

# Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>																					
Total population as of 1 July (million)	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.9	27.3	27.8	28.6	29.4	29.8	30.3	30.8	31.3	31.9	32.4	33.0	33.6	34.2*
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	55	55	56	57	57	58	59	60	60	61	62	65	66	67	68	69	70	72	73	74	76
Population (% annual change)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9*
Urban population (% of total population)	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.5	36.3	36.1	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.5	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.0	30.8	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.6
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b,c</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																					
Employed	9,018	9,174	9,368	9,621	9,946	10,224	10,493	10,759	11,052	11,348	11,645	11,932	12,230	12,529	12,822	13,061	13,303	13,535	13,305	13,599	13,277*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>d</sup>	8,983	9,136	9,333	9,589	9,911	10,196	10,467	10,735	11,035	11,328	11,628	11,919	12,224	12,523	12,818	13,058	13,298	13,520	13,273	13,541	13,240*
Mining and quarrying	3,093	3,062	3,046	3,063	3,068	2,970	2,929	2,991	3,030	2,892	3,118	3,229	3,252	3,402	3,529	3,602	3,647	3,671	3,537	3,545	3,560*
Manufacturing	1,145	1,160	1,186	1,223	1,284	1,348	1,402	1,446	1,487	1,513	1,606	1,641	1,670	1,703	1,737	1,769	1,802	1,827	1,803	1,822	1,790*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											1,034	1,069	1,106	1,144	1,183	1,222	1,264	1,290	1,206	1,325	1,268*
Construction											1,236	1,270	1,306	1,342	1,378	1,414	1,452	1,480	1,402	1,436	1,364*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles											510	529	549	570	592	615	638	655	645	646	623*
Transportation and storage											249	258	267	277	287	297	308	313	302	315	305*
Accommodation and food service activities											53	55	56	58	60	62	64	64	63	62	58*
Information and communication											70	74	73	72	70	70	67	72	74	76	80*
Financial and insurance activities														66	67	68	69	69	67	62	58*
Real estate activities																					
Other services	4,745	4,914	5,101	5,303	5,559	5,879	6,136	6,299	6,519	6,923	7,353	7,795	8,396	8,890	9,316	9,940	10,588	11,208	11,828	12,452	13,076*
Underemployed <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	774	787	796	802	809	817	826	833	839	844	847	852	854	859	861	...
Unemployed <sup>f</sup>	35	38	35	32	35	28	26	23	17	20	16	13	6	5	3	3	5	14	32	58	37*
Unemployment rate <sup>f</sup> (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3*
Labor force (% annual change)	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	-1.7	2.2	-2.4*
Labor force participation rate <sup>g</sup> (%)	69.7	68.7	68.0	67.7	67.9	67.9	67.9	71.1	71.1	73.4	70.7	69.7	70.0	70.5	71.3	71.9	72.5	73.5	74.3	74.9	73.9*
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.5	75.3	75.6	76.1	76.9	81.9	81.5	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.3	67.1	67.9	68.6	69.9	66.1	67.6	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>h</sup> calendar year (SUM billion)</b>																					
<b>At Current Prices</b>																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,256	4,925	7,450	9,844	12,261	15,923	21,125	28,190	38,970	49,376	74,042	96,950	120,242	144,548	177,154	210,183	242,496	302,537	406,649	510,117	580,203*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	979	1,476	2,244	2,802	3,242	4,193	5,298	6,550	7,673	9,200	21,251	30,659	36,955	42,637	53,613	64,680	74,779	90,984	113,661	130,307	151,251*
Mining and quarrying											3,299	3,512	4,987	5,464	5,422	6,449	5,960	10,434	20,057	31,338	23,140*
Manufacturing	462	696	1,079	1,553	2,147	3,371	4,597	5,907	9,148	11,651	8,037	10,576	13,442	17,806	23,706	28,354	34,875	43,862	68,972	94,750	116,839*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply											1,593	1,770	1,923	1,968	2,801	3,392	4,200	4,773	5,870	9,055	11,769*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											69	94	111	150	208	272	363	502	905	961	980*
Construction	196	286	365	459	588	771	1,072	1,666	2,178	3,336	3,761	4,466	5,601	7,258	9,098	11,383	13,148	15,229	22,101	30,595	37,489*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>i</sup>	352	575	821	996	1,179	1,400	1,892	2,660	3,370	4,381	5,552	7,036	8,228	10,277	12,718	14,819	17,095	19,561	24,233	29,307	34,060*
Transportation and storage <sup>j</sup>	251	371	613	924	1,251	1,677	2,330	3,186	4,866	5,722	6,090	7,852	9,871	12,173	14,052	15,670	16,694	19,656	23,611	29,243	29,719*
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>k</sup>											431	584	728	941	1,119	1,326	1,661	1,980	2,514	3,195	3,134*
Information and communication <sup>l</sup>											1,248	1,580	2,040	2,436	2,952	3,488	4,419	5,650	7,005	7,387	8,812*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Financial and insurance activities											1,555	2,112	2,655	3,448	4,093	5,026	5,577	9,230	12,532	18,649	29,244*	
Real estate activities											1,339	1,938	2,595	3,219	4,127	5,121	5,916	6,990	8,849	11,343	12,346*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											551	707	936	1,126	1,339	1,578	1,806	2,249	3,591	5,301	6,719*	
Administrative and support service activities											896	1,162	1,495	1,831	2,226	2,678	3,160	3,864	5,232	6,433	6,992*	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	609	936	1,389	1,765	2,128	2,822	3,797	5,363	7,880	10,322	1,653	2,293	3,142	4,265	5,151	6,356	8,130	9,069	15,069	20,082	23,372*	
Education											4,850	6,003	7,623	9,226	11,023	13,389	14,997	17,041	21,058	29,811	32,391*	
Human health and social work activities											1,820	2,443	2,921	3,654	4,369	5,206	5,862	6,308	8,204	12,588	17,049*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation											132	170	207	292	355	414	517	711	1,089	1,607	1,899*	
Other service activities											1,036	1,234	1,553	1,822	2,316	2,760	3,452	3,655	4,493	5,710	6,088*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	583	869	1,088	1,375	1,914	2,323	2,546	4,003	7,975	12,809	17,462*	
Gross value added at basic prices	2,848	4,341	6,512	8,499	10,536	14,233	18,986	25,331	35,115	44,611	64,578	85,322	105,925	128,620	158,774	190,036	220,064	267,745	361,073	464,855	535,831*	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	408	584	938	1,345	1,725	1,690	2,139	2,859	3,855	4,764	9,464	11,628	14,317	15,928	18,380	20,147	22,431	34,792	45,576	45,263	44,372*	
Net factor income from abroad	-49	-87	-111	-112	-50	-27	50	1,478	2,382	1,525	1,896	3,092	4,423	6,599	6,787	3,749	2,771	6,220	12,161	7,720	...	
GNI	3,207	4,838	7,339	9,732	12,211	15,896	21,175	29,668	41,352	50,901	75,938	100,042	124,665	151,147	183,941	213,932	245,267	308,757	418,810	517,837	...	
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at basic prices)																						
Agriculture	34.4	34.0	34.5	33.0	30.8	29.5	27.9	25.9	21.9	20.6	32.9	35.9	34.9	33.1	33.8	34.1	34.0	34.0	31.5	28.0	28.2*	
Industry	23.1	22.6	22.2	23.7	26.0	29.1	29.9	29.9	32.3	33.6	25.9	23.9	24.6	25.4	26.0	26.2	26.6	27.9	32.6	35.9	35.5*	
Services	42.5	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.3	41.4	42.2	44.2	45.9	45.8	41.1	40.1	40.5	41.5	40.3	39.7	39.4	38.1	35.9	36.1	36.3*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	3,256	4,925	7,450	9,844	12,261	15,923	21,125	28,190	38,970	49,376	74,042	96,950	120,242	144,548	177,154	210,183	242,496	302,537	406,649	510,117	580,203*	
Final consumption expenditure	2,624	3,939	5,828	7,192	8,346	10,236	13,415	17,907	24,677	31,722	52,100	66,665	85,073	107,042	131,171	159,146	188,840	221,064	284,684	362,465	423,316*	
Household final consumption	2,016	3,032	4,488	5,475	6,364	7,698	10,184	13,507	18,470	24,083	41,530	53,461	68,299	85,485	104,930	127,249	150,644	178,586	223,635	271,125	316,036*	
NPISHs final consumption											699	848	998	1,135	1,495	1,756	2,080	2,490	3,869	5,127	5,410*	
Government final consumption	607	907	1,339	1,717	1,982	2,538	3,232	4,400	6,207	7,639	9,871	12,355	15,776	20,422	24,746	30,141	36,117	39,988	57,179	86,213	101,869*	
Gross capital formation	637	1,041	1,579	2,049	3,012	4,466	6,255	7,951	12,485	14,787	19,608	25,823	30,841	36,804	46,884	54,784	63,946	89,167	153,073	230,470	217,362*	
Gross fixed capital formation	781	1,375	1,649	2,120	2,888	3,500	4,569	6,628	10,435	13,999	17,832	21,456	26,660	33,363	41,449	48,898	55,372	77,309	133,906	208,637	215,104*	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	-144	-334	-70	-71	124	966	1,686	1,323	2,050	788	1,776	4,367	4,181	3,441	5,436	5,886	8,575	11,858	19,167	21,833	2,259*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	864	1,517	2,353	3,631	4,956	6,028	7,820	11,372	15,144	17,276	20,668	25,717	25,717	30,099	31,414	32,225	36,077	65,956	114,033	154,366	152,660*	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,550	22,662	21,250	23,922	24,392	24,315	26,790	53,133	89,278	123,885	132,562*	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,118	3,054	4,468	6,177	7,022	7,911	9,287	12,823	24,755	30,481	20,098*	
Less: Imports of goods and services	869	1,572	2,309	3,028	4,053	4,807	6,366	9,040	13,336	14,409	14,618	19,458	24,193	29,240	32,271	31,757	36,062	72,239	156,908	214,203	213,135*	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,838	18,491	22,797	27,244	29,674	29,301	33,651	61,589	139,729	192,685	200,979*	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	780	967	1,396	1,995	2,597	2,455	2,410	10,651	17,179	21,518	12,156*	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3,717	-1,796	2,804	-157	-44	-4,216	-10,306	-1,411	11,767	-22,980	-*	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Household final consumption <sup>m</sup>	61.9	61.6	60.2	55.6	51.9	48.3	48.2	47.9	47.4	48.8	57.0	56.0	57.6	59.9	60.1	61.4	63.0	59.9	55.9	54.2	55.4*	
Government final consumption	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.4	16.2	15.9	15.3	15.6	15.9	15.5	13.3	12.7	13.1	14.1	14.0	14.3	14.9	13.2	14.1	16.9	17.6*	
Gross capital formation	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.8	24.6	28.0	29.6	28.2	32.0	29.9	26.5	26.6	25.6	25.5	26.5	26.1	26.4	29.5	37.6	45.2	37.5*	
Changes in inventories	-4.4	-6.8	-0.9	-0.7	1.0	6.1	8.0	4.7	5.3	1.6	2.4	4.5	3.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.3	0.4*	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Exports of goods and services	26.5	30.8	31.6	36.9	40.4	37.9	37.0	40.3	38.9	35.0	27.9	26.5	21.4	20.8	17.7	15.3	14.9	21.8	28.0	30.3	26.3*	
Imports of goods and services	26.7	31.9	31.0	30.8	33.1	30.2	30.1	32.1	34.2	29.2	19.7	20.1	20.1	20.2	18.2	15.1	14.9	23.9	38.6	42.0	36.7*	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	-1.9	2.3	-0.1	-0.0	-2.0	-4.2	-0.5	2.9	-4.5	-*	
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																						
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	2,210	3,391	5,121	7,766	10,577	13,113	17,110	23,126	30,735	42,107	62,248	79,806	104,100	129,362	154,926	190,348	222,992	253,315	319,014	430,228	518,523*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	637	1,019	1,565	2,397	3,035	3,432	4,491	5,640	6,859	8,120	17,878	22,543	32,793	39,334	45,188	56,885	68,670	75,640	91,215	117,170	134,164*	
Mining and quarrying											2,973	3,250	3,822	4,818	5,090	5,578	6,502	7,011	13,203	19,929	24,489*	
Manufacturing	309	475	720	1,112	1,652	2,229	3,582	4,901	6,308	9,523	6,895	8,690	11,239	15,118	19,223	25,101	30,248	36,346	47,347	73,536	101,439*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply											1,446	1,545	1,705	1,942	2,049	2,944	3,514	4,011	4,921	6,169	10,186*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											56	80	99	119	168	222	299	392	559	925	884*	
Construction	147	203	296	379	479	651	887	1,244	1,758	2,923	3,298	4,064	5,111	6,631	8,539	10,809	12,206	13,943	17,406	27,160	33,402*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>i</sup>	206	343	511	785	1,111	1,273	1,563	2,266	3,148	3,844	4,903	6,412	7,543	9,385	11,307	14,096	16,112	17,271	20,561	25,953	29,802*	
Transportation and storage <sup>j</sup>	161	259	397	637	1,008	1,415	1,887	2,700	3,692	5,075	5,112	6,449	8,374	10,174	12,733	14,615	16,234	18,156	20,518	25,055	27,290*	
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>k</sup>											358	509	634	809	1,086	1,302	1,530	1,872	2,132	2,712	2,745*	
Information and communication <sup>l</sup>											1,389	1,713	2,102	2,136	2,877	3,422	3,978	5,352	6,528	7,585	8,550*	
Financial and insurance activities											1,365	1,699	2,354	2,934	3,863	4,512	5,459	7,490	10,584	16,404	22,530*	
Real estate activities											1,031	1,424	2,055	2,795	3,501	4,466	5,456	6,183	7,285	9,114	11,202*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											489	591	759	1,020	1,164	1,431	1,792	2,061	2,670	4,195	5,559*	
Administrative and support service activities											747	982	1,271	1,599	2,042	2,475	3,000	3,362	4,315	5,612	5,945*	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	452	671	1,036	1,492	1,836	2,215	2,908	4,055	5,750	8,288	1,295	1,814	2,477	3,409	4,648	5,582	6,619	8,153	10,032	16,241	20,147*	
Education											3,912	5,305	6,630	8,239	10,039	11,945	13,822	15,487	17,403	21,938	29,063*	
Human health and social work activities											1,380	1,983	2,492	3,067	3,836	4,567	5,407	6,063	6,816	8,686	14,388*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation											106	144	176	227	305	374	460	548	887	1,304	1,530*	
Other service activities											922	1,165	1,385	1,703	2,069	2,557	3,117	3,526	3,943	4,803	5,454*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620	643	1,043	1,379	1,700	2,104	2,722	3,253	6,154	11,970	16,137*	
Gross value added at basic prices	1,912	2,969	4,525	6,801	9,122	11,216	15,317	20,807	27,516	37,774	54,936	69,720	91,979	114,082	138,030	170,778	201,701	229,614	282,171	382,520	472,631*	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	298	422	596	964	1,456	1,897	1,793	2,319	3,219	4,333	7,312	10,086	12,122	15,280	16,896	19,570	21,292	23,700	36,844	47,708	45,892*	
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																						
GDP	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	7.4	7.0	7.5	9.5	9.0	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.5	5.4	5.8	1.6*	
Agriculture	3.2	4.1	6.0	6.8	8.3	5.9	7.1	6.5	4.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	7.0	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	1.2	0.3	3.1	3.0*	
Industry	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	5.9	5.3	7.9	8.4	6.5	9.9	5.5	5.2	7.6	9.8	7.4	8.3	5.9	5.4	11.5	8.3	2.2*	
Services	5.4	5.1	3.3	3.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	12.5	12.3	6.8	10.6	11.2	8.7	7.5	8.3	8.3	6.3	6.4	5.5	6.3	0.1*	
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,248	79,806	104,100	129,362	154,926	190,348	222,992	253,315	319,014	430,228	518,523*	
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,696	58,658	73,581	93,441	118,015	145,449	172,054	195,294	233,634	300,587	372,403*	
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,019	47,206	59,292	75,306	94,648	117,497	139,274	156,482	189,138	236,237	279,332*	
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	504	715	880	1,008	1,230	1,539	1,834	2,160	2,573	3,910	5,107*	
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,173	10,737	13,410	17,126	22,137	26,412	30,947	36,653	41,922	60,440	87,963*	
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,781	18,296	23,731	29,672	36,628	45,360	50,914	66,098	100,424	184,924	207,295*	

## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,642	23,191	24,195	28,576	27,845	32,147	35,805	36,545	72,060	137,632	125,458*	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,687	20,380	20,135	22,997	21,484	25,053	27,741	29,181	56,151	109,936	107,676*	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,955	2,811	4,061	5,580	6,361	7,094	8,064	7,364	15,909	27,697	17,782*	
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,455	18,074	21,984	26,328	29,319	28,653	31,043	41,641	100,051	196,079	186,633*	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,733	17,180	20,716	24,528	26,965	26,441	28,961	35,751	88,593	176,486	175,843*	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	721	893	1,268	1,800	2,354	2,212	2,082	5,890	11,458	19,593	10,790*	
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption <sup>m</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.6	13.5	10.8	10.1	10.7	11.9	9.4	3.9	5.9	5.6	3.0*	
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.4	6.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	5.7	2.0*	
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	12.2	-5.9	11.1	-7.5	2.3	11.1	1.3	9.3	20.7	-18.7*	
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.8	23.6	13.0	8.8	0.3	-11.2	-2.2	15.5	38.5	25.0	-12.9*	
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																						
Gross capital formation	637	1,041	1,579	2,049	3,012	4,466	6,255	7,951	12,485	14,787	19,608	25,823	30,841	36,804	46,884	54,784	63,946	89,167	153,073	230,470	217,362*	
Gross national saving	586	917	1,603	2,849	4,226	6,393	9,187	11,578	16,564	18,967	23,781	33,336	41,346	46,140	54,331	55,386	66,189	109,832	168,078	203,586	156,888*	
Gross domestic saving	632	986	1,623	2,652	3,915	5,688	7,710	10,283	14,293	17,653	21,942	30,285	35,169	37,507	45,983	51,037	53,655	81,473	121,965	147,653	156,888*	
Net factor income from abroad	-49	-87	-111	-112	-50	-27	50	1,478	2,382	1,525	1,896	3,092	4,423	6,599	6,787	3,749	2,771	6,220	12,161	7,720	...	
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>n</sup>	3	18	92	309	361	733	1,427	-183	-111	-211	-56	-41	1,754	2,035	1,561	600	9,762	22,138	33,951	48,213	...	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	19.4	20.0	21.8	26.9	31.9	35.7	36.5	36.5	36.7	35.8	29.6	31.2	29.2	25.9	26.0	24.3	22.1	26.9	30.0	28.9	27.0*	
Gross national saving	18.0	18.6	21.5	28.9	34.5	40.2	43.5	41.1	42.5	38.4	32.1	34.4	34.4	31.9	30.7	26.4	27.3	36.3	41.3	39.9	27.0*	
Gross capital formation	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.8	24.6	28.0	29.6	28.2	32.0	29.9	26.5	26.6	25.6	25.5	26.5	26.1	26.4	29.5	37.6	45.2	37.5*	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (SUM '000)																						
Per capita GDP	132	197	295	385	474	609	798	1,049	1,427	1,778	2,592	3,304	4,038	4,780	5,760	6,715	7,614	9,341	12,339	15,242	16,949*	
Per capita GNI	130	194	290	381	472	607	780	1,093	1,432	1,779	2,659	3,410	4,187	4,998	5,980	6,835	7,701	9,533	12,708	15,472	...	
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b>																						
Agriculture <sup>o</sup> ; previous year = 100; period averages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.3	106.1	106.3	101.0	100.2	103.3	102.8*	
Mining; previous year = 100; end of period	103.3	101.8	103.2	105.4	108.3	98.7	104.4	100.2	109.6	103.0	94.8	98.5	108.8	96.6	93.2	102.9	100.8	117.6	126.5	99.4	78.1*	
Manufacturing; previous year = 100; end of period	100.8	103.2	102.6	102.7	97.8	106.4	107.3	110.2	106.6	105.1	108.9	108.1	106.3	112.5	108.0	105.9	106.7	104.2	107.9	106.6	107.1*	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																						
Coal (t '000)																						
Production	2,501	2,711	2,736	1,913	2,699	3,002	3,122	3,273	3,602	3,654	3,629	3,845	3,753	4,090	4,397	3,488	3,867	4,039	4,174	4,048	...	
Exports	0	0	6	1	2	2	5	9	22	5	7	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Imports	22	22	29	32	19	2	5	9	6	10	9	31	196	154	892	869	836	864	1,302	1,424	2,987	
Consumption	3,152	2,642	2,814	2,195	2,966	2,816	3,064	2,639	3,332	3,172	2,645	2,831	3,831	5,721	5,265	4,236	5,003	4,725	6,768	5,699	...	

## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> billion)</b>																					
Production	56.4	57.4	59.7	58.1	60.4	60.7	63.3	65.6	68.3	66.9	66.0	63.0	61.5	58.3	54.2	54.6	56.1	56.6	61.6	60.7	...
Exports	6.9	7.0	4.6	7.5	3.0	12.4	0.0	14.4	14.8	17.4	13.0	9.1	15.2	12.4	10.7	12.0	11.7	10.2	14.9	13.5	3.5
Imports	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.5
Consumption	51.3	52.0	54.7	52.6	51.5	50.4	52.1	50.6	52.7	48.0	52.8	54.6	47.3	46.3	43.3	41.5	43.7	46.1	48.3	49.7	...
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																					
Production	46,864	47,961	49,398	49,400	51,030	47,706	49,374	49,011	50,219	50,104	51,976	52,806	53,000	54,619	55,766	57,658	59,101	60,820	62,897	63,532	...
Exports	912	422	696	813	891	968	1,305	776	796	937	1,164	1,395	1,358	1,293	1,447	1,088	1,543	1,847	2,627	2,067	2,687
Imports	2,965	1,402	609	808	...	684	900	1,773	899	887	...	657	7,930	7,225	231	...	...	1,143	2,233	3,379	4,719
Consumption	48,145	48,455	49,315	48,736	49,451	47,384	48,952	50,000	50,318	50,058	50,808	52,072	52,330	53,737	54,986	56,369	57,605	60,181	62,503	64,844	...
<b>Retail prices (SUM/L)</b>																					
Gasoline, premium	104.4	164.2	224.1	261.4	331.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; previous year = 100																					
Consumer (national) <sup>P,Q</sup>	124.9	127.4	127.6	110.3	101.6	106.4	108.7	106.1	107.2	107.8	107.6	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.4	105.5	109.5	113.9	117.5	114.5	112.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	130.0	128.6	128.6	105.2	94.8	104.3	107.8	101.6	103.2	104.6	104.9	103.6	105.2	104.8	103.7	102.7	107.9	118.1	120.1	117.0	117.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	118.5	115.8	114.7	109.1	104.3	101.4	100.4	113.4	106.9	100.9	101.7	100.8	101.9	105.2	107.2	104.7	108.9	112.2	120.8	114.0	110.9
Clothing and footwear	127.5	119.8	118.4	116.2	105.3	103.0	101.5	101.5	101.3	101.9	103.0	101.1	102.9	105.3	107.3	108.1	110.8	112.2	116.2	110.7	108.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>r</sup>	156.9	140.2	143.6	131.6	126.5	118.8	122.6	125.9	123.9	118.3	113.7	120.3	112.2	111.8	116.2	107.8	118.1	110.7	115.6	121.2	109.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	131.7	119.8	121.4	113.8	102.5	101.4	101.4	101.2	104.4	101.6	103.6	101.1	103.0	103.8	104.8	108.0	109.8	107.7	111.1	114.1	111.4
Health	135.2	120.4	124.5	116.1	105.5	105.1	106.5	105.9	107.7	106.0	108.6	102.9	102.9	103.7	108.1	107.7	107.6	105.9	109.4	107.3	112.2
Transport	169.4	140.3	128.9	115.0	116.8	109.0	112.1	114.5	110.6	108.2	110.1	114.7	113.2	113.4	108.7	105.3	107.8	113.1	118.8	114.9	111.0
Communication	133.9	142.2	132.1	135.7	116.7	103.8	105.8	102.5	104.6	110.9	112.8	107.9	117.8	112.8	114.8	112.4	114.0	119.8	114.5	109.4	102.3
Recreation and culture <sup>s</sup>	126.1	122.6	129.4	122.9	109.0	108.6	106.0	114.3	117.1	124.1	115.5	106.6	103.4	105.6	107.9	108.1	107.5	110.6	110.7	109.9	107.3
Education	131.5	138.2	152.4	128.3	111.2	121.5	122.1	125.3	167.8	151.4	143.3	128.7	126.5	119.6	104.0	112.9	112.4	107.8	108.7	121.4	112.7
Restaurants and hotels	132.6	132.0	132.9	120.1	109.0	106.6	103.9	105.5	112.8	118.0	113.2	107.8	106.7	107.8	106.2	104.2	106.8	106.7	113.8	119.1	116.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Producer <sup>t</sup>	160.9	142.2	148.0	129.9	129.6	125.6	130.2	114.1	109.1	124.7	115.6	119.6	114.5	111.7	113.6	113.5	114.8	117.5	131.8	143.2	114.9
Implicit GDP deflator	147.3	145.2	145.5	126.8	115.9	121.4	123.5	121.9	126.8	117.3	118.9	121.5	115.5	111.7	114.3	110.4	108.7	119.4	127.5	118.6	111.9*
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index	24.9	27.4	27.6	10.3	1.6	6.4	8.7	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.5	9.5	13.9	17.5	14.5	12.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	30.0	28.6	28.6	5.2	-5.2	4.3	7.8	1.6	3.2	4.6	4.9	3.6	5.2	4.8	3.7	2.7	7.9	18.1	20.1	17.0	17.5
Producer price index	60.9	42.2	48.0	29.9	29.6	25.6	30.2	14.1	9.1	24.7	15.6	19.6	14.5	11.7	13.6	13.5	14.8	17.5	31.8	43.2	14.9
Implicit GDP deflator	47.3	45.2	45.5	26.8	15.9	21.4	23.5	21.9	26.8	17.3	18.9	21.5	15.5	11.7	14.3	10.4	8.7	19.4	27.5	18.6	11.9*
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (SUM billion)																					
Net foreign assets	380.6	781.1	1,144.2	1,704.4	2,474.0	3,563.0	6,280.0	10,510.0	14,666.0	19,821.0	26,142.0	35,346.0	47,999.9	49,380.2	57,605.2	65,710.4	82,925.7	218,431.4	206,161.8	232,008.7	281,125.5
Domestic claims	950.6	1,857.4	2,637.6	2,597.4	2,584.0	2,665.0	1,590.0	570.0	-2,032.0	-1,433.0	-1,190.0	-4,946.0	-7,072.8	-19,257.8	-20,366.9	-19,398.4	-18,120.9	-54,237.6	-18,184.0	36,646.6	71,377.2
Net claims on central government	24.1	-31.2	-14.9	-191.6	-450.0	-841.0	-2,064.0	-3,693.0	-7,795.0	-9,507.0	-12,673.0	-20,078.0	-29,032.8	-46,885.3	-54,787.4	-61,824.3	-72,775.1	-165,648.1	-186,742.3	-172,010.6	-208,989.2
Claims on other financial corporations <sup>u</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	424.7	482.2	535.2	533.3	831.7	1,019.5	1,423.9	2,434.1
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,902.3	15,199.8	19,070.2	24,099.2	60,449.5	70,792.1	53,466.0	62,995.8
Claims on private sector <sup>v</sup>	926.5	1,888.5	2,652.5	2,789.0	3,034.0	3,506.0	3,654.0	4,263.0	5,763.0	8,074.0	11,483.0	15,132.0	21,960.0	14,300.5	18,738.5	22,820.5	30,021.7	50,129.3	96,746.6	153,767.4	214,936.5
Broad money liabilities <sup>w</sup>	396.4	611.7	793.3	1,008.6	1,490.0	2,300.0	3,147.0	4,597.0	6,511.0	9,171.0	13,978.0	18,498.0	23,892.8	28,375.8	32,698.0	40,642.4	50,227.3	70,816.0	80,164.8	91,266.1	107,603.9



## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,671	43,775	51,086	57,169	68,847	100,452	139,827	165,519
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,155	7,677	6,859	9,587	4,582	12,950	2,622	-8,449
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,191	7,730	6,920	9,647	4,717	13,239	3,736	-6,589
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																					
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,047	7,665	7,109	9,839	4,623	11,802	1,621	-8,591
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,047	7,665	7,109	9,839	4,623	11,802	1,621	-8,591
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-108	-12	250	251	41	-1,148	-1,001	-142
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-108	-12	250	251	41	-1,148	579	2,247
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,580	-2,389
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																					
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.3	29.0	27.6	27.5	24.3	27.9	27.9	27.1
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.1	20.4	20.3	20.0	17.3	19.8	19.4	19.6
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.6
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.5	5.2
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.4	24.7	24.3	23.6	22.8	24.7	27.4	28.5
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	1.5	3.2	0.5	-1.5
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	4.4	3.3	4.0	1.6	3.3	0.7	-1.1
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																					
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,614	37,709	43,702	48,731	58,292	82,315	117,449	142,208
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,685	2,030	2,365	2,769	4,059	10,710	11,342	1,858
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,189	6,072	6,900	7,671	9,723	10,496	17,545	22,324
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	26	27	29	103	212	238	242
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	429	609	669	718	895	2,232	3,487	4,241
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,435	4,164	5,236	5,836	6,785	9,411	12,891	19,419
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	504	510	600	1,036	1,671	2,928	3,096
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,517	11,501	12,529	14,220	16,140	21,925	35,838	36,820
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,903	12,802	15,466	16,889	19,551	25,657	33,182	54,207
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																					
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	7.0	6.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.3
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.5	9.3
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	3,265	3,170	2,988	3,725	4,853	5,409	6,390	8,992	11,493	11,771	13,023	15,021	13,600	14,323	13,546	12,508	12,095	12,554	13,991	17,459	15,128
Imports, cif	2,947	3,137	2,712	2,964	3,816	4,091	4,782	6,728	9,704	9,438	9,176	11,345	12,817	13,947	13,984	12,417	12,138	14,012	19,439	24,292	21,172
Trade balance	317	34	276	761	1,037	1,318	1,608	2,263	1,789	2,333	3,848	3,677	783	376	-439	91	-43	-1,459	-5,449	-6,833	-6,044
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																					
Exports	0.9	-2.9	-5.7	24.6	30.3	11.5	18.1	40.7	27.8	2.4	10.6	15.3	-9.5	5.3	-5.4	-7.7	-3.3	3.8	11.4	24.8	-13.4
Imports	-5.3	6.4	-13.6	9.3	28.7	7.2	16.9	40.7	44.2	-2.7	-2.8	23.6	13.0	8.8	0.3	-11.2	-2.2	15.4	38.7	25.0	-12.8



## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	3,788	3,527	3,221	2,871	3,413	4,521	10,013	12,897	8,652	4,677	7,531	8,278	6,238	7,176	6,109	5,069	8,975	10,392	11,224	14,914	13,127
1. China, People's Republic of	1,289	1,200	1,097	975	1,172	1,555	3,446	4,439	2,977	1,610	2,592	2,849	2,147	2,470	2,102	1,745	1,402	1,590	2,166	2,388	1,341
2. Russian Federation	712	663	606	539	647	859	1,904	2,452	1,645	889	1,432	1,574	1,186	1,364	1,161	964	1,237	1,527	1,735	2,067	1,172
3. Kazakhstan	178	165	151	134	162	214	475	612	410	222	357	393	296	340	290	240	877	991	1,355	1,307	761
4. Turkey	306	285	260	232	278	369	818	1,053	707	382	615	676	509	586	499	414	654	834	867	1,150	985
5. Afghanistan	320	298	272	242	291	386	856	1,102	739	400	643	707	533	613	522	433	416	508	467	455	571
6. Kyrgyz Republic	60	56	51	45	54	72	160	206	138	75	120	132	100	115	98	81	114	169	333	657	740
7. Iran	305	284	259	231	277	367	815	1,049	704	380	613	673	507	584	497	412	342	258	164	209	136
8. Tajikistan	3	3	2	2	3	3	8	10	7	4	6	6	5	6	5	4	43	75	142	222	289
9. France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103	124	165	176	83
10. Ukraine	22	20	18	16	20	26	58	74	50	27	43	48	36	41	35	29	47	100	98	109	119
Imports, total	5,857	6,073	5,700	6,984	7,424	7,244	7,420	10,282	15,166	12,918	16,351	19,256	18,406	23,508	24,617	20,960	11,328	12,035	17,312	21,855	19,955
1. China, People's Republic of	1,090	1,130	1,061	1,299	1,387	1,354	1,387	1,922	2,835	2,415	3,057	3,600	3,441	4,395	4,602	3,918	2,234	2,701	3,540	5,052	4,426
2. Russian Federation	1,118	1,160	1,088	1,333	1,423	1,389	1,423	1,972	2,909	2,478	3,136	3,694	3,530	4,509	4,722	4,020	2,275	2,564	3,383	3,974	4,080
3. Korea, Republic of	518	537	504	618	659	644	659	914	1,348	1,148	1,453	1,711	1,635	2,089	2,187	1,862	807	1,157	1,936	2,524	1,935
4. Kazakhstan	397	411	386	473	505	493	505	700	1,032	879	1,112	1,310	1,252	1,599	1,675	1,426	936	975	1,544	1,909	2,094
5. Turkey	232	241	226	277	296	289	296	410	604	515	652	767	733	937	981	835	475	594	1,097	1,297	1,073
6. Germany	278	288	271	331	354	345	354	490	723	616	780	919	878	1,121	1,174	1,000	481	574	700	885	692
7. Lithuania	120	125	117	143	153	150	153	212	313	267	338	398	380	485	508	433	277	258	277	442	471
8. Japan	173	179	168	206	220	214	220	304	449	382	484	570	545	696	728	620	239	141	684	381	199
9. India	175	181	170	208	222	217	222	308	455	387	490	577	552	705	738	628	309	282	252	319	420
10. United States	75	78	73	89	96	93	96	132	195	166	211	248	237	303	317	270	389	149	314	498	212
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>sc</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Current account balance	215.0	-113.0	117.0	881.0	1,215.0	1,949.0	2,933.0	1,632.0	2,485.0	735.0	2,516.6	2,770.7	1,196.1	1,302.2	2,073.4	888.2	213.2	1,477.9	-3,593.2	-3,365.6	-3,138.4
Balance on goods	494.0	186.0	324.0	835.0	1,202.0	1,447.0	1,774.0	1,895.0	2,205.0	1,976.0	913.0	-67.9	-2,497.1	-2,812.1	-2,957.9	-2,094.5	-2,392.1	-2,215.8	-6,866.9	-7,291.3	-6,225.2
Exports	2,935.0	2,740.0	2,510.0	3,240.0	4,263.0	4,757.0	5,615.0	7,692.0	10,811.0	10,352.0	10,647.9	12,405.1	10,848.6	11,150.0	10,556.2	9,481.5	8,645.2	10,161.5	11,385.6	13,898.6	12,823.2
Imports	-2,441.0	-2,554.0	-2,186.0	-2,405.0	-3,061.0	-3,310.0	-3,841.0	-5,797.0	-8,606.0	-8,376.0	9,735.0	12,473.0	13,345.6	13,962.0	13,514.1	11,576.0	11,037.3	12,377.3	18,252.4	21,190.0	19,048.3
Balance on services <sup>ad</sup>	-73.0	-137.0	-182.0	-273.0	-342.0	-155.0	-12.0	-117.0	365.0	-1,097.0	-1,253.0	-1,286.9	-1,340.6	-950.2	-518.1	-735.5	-1,539.0	-1,842.1	-2,441.6	-2,266.1	-1,811.8
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,405.3	1,832.3	2,125.1	2,432.3	2,370.5	2,357.8	1,904.7	2,250.7	2,749.5	3,094.8	1,699.5
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,658.3	3,119.3	3,465.6	3,382.5	2,888.5	3,093.3	3,443.7	4,092.8	5,191.1	5,360.9	3,511.3
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	854.8	1,134.1	793.1	1,222.1	1,114.9	1,426.6	852.7	1,212.9	1,507.5	737.2	-241.0
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,129.9	1,496.5	1,355.0	1,756.6	1,625.5	2,025.2	2,210.4	2,597.5	3,205.2	2,957.3	1,658.3
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	275.1	362.4	561.9	534.5	510.6	598.6	1,357.7	1,384.6	1,697.6	2,220.1	1,899.4
Balance on secondary income <sup>ae</sup>	13.0	43.0	120.0	318.0	354.0	658.0	1,171.0	-146.0	-80.0	-144.0	2,001.9	2,991.5	4,240.7	3,842.4	4,434.4	2,291.5	3,291.6	4,322.9	4,207.7	5,454.5	5,139.5
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,393.6	3,511.2	4,804.2	4,731.7	5,237.6	2,874.0	3,727.2	4,816.1	4,822.9	6,040.3	5,584.8
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	391.7	519.7	563.5	889.4	803.1	582.6	435.6	493.1	615.2	585.7	445.3
Capital account <sup>af</sup>	...	...	...	-414.0	-702.0	-1,181.0	-1,369.0	-216.0	1,056.0	1,144.0	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	13.6	99.8	143.0	254.0	25.2
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	13.6	100.4	145.7	254.0	25.2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	2.6	-	-
Financial account	...	...	...	-324.0	-497.0	-1,005.0	-659.0	-1,691.0	1,303.0	764.0	481.6	-251.0	449.0	-1,342.3	1,499.7	755.6	-15.9	-671.5	-1,316.2	-6,471.7	-5,411.2
Direct investment	75.0	83.0	65.0	70.0	187.0	88.0	195.0	739.0	711.0	842.0	-1,659.8	-1,611.4	-741.2	-687.3	-804.2	-1,036.6	-1,656.8	-1,788.3	-622.8	-2,313.4	-1,723.9
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.6	-5.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.7	-0.6	-2.0	-3.1	-13.0	-1,345.7	-1,389.5
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	4.3	6.4



## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Other investment <sup>ag</sup>	...	...	...	-394.0	-684.0	-1,093.0	-854.0	-2,430.0	592.0	-78.0	2,142.0	1,366.2	1,190.9	-653.8	2,305.7	1,792.8	1,642.9	1,120.0	-681.7	-2,816.8	-2,304.1
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-779.6	-504.2	-813.4	-1,898.8	-941.2	85.2	309.7	-2,505.2	570.2	-1,953.5	-901.3
Overall balance	96.0	-16.0	25.0	467.0	512.0	768.0	1,564.0	1,416.0	3,541.0	1,879.0	-1,255.4	-2,524.5	66.3	-745.7	367.6	-217.8	-552.4	256.0	1,563.7	-1,406.6	-1,396.6
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,255.4	2,524.5	-66.3	745.7	-367.6	217.8	552.4	-256.0	-1,563.7	1,406.6	1,396.6
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,843.6	15,616.1	19,461.8	17,040.4	19,647.4	18,989.3	21,377.5	22,622.1	22,079.9	19,799.5	20,367.1
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	21.3	38.4	25.4	31.9	35.3	33.0	32.3	34.4	36.5	30.6	22.7	21.8	16.9	16.2	13.8	11.6	10.6	17.2	22.6	24.1	22.2
Imports	17.7	35.8	22.1	23.7	25.3	23.0	22.1	25.9	29.0	24.7	20.8	22.0	20.9	20.2	17.6	14.1	13.5	20.9	36.2	36.7	33.0
Balance on goods	3.6	2.6	3.3	8.2	9.9	10.1	10.2	8.5	7.4	5.8	1.9	-0.1	-3.9	-4.1	-3.9	-2.6	-2.9	-3.7	-13.6	-12.6	-10.8
Current account balance	1.6	-1.6	1.2	8.7	10.1	13.5	16.9	7.3	8.4	2.2	5.4	4.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	1.1	0.3	2.5	-7.1	-5.8	-5.4
Overall balance	0.7	-0.2	0.3	4.6	4.2	5.3	9.0	6.3	11.9	5.6	-2.7	-4.4	0.1	-1.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	3.1	-2.4	-2.4
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total <sup>ah</sup>	1,273.0	1,212.0	1,215.0	1,659.3	2,146.5	2,900.0	4,700.0	7,500.0	9,500.0	12,200.0	14,600.0	18,049.0	22,133.0	22,481.4	24,139.7	24,306.8	26,428.8	28,076.9	27,081.4	29,172.1	34,904.0
Gold, national valuation	589.1	533.9	505.8	558.0	418.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,398.9	10,592.9	10,640.7	12,256.6	14,034.1	14,640.8	16,329.2	20,216.7
Foreign exchange	683.8	678.0	709.8	1,101.2	1,728.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,672.7	13,161.3	13,297.4	13,814.6	13,663.9	12,070.6	12,474.9	14,303.9
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	412.7	405.4	404.2	404.6	409.8	385.5	368.7	357.7	378.9	370.1	368.0	383.3
<b>EXCHANGE RATES<sup>ai</sup></b> (SUM-\$)																					
End of period	...	...	...	...	...	1,171.0	1,240.0	1,290.0	1,393.0	1,511.4	1,640.0	1,795.0	1,984.0	2,103.7	2,319.6	2,583.5	2,981.9	5,202.7	8,079.9	8,883.6	10,094.2
Average of period	236.6	690.8	754.3	969.0	1,014.4	1,106.1	1,215.6	1,260.8	1,314.2	1,458.8	1,578.4	1,706.6	1,878.7	2,095.0	2,310.9	2,568.0	2,965.3	5,113.9	8,069.6	8,836.8	10,054.3
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4,948.0	5,211.4	5,140.4	5,321.6	5,204.7	4,631.8	4,513.8	4,655.7	5,070.5	7,027.5	7,801.8	8,299.8	9,106.6	10,575.9	12,451.3	13,955.0	15,705.2	16,792.2	17,541.5	21,745.1	...
Long-term debt	4,232.2	4,297.9	4,401.8	4,640.9	4,610.3	4,167.7	3,935.5	4,042.0	4,494.9	6,386.2	7,153.6	7,665.8	8,095.7	9,757.9	11,575.1	12,919.6	14,751.6	15,579.8	16,473.5	20,170.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,765.6	3,896.9	4,004.7	4,147.9	4,107.1	3,625.9	3,318.3	3,179.4	3,188.5	3,268.8	3,423.1	3,755.8	3,970.8	4,276.9	4,711.0	5,605.1	6,602.9	7,545.3	9,412.6	11,789.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	466.6	401.0	397.1	493.0	503.2	541.8	617.2	862.6	1,306.5	3,117.4	3,730.5	3,910.0	4,124.8	5,481.0	6,864.1	7,314.5	8,148.7	8,034.5	7,060.9	8,381.0	...
Short-term debt	246.3	504.9	319.1	247.0	166.9	88.5	183.0	198.4	170.8	229.3	243.5	230.5	607.0	413.4	495.4	671.3	600.3	838.1	702.5	1,211.0	...
Use of IMF credit	469.4	408.6	419.4	433.7	427.5	375.6	395.3	415.3	404.8	412.0	404.7	403.5	403.9	404.7	380.7	364.2	353.3	374.2	365.5	363.4	...
External debt (% of GNI)	36.5	46.5	53.9	53.1	43.4	32.4	26.2	20.0	16.2	20.3	16.7	14.6	14.3	15.3	16.0	16.8	19.0	27.8	33.8	37.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	85.5	82.5	85.6	87.2	88.6	90.0	87.2	86.8	88.6	90.9	91.7	92.4	88.9	92.3	93.0	92.6	93.9	92.8	93.9	92.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	5.0	9.7	6.2	4.6	3.2	1.9	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	6.7	3.9	4.0	4.8	3.8	5.0	4.0	5.6	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	9.1	10.8	12.7	5.8	13.2	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	589.3	595.7	560.2	638.2	694.7	620.3	668.6	645.6	710.3	712.9	492.8	460.4	516.4	529.5	683.3	962.7	1,006.3	1,436.3	691.3	1,950.7	2,749.9
Interest on long-term debt	206.6	208.0	164.9	141.1	139.5	140.2	168.1	167.9	140.8	120.1	118.2	158.2	172.5	163.2	199.3	280.9	353.6	449.4	284.8	642.6	712.6
Interest on short-term debt	22.6	15.6	14.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	3.3	7.3	8.0	2.3	5.8	7.2	9.5	8.5	6.5	11.9	13.9	23.3	27.3	34.9	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.4	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.8	...
Maturity (years)	15.3	13.7	19.1	13.6	25.4	25.7	18.7	20.3	23.5	27.0	23.2	25.8	20.4	20.0	28.4	21.5	21.9	22.3	23.2	21.9	...
Grace period (years)	3.5	2.9	4.7	2.4	6.2	7.6	5.3	5.8	5.9	7.1	6.2	3.9	4.4	3.7	6.7	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	5.6	...
Grant element (%)	-7.0	4.2	9.4	10.6	30.3	33.6	18.5	20.5	25.2	39.9	35.2	38.5	30.6	28.3	44.5	30.3	32.1	27.0	21.7	21.4	...

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... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; SUM = sum; t = metric ton.

- a Data on population density and urban population (% of total population) refer to beginning-of-the-year estimates.
- b Refers to the sum of employed and unemployed, where “unemployed” refers to those officially registered as unemployed at the end of the period, while “employed” is the average of the period.
- c For 2017 onward, data are in line with the International Labour Organization’s standards adopted at the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- d Includes those employed in their own household and/or undertaking farm work, directly engaged in livestock raising, and production and sale of livestock products and other agricultural products.
- e Refers to time-related underemployment estimates as modeled by the International Labour Organization.
- f Refers to officially registered as unemployed only at the end of the period.
- g The ratio of the economically active population to the working-age population.
- h For 2010 onward, data may not be comparable with data prior to 2010 due to improvements in methodology in accordance with international standards.
- i For 2000–2009, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- j For 2000–2009, data refer to transportation and storage, and information and communication.
- k For 2000–2009, combined with wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- l For 2000–2009, combined with transportation and storage.
- m Includes NPISHs.
- n Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- o Refers to net agricultural production index.
- p Prior to 2016, values were calculated based on the variable weights method. For 2016 onward, values are calculated based on the fixed weights method.
- q For 2003–2015, the calculation for the consumer price index includes weights in horticulture goods. The classification of individual consumption by purpose is derived using simple averages for those with further breakdown on classification or grouping.
- r Prior to 2006, petroleum fuels are included in the personal transport group. For 2006–2013, petroleum fuels are included in automobile fuels. For 2014 onward, automobile fuels include propane and methane.
- s Excludes cultural institution services.
- t Prior to 2017, the producer price index was determined by the structure of the national classification economy system (OKOHX). For 2017 onward, the national classification of economic activities (OKED-2) is based on the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community (NACE Rev.2).
- u For 2000–2012, combined with claims on private sector.
- v For 2000–2012, includes claims on other financial corporations.
- w In this context, the term “broad money liabilities” refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- x For 2000–2012, refers to demand deposits.
- y For 2000–2012, refers to quasi-money.
- z Weighted average interest rates on all time household deposits.
- aa Refers to time deposits from 91 to 180 days.
- ab Refers to time deposits from 181 to 365 days.
- ac For 2000–2009, data were compiled based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). For 2010 onward, data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ad Prior to 2003, refers to net services only.
- ae For 2000–2009, refers to net transfers.
- af For 2003–2009, refers to capital transfers. For 2010 onward, excludes reserve assets.
- ag For 2003–2009, refers to net loans and capital and statistical discrepancy, and includes net errors and omissions.
- ah Refers to gross official reserves.
- ai From 2002 until October 2003, dual exchange rates were in operation. Data show weighted averages of the official, bank, and parallel market rates.

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Labor Force	SCS. Official communication, 15 March 2021, past communication.
Underemployed	International Labour Organization. ILOSTAT Database. <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org/data">https://ilostat.ilo.org/data</a> (accessed 29 April 2021).
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Production Index	
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Mining	
Manufacturing	
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Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	
Education	
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Clothing and footwear	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	
Health	
Transport	
Communication	
Recreation and culture	
Restaurants and hotels	
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Money and Interest Rates	For 2000–2004: Central Bank of Uzbekistan (CBU). Official communication, 12 June 2005. For 2005–2012: International Monetary Fund (IMF). Press Release No. 15/414, 15 September 2015; Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation, February 2013; past reports. For 2013–2020: CBU. Official website, <a href="https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111578/">https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111578/</a> (accessed 15 April 2021).
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