

# Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>POPULATION</b>																					
Total population as of 1 July (million)	62.24	62.60	62.96	63.32	63.69	64.05	64.42	64.79	65.17	65.54	65.92	66.33	66.74	67.16	67.57	67.98	68.24	68.89	69.11	69.31	69.51
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	121	122	123	123	124	125	126	126	127	128	128	129	130	131	132	132	133	134	135	135	136
Population (% annual change)	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Urban population (% of total population) <sup>a</sup>	31.1	31.4	31.6	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.9	33.2	33.5	33.9	42.0	43.4	44.7	46.0	47.3	48.6	50.0	51.0	52.3	53.6	54.8
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																					
Employed	33,224	33,813	34,262	34,902	35,718	36,132	36,429	36,942	37,700	38,427	38,644	38,360	38,746	38,661	38,576	38,548	38,267	38,100	38,434	38,178	38,544
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	13,830	13,612	14,042	13,880	13,634	13,617	14,171	14,306	14,699	14,693	14,547	12,485	13,164	13,042	12,733	12,272	11,747	11,783	12,168	11,821	11,810
Mining and quarrying	45	50	45	47	50	57	58	63	58	51	41	50	68	62	69	79	66	64	73	61	74
Manufacturing	4,650	4,927	5,052	5,299	5,476	5,588	5,504	5,619	5,453	5,374	5,350	6,001	6,269	6,294	6,393	6,454	6,289	6,108	6,259	6,125	5,976
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	112	98	89	95	100	107	107	102	204	201	159	197	172	191	223	188	217	226	190	216	221
Construction	1,504	1,645	1,787	1,881	2,080	2,129	2,151	2,149	2,214	2,303	2,356	2,204	2,335	2,388	2,269	2,282	2,352	2,160	2,112	2,191	2,232
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4,374	4,688	4,946	5,199	5,540	5,553	5,514	5,574	5,754	6,048	6,236	6,357	6,195	6,200	6,185	6,176	6,331	6,321	6,277	6,245	6,277
Transportation and storage <sup>c</sup>	964	1,005	1,009	1,050	1,100	1,108	1,072	1,058	1,117	1,141	1,108	1,122	1,087	1,144	1,192	1,216	1,199	1,232	1,260	1,301	1,326
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>d</sup>	1,810	1,918	2,043	2,147	2,256	2,349	2,275	2,343	2,384	2,593	2,654	2,923	2,551	2,536	2,568	2,644	2,729	2,778	2,827	2,850	2,870
Information and communication <sup>c</sup>									75	73	76	231	272	265	248	242	231	220	199	196	222
Financial and insurance activities									373	375	367	461	493	526	527	539	546	525	501	516	525
Real estate activities	480	495	500	557	624	647	672	717	685	698	715	945	160	165	159	194	186	204	184	202	233
Others <sup>e</sup>	3,254	3,364	3,277	3,397	3,571	3,785	3,823	3,976	4,000	4,157	4,430	4,979	5,559	5,405	5,512	5,732	5,799	5,837	5,813	5,890	5,912
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	384	348	336	256	273	275	303	292	250	485
Unemployed	1,194	1,124	823	754	739	663	552	509	522	572	402	254	254	282	323	341	377	451	404	373	651
Unemployment rate (%)	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.7
Labor force (% annual change)	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.9	0.6	-0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	-0.7	1.0
Labor force participation rate (%)	71.5	71.9	71.9	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.2	72.4	72.6	72.8	72.3	72.1	71.8	71.1	70.3	69.8	68.8	68.1	68.3	67.5	67.8
Male	77.1	80.6	80.6	80.8	81.2	81.1	80.9	81.1	81.2	81.2	80.7	80.3	79.9	80.4	79.3	78.6	77.6	76.9	77.1	76.2	76.4
Female	60.9	63.3	63.3	63.9	63.8	64.3	64.0	64.2	64.5	64.5	64.3	64.3	64.2	63.2	62.0	61.6	60.6	59.8	60.1	59.4	59.8
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (B billion)</b>																					
<b>At Current Prices</b>																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	5,070	5,345	5,770	6,317	6,954	7,614	8,401	9,076	9,707	9,659	10,808	11,307	12,357	12,915	13,230	13,743	14,590	15,489	16,369	16,898*	15,703*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	431	459	502	596	646	700	790	848	978	945	1,137	1,311	1,422	1,462	1,335	1,219	1,237	1,302	1,340	1,375*	1,358*
Mining and quarrying	119	128	137	155	175	222	265	286	331	327	367	401	483	497	496	431	400	386	417	413*	329*
Manufacturing	1,439	1,487	1,645	1,869	2,046	2,255	2,534	2,776	2,966	2,846	3,343	3,279	3,457	3,563	3,648	3,762	3,960	4,184	4,373	4,331*	3,962*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	125	144	153	167	186	196	214	222	236	249	264	270	292	313	331	343	373	396	422	446*	412*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	25	27	27	29	31	32	30	31	33	36	38	38	42	48	52	55	59	62	66	69*	70*
Construction	152	155	167	176	197	227	245	263	267	271	303	307	341	345	337	380	400	395	410	419*	425*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	845	882	906	948	1,028	1,100	1,179	1,265	1,338	1,382	1,516	1,571	1,710	1,729	1,816	1,966	2,187	2,380	2,582	2,744*	2,639*
Transportation and storage	331	352	373	379	418	453	504	560	566	579	607	616	666	694	721	779	865	921	957	986*	767*
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>d</sup>	199	208	217	214	230	231	255	278	299	285	312	350	413	473	498	600	697	817	922	1,029*	635*
Information and communication	110	132	142	154	169	182	192	207	218	208	222	243	265	291	301	327	337	362	387	433*	449*
Financial and insurance activities	193	231	277	317	367	417	449	493	524	554	581	645	745	871	961	1,038	1,121	1,181	1,240	1,270*	1,293*
Real estate activities	216	208	230	241	248	258	280	283	287	279	294	306	318	319	325	332	354	377	400	418*	427*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	95	92	98	111	129	146	162	181	190	170	196	214	259	267	268	261	255	275	285	291*	274*
Administrative and support service activities	67	80	96	113	133	144	162	158	169	156	172	189	228	234	231	237	240	252	263	271*	223*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	300	317	341	360	393	438	483	530	577	606	640	681	733	766	803	843	882	917	957	993*	1,028*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Education	203	210	215	228	262	289	319	350	372	394	418	454	503	528	565	594	612	630	651	672*	694*
Human health and social work activities	101	110	119	121	136	145	155	163	172	193	206	219	236	251	271	288	307	328	351	370*	376*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	25	24	24	29	37	44	44	37	38	37	45	51	60	65	66	70	81	91	102	117*	103*
Other service activities	77	82	85	91	105	115	123	125	132	124	130	142	163	175	182	186	194	204	216	224*	209*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	17	18	18	20	19	18	17	18	17	17	18	21	23	23	25	28	28	27	27	28*	29*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-100	-149	-203	-258	-302	-341	-312	-309	-354	-338	-453	-273	-566	-825	-681	-709	-685	-694	-793	-623*	-439*
GNI	4,970	5,196	5,567	6,059	6,652	7,273	8,088	8,767	9,353	9,320	10,355	11,034	11,791	12,090	12,550	13,035	13,905	14,795	15,576	16,276*	15,264*
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Agriculture	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.3	10.1	9.8	10.5	11.6	11.5	11.3	10.1	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1*	8.6*
Industry <sup>f</sup>	33.7	33.4	34.0	35.1	35.1	35.5	36.2	36.5	36.7	35.8	37.1	35.3	34.6	34.2	34.2	33.4	32.8	32.5	32.2	31.1*	30.4*
Services <sup>g</sup>	57.8	58.0	57.3	55.4	55.6	55.3	54.4	54.1	53.2	54.4	52.4	53.1	53.9	54.4	55.7	57.7	58.7	59.1	59.6	60.7*	61.0*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	5,070	5,345	5,770	6,317	6,954	7,614	8,401	9,076	9,707	9,659	10,808	11,307	12,357	12,915	13,230	13,743	14,590	15,489	16,369	16,898*	15,703*
Final consumption expenditure	3,433	3,714	3,971	4,331	4,798	5,292	5,709	6,033	6,599	6,669	7,347	7,813	8,603	8,901	9,197	9,410	9,757	10,103	10,652	11,140*	11,082*
Household final consumption	2,692	2,936	3,154	3,455	3,823	4,184	4,498	4,691	5,117	5,028	5,538	5,876	6,460	6,655	6,814	6,912	7,151	7,429	7,852	8,248*	8,170*
NPISHs final consumption	53	57	57	59	62	68	76	79	90	97	102	112	122	132	144	145	146	150	153	158*	133*
Government final consumption	688	720	760	817	912	1,040	1,134	1,264	1,392	1,543	1,708	1,825	2,021	2,113	2,238	2,353	2,461	2,524	2,647	2,734*	2,779*
Gross capital formation	1,130	1,235	1,312	1,505	1,786	2,316	2,269	2,314	2,740	1,993	2,741	3,029	3,463	3,546	3,165	3,072	3,079	3,552	4,120	4,010*	3,746*
Gross fixed capital formation	1,094	1,202	1,264	1,455	1,729	2,110	2,255	2,310	2,567	2,232	2,593	2,921	3,336	3,278	3,263	3,371	3,460	3,579	3,725	3,805*	3,621*
Public	410	402	390	392	433	535	576	626	639	650	661	644	728	737	691	865	931	926	958	963*	1,011*
Private	684	800	874	1,063	1,296	1,575	1,680	1,684	1,928	1,582	1,932	2,277	2,608	2,541	2,572	2,506	2,529	2,654	2,767	2,843*	2,610*
Changes in inventories	36	34	48	50	57	206	14	4	173	-239	147	108	127	268	-98	-299	-381	-27	395	205*	125*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																					
Exports of goods and services	3,287	3,381	3,499	3,887	4,588	5,208	5,769	6,251	6,932	6,224	7,186	8,011	8,521	8,675	9,049	9,296	9,786	10,327	10,616	10,052*	8,076*
Exports of goods	2,731	2,803	2,838	3,233	3,823	4,407	4,838	5,212	5,831	5,190	6,100	6,745	7,076	6,991	7,360	7,308	7,533	7,921	8,115	7,535*	7,091*
Exports of services	556	578	661	653	765	802	931	1,039	1,101	1,034	1,086	1,267	1,445	1,685	1,688	1,987	2,253	2,406	2,501	2,517*	985*
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,862	3,048	3,134	3,485	4,273	5,288	5,495	5,537	6,700	5,296	6,567	7,781	8,492	8,432	8,270	7,862	7,806	8,398	9,170	8,473*	7,302*
Imports of goods	2,266	2,430	2,445	2,770	3,390	4,264	4,324	4,295	5,256	4,117	5,259	6,376	7,073	6,977	6,801	6,407	6,271	6,816	7,394	6,708*	5,842*
Imports of services	597	618	690	716	883	1,024	1,171	1,241	1,444	1,179	1,308	1,405	1,419	1,455	1,469	1,455	1,536	1,582	1,775	1,766*	1,460*
Statistical discrepancy	82	63	121	80	56	86	149	14	136	69	102	234	263	226	91	-173	-226	-96	150	169*	101*
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Household final consumption	53.1	54.9	54.7	54.7	55.0	54.9	53.5	51.7	52.7	52.1	51.2	52.0	52.3	51.5	51.5	50.3	49.0	48.0	48.0	48.8*	52.0*
Government final consumption	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	13.9	14.3	16.0	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.9	17.1	16.9	16.3	16.2	16.2*	17.7*
Gross capital formation	22.3	23.1	22.7	23.8	25.7	30.4	27.0	25.5	28.2	20.6	25.4	26.8	28.0	27.5	23.9	22.4	21.1	22.9	25.2	23.7*	23.9*
Changes in inventories	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.7	0.2	0.0	1.8	-2.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.1	-0.7	-2.2	-2.6	-0.2	2.4	1.2*	0.8*
Exports of goods and services	64.8	63.3	60.6	61.5	66.0	68.4	68.7	68.9	71.4	64.4	66.5	70.9	69.0	67.2	68.4	67.6	67.1	66.7	64.9	59.5*	51.4*
Imports of goods and services	56.5	57.0	54.3	55.2	61.4	69.5	65.4	61.0	69.0	54.8	60.8	68.8	68.7	65.3	62.5	57.2	53.5	54.2	56.0	50.1*	46.5*
Statistical discrepancy	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.7	-1.3	-1.5	-0.6	0.9	1.0*	0.6*
<b>At Chained Prices</b>																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market prices <sup>h</sup>	5,254	5,435	5,770	6,184	6,573	6,849	7,189	7,580	7,710	7,657	8,232	8,302	8,903	9,142	9,232	9,521	9,849	10,260	10,690	10,932*	10,267*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	486	501	502	561	555	555	577	588	605	603	601	638	656	660	658	616	609	638	675	671*	648*
Mining and quarrying	126	127	137	150	153	172	187	194	207	209	224	221	238	243	239	245	247	232	225	229*	213*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Manufacturing	1,482	1,511	1,645	1,813	1,949	2,030	2,145	2,301	2,356	2,278	2,537	2,414	2,581	2,630	2,631	2,670	2,731	2,810	2,907	2,887*	2,723*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	129	142	153	159	172	181	187	200	210	220	235	238	262	257	265	278	286	291	298	311*	285*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	25	27	27	28	31	32	30	30	31	32	34	33	36	39	40	43	47	50	53	56*	56*	
Construction	157	158	167	172	186	204	207	215	203	210	228	218	236	235	229	269	290	281	288	292*	299*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	864	889	906	950	995	1,012	1,063	1,136	1,135	1,107	1,207	1,208	1,271	1,280	1,270	1,341	1,423	1,515	1,611	1,684*	1,622*	
Transportation and storage	334	345	373	373	403	416	434	465	460	454	489	497	539	567	584	608	640	691	719	741*	586*	
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>d</sup>	204	214	217	215	233	235	258	267	279	274	299	336	384	421	431	496	542	601	648	699*	443*	
Information and communication	104	130	142	156	187	213	250	271	296	294	312	339	369	404	425	468	479	498	540	606*	635*	
Financial and insurance activities	227	245	277	309	328	346	344	355	353	392	407	432	499	560	602	653	698	745	772	789*	810*	
Real estate, renting, and business activities	207	204	230	248	263	274	298	303	308	295	308	319	328	332	339	344	368	393	414	430*	436*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	94	91	98	110	125	138	147	164	163	145	161	172	201	205	202	199	195	207	213	217*	206*	
Administrative and support service activities	67	80	96	111	128	134	143	138	139	127	135	143	167	168	164	170	172	177	183	188*	156*	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	314	324	341	350	351	369	379	408	422	438	456	473	493	495	502	507	510	514	521	529*	537*	
Education	211	214	215	223	234	245	253	264	266	274	289	296	311	317	324	324	324	325	328	332*	339*	
Human health and social work activities	105	112	119	119	126	130	133	138	142	158	167	175	185	192	202	209	215	224	234	243*	244*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	25	24	24	29	36	42	42	36	35	34	42	48	56	61	61	67	81	91	102	116*	103*	
Other service activities	78	82	85	89	101	106	110	109	109	102	104	112	125	132	135	140	145	152	158	163*	154*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	19	19	18	19	18	18	17	18	16	18	18	19	19	18	17	18	18	17	17	17*	17*	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	5,155	5,286	5,567	5,931	6,285	6,540	6,921	7,321	7,435	7,394	7,891	8,107	8,507	8,574	8,776	9,041	9,385	9,792	10,159	10,512	...	
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																						
GDP	4.5	3.4	6.1	7.2	6.3	4.2	5.0	5.4	1.7	-0.7	7.5	0.8	7.2	2.7	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.3*	-6.1*	
Agriculture	6.8	3.1	0.1	12.0	-1.1	-0.1	3.9	1.9	2.9	-0.2	-0.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	-0.3	-6.5	-1.2	4.8	5.8	-0.6*	-3.4*	
Industry <sup>f</sup>	4.0	2.5	8.6	9.6	7.2	4.9	5.6	6.8	2.9	-2.3	10.6	-4.1	7.2	1.7	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.9	0.0*	-5.9*	
Services <sup>g</sup>	4.4	4.0	5.6	5.0	7.0	4.5	4.7	5.1	0.7	0.4	6.9	3.3	8.2	3.7	1.8	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.9*	-6.5*	
Expenditure on GDP at 2002 market prices <sup>h</sup>	5,254	5,435	5,770	6,184	6,573	6,849	7,189	7,580	7,710	7,657	8,232	8,302	8,903	9,142	9,232	9,521	9,849	10,260	10,690	10,932*	10,267*	
Household final consumption	2,855	3,023	3,211	3,447	3,703	3,859	3,967	4,014	4,128	4,091	4,314	4,393	4,715	4,760	4,785	4,910	5,051	5,207	5,446	5,661*	5,606*	
NPISHs final consumption																						
Government final consumption	716	735	760	799	830	896	917	995	1,044	1,153	1,256	1,302	1,396	1,417	1,457	1,494	1,526	1,530	1,571	1,597*	1,610*	
Gross capital formation	1,206	1,225	1,312	1,474	1,704	2,074	1,949	1,975	2,157	1,622	2,140	2,197	2,452	2,540	2,226	2,274	2,188	2,428	2,820	2,721*	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	1,169	1,190	1,264	1,424	1,650	1,885	1,935	1,969	2,015	1,796	2,004	2,102	2,327	2,303	2,253	2,351	2,419	2,463	2,556	2,607*	2,481*	
Public	430	403	390	379	401	466	476	500	458	499	495	452	484	488	456	585	641	633	651	651*	688*	
Private	739	788	874	1,045	1,250	1,420	1,459	1,469	1,561	1,289	1,504	1,647	1,841	1,813	1,796	1,758	1,768	1,821	1,896	1,946*	1,783*	
Changes in inventories	37	34	48	50	54	188	11	3	139	-183	107	68	93	183	-64	-112	-341	-69	259	111*	155*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																						
Exports of goods and services	3,305	3,304	3,499	3,819	4,377	4,717	5,226	5,691	6,047	5,313	6,068	6,645	6,889	7,062	7,086	7,175	7,368	7,750	8,010	7,773*	6,265*	
Exports of goods	2,749	2,721	2,838	3,173	3,657	3,960	4,379	4,764	5,088	4,404	5,129	5,579	5,700	5,706	5,750	5,615	5,628	5,931	6,154	5,926*	5,580*	
Exports of services	555	582	661	646	720	757	847	927	960	910	937	1,065	1,189	1,358	1,339	1,566	1,750	1,828	1,865	1,856*	742*	
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,908	2,951	3,134	3,482	4,189	4,867	5,011	5,221	5,816	4,608	5,666	6,368	6,727	6,840	6,478	6,478	6,414	6,813	7,377	6,995*	6,066*	
Imports of goods	2,282	2,325	2,445	2,773	3,345	3,906	3,943	4,112	4,563	3,588	4,555	5,209	5,580	5,681	5,323	5,335	5,213	5,600	6,043	5,695*	5,018*	
Imports of services	625	624	690	709	844	962	1,071	1,112	1,255	1,022	1,114	1,164	1,151	1,163	1,157	1,145	1,199	1,215	1,335	1,299*	1,057*	

## Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption <sup>i</sup>	7.0	5.9	6.2	7.3	7.4	4.2	2.8	1.2	2.8	-0.9	5.5	1.8	7.3	1.0	0.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.6	4.0*	-1.0*
Government final consumption	2.8	2.6	3.4	5.1	3.9	8.0	2.3	8.6	4.9	10.4	8.9	3.7	7.2	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.3	2.6	1.7*	0.8*
Gross capital formation	8.0	1.5	7.1	12.3	15.6	21.7	-6.0	1.3	9.2	-24.8	32.0	2.6	11.6	3.6	-12.3	2.1	-3.8	11.0	16.1	-3.5*	...
Exports of goods and services	15.8	-0.0	5.9	9.1	14.6	7.8	10.8	8.9	6.3	-12.1	14.2	9.5	3.7	2.5	0.3	1.3	2.7	5.2	3.4	-3.0*	-19.4*
Imports of goods and services	26.0	1.5	6.2	11.1	20.3	16.2	2.9	4.2	11.4	-20.8	23.0	12.4	5.6	1.7	-5.3	-1.0	-1.0	6.2	8.3	-5.2*	-13.3*
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																					
Gross capital formation	1,130	1,235	1,312	1,505	1,786	2,316	2,269	2,314	2,740	1,993	2,741	3,029	3,463	3,546	3,165	3,072	3,079	3,552	4,120	4,010*	3,746*
Gross national saving	1,531	1,503	1,557	1,747	1,947	2,132	2,485	2,991	2,931	2,863	3,201	3,434	3,534	3,544	3,546	4,027	4,614	5,043	5,032	5,190*	4,265*
Gross domestic saving	1,607	1,626	1,734	1,966	2,163	2,305	2,619	3,107	3,062	3,019	3,461	3,372	3,713	4,043	3,943	4,506	5,059	5,481	5,567	5,589*	4,520*
Net factor income from abroad	-100	-149	-203	-258	-302	-341	-312	-309	-354	-338	-453	-273	-566	-825	-681	-709	-685	-694	-793	-623*	-439*
Net current transfers from abroad	23	27	26	39	86	169	178	193	222	183	193	335	387	326	284	229	241	255	259	223*	183*
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	31.7	30.4	30.1	31.1	31.1	30.3	31.2	34.2	31.5	31.3	32.0	29.8	30.0	31.3	26.8	29.3	31.6	32.6	30.7	30.7*	28.8*
Gross national saving	30.2	28.1	27.0	27.6	28.0	28.0	29.6	33.0	30.2	29.6	29.6	30.4	28.6	27.4	23.8	25.8	28.6	29.7	27.5	28.4*	27.2*
Gross capital formation	22.3	23.1	22.7	23.8	25.7	30.4	27.0	25.5	28.2	20.6	25.4	26.8	28.0	27.5	23.9	22.4	21.1	22.9	25.2	23.7*	23.9*
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (B)																					
Per capita GDP	81,459	85,387	91,642	99,766	109,196	118,877	130,398	140,079	148,952	147,364	163,956	170,457	185,144	192,315	195,807	202,152	213,553	225,126	236,860	243,787*	225,914*
Per capita GNI	79,852	83,000	88,420	95,689	104,452	113,546	125,550	135,312	143,520	142,200	157,087	166,346	176,661	180,023	185,733	191,723	203,521	215,041	225,384	234,806*	219,600*
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																					
Agriculture; 2004–2006   2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	106.3	111.1	113.0	116.3	117.3	127.5	131.7	130.8	131.2	126.6	126.8	134.9	144.6	143.1	137.3
Manufacturing; 2000   2016 = 100	100.0	102.7	112.0	127.7	142.6	149.8	159.3	172.2	178.9	170.0	194.2	91.6	100.8	102.7	98.6	98.7	100.0	101.7	105.7*	102.1*	92.6*
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																					
Crude petroleum (t '000)																					
Production	2,899	3,090	3,771	4,807	4,280	5,684	6,435	6,716	7,203	7,688	7,644	6,987	7,455	7,460	6,913	7,605	8,161	7,049	6,448	6,283	5,857
Exports	1,505	1,906	2,312	3,334	2,828	3,273	3,266	2,597	2,295	2,050	1,495	1,622	2,054	1,241	334	39	1,545	1,631	1,428	1,386	1,229
Imports	33,686	35,554	36,359	38,721	43,534	41,308	41,388	40,137	40,613	40,093	40,734	39,637	43,048	43,321	40,171	43,690	42,648	45,265	47,465	42,732	41,869
Consumption	29,002	27,992	29,432	31,159	34,391	34,439	33,664	33,303	31,749	32,111	32,604	33,666	35,527	36,419	36,635	38,295	39,917	40,723	41,490	42,195	37,301
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	16	15	14	13
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	75	39	21	6	10	9	24	21	36	46	84	60	63
Imports	4,182	4,937	5,596	7,107	7,546	8,566	11,211	14,268	16,012	16,382	16,957	16,328	18,606	18,017	20,887	21,890	21,775	22,329	24,987	21,686	23,834
Consumption	4,183	4,945	5,599	7,110	7,550	8,568	11,215	14,482	16,017	16,389	16,965	16,337	18,614	18,030	20,933	21,932	38,714	38,478	39,346	35,681	37,272
Natural gas (scf million)																					
Production	1,948	1,900	1,986	2,077	2,158	2,292	2,353	2,515	2,778	2,990	3,506	3,577	3,996	4,044	4,073	3,850	3,767	3,620	3,527	3,623	3,262
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	164	496	617	686	726	857	869	906	828	803	853	928	950	1,013	1,025	1,262	1,249	1,358	1,385	1,394	1,437
Consumption	1,976	2,296	2,495	2,657	2,774	2,997	3,086	3,288	3,444	3,564	4,039	4,143	4,534	4,568	4,669	4,764	4,714	4,682	4,676	4,762	4,368

# Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																					
Production	98,511	103,869	111,230	118,325	127,506	134,798	141,923	147,026	148,251	145,086	159,056	158,833	173,295	173,377	177,261	192,246	199,654	201,166	204,428	212,050	205,995
Exports	151	195	188	206	253	501	586	764	961	1,289	1,313	1,336	1,535	1,375	1,594	2,267	1,436	1,106	1,093	2,882	2,618
Imports	2,980	2,881	2,812	2,473	3,377	4,372	5,156	4,488	2,784	2,460	7,253	10,676	10,528	12,572	12,261	14,414	19,825	24,427	26,669	25,547	29,551
Consumption	92,467	97,887	105,182	112,139	120,299	126,521	133,535	138,579	140,552	140,301	154,752	153,357	167,698	168,147	172,014	174,833	182,847	185,124	187,832	192,960	187,046
<b>Retail prices (B/L)</b>																					
Gasoline, premium <sup>l</sup>	15.6	15.5	15.3	16.6	19.1	23.9	27.6	26.2	29.0	27.5	32.4	36.5	38.0	38.9	38.9	27.6	24.5	27.2	29.0	27.7	21.9
Diesel	12.9	13.4	13.1	14.0	14.6	20.0	25.6	25.7	31.3	24.8	28.7	29.5	30.4	30.0	29.7	24.5	23.3	25.6	28.4	26.5	22.6
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; 2015   2019 = 100																					
Consumer (national)	70.1	71.2	71.7	73.0	75.1	78.4	82.1	83.9	88.5	87.7	90.6	94.1	96.9	99.0	100.9	100.0	97.6	98.3	99.3	100.0*	99.2*
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	52.9	53.2	53.5	55.5	58.0	60.8	63.6	66.2	73.8	77.1	81.3	87.8	92.0	95.1	98.9	100.0	97.3	97.3	97.7	100.0*	101.2*
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	61.0	64.8	66.2	65.9	65.3	66.5	72.2	73.3	75.3	81.8	85.8	85.8	88.4	93.5	98.0	100.0	93.1	95.9	100.0	100.0*	100.0*
Clothing and footwear	96.7	97.6	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.5	97.3	96.3	96.9	97.8	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9	100.0*	100.0*
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	90.7	92.1	92.1	91.6	92.1	93.2	95.2	95.3	92.2	90.7	92.5	93.7	96.2	98.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	98.6	99.6	100.0*	99.0*
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	84.2	85.9	86.8	87.6	89.0	90.5	91.8	92.5	93.5	94.6	95.4	96.2	97.2	98.1	99.0	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.8	100.0*	100.3*
Health <sup>k</sup>	74.9	77.2	78.2	80.7	84.1	92.4	100.8	102.9	109.3	98.4	102.1	103.9	105.5	106.9	107.0	100.0	96.6	98.9	101.2	100.0*	95.5*
Transport	99.4	100.4	101.4	101.3	103.0	103.9	104.7	106.0	107.5	100.4	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.4	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.4	100.0*	100.1*
Communication	99.4	100.4	101.4	101.3	103.0	103.9	104.7	106.0	107.5	100.4	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.4	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.4	100.0*	100.1*
Recreation and culture	99.4	100.4	101.4	101.3	103.0	103.9	104.7	106.0	107.5	100.4	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.4	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.4	100.0*	100.1*
Education	99.4	100.4	101.4	101.3	103.0	103.9	104.7	106.0	107.5	100.4	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.4	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.4	100.0*	100.1*
Restaurants and hotels	99.4	100.4	101.4	101.3	103.0	103.9	104.7	106.0	107.5	100.4	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.4	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.4	100.0*	100.1*
Miscellaneous goods and services	99.4	100.4	101.4	101.3	103.0	103.9	104.7	106.0	107.5	100.4	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.4	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.4	100.0*	100.1*
Consumer (Bangkok)	72.1	73.2	73.6	74.8	76.7	80.1	83.7	85.5	89.4	88.4	90.8	94.1	97.1	99.1	100.5	100.0	96.7	98.0	99.1	100.0*	99.3*
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	56.6	56.8	56.9	58.9	61.4	64.1	66.4	68.9	76.0	78.6	82.1	88.9	93.8	96.6	99.3	100.0	96.9	96.8	97.7	100.0*	100.9*
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	61.7	65.4	66.8	66.3	65.7	66.8	72.7	74.1	76.2	82.3	86.1	86.0	88.6	93.8	97.9	100.0	92.9	95.7	100.1	100.0*	100.0*
Clothing and footwear	97.1	98.2	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8	97.9	96.6	96.6	97.3	98.5	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.1	100.1	100.0*	100.1*
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	88.6	90.0	90.0	89.3	89.7	90.9	92.8	92.9	90.2	89.9	91.9	93.1	95.4	97.3	98.7	100.0	98.5	98.7	99.7	100.0*	99.0*
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	88.6	90.0	90.0	89.3	89.7	90.9	92.8	92.9	90.2	89.9	91.9	93.1	95.4	97.3	98.7	100.0	98.5	98.7	99.7	100.0*	99.0*
Health <sup>k</sup>	83.9	85.8	86.8	87.5	89.1	90.9	92.1	93.0	93.9	94.8	95.5	96.2	97.4	98.2	99.1	100.0	98.7	98.9	99.6	100.0*	100.4*
Transport	75.6	78.0	78.8	81.2	84.5	93.4	103.0	105.3	110.6	98.4	101.3	102.6	104.0	105.2	105.3	100.0	96.7	98.5	100.4	100.0*	96.3*
Communication	75.6	78.0	78.8	81.2	84.5	93.4	103.0	105.3	110.6	98.4	101.3	102.6	104.0	105.2	105.3	100.0	96.7	98.5	100.4	100.0*	96.3*
Recreation and culture	98.8	99.7	100.7	100.7	102.3	103.1	103.2	104.2	105.9	99.7	96.6	97.1	97.6	98.3	98.9	100.0	98.3	99.0	99.3	100.0*	100.2*
Education	98.8	99.7	100.7	100.7	102.3	103.1	103.2	104.2	105.9	99.7	96.6	97.1	97.6	98.3	98.9	100.0	98.3	99.0	99.3	100.0*	100.2*
Restaurants and hotels	98.8	99.7	100.7	100.7	102.3	103.1	103.2	104.2	105.9	99.7	96.6	97.1	97.6	98.3	98.9	100.0	98.3	99.0	99.3	100.0*	100.2*
Miscellaneous goods and services	98.8	99.7	100.7	100.7	102.3	103.1	103.2	104.2	105.9	99.7	96.6	97.1	97.6	98.3	98.9	100.0	98.3	99.0	99.3	100.0*	100.2*
Producer (national); 2010   2015 = 100	60.6	62.1	63.2	65.7	70.1	76.5	81.9	84.5	95.0	91.4	100.0	105.5	106.6	106.9	107.0	100.0	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.3*	97.7*
Wholesale (national); 2002 = 100	72.8	78.4	100.0	116.6	133.4	132.1	132.4	137.1	138.0	130.5	143.6	153.9	186.1	181.4	170.8	181.0	200.3	201.3	208.1	214.9	211.4
Retail (national); 2002 = 100	81.0	87.9	100.0	112.9	131.4	142.5	148.3	149.0	154.9	144.1	172.8	190.2	226.1	225.8	212.3	212.8	215.2	229.0	253.6	261.2	234.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002 = 100	96.5	98.3	100.0	102.1	105.8	111.2	116.9	119.7	125.9	126.1	131.3	136.2	138.8	141.3	143.3	144.3	148.1	151.0	153.1	154.6	153.0
<b>Price Indexes (% annual change)</b>																					
Consumer price index (national)	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.9	4.4	4.7	2.2	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7*	-0.9*
Food and nonalcoholic beverages index (national)	-1.1	0.6	0.6	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.1	11.5	4.5	5.4	8.0	4.8	3.4	3.9	1.1	1.6	...	0.4	2.3*	1.2*
Producer price index	3.9	2.5	1.8	4.0	6.7	9.1	7.1	3.2	12.4	-3.8	9.4	5.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	-4.1	-1.2	0.7	0.5	-0.7*	-1.6*
Implicit GDP deflator	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.6	5.1	5.1	2.5	5.1	0.2	4.1	3.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.9	-1.0

## Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (B billion)																					
<b>Net Foreign Assets</b>	887.7	1,215.5	1,632.4	1,851.5	2,099.5	2,388.9	2,947.1	3,594.3	4,132.3	4,569.9	4,883.9	5,426.3	4,942.9	5,007.1	5,040.9	5,873.4	6,151.5	6,410.0	6,714.9	6,823.0	7,778.4*
<b>Domestic Claims</b>	5,870.2	5,612.9	6,222.8	7,722.4	8,081.9	8,454.5	8,549.0	8,886.4	9,570.6	10,017.0	11,017.9	12,781.2	14,721.7	15,891.3	16,730.6	17,607.6	18,396.1	19,264.6	20,196.2	20,750.0	22,293.8*
Claims on central government (net)	190.9	264.9	272.0	296.4	261.3	221.7	96.8	132.1	203.8	291.8	155.3	200.9	352.1	234.9	399.3	417.6	481.6	500.0	408.2	463.9	1,112.8*
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	1,116.0	835.8	752.4	665.3	573.9	520.2	624.8	668.4	698.5	845.9	891.8	902.8	954.8	1,011.5	1,078.7	1,071.6	1,102.3	1,126.3*
Claims on state and local government units	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.8	2.6	3.5	5.1	5.6	18.3	18.4	22.3	24.8	22.1	18.9	17.7	16.3	13.8	12.3	10.0*
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	355.9	381.6	348.1	361.0	365.3	331.8	313.0	348.1	324.9	366.2	372.2	392.2	353.9	334.2	322.0	290.7	287.1	306.2	338.8	372.9	407.3*
Claims on private sector	5,323.4	4,966.4	5,602.7	5,948.7	6,618.7	7,146.8	7,471.2	7,828.8	8,516.5	8,728.6	9,803.9	11,471.2	13,147.4	14,405.6	15,084.4	15,925.6	16,598.2	17,363.4	18,363.7	18,798.6	19,637.3*
<b>Broad Money Liabilities (M2)</b>	6,203.4	6,561.5	6,647.2	7,062.1	7,470.9	7,926.4	8,572.5	9,108.5	9,943.2	10,616.2	11,778.1	13,559.1	14,965.7	16,062.5	16,809.0	17,554.6	18,295.7	19,212.9	20,109.6	20,841.0	22,951.9*
Currency outside depository corporations	401.7	436.4	495.5	538.9	597.2	630.7	652.9	720.1	752.3	844.0	937.2	1,036.0	1,136.3	1,188.9	1,200.3	1,251.0	1,336.0	1,437.6	1,504.4	1,590.8	1,812.7*
Transferable deposits	107.7	131.4	160.8	211.0	232.2	259.0	257.7	278.9	287.7	329.8	364.5	377.5	460.8	472.4	482.1	527.1	528.2	601.3	590.7	623.5	716.5*
Other deposits	5,694.0	5,993.7	5,990.9	6,284.9	6,592.0	6,946.3	7,458.0	7,582.9	8,283.1	8,726.8	9,486.4	10,570.3	13,001.7	14,227.9	14,834.8	15,579.5	16,219.9	16,987.0	17,925.8	18,557.5	20,410.4*
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	27.2	49.5	90.4	203.9	526.7	620.0	715.7	990.0	1,575.2	366.8	173.3	291.7	197.1	211.7	187.0	88.7	69.1	12.3*
<b>Liabilities excluded from Broad Money</b>	-554.5	-266.9	-1,208.1	-2,511.8	-2,710.5	-2,917.0	-2,923.5	-3,372.2	-3,759.8	-3,970.6	-4,123.7	-4,648.3	-4,698.9	-4,835.9	-4,962.4	-5,926.4	-6,251.8	-6,461.7	-6,801.5	-6,732.1	-7,120.2*
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	4.0	5.8	1.3	6.2	5.8	6.1	8.2	6.3	9.2	6.8	10.9	15.1	10.4	7.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.7	3.6	10.1
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	122.4	122.8	115.2	111.8	107.4	104.1	102.1	100.4	102.4	109.9	109.0	119.9	121.1	124.4	127.0	127.7	125.4	124.1	123.2	123.2	146.2
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																					
Demand deposits	129.5	144.1	166.3	219.7	259.3	299.7	296.7	357.5	350.3	419.2	460.7	464.7	581.8	590.9	630.7	694.7	672.2	750.2	723.1	755.7	...
Savings deposits	1,354.0	1,624.2	1,797.9	2,259.5	2,585.2	2,678.0	2,370.2	2,656.6	2,773.0	3,329.6	3,805.9	4,056.2	4,840.3	5,135.3	5,734.1	6,387.9	6,855.6	7,431.0	7,878.5	8,072.8	...
Time deposits	3,410.6	3,316.6	3,230.5	2,949.2	2,816.0	3,181.1	3,848.4	3,514.4	3,957.7	3,324.1	3,202.1	3,416.0	4,737.6	5,373.2	5,305.0	4,997.8	4,836.4	4,800.6	4,968.7	5,287.2	...
Domestic credits outstanding	4,606.3	4,309.4	4,613.6	4,715.1	5,112.1	5,534.7	5,738.4	6,221.8	7,368.6	7,675.6	8,591.4	9,612.3	11,075.0	12,148.9	12,615.0	13,019.5	13,415.9	14,487.0	14,889.9	15,372.7	...
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Time: 6 months <sup>l</sup>	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.8	4.1	2.1	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.5
12 months <sup>m</sup>	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.5	2.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.5
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 September (B billion)																					
<b>General Government</b>																					
Revenue	...	...	1,015.2	1,250.0	1,381.1	1,621.6	1,700.5	1,788.7	1,953.2	1,842.8	2,223.9	2,411.7	2,518.8	2,861.6	2,821.6	3,052.6	3,123.0	3,216.4	3,472.6	3,528.5	3,257.4
Taxes	...	...	847.0	997.8	1,130.7	1,334.3	1,407.1	1,473.3	1,586.7	1,481.8	1,738.1	2,005.9	2,071.4	2,381.5	2,282.3	2,423.3	2,450.1	2,519.9	2,695.7	2,725.6	2,475.8
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	279.3	332.6	407.9	491.8	576.7	614.9	712.7	638.4	682.9	852.7	863.3	943.2	881.6	895.2	894.1	893.8	975.0	1,031.9	916.3
Payable by individuals	...	...	103.2	111.4	128.7	138.4	159.3	177.2	187.5	177.9	187.7	214.3	241.0	268.0	237.1	268.3	283.0	275.9	281.1	298.4	297.3
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	176.1	221.2	279.2	353.4	417.3	437.7	525.3	460.5	495.2	638.5	622.3	675.2	644.4	626.9	611.1	617.8	693.9	733.5	618.9
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxes on property	...	...	10.9	11.6	13.2	14.1	16.6	18.3	17.1	28.4	24.7	17.3	22.4	23.7	32.4	33.5	33.8	38.0	38.4	37.5	18.7
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	455.4	535.6	595.8	698.6	704.2	737.9	747.8	724.6	924.0	1,023.5	1,056.6	1,288.5	1,247.4	1,376.6	1,406.4	1,478.8	1,567.5	1,539.1	1,438.7
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	97.5	112.7	107.1	111.5	97.8	91.6	96.5	76.9	92.8	99.4	115.6	110.0	105.5	100.4	97.5	90.6	93.8	98.0	84.2
Other taxes	...	...	4.0	5.3	6.7	18.4	11.7	10.6	12.6	13.5	13.7	13.1	13.5	16.0	15.4	17.7	18.4	18.7	21.0	19.0	18.0
Social contributions	...	...	30.2	46.0	62.0	73.3	74.0	79.8	84.9	82.8	132.4	98.3	103.2	103.1	128.2	144.8	145.7	153.5	162.1	172.1	151.3
Grants	...	...	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.2	5.4	1.5	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.4
Other revenue	...	...	134.8	203.6	186.2	212.0	217.7	233.8	279.4	275.5	351.3	304.8	342.6	374.8	405.8	483.0	524.3	540.5	612.4	629.2	628.8
Expense	...	...	1,141.6	915.9	1,067.8	1,145.7	1,254.4	1,493.2	1,689.8	1,839.5	1,960.6	2,147.9	2,246.5	2,429.7	2,535.7	2,545.7	2,741.1	2,892.8	3,056.7	3,056.4	3,484.4

# Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Compensation of employees	...	...	327.8	351.4	392.6	465.5	581.1	639.3	693.4	744.5	849.7	891.8	792.5	847.3	859.8	898.1	946.0	964.0	981.3	966.7	959.4
Use of goods and services	...	...	259.0	296.5	292.8	323.4	342.8	487.1	553.2	649.6	737.5	666.0	708.9	754.6	813.1	829.9	890.6	918.7	1,013.0	990.2	995.9
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.6	95.0	110.3	125.8	186.2	162.1	176.2	182.4
Interest	...	...	71.6	67.6	85.1	90.8	112.8	93.3	89.8	97.6	126.2	133.4	142.5	144.1	147.6	136.7	122.2	143.6	165.0	170.8	153.8
Subsidies	...	...	43.8	46.5	67.7	88.9	26.8	33.6	69.7	42.4	45.2	169.0	162.7	169.7	197.4	152.4	132.5	135.5	133.3	152.4	178.8
Grants	...	...	3.8	1.6	1.7	0.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.1
Social benefits	...	...	83.5	88.1	142.6	102.0	123.5	181.6	199.0	235.7	121.7	120.4	249.6	271.4	283.9	305.8	364.5	389.2	420.4	454.6	505.4
Other expense	...	...	352.1	63.8	85.0	40.1	30.0	17.3	42.4	20.2	22.8	100.0	117.0	137.7	136.6	110.1	157.1	154.5	179.7	144.4	507.6
Net operating balance	...	...	...	334.1	313.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	431.9	285.9	506.9	381.9	323.6	415.9	472.2	-227.0
Gross operating balance	...	...	-126.4	334.1	313.3	475.9	446.1	295.5	263.4	3.3	263.3	263.8	272.3	534.5	381.0	617.2	507.8	509.8	578.0	648.3	-44.6
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																					
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	233.0	212.1	201.4	257.0	279.8	276.0	232.7	284.4	343.0	327.1	373.3	356.6	379.3	483.5	323.8	388.3	396.4	402.2	513.7
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	398.7	379.4	483.6	554.2	389.0	397.1	463.6	513.1
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	2.3	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	0.2
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-41.7	-	0.0	-232.7	0.0	0.1	-62.7	0.3
Expenditure	...	...	1,374.5	1,127.9	1,269.2	1,402.7	1,534.3	1,769.2	1,922.5	2,123.9	2,303.6	2,475.0	2,619.8	2,786.3	2,915.0	3,029.2	3,064.9	3,281.1	3,453.1	3,458.6	3,998.1
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	-359.4	122.0	111.9	218.9	166.2	19.5	30.7	-281.1	-79.7	-63.3	-101.1	75.3	-93.3	23.4	58.2	-64.8	19.5	70.0	-740.6
Primary balance	...	...	-287.7	189.6	197.0	309.7	279.0	112.8	120.5	-183.5	46.4	70.1	41.4	219.4	54.3	160.2	180.4	78.8	184.6	240.8	-586.8
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																					
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	31.9	139.9	318.7	255.2	352.3	162.2	93.5	192.8	172.4	277.0	261.6	318.8	66.5	168.5	445.9	396.5	403.8	223.3	-147.3
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	318.8	66.5	168.5	445.9	396.5	403.8	223.3	-147.3
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	391.3	17.9	206.8	36.3	186.1	142.8	62.9	473.9	252.2	340.2	362.7	242.1	154.5	90.4	361.4	404.4	441.4	122.2	953.1
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.0	114.5	122.3	318.4	298.2	360.1	90.3	1,031.3
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143.1	40.1	-31.9	43.0	106.2	81.3	32.0	-78.2
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																					
Revenue	...	...	17.6	19.8	19.9	21.3	20.2	19.7	20.1	19.1	20.6	21.3	20.4	22.2	21.3	22.2	21.4	20.8	21.2	20.9	20.7
Taxes	...	...	14.7	15.8	16.3	17.5	16.7	16.2	16.3	15.3	16.1	17.7	16.8	18.4	17.3	17.6	16.8	16.3	16.5	16.1	15.8
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.8	4.6	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9
Expenditure	...	...	23.8	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.3	19.5	19.8	22.0	21.3	21.9	21.2	21.6	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.2	21.1	20.5	25.5
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	-6.2	1.9	1.6	2.9	2.0	0.2	0.3	-2.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-4.7
Primary balance	...	...	-5.0	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.3	1.2	1.2	-1.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	-3.7
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																					
Total expenditure	...	...	1,374.6	1,127.9	1,269.4	1,402.7	1,534.3	1,769.2	1,922.5	2,123.9	2,303.6	2,540.5	2,619.8	2,786.3	2,915.0	3,029.2	3,064.9	3,281.1	3,453.1	3,458.6	3,998.1
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	999.8	1,059.4	1,020.3	1,109.2	1,096.7	1,101.9	1,127.3	1,245.5
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181.6	176.4	190.4	210.3	204.0	202.8	211.2	219.1
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141.8	148.3	172.0	180.5	177.2	190.4	199.4	209.4
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417.6	473.8	514.4	338.4	535.7	570.2	561.0	608.8
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.8	6.0	7.7	9.5	11.0
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.9	57.0	72.8	81.0	72.7	92.9	53.2	51.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.3	140.1	156.0	167.2	184.7	202.3	219.1	222.9
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.6	27.2	37.1	37.6	46.7	94.7	57.7	60.5
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	475.7	492.6	516.7	530.8	519.7	500.3	501.0	485.5
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	327.7	337.1	345.3	405.1	437.9	490.0	519.1	884.4



## Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	5.6
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (B billion)																					
Exports, fob	2,730.9	2,802.5	2,837.7	3,233.1	3,822.8	4,406.7	4,838.2	5,212.2	5,831.1	5,189.9	6,099.9	6,744.7	7,075.8	6,990.7	7,360.4	7,308.4	7,533.4	7,920.7	8,114.9	7,534.8*	7,091.1*
Imports, fob	2,265.6	2,429.5	2,444.7	2,769.7	3,390.1	4,264.4	4,324.1	4,295.4	5,255.5	4,117.1	5,259.5	6,376.2	7,073.4	6,977.2	6,801.0	6,407.0	6,270.8	6,815.8	7,394.4	6,707.9*	5,841.8*
Trade balance	465.4	373.0	393.0	463.4	432.7	142.2	514.1	916.8	575.5	1,072.8	840.4	368.5	2.4	13.5	559.4	901.3	1,262.5	1,104.9	720.4	826.9*	1,249.4*
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																					
Exports	27.0	2.6	1.3	13.9	18.2	15.3	9.8	7.7	11.9	-11.0	17.5	10.6	4.9	-1.2	5.3	-0.7	3.1	5.1	2.5	-7.1*	-5.9*
Imports	39.7	7.2	0.6	13.3	22.4	25.8	1.4	-0.7	22.4	-21.7	27.7	21.2	10.9	-1.4	-2.5	-5.8	-2.1	8.7	8.5	-9.3*	-12.9*
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	68,963	65,113	68,850	80,322	96,218	110,162	130,561	153,856	175,894	151,901	193,361	220,212	227,355	224,437	224,695	210,685	213,762	235,925	250,607	245,370	229,100
1. United States	14,706	13,246	13,522	13,669	15,492	16,950	19,626	19,449	20,096	16,630	20,243	21,585	22,646	22,587	23,643	23,682	24,334	26,519	27,809	31,289	34,065
2. China, People's Republic of	2,806	2,863	3,553	5,707	7,098	9,105	11,810	14,844	16,029	16,072	21,479	25,969	26,702	26,806	24,825	23,356	23,625	29,447	30,072	29,083	29,544
3. Japan	10,164	9,964	10,000	11,395	13,452	14,979	16,492	18,122	19,879	15,669	20,317	23,613	23,299	21,875	21,479	19,743	20,353	22,023	24,740	24,470	22,686
4. Hong Kong, China	3,474	3,298	3,699	4,331	4,924	6,123	7,214	8,695	9,950	9,449	11,257	11,827	13,041	12,982	12,481	11,650	11,402	12,277	12,434	11,697	11,187
5. Viet Nam	838	797	947	1,267	1,873	2,348	3,094	3,803	4,968	4,666	5,846	6,986	6,443	7,065	7,801	8,765	9,357	11,561	12,858	12,081	11,073
6. Australia	1,615	1,358	1,640	2,167	2,460	3,151	4,379	5,938	7,896	8,544	9,372	7,917	9,710	10,179	9,201	9,616	10,246	10,484	10,689	10,208	9,748
7. Malaysia	2,813	2,722	2,835	3,887	5,295	5,781	6,656	7,820	9,781	7,640	10,569	12,265	12,351	12,803	12,631	10,027	9,564	10,323	11,553	10,334	8,669
8. Singapore	5,997	5,287	5,554	5,873	7,009	7,641	8,411	9,610	9,999	7,552	9,003	11,301	10,763	11,056	10,338	8,614	8,183	8,275	9,227	8,862	9,415
9. Indonesia	1,338	1,366	1,678	2,274	3,207	3,953	3,336	4,819	6,259	4,654	7,347	9,971	11,142	10,702	9,409	7,705	8,126	8,827	10,162	9,086	7,557
10. Philippines	1,082	1,156	1,274	1,622	1,828	2,042	2,588	3,012	3,473	3,013	4,888	4,590	4,830	4,954	5,803	5,901	6,355	6,933	7,844	6,901	5,006
Imports, total	61,923	62,057	64,721	75,824	94,407	118,143	130,605	141,294	179,168	134,734	185,121	229,137	250,453	249,577	227,895	201,790	195,103	223,707	249,373	238,924	207,937
1. China, People's Republic of	3,377	3,711	4,928	6,067	8,182	11,153	13,801	16,381	20,149	17,162	24,526	30,553	37,327	37,595	38,528	40,902	42,247	44,701	50,158	50,865	50,212
2. Japan	15,315	13,881	14,902	18,267	22,379	26,026	26,034	28,655	33,535	25,210	38,320	42,268	49,030	40,979	35,551	31,126	30,841	32,386	35,433	33,586	27,818
3. United States	7,291	7,198	6,197	7,185	7,270	8,724	9,782	9,641	11,501	8,502	10,885	13,501	12,590	14,583	14,598	13,815	12,104	14,957	15,053	17,524	14,878
4. Malaysia	3,344	3,078	3,640	4,540	5,549	8,092	8,599	8,702	9,726	8,642	10,857	12,352	13,190	13,238	12,760	11,872	10,847	11,703	13,306	12,915	10,271
5. Korea, Republic of	2,165	2,121	2,527	2,919	3,590	3,888	5,198	5,338	6,857	5,461	8,167	9,234	9,058	9,043	8,560	7,013	7,323	8,081	8,922	8,761	7,697
6. Taipei, China	2,895	2,599	2,905	3,229	3,977	4,501	5,175	5,788	6,217	4,835	6,898	7,519	8,262	7,572	7,545	7,502	7,157	8,227	8,679	8,174	8,269
7. Singapore	3,416	2,854	2,904	3,270	4,153	5,375	5,760	6,342	7,104	5,761	6,368	7,803	7,883	8,180	7,894	7,141	6,546	7,972	7,723	7,667	7,557
8. United Arab Emirates	1,766	1,529	1,428	2,039	3,711	5,699	7,219	6,898	11,160	6,720	8,886	14,498	15,753	17,366	12,724	8,134	6,011	7,474	10,473	7,452	5,486
9. Indonesia	1,299	1,364	1,559	1,771	2,323	3,130	3,484	4,025	5,420	3,832	5,759	7,403	8,145	8,066	7,290	6,536	6,361	7,380	7,995	7,300	5,843
10. Germany	1,947	2,562	2,482	2,533	2,841	3,203	3,323	3,955	4,521	3,456	4,685	5,418	6,019	6,097	5,924	5,523	5,900	6,136	6,797	6,360	5,242
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Current account balance	9,328	5,114	4,685	4,784	2,767	-7,642	2,315	15,584	931	22,189	11,486	9,427	-4,899	-8,833	11,643	27,753	43,438	43,952	28,457	38,206*	16,539*
Balance on goods	5,466	2,494	2,739	3,759	1,460	3,402	13,670	26,640	17,348	31,202	26,678	12,186	30	40	17,216	26,116	35,776	32,581	22,388	26,725	39,820
Exports	67,889	63,070	66,092	78,105	94,941	109,362	127,941	151,258	175,233	151,764	192,903	221,399	227,655	227,455	226,638	213,364	213,488	233,688	251,108	242,701	226,716
Imports	62,423	60,576	63,353	74,346	93,481	105,960	114,272	124,618	157,885	120,562	166,225	209,213	227,625	227,416	209,422	187,248	177,711	201,107	228,720	215,976	186,896
Balance on services	4,650	4,475	5,007	5,062	5,294	-6,873	-8,002	-7,957	-12,897	-4,225	-6,993	-4,553	850	7,401	6,693	15,564	20,275	24,296	22,535	24,323*	-15,143*
Credit	13,869	13,024	15,391	15,801	19,050	19,925	24,612	30,114	33,125	30,204	34,340	41,545	46,521	54,804	51,940	58,082	63,786	70,964	77,474	81,178*	31,618*
Debit	9,219	8,549	10,384	10,739	13,756	26,798	32,614	38,071	46,021	34,430	41,333	46,097	45,671	47,403	45,247	42,518	43,511	46,668	54,939	56,855*	46,761*



# Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Balance on primary income	-1,373	-2,454	-3,664	-4,978	-6,121	-8,371	-8,046	-8,693	-10,194	-9,927	-14,314	-9,140	-18,241	-26,901	-20,994	-20,622	-19,427	-20,462	-24,477	-20,021*	-13,997*
Credit	4,234	3,919	3,419	3,152	3,247	2,453	3,333	5,599	4,988	4,334	5,663	6,645	8,057	6,530	7,359	4,896	6,463	8,529	8,673	11,179*	9,790*
Debit	5,607	6,373	7,083	8,130	9,368	10,824	11,379	14,292	15,182	14,261	19,978	15,785	26,299	33,431	28,353	25,518	25,891	28,991	33,150	31,200*	23,787*
Balance on secondary income	585	599	603	941	2,134	4,200	4,693	5,594	6,674	5,139	6,116	10,934	12,462	10,627	8,728	6,695	6,814	7,537	8,011	7,179*	5,858*
Credit	951	987	980	1,326	2,483	4,778	5,321	6,279	7,502	7,998	8,812	13,692	15,563	14,180	12,373	10,475	10,585	11,161	11,796	13,382*	10,900*
Debit	366	388	377	385	349	578	628	686	828	2,859	2,696	2,758	3,101	3,554	3,645	3,780	3,771	3,624	3,784	6,203*	5,042*
Capital account	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	68	245	-41	234	281	100	0	13	-141	-611	4*	-*
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	245	-41	234	281	100	-	13	-	-	4*	-*
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	611	-*	-*
Financial account	-10,261	-3,474	-1,845	-4,759	3,628	7,857	7,389	-183	17,289	1,386	23,573	-8,269	12,790	-2,488	-15,955	-16,799	-20,195	-10,507	-13,204	-15,656*	-7,404*
Direct investment	3,371	4,631	3,164	4,614	5,786	7,664	7,877	7,087	6,222	415	6,615	-4,702	-1,362	3,814	-766	3,937	-9,906	-5,932	-4,182	-5,328*	-23,302*
Portfolio investment	-712	-881	-1,606	-73	3,071	6,494	4,912	-3,910	159	-429	4,870	6,163	3,398	-4,766	-12,013	-16,508	-2,798	-2,152	-5,864	-8,644*	-12,429*
Financial derivatives						-529	-894	-179	-174	174	130	-610	539	-341	966	903	303	118	134	822*	-11*
Other investmentn	-12,920	-7,224	-3,403	-9,300	-5,229	-5,772	-4,507	-3,181	11,082	1,226	11,957	-9,120	10,214	-1,195	-4,141	-5,131	-7,794	-2,541	-3,292	-2,507*	28,337*
Net errors and omissions	-684	-323	1,394	118	-660	5,207	3,038	1,702	6,473	484	-3,979	97	-2,860	5,991	3,001	-5,095	-10,412	-7,348	-7,342	-8,971*	9,219*
Overall balance	-1,617	1,317	4,234	143	5,735	5,422	12,742	17,102	24,693	24,127	31,324	1,214	5,265	-5,049	-1,210	5,859	12,845	25,957	7,266	13,583	18,353
Reserves and related items	-1,617	1,317	4,234	143	5,735	5,422	12,742	17,102	24,693	24,127	31,324	1,214	5,265	-5,049	-1,210	5,859	12,845	25,957	7,266	13,583	18,353
International investment position	-58,883	-50,702	-44,517	-54,579	-50,966	-53,835	-55,153	-55,069	-13,417	-4,678	-41,869	-41,112	-81,073	-69,645	-97,279	-42,727	-33,115	-30,612	-5,784	1,636	54,979
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	53.7	52.4	49.2	51.3	54.9	57.8	57.7	57.5	60.1	53.9	56.6	59.7	57.3	54.1	55.6	53.2	51.6	51.2	49.6	44.6	45.2
Imports	49.4	50.4	47.2	48.8	54.1	56.0	51.5	47.4	54.2	42.8	48.7	56.4	57.3	54.1	51.4	46.7	43.0	44.1	45.1	39.7	37.2
Balance on goods	4.3	2.1	2.0	2.5	0.8	1.8	6.2	10.1	6.0	11.1	7.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	6.5	8.7	7.1	4.4	4.9	7.9
Current account balance	7.4	4.3	3.5	3.1	1.6	-4.0	1.0	5.9	0.3	7.9	3.4	2.5	-1.2	-2.1	2.9	6.9	10.5	9.6	5.6	7.0*	3.3*
Overall balance	-1.3	1.1	3.2	0.1	3.3	2.9	5.7	6.5	8.5	8.6	9.2	0.3	1.3	-1.2	-0.3	1.5	3.1	5.7	1.4	2.5*	3.7*
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	32,661	33,041	38,915	42,148	49,831	52,065	66,985	87,455	111,008	138,418	172,129	175,124	181,609	167,289	157,108	156,514	171,853	202,562	205,641	224,322	258,128
Gold, national valuation	645	686	869	1,071	1,167	1,374	1,693	2,234	2,347	2,935	4,599	7,735	8,282	5,961	5,854	5,248	5,696	6,442	6,345	7,505	9,385
Foreign exchange	31,933	32,350	38,042	40,965	48,498	50,502	65,147	85,110	108,317	133,599	165,656	165,200	171,106	159,022	149,064	149,291	164,148	194,048	197,031	214,573	246,034
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	111	165	188	143	111	213	361	377	695	725	806	777	624	698	681	900	877	1,284
SDRs	83	5	4	0	1	1	1	0	131	1,523	1,497	1,494	1,497	1,500	1,412	1,351	1,311	1,392	1,366	1,367	1,426
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (B-\$)																					
End of period	43.27	44.22	43.15	39.59	39.06	41.03	36.05	33.72	34.90	33.32	30.15	31.69	30.63	32.81	32.96	36.09	35.83	32.68	32.45	30.15	30.04
Average of period	40.11	44.43	42.96	41.48	40.22	40.22	37.88	34.52	33.31	34.29	31.69	30.49	31.08	30.73	32.48	34.25	35.30	33.94	32.31	31.05	31.29
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	79,830	67,297	62,922	58,453	58,417	58,467	62,493	62,779	66,619	80,824	106,358	115,440	148,244	151,676	146,057	132,209	139,244	161,654	172,498	180,230	...
Long-term debt	61,778	52,286	50,497	47,371	46,797	42,332	44,554	44,350	46,033	46,019	54,207	66,662	88,572	88,285	88,603	78,289	83,477	91,551	107,763	118,939	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	29,462	26,218	22,534	17,712	14,911	12,602	10,687	8,941	9,859	10,668	15,929	20,456	26,542	25,827	25,228	22,420	23,192	29,544	35,901	39,497	...
Private nonguaranteed	32,316	26,069	27,963	29,660	31,887	29,730	33,867	35,410	36,174	35,351	38,278	46,206	62,030	62,459	63,375	55,869	60,285	62,007	71,862	79,442	...
Short-term debt	14,880	13,223	11,919	10,956	11,488	16,014	17,812	18,295	20,455	33,284	50,657	47,288	58,181	61,896	56,048	52,576	54,462	68,721	63,385	59,949	...
Use of IMF credit	3,172	1,787	506	126	131	121	127	134	130	1,521	1,494	1,490	1,491	1,494	1,406	1,345	1,304	1,382	1,349	1,342	...

# Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External debt (% of GNI)	64.4	57.6	48.6	40.0	35.3	32.3	29.3	24.7	23.7	29.7	32.5	31.9	39.1	38.5	37.8	34.7	35.3	37.1	35.8	34.4	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	77.4	77.7	80.3	81.0	80.1	72.4	71.3	70.6	69.1	56.9	51.0	57.7	59.7	58.2	60.7	59.2	60.0	56.6	62.5	66.0	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	18.6	19.6	18.9	18.7	19.7	27.4	28.5	29.1	30.7	41.2	47.6	41.0	39.2	40.8	38.4	39.8	39.1	42.5	36.7	33.3	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	16.3	25.4	23.2	15.5	11.0	13.7	9.4	11.8	8.0	6.8	4.7	3.9	5.4	4.8	9.0	6.7	5.1	4.8	5.5	8.0	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	8,961	15,720	15,811	12,559	11,213	16,464	12,794	20,333	15,417	11,313	9,386	8,815	13,316	12,660	24,236	17,304	12,332	13,452	16,891	24,660	13,813
Interest on long-term debt	3,777	2,617	2,099	1,729	1,284	1,074	1,093	883	1,092	1,086	1,076	1,176	1,354	686	793	786	1,531	819	1,163	1,606	2,576
Interest on short-term debt	905	562	419	382	384	503	761	789	470	321	499	486	666	616	563	520	520	637	575	563	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	3.3	5.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	-	-	4.0	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	...
Maturity (years)	29.0	6.9	24.9	6.6	3.0	13.6	5.8	17.2	15.5	21.3	19.3	19.7	20.1	-	-	19.9	16.0	19.7	19.3	18.7	...
Grace period (years)	6.8	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.0	9.1	2.2	5.2	11.4	13.7	17.3	19.0	18.5	-	-	5.9	9.6	19.7	19.1	18.7	...
Grant element (%)	36.6	12.5	23.6	13.0	9.0	10.5	-1.6	24.5	30.3	37.3	35.7	36.6	37.2	-	-	8.7	35.0	36.6	35.7	34.5	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; B = baht; fob = freight on board;

GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; scf = standard cubic foot; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2010 onward, data include non-Thai citizens who are listed in the civil registration.
- b Labor force refers to the population aged 15 years and older, and includes the seasonally inactive labor force. Data refer to the average of the four labor force survey rounds. Prior to 2011, the survey used the classification suitable to Thailand's industries based on the International Standard Industrial Classification. From 2011 onward, the labor force survey used the third revision of the Thailand Standard Industrial Classification (2009 TSIC).
- c For 2000–2007, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under transportation and communication.
- d Refers to hotels and restaurants.
- e Includes all industries other than those named, and is derived as residual.
- f Includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- g Includes construction.
- h Chain volume series are not additive. Thus, the sum of the components will not add up to the total.
- i Includes NPISHs.
- j From July 2010, premium gasoline was no longer available in Thailand. For 2010 onward, data pertain to Gasohol 95.
- k Includes miscellaneous goods and services.
- l For 2001, actual range of rates was 2.25%–2.50%.
- m For 2001, actual range of rates was 2.75%–3.00%.
- n For 2000–2004, includes financial derivatives.

## Sources:

Population	Government of Thailand, National Economic and Social Development Council. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
Labor Force	Government of Thailand, National Statistical Office. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
National Accounts	Government of Thailand, National Economic and Social Development Council. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
Production Index	Bank of Thailand (BOT). Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
Energy	Government of Thailand, Ministry of Energy. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
Price Indexes	BOT. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.

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Money and Interest Rates	BOT. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Thailand, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
External Trade	BOT. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 29 June 2021).
Balance of Payments	BOT. Official communication, 24 March 2021; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 11 July 2021).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 11 July 2021).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids">https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids</a> (accessed 11 July 2021).