7	164.1	180.8	199.9	206.7	209.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.4	148.6	159.3	167.2	181.8	201.3	210.8	218.8
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.5	144.5	157.2	164.4	168.0	171.0	177.6	183.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.7	164.6	182.5	193.8	204.2	211.6	217.5	223.8
Wholesale (national) <sup>m</sup> ; 1969/1970 = 100	1,753.0	1,726.0	1,730.0	1,822.0	1,889.0	1,954.0	2,128.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 1995/1996   2005/2006=100	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.8	100.0	106.5	114.8	122.6	131.4	141.7	153.3	164.3	173.6	183.8	196.1	208.4	220.1
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																			
Consumer price index (national)	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	9.4	12.3	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	5.2	8.6	6.7	4.9	6.0	7.1
Wholesale price index <sup>m</sup> (national)	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.5	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	7.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.6
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of end of period (Tk billion)																			
Money supply (M1)	198.8	223.5	241.6	267.4	304.5	354.0	422.2	496.8	593.1	664.3	879.9	1,031.1	1,097.2	1,236.0	1,416.5	1,608.1	2,124.3	2,400.8	2,548.9
Currency in circulation	101.8	114.8	125.3	139.0	158.1	185.1	228.6	266.4	326.9	360.5	461.6	548.0	584.2	675.5	769.1	879.4	1,220.7	1,375.3	1,409.2
Demand deposits <sup>o</sup>	97.1	108.7	116.3	128.4	146.4	168.9	193.6	230.4	266.2	303.8	418.3	483.1	513.0	560.5	647.4	728.7	903.6	1,025.5	1,139.8
Quasi-money	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1,160.4	1,384.6	1,618.2	1,894.8	2,300.7	2,750.4	3,374.2	4,073.9	4,799.0	5,589.8	6,268.0	7,039.5	7,760.0	8,550.9
Money supply (M2)	747.6	871.7	986.2	1,139.9	1,297.2	1,514.4	1,806.7	2,115.0	2,488.0	2,965.0	3,630.3	4,405.2	5,171.1	6,035.0	7,006.2	7,876.1	9,163.8	10,160.8	11,099.8
Foreign assets (net)	82.7	71.5	92.3	135.9	159.1	182.2	215.1	323.8	373.0	474.4	670.5	705.7	788.2	1,132.5	1,600.6	1,892.3	2,331.2	2,667.0	2,646.7
Domestic credit	778.2	910.5	1,024.0	1,106.5	1,267.9	1,488.4	1,784.1	2,041.6	2,470.5	2,868.5	3,378.3	4,308.9	5,149.7	5,717.4	6,379.1	7,015.3	8,012.8	8,906.7	10,216.3
Claims on government sector (net)	147.9	176.9	202.6	190.3	219.0	255.8	315.3	359.4	467.5	580.1	542.5	732.3	917.3	1,101.2	1,175.3	1,102.6	1,142.2	973.3	949.0
Claims on private sector	565.2	656.6	745.5	814.2	917.7	1,082.4	1,284.4	1,470.5	1,839.4	2,097.2	2,612.9	3,310.3	3,967.4	4,379.3	5,076.4	5,746.0	6,710.1	7,760.6	9,075.3
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	46.3	61.3	62.6	56.5	71.1	78.2	102.4	112.4	118.4	137.2	177.4	52.8	53.7	69.2	81.6	86.4
Claims on state and local government <sup>p</sup>	65.1	76.9	75.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	54.9	69.1	87.0	127.6	140.3	85.2	88.8	110.4	147.8	127.8	59.4	74.6	113.0	91.3	91.2	105.6
Other items	-113.3	-110.3	-130.1	-102.5	-129.8	-156.2	-192.5	-250.4	-355.5	-378.0	-418.5	-609.5	-766.8	-814.8	-973.4	-1,031.4	-1,180.2	-1,412.9	-1,763.2

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3	10.9	9.2
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	37.5	38.5	39.6	42.1	45.5	48.1	49.0	50.3	52.1	52.0	52.9	51.4	49.3
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																			
Demand deposits	97.1	108.7	116.2	128.3	146.1	168.5	197.4	234.6	265.2	302.4	416.2	481.1	510.6	557.4	643.4	723.8	897.6	1,018.9	1,132.2
Time deposits	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1,160.4	1,384.6	1,618.2	1,894.8	2,300.7	2,750.4	3,374.2	4,073.9	4,799.0	5,589.8	6,268.0	7,039.5	7,760.0	8,550.9
Loans and advances	579.2	670.9	759.5	845.7	950.0	1,114.7	1,296.5	1,484.3	1,831.1	2,142.2	2,641.8	3,266.3	3,878.0	4,283.2	4,854.6	5,529.5	6,429.0	7,436.5	8,776.7
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>q</sup>	675.0	786.5	872.8	982.3	1,128.6	1,321.1	1,516.2	1,771.8	2,200.4	2,567.2	3,302.0	4,165.8	4,723.4	5,391.3	6,701.7	7,435.7	8,405.7	9,406.7	10,754.3
<b>Interest rates</b> as of end of period (% per annum)																			
On deposits																			
Savings <sup>f</sup>	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.3
Time: 6 months	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.4	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.3	8.8	6.4	6.1	7.5
12 months	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.1	11.3	9.0	7.3	6.4	7.4
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Revenue	281.1	315.2	355.7	365.5	419.2	460.1	522.0	653.1	728.1	836.4	1,016.7	1,249.9	1,423.2	1,538.2	1,538.4	1,815.3	2,015.2	2,354.9	2,110.5
Taxes	190.4	209.4	241.5	269.5	304.0	338.8	379.1	479.7	527.4	623.0	793.5	949.9	1,072.0	1,156.7	1,285.3	1,518.6	1,734.8	2,035.8	1,881.6
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	30.9	35.2	38.6	43.8	51.1	64.0	86.2	116.7	134.3	162.4	219.6	281.6	344.0	378.3	407.2	450.8	520.3	599.3	527.6
Payable by individuals	13.2	16.7	22.7	25.0	28.7	31.9	51.8	73.9	64.0	86.6	93.9	94.9	103.9	108.4	130.2	147.6	191.9	209.6	196.2
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	17.7	18.5	15.9	18.8	22.4	32.2	34.5	42.8	70.4	75.7	125.7	186.7	240.2	269.9	277.0	303.2	328.4	389.7	331.4
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on property	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.6	8.5	13.8	5.8
Taxes on goods and services	102.8	113.9	130.5	147.0	166.5	189.0	203.8	259.1	289.8	352.5	442.1	520.6	571.1	614.2	694.3	849.9	972.3	1,149.3	1,086.5
Taxes on international trade and transaction	47.8	51.6	64.7	69.7	75.9	75.3	76.2	87.9	84.9	89.3	107.9	120.8	126.6	131.6	149.2	178.5	194.6	230.6	218.1
Other taxes	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.4	8.8	8.8	11.0	13.9	16.1	16.4	21.2	24.0	27.2	28.8	30.4	33.8	39.0	42.8	43.6
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	18.6	19.7	32.9	15.4	17.2	14.2	10.9	25.0	21.3	32.3	24.5	35.9	68.8	58.7	24.8	21.7	13.0	14.3	3.0
Other revenue	72.1	86.1	81.3	80.5	98.0	107.1	132.0	148.4	179.5	181.1	198.7	264.2	282.5	322.7	228.3	275.1	267.4	304.8	226.0
Expense	236.7	249.4	290.0	292.3	342.2	388.7	461.8	558.9	669.7	723.0	845.1	982.7	1,087.2	1,246.7	1,320.2	1,586.8	1,774.4	1,950.8	1,860.1
Compensation of employees	67.8	70.7	74.7	79.9	87.0	103.0	126.8	132.2	142.9	165.7	206.9	217.4	225.5	274.4	300.7	418.3	514.7	490.0	518.6
Use of goods and services	40.9	44.5	62.4	55.6	60.1	65.7	69.3	82.7	94.2	106.6	124.6	158.5	163.0	191.0	200.1	225.1	245.7	285.3	244.3
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	41.9	49.6	56.8	57.8	68.5	85.2	105.1	137.4	153.6	148.7	156.4	203.5	241.6	280.0	309.7	331.2	353.4	430.9	385.2
Subsidies	5.2	6.8	13.5	11.9	19.7	17.2	31.6	59.4	73.9	75.1	92.7	115.1	155.9	137.7	125.8	119.0	58.6	109.8	172.7
Grants	41.2	42.0	40.1	48.9	62.0	62.9	64.8	76.0	98.8	124.7	145.6	164.8	167.2	186.2	203.4	263.2	311.3	289.6	287.0
Social benefits	23.4	22.2	25.2	27.0	31.4	40.3	44.8	56.8	79.0	75.1	85.2	99.2	102.0	104.8	121.0	173.2	222.2	275.8	207.3
Other expense	16.3	13.7	17.4	11.2	13.4	14.4	19.5	14.3	27.4	27.0	33.7	24.2	32.0	72.5	59.4	56.9	68.5	69.5	45.1
Net operating balance <sup>s</sup>	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4
Gross operating balance <sup>t</sup>	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																			
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	135.7	128.4	128.0	142.9	188.9	183.6	168.5	186.9	223.6	242.5	305.8	351.2	390.7	443.6	520.7	598.6	780.7	1,067.6	720.2
Fixed assets	121.7	110.7	114.3	126.1	166.6	161.7	143.4	140.2	154.2	205.1	219.3	268.8	326.5	362.4	447.5	503.7	682.0	920.3	606.8
Inventories	13.2	16.9	13.2	15.9	21.3	20.4	23.9	43.8	57.8	31.0	79.5	74.3	54.1	63.1	60.2	48.5	54.3	103.7	79.4
Valuables	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Nonproduced assets	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.9	11.6	6.5	7.1	8.2	10.1	18.0	12.9	46.3	44.4	43.6	34.0
Expenditure	372.4	377.8	418.0	435.2	531.1	572.3	630.2	745.8	893.3	965.5	1,150.9	1,333.9	1,477.9	1,690.3	1,840.9	2,185.4	2,555.1	3,018.4	2,580.4
Net lending/Net borrowing	-91.2	-62.6	-62.3	-69.7	-111.9	-112.3	-108.3	-92.7	-165.2	-129.1	-134.2	-84.0	-54.7	-152.1	-302.5	-370.1	-539.9	-663.5	-469.8
Primary balance	-49.3	-13.0	-5.5	-11.9	-43.3	-27.0	-3.2	44.7	-11.6	19.6	22.2	119.5	187.0	127.9	7.3	-39.0	-186.5	-232.7	-84.6
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																			
Net acquisition of financial assets	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.5	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0
Domestic	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.4	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0
External	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	2,967.2	3,408.0	3,544.6	3,623.7	5,040.8	5,262.8	4,659.3	5,137.7	5,464.8	5,986.1	6,378.7	5,218.6	6,280.2	6,691.5	6,705.0	7,982.4	8,416.8	10,355.5	13,861.5
Domestic	2,888.2	3,324.0	3,456.7	3,541.0	4,943.2	5,146.8	4,553.2	4,980.2	5,345.4	5,821.1	6,243.9	5,064.5	6,072.3	6,483.5	6,476.3	7,608.9	8,136.9	10,081.6	13,660.0
External	79.0	84.0	87.9	82.8	97.6	116.0	106.1	157.5	119.3	165.0	134.9	154.0	207.9	208.0	228.7	373.5	279.9	273.9	201.5
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Revenue	9.7	10.0	11.8	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	12.3	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.9	13.7	12.9	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.5	8.3
Taxes	6.5	6.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.1	8.6	9.1	10.2	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.8	9.1	7.4
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3
Expenditure	12.8	12.0	13.9	13.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.1	14.8	14.8	14.2	14.2	13.7	12.7	12.9	13.4	10.2
Net lending/Net borrowing	-3.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-1.8	-2.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.0	-1.9
Primary balance	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																			
Total	245.5	309.2	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.1	447.3	501.6	629.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,756.4	1,891.0	2,088.7	2,400.5	2,693.8*	...
General public services	35.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	43.4	52.0	68.8	82.5	80.8	110.7	79.5	144.3	123.4	151.3	292.5*	...
Defense	31.1	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.8	42.5	65.5	70.1	71.6	87.6	111.3	122.3	134.1	152.5	175.9	204.4	233.4*	...
Economic affairs	43.2	64.6	72.3	88.7	45.8	56.8	56.8	64.8	100.2	173.8	221.2	281.8	336.8	450.3	441.8	473.0	603.3	566.1*	...
Agriculture	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6	30.3	43.5	95.6	111.5	129.6	146.7	196.7	172.8	159.7	178.6	168.9*	...
Industry	12.4	20.9	16.9	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	8.8	9.4	15.8	26.0	24.3	25.7	19.6	22.0*	...
Electricity, gas, and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.5	34.7	72.3	79.7	102.8	102.3	93.6	169.8	146.2*	...
Transport and communications	16.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3	27.9	45.2	43.8	66.2	70.5	94.6	124.8	142.4	194.1	235.2	229.0*	...
Other economic services	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	6.4	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	6.7	17.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	13.2	10.0	16.6	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	17.0	19.6	38.6	50.1*	...
Health	23.2	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6	39.5	41.8	51.0	62.7	72.9	76.7	85.5	93.9	104.2	126.1	66.2*	...
Education	48.4	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1	96.9	104.1	121.0	159.0	188.0	191.1	212.8	267.0	303.1	399.2	490.0*	...
Social protection	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1	15.7	18.5	78.9	69.6	77.3	89.9	100.5	112.3	111.5	153.2	162.1*	...
Others <sup>u</sup>	54.3	63.6	68.6	89.4	121.7	149.0	151.5	165.8	225.8	314.4	320.1	457.6	583.8	680.1	662.3	778.0	724.4	833.5*	...
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Education	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5*	...
Health	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3*	...
Social Protection	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8*	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																			
Exports, fob	249.2	324.2	309.3	375.9	441.6	531.3	707.5	841.0	968.0	1,071.9	1,121.3	1,635.9	1,924.4	2,157.1	2,314.3	2,384.2	2,617.1	2,691.6	2,972.4
Imports, fob	380.7	454.9	442.1	504.1	579.9	728.7	892.2	1,070.8	1,336.4	1,396.0	1,479.7	2,315.0	2,634.6	2,683.8	2,842.3	2,925.2	3,122.7	3,441.0	4,471.4
Trade balance	-131.4	-130.7	-132.7	-128.2	-138.3	-197.4	-184.7	-229.8	-368.4	-324.1	-358.4	-679.1	-710.2	-526.7	-528.0	-541.0	-505.6	-749.4	-1,499.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																			
Exports	19.5	30.1	-4.6	21.5	17.5	20.3	33.2	18.9	15.1	10.7	4.6	45.9	17.6	12.1	7.3	3.0	9.8	2.8	10.4
Imports	9.7	19.5	-2.8	14.0	15.0	25.7	22.4	20.0	24.8	4.5	6.0	56.4	13.8	1.9	5.9	2.9	6.7	10.2	29.9
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																			
Exports, total	5,589.6	5,735.6	5,443.3	6,229.4	7,585.6	8,494.4	10,834.9	12,220.2	13,627.6	14,377.5	16,497.0	23,099.9	22,250.8	25,913.0	28,433.8	29,924.6	30,195.3	31,392.8	31,686.6
1. United States	1,779.5	1,696.6	1,504.4	1,488.6	1,697.5	2,003.5	2,552.3	2,766.8	2,822.6	2,910.4	3,247.5	3,824.2	3,702.4	3,948.0	4,052.6	4,164.9	3,962.3	3,839.8	3,912.1
2. Germany	607.8	588.2	566.2	849.6	1,101.5	1,143.7	1,605.3	1,757.8	1,803.5	1,832.6	2,074.9	3,251.3	2,970.6	3,440.7	3,878.0	3,857.4	3,837.9	4,042.5	4,162.6
3. United Kingdom	439.5	486.5	531.7	604.1	849.2	794.8	891.8	971.6	1,169.4	1,241.6	1,243.9	1,982.0	1,908.1	2,193.3	2,238.8	2,656.7	2,588.7	2,731.0	2,653.8
4. France	288.6	308.4	311.5	367.5	526.4	544.5	630.9	705.4	864.4	931.2	997.7	1,450.9	1,164.5	1,354.3	1,466.4	1,504.0	1,549.9	1,588.6	1,642.1
5. Spain	71.8	88.4	103.5	158.9	239.8	298.8	380.5	419.3	488.6	494.5	507.4	836.4	845.7	1,010.3	1,229.9	1,412.3	1,495.5	1,670.4	1,785.2
6. Italy	227.9	263.0	216.0	240.8	305.1	326.2	428.1	477.1	528.1	530.6	561.2	869.7	758.6	920.3	1,161.7	1,170.9	1,159.3	1,280.8	1,335.7
7. Canada	96.6	95.6	82.6	165.5	247.4	275.4	361.4	365.3	435.0	502.3	552.8	783.3	778.2	853.3	778.3	780.1	770.0	789.1	781.7
8. Netherlands	234.1	251.5	207.9	227.4	254.0	241.4	318.3	411.7	647.0	847.6	890.2	831.9	536.8	612.8	654.0	620.1	608.1	833.5	763.7
9. Belgium	174.9	179.8	187.9	225.9	252.8	268.8	333.4	441.4	385.6	310.7	352.7	595.6	510.0	600.6	759.2	690.2	698.6	611.0	603.6
10. China, People's Republic of	9.6	5.5	12.2	13.2	30.7	46.3	66.2	73.3	94.1	100.3	191.0	299.6	314.4	401.9	691.7	675.1	716.1	693.4	500.4
Imports, total	8,861.1	8,997.3	7,839.9	9,816.5	11,572.5	13,836.4	16,080.3	18,466.4	23,832.9	21,819.3	27,771.2	36,148.1	34,159.4	37,477.4	41,635.1	39,413.0	41,248.2	47,751.5	55,318.9
1. China, People's Republic of	667.5	772.4	910.3	1,090.8	1,445.7	1,870.3	2,332.2	2,771.6	3,511.4	3,524.2	4,681.4	6,575.2	6,092.1	6,972.5	7,846.1	8,848.8	10,028.8	10,433.7	13,144.0
2. India	945.4	1,195.5	1,145.8	1,494.2	1,745.1	1,951.2	2,061.7	2,646.6	3,498.2	2,748.6	3,859.8	4,870.3	4,704.2	5,246.1	6,174.4	5,575.2	5,530.2	7,281.7	8,641.6
3. Singapore	760.9	827.1	905.6	1,040.7	873.1	852.3	965.2	1,137.5	1,682.0	1,646.4	1,492.8	1,431.4	1,560.1	1,970.1	2,408.4	2,038.0	2,101.5	2,739.9	2,879.7
4. Japan	849.7	720.7	594.9	566.7	614.0	571.0	749.8	653.8	974.7	1,009.8	1,162.7	1,430.7	1,346.0	1,183.4	1,431.3	1,533.5	1,835.9	1,671.9	1,886.1
5. Indonesia	193.2	179.5	171.5	209.2	261.1	269.5	312.8	378.7	495.7	584.0	753.2	1,051.3	1,124.8	1,079.7	1,281.3	1,295.8	1,088.9	1,357.8	1,963.2
6. Malaysia	128.4	146.5	147.8	215.2	274.8	299.7	347.8	327.1	621.2	973.4	1,316.0	1,766.3	1,711.4	1,975.5	1,762.7	1,000.7	957.2	1,195.9	1,507.7
7. Korea, Republic of	347.8	403.7	340.8	367.0	418.6	446.2	514.6	550.6	796.3	804.7	965.5	1,333.7	1,487.8	1,237.7	1,237.3	1,134.7	1,206.0	1,232.2	1,285.5
8. United States	213.9	264.9	234.2	231.1	268.2	326.5	376.7	470.4	428.6	468.1	534.1	787.7	573.1	650.6	876.5	940.2	861.3	1,435.3	1,727.5
9. Brazil	31.3	36.9	24.4	43.3	120.4	94.1	106.0	211.7	150.0	393.0	419.0	883.8	1,098.7	939.3	984.5	909.2	1,081.0	1,506.6	1,194.2
10. Thailand	188.4	179.7	163.3	176.6	291.2	316.3	381.0	442.0	508.4	584.8	754.6	1,139.5	712.9	722.5	698.9	641.6	731.7	979.1	1,088.8
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																			
Current account balance	-418.0	-1,098.0	157.0	176.0	176.0	-557.0	824.0	936.0	702.0	2,416.0	3,724.0	-1,686.0	-447.0	2,388.0	1,409.0	3,492.0	4,262.0	-1,331.0	-9,780.0
Balance on goods	-1,865.0	-2,011.0	-1,768.0	-2,215.0	-2,319.0	-3,297.0	-2,889.0	-3,458.0	-5,330.0	-4,710.0	-5,155.0	-9,935.0	-9,320.0	-7,009.0	-6,794.0	-6,965.0	-6,460.0	-9,472.0	-18,258.0
Exports	5,701.0	6,419.0	5,929.0	6,492.0	7,521.0	8,573.0	10,412.0	12,053.0	14,151.0	15,581.0	16,233.0	22,592.0	23,989.0	26,567.0	29,777.0	30,697.0	33,441.0	34,019.0	36,205.0
Imports	7,566.0	8,430.0	7,697.0	8,707.0	9,840.0	11,870.0	13,301.0	15,511.0	19,481.0	20,291.0	21,388.0	32,527.0	33,309.0	33,576.0	36,571.0	37,662.0	39,901.0	43,491.0	54,463.0
Balance on services	-645.0	-914.0	-499.0	-691.0	-874.0	-870.0	-1,023.0	-1,255.0	-1,525.0	-1,616.0	-1,233.0	-2,612.0	-3,001.0	-3,162.0	-4,096.0	-3,186.0	-2,708.0	-3,288.0	-4,574.0
Credit	849.0	759.0	865.0	887.0	924.0	1,177.0	1,340.0	1,484.0	1,891.0	1,832.0	2,478.0	2,573.0	2,694.0	2,830.0	3,115.0	3,084.0	3,523.0	3,621.0	4,539.0
Debit	1,494.0	1,673.0	1,364.0	1,578.0	1,798.0	2,047.0	2,363.0	2,739.0	3,416.0	3,448.0	3,711.0	5,185.0	5,695.0	5,992.0	7,211.0	6,270.0	6,231.0	6,909.0	9,113.0
Balance on primary income	-302.0	-344.0	-402.0	-358.0	-374.0	-680.0	-702.0	-905.0	-994.0	-1,484.0	-1,484.0	-1,454.0	-1,549.0	-2,369.0	-2,635.0	-2,252.0	-1,915.0	-1,870.0	-2,392.0
Credit	97.0	97.0	50.0	64.0	63.0	116.0	136.0	244.0	217.0	95.0	52.0	124.0	193.0	120.0	131.0	76.0	74.0	82.0	113.0
Debit	399.0	441.0	452.0	422.0	437.0	796.0	838.0	1,149.0	1,211.0	1,579.0	1,536.0	1,578.0	1,742.0	2,489.0	2,766.0	2,328.0	1,989.0	1,952.0	2,505.0
Balance on secondary income	2,394.0	2,171.0	2,826.0	3,440.0	3,743.0	4,290.0	5,438.0	6,554.0	8,551.0	10,226.0	11,596.0	12,315.0	13,423.0	14,928.0	14,934.0	15,895.0	15,345.0	13,299.0	15,444.0
Credit	...	...	2,757.0	3,358.0	3,682.0	4,253.0	5,313.0	6,457.0	8,402.0	10,154.0	11,469.0	12,212.0	13,317.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	69.0	82.0	61.0	37.0	125.0	97.0	149.0	72.0	127.0	103.0	106.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	561.0	432.0	410.0	428.0	196.0	163.0	375.0	490.0	576.0	451.0	512.0	642.0	482.0	629.0	598.0	496.0	464.0	400.0	292.0
Credit	561.0	432.0	410.0	428.0	196.0	163.0	375.0	490.0	576.0	451.0	512.0	642.0	482.0	629.0	598.0	496.0	464.0	400.0	292.0
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-116.0	682.0	391.0	413.0	-31.0	784.0	-141.0	762.0	-457.0	-825.0	-651.0	651.0	1,436.0	2,770.0	2,855.0	1,267.0	944.0	4,247.0	9,076.0



# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Direct investment	383.0	550.0	391.0	376.0	276.0	800.0	743.0	793.0	748.0	961.0	913.0	775.0	1,191.0	1,726.0	1,474.0	1,172.0	1,285.0	1,653.0	1,583.0
Portfolio investment	-	-	-6.0	2.0	6.0	-	32.0	106.0	47.0	-159.0	-117.0	109.0	240.0	368.0	937.0	379.0	139.0	457.0	365.0
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-499.0	132.0	6.0	35.0	-313.0	-16.0	-916.0	-137.0	-1,252.0	-1,627.0	-1,447.0	-233.0	5.0	676.0	444.0	-284.0	-480.0	2,137.0	7,128.0
Net errors and omissions	152.0	-297.0	-550.0	-202.0	-170.0	-323.0	-720.0	-695.0	-490.0	16.0	-720.0	-263.0	-977.0	-659.0	621.0	-882.0	-634.0	-147.0	-473.0
Overall balance	179.0	-281.0	408.0	815.0	171.0	67.0	338.0	1,493.0	331.0	2,058.0	2,865.0	-656.0	494.0	5,128.0	5,483.0	4,373.0	5,036.0	3,169.0	-885.0
Reserves and related items	-179.0	281.0	-408.0	-815.0	-171.0	-67.0	-338.0	-1,493.0	-331.0	-2,058.0	-2,865.0	656.0	-494.0	-5,128.0	-5,483.0	-4,373.0	-5,036.0	-3,169.0	885.0
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																			
Exports	12.1	13.7	12.5	12.5	13.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.1	17.6	18.0	17.7	17.2	15.7	15.1	13.6	13.2
Imports	16.6	18.6	16.3	16.8	17.6	20.6	21.5	22.6	24.5	22.8	21.5	25.3	25.0	22.4	21.2	19.3	18.0	17.4	19.9
Balance on goods	-4.0	-4.3	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.5	-4.0	-4.3	-5.8	-4.6	-4.5	-7.7	-7.0	-4.7	-3.9	-3.6	-2.9	-3.8	-6.7
Current account balance	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-3.6
Overall balance	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.2	0.4	2.3	2.9	-0.5	0.4	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.3	-0.3
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																			
Total	1,515.6	1,305.4	1,722.1	2,624.2	3,222.4	2,825.3	3,877.0	5,278.0	5,788.6	10,343.3	11,177.5	9,192.1	12,751.1	18,092.0	22,310.7	27,493.1	32,278.8	33,423.8	32,019.2
Gold, national valuation	29.6	30.4	38.9	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4	94.6	99.3	124.4	613.2	682.5	719.9	527.7	525.3	469.7	502.8	574.6	566.5
Foreign exchange	1,485.3	1,273.6	1,680.7	2,574.4	3,170.9	2,766.0	3,803.9	5,182.2	5,686.7	9,499.9	9,904.1	7,775.1	11,393.3	16,579.6	20,796.4	25,801.3	30,294.5	31,289.1	29,973.4
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	180.1	190.9	186.5
SDRs	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.1	718.5	659.6	733.8	637.2	984.0	988.1	1,221.2	1,301.4	1,369.2	1,292.9
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (Tk-)\$																			
End of period	54.0	57.0	57.9	58.8	60.7	66.2	69.1	68.6	68.9	69.3	70.7	81.9	79.8	77.8	77.9	78.5	78.7	82.7	83.9
Average of period	52.1	55.8	57.9	58.2	59.5	64.3	68.9	68.9	68.6	69.0	69.6	74.2	81.9	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.5	80.4	83.5
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15,602.8	14,981.0	16,690.0	18,443.0	19,716.8	18,505.6	20,162.7	21,575.0	23,407.6	25,437.5	26,880.7	27,276.7	28,559.0	31,839.0	33,004.8	36,305.4	38,819.7	47,154.8	...
Long-term debt	14,991.7	14,412.4	15,983.2	17,682.4	18,701.0	17,441.4	18,437.3	19,630.3	20,755.1	22,028.7	22,528.6	23,900.6	25,386.9	26,607.7	27,381.8	28,059.9	29,436.8	34,762.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,991.7	14,412.4	15,983.2	17,682.4	18,701.0	17,441.4	18,437.3	19,484.9	20,333.4	21,243.5	21,452.7	22,446.6	23,597.7	24,416.9	24,273.1	24,714.0	26,343.9	31,367.3	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145.4	421.7	785.2	1,076.0	1,454.0	1,789.2	2,190.8	3,108.7	3,346.0	3,092.9	3,395.4	...
Short-term debt	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	1,178.0	1,369.7	1,894.3	1,934.2	2,949.2	2,105.3	1,959.2	3,734.9	4,153.0	6,632.7	7,836.4	10,766.9	...
Use of IMF credit	277.1	207.8	134.7	143.6	303.8	375.8	547.4	575.0	758.2	1,474.7	1,402.9	1,270.8	1,212.9	1,496.4	1,470.0	1,612.7	1,546.5	1,625.3	...
External debt (% of GNI)	28.3	26.9	29.3	29.5	29.0	25.5	26.6	25.5	23.7	23.0	21.6	19.6	19.7	19.6	17.9	17.5	16.6	18.1	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.9	94.8	94.2	91.4	91.0	88.7	86.6	83.8	87.6	88.9	83.6	83.0	77.3	75.8	73.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.8	6.3	8.1	7.6	11.0	7.7	6.9	11.7	12.6	18.3	20.2	22.8	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	10.6	9.6	10.2	8.3	7.1	7.2	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.7	5.5	...
<b>Debt service</b> transactions during the year (\$ million)																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	488.7	424.8	447.3	412.2	451.8	574.8	482.6	744.0	669.1	770.2	837.5	1,187.4	1,155.7	1,461.2	1,573.1	1,290.3	1,348.2	1,490.8	2,264.3
Interest on long-term debt	165.4	158.2	157.3	159.1	175.4	198.9	167.5	187.3	216.9	207.6	208.7	269.7	259.9	264.1	279.7	236.7	272.0	420.6	735.5
Interest on short-term debt	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	58.8	72.0	39.0	23.9	31.8	49.5	28.0	47.2	51.2	87.3	136.7	243.6	...

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest (% per annum)	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.3	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	33.1	34.0	31.8	36.6	35.1	33.6	32.3	37.5	25.5	31.0	33.3	28.1	34.6	33.2	32.2	29.4	23.8	...
Grace period (years)	7.3	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	8.3	4.7	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.0	9.1	6.0	...
Grant element (%)	57.7	68.9	71.1	70.1	76.3	71.1	66.1	64.6	75.4	54.8	71.8	68.5	62.8	76.4	74.1	71.6	62.7	62.3	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; Tk = taka.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2000 and ending 30 June 2001) and related data is presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a For 2000–2018, population data are based on the Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Sample Vital Registration System.
- b For 2000–2010, data include electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- c For 2000–2010, data include wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- d For 2000–2010, data include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- e For 2000–2010, data include real estate, renting and business activities; education, health, and social work; and community, social, and personal services. Data from 2011 onward include community, social, and personal services.
- f Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- g Gross fixed capital formation includes data on changes in inventories.
- h For 2000–2002, net current transfers are the sum of net transfers from abroad and net borrowings from abroad.
- i In estimating the GDP and GNI per capita, the population as of January is used.
- j For 2014, data are from 1 January to 28 February.
- k For 2014, data are from July 2013 to April 2014.
- l Refers to gross rent, fuel, and lighting.
- m For agricultural and industrial products.
- n Refers to food, nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages, and tobacco.
- o Excludes interbank and government deposits.
- p Refers to claims on other public sector in 2008 to 2018.
- q Refers to total advances and investments of deposit-taking banks.
- r Refers to savings bank accounts with checking facilities.
- s Derived as revenue less expense.
- t Derived as revenue less expense, plus the consumption of fixed capital.
- u From 2009 onward, "Others" includes expenditure from other ministries.

## Sources:

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Labor Force	BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication; official website: <a href="http://www.bbs.gov.bd">http://www.bbs.gov.bd</a> .
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Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 20 June 2019).

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Mining Manufacturing	}	BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication.
Energy		
Crude Petroleum Production Consumption Imports	}	For 2000–2004: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Bangladesh Economic Review 2006–2007; past issues. For 2005–2018: BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication. BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication.
Coal		BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication.
Natural Gas Electricity	}	BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication.
Price Indexes		BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2019; past communication.
Money and Banking		For 2000–2018: Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 18 April 2019; past communication; Monthly Economic Statistics, January 2017. <a href="https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/monthly/econtrds/jan17/econtrds.php">https://www.bb.org.bd/pub/monthly/econtrds/jan17/econtrds.php</a> .
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