

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
POPULATION																						
Total population as of 1 July (million)	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	
Population density (persons/km ²)	44	45	46	47	48	49	49	50	51	52	53	55	56	57	59	60	61	62	64	65	66	
Population (% annual change)	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	
Urban population (% of total population)	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.3	
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																						
Employed	1,794	1,872	1,904	1,932	2,132	2,154	2,185	2,201	2,217	2,264	2,280	2,303	2,347	2,362	2,382	2,437	2,438	2,460	2,478	2,514	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,745	1,829	1,857	1,885	2,090	2,112	2,137	2,150	2,168	2,219	2,233	2,249	2,292	2,307	2,325	2,380	2,385	2,407	2,426	2,463	...	
Mining and quarrying	1,135	1,218	1,255	1,275	1,391	1,425	1,433	1,430	1,447	1,468	1,471	1,507	1,521	1,526	1,524	1,545	1,539	1,466	1,475	1,507	...	
Manufacturing	121	123	122	115	118	121	118	114	104	104	78	63	64	66	66	60	60	87	84	83	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											17	18	20	20	19	18	18	19	15	...	...
Construction	37	33	31	31	68	62	64	63	65	65	72	74	70	59	62	67	67	102	101	101	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^b	83	83	75	88	99	91	100	105	113	125	123	125	138	136	138	149	148	171	161	154	...	
Transportation and storage ^c	42	45	43	45	64	62	66	62	61	58	57	43	54	55	55	57	56	44	64	61	...	
Accommodation and food service activities ^d											6	6	4	7	8	10	10	16	16	16	...	
Information and communication ^e																					...	
Financial and insurance activities											14	16	18	21	24	25	23	21	20	23	...	
Real estate activities	329	327	331	331	350	351	357	375	378	403	13	13	16	19	21	22	21	32	30	9	...	
Others											374	375	377	387	396	412	433	439	443	480	...	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed ^f	49	43	47	47	42	42	48	51	49	45	47	54	56	55	57	57	53	53	52	51	...	
Unemployment rate ^f (%)	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	...	
Labor force (% annual change)	0.2	4.3	1.7	1.5	10.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.5	...	
Labor force participation rate ^g (%)	56.3	56.5	54.8	52.8	56.2	55.0	53.9	52.6	51.4	51.0	50.3	49.4	48.9	48.6	47.8	47.7	46.7	46.2	45.7	45.5	...	
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^h calendar year (TJS million)																						
At Current Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,786.8	2,563.8	3,375.3	4,761.4	6,167.2	7,206.6	9,335.2	12,804.4	17,706.9	20,628.5	24,707.1	30,071.1	36,163.1	40,525.5	45,606.6	50,977.8	54,790.3	64,434.3	71,059.2	79,109.8	82,543.0*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	448.9	610.4	750.5	1,151.9	1,185.6	1,527.2	2,002.6	2,488.3	3,517.9	3,827.0	4,839.3	7,167.6	8,435.7	8,279.9	10,692.6	11,006.4	11,427.6	13,069.4	14,049.8	16,507.9	18,659.8*	
Mining and quarrying												628.5	689.8	736.2	718.2	811.2	1,550.0	2,463.1	2,528.5	2,642.3	2,288.0*	
Manufacturing	592.3	858.0	1,117.2	1,440.2	1,644.4	1,645.1	1,986.9	2,349.4	2,515.8	2,957.4	3,642.7	2,905.8	3,425.0	3,525.8	3,476.1	5,471.3	6,234.0	8,251.0	9,400.4	10,626.3	8,003.1*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply												834.6	833.0	841.1	1,316.5	1,443.6	1,483.0	2,074.6	3,025.7	3,505.5	3,969.7*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		51.2	76.9	99.7	97.4*	
Construction	38.0	69.7	68.9	136.6	262.3	327.1	567.5	1,034.6	1,832.6	2,098.4	2,528.2	2,387.7	3,023.5	4,200.8	4,660.0	7,679.3	8,382.9	7,680.4	9,411.7	9,281.6	6,173.7*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ⁱ	193.9	274.8	394.6	543.7	1,017.0	1,191.1	1,593.2	2,119.5	3,573.4	4,340.0	5,000.0	3,949.2	5,032.7	5,823.3	6,419.6	5,433.9	6,111.0	6,353.5	7,359.6	8,764.1	9,446.7*	
Transportation and storage ^j	85.0	127.7	185.7	260.2	408.9	533.3	673.1	1,221.9	1,782.2	2,264.9	2,758.0	4,356.3	5,535.2	6,172.2	6,523.8	4,859.3	4,875.2	4,870.0	4,277.6	4,829.2	6,604.6*	
Accommodation and food service activities ^k																		1,697.8	1,699.1	1,938.6	3,685.1*	
Information and communication ^l																		1,533.8	1,366.8	1,424.1	978.7*	
Financial and insurance activities	17.8	21.7	31.9	47.3	62.2	81.1	140.0	255.5	343.1	438.7	513.6	425.7	511.1	659.6	668.5	2,197.5	1,091.7	1,994.4	2,078.9	1,925.1	1,042.7*	
Real estate activities ^m																			740.6	791.4	852.7	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁿ																			237.2	237.7	288.9	167.1*
Administrative and support service activities ^o																			57.7	60.1	81.5	...

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Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	43.2	59.8	65.1	100.2	117.1	205.0	268.5	403.2	394.2	619.3	646.1	1,062.4	1,023.3	1,096.8	1,180.3	1,492.8	1,708.5	1,874.8	2,005.6	2,139.9	4,195.2*	
Education	62.2	99.2	126.1	136.3	213.3	233.1	283.0	339.1	401.8	600.8	773.4	1,410.7	1,449.6	1,819.3	1,878.4	2,522.7	2,871.3	3,022.7	3,256.3	3,752.6	5,095.7*	
Human health and social work activities	19.9	30.7	41.9	49.5	84.4	112.3	159.1	171.1	203.5	289.5	332.6	591.0	727.6	897.9	883.7	1,152.3	1,292.1	1,359.1	1,440.9	1,651.2	2,444.3*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																		296.7	328.2	366.0	575.4*	
Other service activities ^o	140.5	185.2	273.0	399.0	522.7	572.4	698.1	979.0	1,080.9	1,149.8	1,117.3	964.4	1,458.2	1,820.1	1,433.7	1,619.3	1,644.1	736.4	923.2	972.3	1,327.1*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																			275.0	286.0	347.6	265.7*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	4.7	3.7	12.4	11.8	30.4	52.3	96.4	160.8	174.3	243.8	225.7	340.2	437.4	507.0	606.4	776.4	306.5	542.2	564.3	580.0	...	
Gross value added at basic prices	1,637.0	2,333.5	3,042.5	4,253.1	5,487.5	6,375.4	8,275.6	11,200.8	15,471.1	18,342.0	21,925.5	26,343.7	31,707.3	35,366.0	39,245.0	45,607.6	49,130.2	58,097.2	64,040.1	71,417.1	75,020.0*	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	149.7	230.3	332.8	508.3	679.7	831.2	1,059.6	1,603.6	2,235.8	2,286.5	2,781.6	3,727.4	4,455.8	5,159.5	6,361.6	5,370.2	5,660.1	6,337.1	7,019.1	7,692.7	7,523.0*	
Net factor income from abroad	411.3	550.8	597.8	1,036.2	1,804.6	2,007.0	3,278.1	4,054.0	7,781.5	4,898.8	6,541.9	6,320.6	9,389.1	16,520.5	14,877.8	9,408.4	8,536.0	9,411.5	11,216.4	12,679.9	...	
GNI	2,198.0	3,114.6	3,973.1	5,797.6	7,971.8	9,213.6	12,613.3	16,858.4	25,488.4	25,527.3	31,249.0	36,391.7	45,552.2	57,046.0	60,484.4	60,386.2	63,326.3	73,845.8	82,275.6	91,789.7	...	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																						
Agriculture	27.3	26.1	24.6	27.0	21.5	23.8	23.9	21.9	22.5	20.6	21.8	26.9	26.2	23.1	26.8	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.7	22.9	24.9*	
Industry	38.4	39.7	38.8	37.0	34.6	30.7	30.5	29.8	27.8	27.2	27.9	25.3	24.8	25.9	25.5	33.2	35.7	35.0	37.8	36.3	27.4*	
Services	34.3	34.2	36.6	36.0	44.0	45.6	45.6	48.3	49.7	52.2	50.3	47.8	49.0	51.0	47.6	43.1	41.2	42.7	40.4	40.7	47.8*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^h	1,786.8	2,563.8	3,375.3	4,761.4	6,167.2	7,206.6	9,335.2	12,804.4	17,706.9	20,628.5	24,707.1	30,071.1	36,163.1	40,525.5	45,606.6	50,977.8	54,790.3	64,434.3	71,059.2	79,109.8	82,543.0*	
Final consumption expenditure	1,775.5	2,516.4	3,158.4	4,319.4	5,292.8	6,899.3	8,773.8	11,923.9	17,156.5	20,380.2	23,726.2	33,314.9	41,047.7	46,141.6	51,376.3	42,206.3	50,109.6	59,167.4	62,273.4	69,139.0	...	
Household final consumption	1,567.8	2,161.0	2,727.3	3,739.2	4,566.0	5,847.1	7,737.2	10,783.8	15,503.8	17,809.4	20,927.7	29,209.2	36,403.7	40,789.4	45,059.2	36,313.8	43,668.0	51,830.6	54,299.8	60,314.7	...	
NPISHs final consumption																					...	
Government final consumption	207.7	355.4	431.1	580.2	726.8	1,052.2	1,036.6	1,140.1	1,652.7	2,570.8	2,798.5	4,105.7	4,644.0	5,352.2	6,317.1	5,892.5	6,441.6	7,336.8	7,973.6	8,824.3	...	
Gross capital formation	168.2	249.2	316.6	475.6	752.6	839.4	1,490.5	3,154.1	4,693.9	5,125.1	5,891.6	8,783.6	8,414.2	10,024.7	11,930.5	22,781.7	22,202.3	19,284.9	26,479.1	27,995.9	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	132.6	230.3	212.5	382.7	640.0	801.3	1,445.3	2,973.9	4,341.4	5,423.9	6,050.6	8,598.2	7,855.8	9,736.3	11,781.5	19,736.8	21,954.0	20,133.0	25,146.8	24,926.6	...	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	35.6	18.9	104.1	92.9	112.6	38.1	45.2	180.2	352.5	-298.8	-158.9	185.4	558.4	288.3	149.0	3,044.8	248.3	-848.1	1,332.3	3,069.3	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1,650.8	1,693.5	2,123.6	3,044.6	3,624.3	3,910.7	5,429.0	6,526.2	5,782.4	5,048.0	6,620.7	5,335.0	7,829.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	4,997.2	7,232.5	9,619.1	10,215.1	11,850.6	...	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,441.3	5,416.0	7,464.6	7,998.5	9,540.9	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,555.9	1,816.5	2,154.5	2,216.6	2,309.7	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,790.0	1,981.8	2,564.9	3,511.4	4,293.1	5,245.0	7,748.0	11,044.8	14,004.9	12,686.7	14,577.7	22,286.1	25,114.0	26,051.9	26,676.2	20,460.0	23,299.2	25,037.6	29,468.7	32,486.5	...	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,416.1	20,404.3	20,431.7	25,279.0	27,837.7	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,043.9	2,894.9	4,605.9	4,189.7	4,648.8	...
Statistical discrepancy	-17.8	86.5	341.6	433.3	790.6	802.2	1,389.9	2,245.1	4,079.0	2,761.9	3,046.4	4,923.7	3,985.6	2,828.6	3,832.6	1,452.7	-1,454.8	1,400.6	1,560.3	2,610.8	...	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current basic prices)																						
Household final consumption ^p	87.7	84.3	80.8	78.5	74.0	81.1	82.9	84.2	87.6	86.3	84.7	97.1	100.7	100.7	98.8	71.2	79.7	80.4	76.4	76.2	...	
Government final consumption	11.6	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.8	14.6	11.1	8.9	9.3	12.5	11.3	13.7	12.8	13.2	13.9	11.6	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.2	...	
Gross capital formation	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	26.5	24.8	23.8	29.2	23.3	24.7	26.2	44.7	40.5	29.9	37.3	35.4	...	
Changes in inventories	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.3	6.0	0.5	-1.3	1.9	3.9	...	
Exports of goods and services	92.4	66.1	62.9	63.9	58.8	54.3	58.2	51.0	32.7	24.5	26.8	17.7	21.7	18.7	11.3	9.8	13.2	14.9	14.4	15.0	...	
Imports of goods and services	100.2	77.3	76.0	73.7	69.6	72.8	83.0	86.3	79.1	61.5	59.0	74.1	69.4	64.3	58.5	40.1	42.5	38.9	41.5	41.1	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-1.0	3.4	10.1	9.1	12.8	11.1	14.9	17.5	23.0	13.4	12.3	16.4	11.0	7.0	8.4	2.8	-2.7	2.2	2.2	3.3	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
At Constant Prices^h																						
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	1,456.6	1,957.5	2,841.4	3,750.3	5,250.3	6,581.6	7,706.4	10,046.3	13,775.0	18,419.2	21,976.7	25,302.8	32,340.2	38,849.6	43,235.0	48,328.8	51,772.7	58,323.3	69,311.9	76,348.2	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	484.8	697.2	828.4	1,327.9	1,218.8	1,615.2	2,132.7	2,682.4	3,886.7	4,086.9	4,858.0	7,848.3	9,083.8	9,040.4	11,059.3	11,168.1	11,949.0	13,979.3	15,033.7	...	
Mining and quarrying	456.9	762.3	931.2	712.5	833.2	1,211.2	1,843.0	2,992.8	2,939.5	...	
Manufacturing	...	661.5	954.3	1,222.2	1,412.2	1,749.1	1,715.0	1,814.0	2,140.3	2,352.3	3,039.0	2,041.9	3,123.8	2,579.1	3,486.6	4,029.3	5,174.1	6,241.4	9,321.0	10,524.3	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	612.6	888.0	876.3	1,242.0	1,320.8	1,483.3	1,807.7	2,637.6	3,029.3	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	67.1	84.9	...	
Construction	...	67.1	56.4	109.4	141.2	305.3	350.8	626.5	1,253.9	1,548.5	2,297.7	2,130.1	1,805.1	3,903.2	5,246.8	5,647.9	6,553.9	6,022.5	8,460.4	9,843.4	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^g	...	186.8	300.7	473.0	676.4	1,107.4	1,410.8	1,776.4	2,417.3	3,777.1	4,756.8	5,360.5	4,523.2	6,561.1	6,184.0	6,642.8	7,666.7	8,891.7	7,127.1	8,062.7	...	
Transportation and storage ^f	...	109.5	152.9	203.1	327.5	468.1	553.1	1,016.4	1,456.5	2,229.5	2,545.0	3,653.0	4,908.4	5,014.6	6,241.6	6,273.9	5,697.1	7,130.0	4,545.2	4,951.0	...	
Accommodation and food service activities ^e	1,621.5	1,809.3	...	
Information and communication ^t	1,405.9	1,453.8	...	
Financial and insurance activities	...	20.0	23.2	32.3	51.8	68.4	89.3	164.8	280.3	343.1	508.4	73.9	465.7	618.5	770.5	712.6	720.1	721.1	1,911.1	2,127.3	...	
Real estate activities ^u	787.8	884.3	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^u	217.1	277.6	...	
Administrative and support service activities ^u	56.1	81.4	...	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	47.8	57.6	69.1	105.3	124.0	211.3	284.3	435.9	421.4	624.8	970.2	1,050.7	1,029.5	1,180.2	1,218.1	1,562.5	1,955.7	1,955.1	1,945.9	...	
Education	...	64.0	103.3	127.1	130.4	212.3	238.2	285.8	335.4	424.7	615.2	1,113.8	1,455.8	1,498.9	1,843.0	1,942.2	2,075.5	2,719.2	3,159.5	3,619.1	...	
Human health and social work activities	...	16.6	25.9	36.8	38.9	65.2	93.7	163.7	176.6	213.9	303.1	463.6	615.2	746.5	932.0	915.5	1,017.5	1,283.9	1,414.9	1,575.0	...	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	309.9	361.0	...	
Other service activities ^o	...	140.0	216.4	288.8	487.5	567.2	593.8	750.2	1,042.4	1,102.3	1,037.8	778.0	1,257.1	1,749.3	1,443.1	1,638.3	1,507.2	1,752.4	904.6	891.0	...	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	275.6	322.3	...	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	5.2	4.0	12.6	13.0	33.4	57.5	113.5	176.4	174.3	282.6	...	372.2	529.2	592.2	646.4	619.7	577.6	505.9	685.2	...	
Gross value added at basic prices	...	1,792.9	2,583.9	3,377.6	4,686.1	5,852.4	6,813.7	8,901.3	12,044.6	16,125.2	19,532.1	22,512.6	28,331.4	34,062.8	37,730.5	41,587.5	45,217.5	51,740.0	62,643.8	69,131.6	...	
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	164.6	257.5	372.7	564.1	729.2	892.7	1,145.0	1,730.4	2,294.0	2,444.6	2,790.2	4,008.8	4,786.8	5,504.5	6,741.3	6,555.2	6,583.3	6,668.1	7,216.6	...	
Growth of Output (% annual change)																						
GDP	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.9	3.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.4	...	
Agriculture	...	8.0	14.2	10.4	15.3	2.8	5.8	6.5	7.8	10.5	6.8	0.4	9.5	7.7	9.2	3.4	5.2	7.6	7.0	7.0	...	
Industry	...	11.7	11.2	9.4	-2.3	6.4	4.2	-8.7	-8.9	-6.5	2.8	-14.6	9.3	-11.3	6.6	16.3	22.2	7.3	14.4	8.1	...	
Services	...	8.5	7.8	13.0	17.2	8.5	8.9	15.6	13.5	4.8	7.3	8.2	6.1	12.4	5.8	1.9	-1.5	6.2	2.6	8.6	...	
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices ^h	1,456.6	1,957.5	2,841.5	3,750.3	5,250.3	6,581.6	7,706.4	10,046.3	13,775.0	18,419.2	21,976.7	25,302.8	32,340.2	38,849.5	43,234.9	48,328.8	...	...	69,311.9	76,348.2	...
Final consumption expenditure	...	1,921.0	2,807.7	3,608.8	4,821.5	6,235.2	7,608.6	10,103.3	12,025.5	18,486.4	22,267.0	29,007.9	37,790.6	44,550.0	47,084.4	44,832.1	47,100.7	52,825.8	61,551.0	65,018.5	...	
Household final consumption	...	1,702.5	2,452.0	3,167.4	4,228.5	5,505.6	6,530.0	9,044.8	10,838.4	16,719.6	19,673.0	25,991.1	33,598.8	39,799.2	41,512.7	38,306.5	41,109.6	45,679.2	53,885.7	56,990.9	...	
NPISHs final consumption
Government final consumption	...	218.5	355.8	441.4	593.0	729.6	1,078.6	1,058.4	1,187.1	1,766.8	2,593.9	3,016.8	4,191.9	4,750.8	5,571.7	6,525.5	5,991.1	7,146.6	7,665.3	8,027.6	...	
Gross capital formation	...	234.1	263.5	389.6	460.2	771.9	918.2	1,658.5	3,394.0	3,604.8	5,510.3	6,673.6	6,862.2	9,682.4	11,793.2	14,943.0	21,285.2	19,531.5	24,206.8	28,846.2	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	...	219.0	174.6	313.2	361.9	734.2	879.2	1,609.8	3,093.1	3,868.7	5,658.8	6,508.9	6,362.3	9,425.0	11,651.7	14,652.1	20,753.9	20,555.9	23,029.4	26,428.1	...	
Public
Private
Changes in inventories	...	15.1	88.9	76.4	98.3	37.8	39.0	48.7	300.9	-263.9	-148.5	164.7	499.9	257.4	141.5	290.9	531.3	-1,024.5	1,177.3	2,418.1	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	...	1,307.7	1,822.8	2,750.3	3,732.5	3,728.0	5,131.4	6,942.8	5,614.0	5,666.7	6,209.0	6,690.2	5,388.4	7,046.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	5,752.6	7,726.1	9,116.4	12,416.0	...	
Exports of goods	4,069.1	5,799.0	7,040.9	10,237.0	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,683.5	1,927.1	2,075.5	2,179.0	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	1,530.3	2,201.7	3,172.0	4,421.3	5,000.0	7,323.2	9,861.5	11,204.0	13,444.7	13,701.6	14,752.7	22,553.6	25,390.2	26,312.4	26,676.2	18,929.8	21,776.7	27,363.1	31,360.0	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,349.6	18,025.9	23,043.8	26,016.5	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,580.2	3,750.8	4,319.3	5,343.5	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	24.9	149.0	173.7	657.4	846.5	1,371.4	1,203.1	3,945.4	4,106.0	1,692.0	-2,316.2	4,852.6	2,961.0	3,087.3	10,086.5	...	...	1,800.7	1,427.5	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption ^P	...	8.6	13.5	16.1	13.1	20.6	11.7	16.9	0.5	7.8	10.5	24.2	15.0	9.3	1.8	-15.1	13.2	4.6	4.0	5.0	...
Government final consumption	...	10.8	0.1	2.4	2.2	0.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	6.9	0.9	7.8	2.1	2.3	4.1	3.3	1.7	5.7	4.5	0.7	...
Gross capital formation	...	39.2	5.7	23.0	-3.2	2.6	9.4	11.3	7.6	-23.2	7.5	13.3	-21.9	15.1	17.6	25.2	-6.6	-12.0	25.5	8.9	...
Exports of goods and services	...	-20.8	7.6	29.5	22.6	2.9	31.2	27.9	-14.0	-2.0	23.0	1.0	1.0	-10.0	-	-	15.1	6.8	-5.2	21.5	...
Imports of goods and services	...	-14.5	11.1	23.7	25.9	16.5	39.6	27.3	1.4	-4.0	8.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	-	-7.5	-6.5	9.3	6.4	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices^h																					
Gross capital formation	168.2	249.2	316.6	475.5	752.6	839.4	1,490.5	3,154.2	4,693.9	5,125.1	5,891.6	8,783.6	8,414.2	10,024.7	11,930.5	22,781.7	22,202.3	19,284.9	26,479.1	27,995.9	...
Gross national saving	494.5	785.8	1,323.5	2,145.8	3,349.2	3,716.4	6,484.9	10,295.0	16,903.1	12,334.3	17,332.1	16,675.9	4,774.2	11,275.9	9,516.0	21,178.8	17,673.5	19,551.1	24,536.8	28,757.5	...
Gross domestic saving	11.3	47.4	217.0	442.0	874.4	307.2	561.5	880.4	550.5	248.3	980.9	-3,243.8	-4,884.6	-5,616.1	-5,769.7	8,771.5	4,680.7	5,266.9	8,785.8	9,970.8	...
Net factor income from abroad	411.3	550.8	597.8	1,036.2	1,804.6	2,007.0	3,278.1	4,054.0	7,781.5	4,898.8	6,541.9	6,320.6	9,389.1	16,520.6	14,877.8	9,408.4	8,536.0	9,411.5	11,245.1	12,679.9	...
Net current transfers from abroad	71.9	187.6	508.7	667.6	670.2	1,402.2	2,645.3	5,360.6	8,571.1	7,187.2	9,809.3	13,599.1	269.7	371.6	407.9	2,998.9	4,456.8	4,872.7	4,505.9	6,106.8	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	0.6	1.8	6.4	9.3	14.2	4.3	6.0	6.9	3.1	1.2	4.0	-10.8	-13.5	-13.6	-12.7	17.2	8.5	8.2	12.4	12.6	...
Gross national saving	27.7	30.7	39.2	45.1	54.3	51.6	69.5	80.4	95.5	59.8	70.2	55.5	13.2	27.8	20.9	41.5	32.3	30.3	34.5	36.4	...
Gross capital formation	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	26.5	24.8	23.8	29.2	23.3	24.7	26.2	44.7	40.5	29.9	37.3	35.4	...
At Current Market Prices^h (TJS)																					
Per capita GDP	289	406	525	728	926	1,063	1,352	1,821	2,468	2,813	3,286	3,898	4,579	5,019	5,524	6,032	6,336	7,291	7,870	8,580	8,789*
Per capita GNI	355	493	618	886	1,197	1,359	1,827	2,398	3,553	3,481	4,156	4,718	5,768	7,065	7,326	7,145	7,324	8,356	9,116	9,955	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																					
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	38.9	43.5	49.4	53.2	59.8	59.2	61.5	63.6	66.2	72.3	75.9	81.2	87.7	95.4	95.7	102.0	102.3	138.0	148.6	159.2	...
Mining; 1990 = 100	79.6	82.3	87.5	98.6	98.1	99.0	106.0	111.0	109.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing; 1990 = 100	35.5	41.3	50.6	55.6	64.0	70.7	75.0	82.0	79.0	74.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY annual values																					
Crude petroleum (t '000)																					
Production	18	16	16	18	19	22	24	26	26	26	27	28	30	27	25	25	25	23	24	23	25
Exports	3	3	5	5	10	6	8	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	215	293	337	305	357	308	379	519	539	635	629	440	374	383	583	352	477	438	...	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	350	179	162	186	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	22	24	36	47	93	99	105	181	199	202	200	236	412	516	878	1,042	1,361	...	...	2,028	2,029
Exports	-	-	-	0	0	1	-	-	2	1	2	22	2	-	...	-	0	...	...	...	...
Imports	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	6	8	4	9	15	24	10	13	13	10
Consumption	1	1	0	48	88	89	88	169	176	554

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Natural gas (m³ million)																					
Production	40	52	33	32	34	27	18	15	12	16	20	15	7	2	3	4	3	...	...	1	1
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	1	1	486	532	623	630	641	647	513	217	174	180	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	556	647	648	641	640	510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity (kWh million)																					
Production	14,247	14,382	15,302	16,509	16,491	17,090	16,935	17,494	16,147	16,117	16,435	16,238	16,953	17,092	16,472	17,162	17,197	18,144	19,708	20,676	19,771
Exports	3,909	4,047	3,874	4,584	4,451	4,258	4,231	4,259	4,421	4,247	180	191	668	968	1,553	1,400	1,427	1,414	2,945	3,175	...
Imports	5,242	5,396	4,660	4,605	4,810	4,508	4,840	4,361	5,298	4,304	339	65	14	21	33	63	39	110	560	294	...
Consumption	15,580	15,731	16,087	16,518	16,835	17,325	17,528	17,582	17,000	16,160	16,600	16,100	16,300	16,200	15,200	15,800	15,900	16,800	15,500	15,100	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																					
Consumer; previous year = 100	160.6	112.5	114.5	113.7	105.7	107.1	112.5	119.7	111.8	105.0	109.8	109.3	106.4	103.7	107.4	105.1	106.1	106.7	105.4	108.0	109.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.1	110.0	103.8	106.5	107.8	104.9	111.4	113.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.7	104.5	115.9	111.6	106.2	105.4	101.0	105.0
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.4	103.5	109.2	114.5	109.1	105.6	105.0	104.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	95.8	104.7	104.7	109.8	107.1	105.0	105.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.4	101.9	109.4	104.2	102.9	107.3	106.6	107.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.8	100.2	121.6	112.7	101.1	107.7	111.6	106.7
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.8	104.4	95.4	101.7	120.1	109.4	97.4	97.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.3	100.0	100.8	100.0	101.3	100.1	100.2	109.0
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.0	103.5	104.5	107.7	103.5	103.7	104.1	104.3
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.5	110.5	102.7	111.3	105.4	100.3	101.5	109.3
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.7	118.1	114.9	118.1	102.4	108.6	103.5	105.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.3	108.3	107.7	106.9	105.8	105.4	104.1	108.0
Producer; previous year = 100	139.2	125.2	109.1	115.4	116.5	110.4	142.7	121.2	120.3	96.6	127.2	115.5	106.1	102.1	104.7	103.0	114.7	101.6	101.8	101.1	105.4
Implicit GDP deflator; previous year = 100	122.7	131.0	118.8	127.0	117.5	109.5	121.5	127.5	128.5	112.0	112.4	118.8	111.8	104.3	105.5	...	...	...	102.5	103.6	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index	60.6	12.5	14.5	13.7	5.7	7.1	12.5	19.7	11.8	5.0	9.8	9.3	6.4	3.7	7.4	5.1	6.1	6.7	5.4	8.0	9.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	10.0	3.8	6.5	7.8	4.9	11.4	13.6
Producer price index	39.2	25.2	9.1	15.4	16.5	10.4	42.7	21.2	20.3	-3.4	27.2	15.5	6.1	2.1	4.7	3.0	14.7	1.6	1.8	1.1	5.4
Implicit GDP deflator	22.7	31.0	18.8	27.0	17.5	9.5	21.5	27.5	28.5	12.0	12.4	18.8	11.8	4.3	5.5	...	...	...	2.5	3.6	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^v calendar year (TJS million)																					
Net foreign assets	-132.5	173.3	314.3	380.4	912.2	883.2	1,041.3	679.9	-403.6	-4.6	-99.9	-594.4	-366.4	-1,213.3	-2,132.3	-1,862.6	-1,515.3	-1,101.3	-1,197.8	-1,014.6	-388.7
Domestic claims	352.3	572.8	609.2	721.4	427.0	934.8	1,282.3	2,165.6	2,577.1	3,184.3	4,004.2	5,732.5	6,368.8	9,009.2	10,765.6	13,121.8	15,339.3	13,600.9	14,104.6	14,541.1	16,644.7
Net claims on central government	106.4	-15.1	19.8	-49.3	-195.7	-226.2	-252.7	-393.2	-106.0	-72.7	-168.0	166.2	325.3	586.7	-305.7	2.0	911.7	1,207.2	913.9	1,297.3	1,017.3
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	15.0	23.5	29.5	20.9	28.4	100.8	147.7	131.0	125.1	354.7	326.1	749.3	913.3	845.7	1,666.0	1,772.9	2,174.3	2,166.8	2,605.4	2,533.3
Claims on private sector	246.0	587.4	589.0	702.3	377.8	656.2	886.9	1,687.4	2,353.7	2,529.5	2,992.0	4,278.3	4,385.2	6,783.2	9,063.1	10,169.1	9,636.4	7,639.5	7,857.5	8,474.1	9,931.9
Broad money liabilities ^w	151.6	201.7	293.1	460.1	652.0	1,041.1	1,513.3	2,727.4	2,671.2	3,759.4	4,458.3	5,932.8	7,092.7	8,491.9	9,092.0	10,789.7	14,788.2	18,017.7	18,944.7	22,164.4	26,252.9
Currency outside depository corporations	79.5	103.6	136.8	229.7	398.6	666.1	823.8	1,028.7	1,405.2	1,770.8	2,004.6	2,708.8	3,406.2	4,143.6	4,053.8	4,590.8	7,587.7	10,950.3	12,189.9	15,332.5	18,058.5
Transferable deposits	...	30.7	57.0	62.3	65.1	84.7	145.6	239.3	432.2	782.0	882.0	963.1	1,103.1	1,160.7	1,446.0	1,956.3	2,245.1	2,935.4	2,889.3	2,746.8	3,670.3
Other deposits	...	67.3	99.3	168.1	188.3	290.3	544.0	1,459.5	824.4	1,199.0	1,568.6	2,260.7	2,582.0	3,171.5	3,525.5	4,068.5	4,762.3	3,924.0	3,778.5	3,920.1	4,255.6
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	37.6	48.8	6.3	17.6	3.9	2.7	8.5	86.3	184.9	245.5	424.8	594.2	743.8	1,530.3	2,902.2	2,289.2	2,147.4	2,368.8	2,420.0	3,414.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Money Supply (M2)^x (% annual change)	43.3	42.1	51.6	48.0	49.7	62.9	29.6	38.6	31.7	32.4	17.6	29.9	22.8	18.6	3.5	12.2	56.7	36.6	10.0	23.1	18.8
M2^y (% of GDP at current market prices)	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.0	8.0	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.8	12.3	12.0	12.8	13.1	13.9	12.8	12.8	18.7	21.7	21.6	24.5	27.3
Interest Rates end of period (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings	...	...	5.3	6.6	3.7	3.6	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	...
Demand	...	...	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	...
Time: 6 months	...	...	15.1	15.6	14.2	17.5	14.3	16.6	14.2	17.3	17.0	13.6	14.3	13.6	11.1	10.4	10.5	8.4	7.4	11.5	...
12 months	...	...	14.8	18.2	17.8	20.2	20.8	17.8	18.5	19.4	17.8	16.2	16.1	15.7	15.5	15.6	16.4	14.6	12.8	11.6	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (TJS million)																					
General Government																					
Total revenue and grants	251.7	382.3	566.9	824.4	1,104.3	1,414.5	1,823.5	2,457.4	3,471.2	4,187.5	4,947.9	6,509.0	7,877.0	9,395.8	11,470.3	12,515.8	12,757.2	14,694.9	16,684.8	17,800.8	18,376.1*
Total revenue	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1,063.7	1,383.4	1,800.6	2,420.9	3,446.8	3,869.9	4,772.9	6,352.5	7,781.2	9,200.4	11,438.8	12,105.8	12,757.2	14,525.3	16,584.1	17,800.8	17,250.2*
Current revenue	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1,063.7	1,383.4	1,800.6	2,420.9	3,446.8	3,869.9	4,772.9	6,352.5	7,781.2	9,200.4	11,438.8	12,105.8	12,757.2	14,525.3	16,584.1	17,800.8	17,250.2*
Taxes	233.5	351.4	496.5	712.6	933.2	1,192.5	1,567.5	2,288.7	3,298.2	3,659.1	4,443.9	5,848.9	7,102.2	8,432.4	10,366.8	10,613.4	11,188.4	13,099.7	14,564.9	15,775.4	15,356.7*
Nontaxes	18.2	30.4	61.3	97.1	130.5	190.9	233.1	132.2	148.6	210.8	329.0	503.6	679.0	768.0	1,072.0	1,492.4	1,568.8	1,425.6	2,019.2	2,025.4	1,893.5*
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	0.0	0.5	9.2	14.7	40.6	31.2	22.9	36.5	24.4	317.6	175.0	156.5	95.8	195.4	31.5	410.0	-	169.6	100.7	-	1,106.3*
Total expenditure and net lending	261.8	379.7	543.0	773.1	1,092.8	1,408.3	1,785.3	3,504.5	4,917.0	5,837.0	7,212.2	8,581.4	9,141.6	11,630.2	13,224.1	16,285.4	18,300.8	22,269.8	24,189.9	23,814.9	25,038.0*
Total expenditure	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1,090.6	1,402.7	1,778.8	3,494.8	4,823.8	5,687.3	6,712.6	8,562.0	9,107.9	11,591.6	13,190.4	16,277.4	18,294.3	22,264.2	24,187.4	23,806.6	24,925.5*
Current expenditure	...	...	...	589.7	758.3	1,052.2	1,377.4	1,986.6	2,872.8	4,086.9	4,852.3	5,473.5	6,441.2	8,379.4	13,126.1	16,185.1	18,247.9	22,190.9	24,045.5	23,665.2	18,389.7*
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	182.6	332.3	350.5	401.4	1,508.2	1,951.0	1,600.4	1,860.3	3,088.5	2,666.7	3,212.2	64.3	92.3	46.4	73.3	141.9	141.4	...
Net lending	...	...	...	0.8	2.2	5.6	6.5	9.7	93.2	149.7	499.6	19.4	33.7	38.6	33.7	8.0	6.5	5.6	2.5	8.3	112.5*
Current surplus/deficit	...	...	...	220.0	305.4	331.2	423.2	434.3	574.0	-217.0	-79.4	879.0	1,340.0	821.0	-1,687.3	-4,079.3	-5,490.7	-7,665.6	-7,461.4	-5,864.4	-1,139.5*
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	-182.6	-332.3	-350.5	-401.4	-1,508.2	-1,951.0	-1,600.4	-1,860.3	-3,088.5	-2,666.7	-3,212.2	-64.3	-92.3	-46.4	-73.3	-141.9	-141.4	-112.5*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^z	-10.1	2.5	24.0	51.3	11.5	6.2	38.2	-1,047.1	-1,445.8	-1,649.5	-2,264.3	-2,072.4	-1,264.6	-2,234.4	-1,753.8	-3,769.6	-5,543.6	-7,574.9	-7,505.1	-6,014.1	...
Financing																					
Domestic borrowing ^{aa}	-55.0	-7.0	-20.0	-49.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	46.7	4.3	-1.9	-20.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances ^{ab}	18.4	0.2	-2.1	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance^y (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Total revenue	14.1	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.2	19.2	19.3	18.9	19.5	18.8	19.3	21.1	21.5	22.7	25.1	23.7	23.3	22.5	23.3	23.0	20.9*
Taxes	13.1	13.7	14.7	15.0	15.1	16.5	16.8	17.9	18.6	17.7	18.0	19.5	19.6	20.8	22.7	20.8	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.4	18.6*
Total expenditure	14.7	14.8	16.1	16.2	17.6	19.5	19.1	27.3	27.2	27.6	27.2	28.5	25.2	28.6	28.9	31.9	33.4	34.6	34.0	30.8	30.2*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0	-9.2	-6.9	-3.5	-5.5	-3.8	-7.4	-10.1	-11.8	-10.6	-7.8	-0.1*
Expenditure by Function, General Government																					
Total expenditure	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1,090.6	1,402.7	1,778.8	3,494.8	4,823.8	5,687.3	6,712.6	8,254.1	9,107.9	11,591.6	13,190.4	16,277.4	18,294.3	22,264.2	24,187.4	23,806.6	24,925.5*
General public services ^{ac}	50.9	59.2	93.5	131.5	160.0	204.4	225.7	421.1	383.2	376.6	384.3	683.2	701.5	941.0	1,083.2	1,521.1	1,556.8	1,651.2	1,409.4	1,381.7	1,335.1*
Defense ^{ad}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs ^{ae}	37.9	56.1	64.6	100.6	167.9	508.3	218.2	256.3	546.4	785.5	988.3	2,592.5	1,940.8	2,387.9	2,692.8	5,391.3	6,423.9	9,260.9	10,439.3	11,305.3	9,446.1*
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	16.8	22.7	31.6	43.5	73.9	80.2	101.6	216.6	230.4	324.7	377.4	653.2	585.4	1,083.2	1,331.3	1,183.3	1,286.4	922.5	1,165.7	1,265.1	1,426.1*
Health	16.9	24.4	30.6	43.3	58.2	82.4	105.4	145.2	217.8	287.9	354.9	540.2	683.4	836.5	974.8	1,037.2	1,159.5	1,385.2	1,551.5	1,804.0	2,164.0*

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	41.6	60.9	86.9	112.1	164.3	253.1	317.7	437.0	612.6	845.4	989.9	1,382.3	1,540.6	2,111.6	2,353.9	2,539.3	591.6	753.5	3,826.5	4,419.2	4,429.7*
Social protection ^{af}	32.1	48.1	71.7	109.0	158.3	232.4	317.0	355.6	522.1	713.5	860.2	1,056.4	1,782.0	2,089.0	2,444.3	2,637.4	3,093.8	3,572.6	3,111.6	3,510.6	3,859.1*
Others	65.7	108.5	164.0	232.3	308.0	41.9	493.2	1,663.0	2,311.3	2,353.7	2,757.6	1,346.3	1,874.2	2,142.4	2,310.1	1,967.8	4,182.3	4,718.3	2,683.4	120.7	146.4*
Expenditure by Functiony (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.2 |	5.0	1.1	1.2	5.4	5.7	5.4*
Health	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1 |	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6*
Social protection	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.4 |	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.5	3.5*
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	784	652	739	797	915	909	1,399	1,468	1,409	1,010	1,195	1,257	1,358	1,162	977	891	899	1,198	1,073	1,174	1,407
Imports, cif	675	688	721	881	1,191	1,330	1,725	2,547	3,273	2,570	2,657	3,206	3,778	4,121	4,297	3,436	3,031	2,775	3,151	3,349	3,151
Trade balance	109	-36	18	-84	-276	-421	-326	-1,079	-1,864	-1,560	-1,462	-1,949	-2,420	-2,959	-3,320	-2,545	-2,132	-1,577	-2,078	-2,175	-1,744
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	13.9	-16.9	13.4	7.9	14.8	-0.7	54.0	4.9	-4.0	-28.3	18.3	5.2	8.0	-14.4	-15.9	-8.9	0.9	33.3	-10.4	9.5	19.8
Imports	1.8	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.3	11.7	29.7	47.6	28.5	-21.5	3.4	20.7	17.8	9.1	4.3	-20.1	-11.8	-8.4	13.6	6.3	-5.9
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	782.5	664.1	754.0	811.9	942.8	939.2	1,438.6	1,507.8	1,483.9	1,041.8	1,275.5	1,350.9	1,497.3	1,399.7	1,134.3	1,114.0	874.0	1,087.9	1,594.6	1,394.8	1,796.1
1. Switzerland	72.2	52.2	68.7	77.0	63.4	27.0	24.5	24.4	23.7	23.3	29.2	0.0	53.5	50.0	120.5	141.3	75.8	119.7	209.6	173.8	793.5
2. Turkey	58.4	75.1	118.5	193.2	139.7	143.4	442.8	477.6	382.4	152.1	377.0	430.9	458.7	587.0	318.4	296.2	213.0	297.7	351.8	263.2	198.0
3. China, People's Republic of	3.4	1.4	2.1	5.7	6.1	5.7	9.9	8.3	81.6	405.4	447.0	493.0	568.0	387.5	188.1	188.6	114.2	169.0	275.7	302.8	189.1
4. Russian Federation	258.8	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.5	82.8	65.4	97.3	124.4	102.8	101.8	105.1	118.8	103.8	187.7	263.7	133.7	127.9	224.7	187.0	216.3
5. Uzbekistan	97.8	87.2	72.9	67.1	65.9	66.5	67.4	87.0	73.0	71.5	8.6	11.0	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.5	38.4	58.3	154.7	158.4	103.8
6. Algeria	5.4	10.3	16.2	8.8	18.3	27.6	22.0	22.6	33.4	26.8	36.4	34.9	14.5	27.7	48.7	...	50.2	119.4	122.4	86.0	77.7
7. Iran	12.5	29.9	28.4	51.4	29.6	36.7	76.1	75.5	95.6	48.7	59.6	66.8	74.5	64.7	60.4	50.0	50.5	67.4	66.5	51.3	50.7
8. Afghanistan	2.6	3.1	6.3	5.8	7.7	12.1	18.6	12.1	25.4	26.9	52.2	50.7	46.4	36.6	32.4	26.2	26.2	34.7	64.2	77.9	57.9
9. Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	2.0	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.2	11.2	3.3	5.8	5.7	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.6	6.1	39.4	32.4	28.2
10. Italy	21.4	5.7	6.9	8.4	11.4	15.6	16.5	16.3	13.9	15.1	17.9	37.0	26.7	17.5	38.7	27.8	45.0	12.9	9.8	9.8	25.6
Imports, total	677.8	699.5	720.1	997.5	1,264.5	1,472.5	1,917.2	2,787.0	3,617.1	2,630.0	2,808.1	3,717.2	3,695.6	3,977.9	4,173.5	3,078.9	2,828.7	2,991.6	3,412.4	3,579.4	4,001.2
1. Russian Federation	105.1	129.4	163.5	178.1	240.8	256.5	423.7	813.7	1,047.4	795.2	856.5	1,211.5	1,218.2	1,394.7	1,483.2	1,277.2	1,111.1	1,173.3	1,429.5	1,604.6	1,264.5
3. China, People's Republic of	11.9	6.0	7.6	26.7	57.0	92.5	148.9	275.3	384.9	266.5	238.2	375.1	355.6	395.4	531.0	389.6	373.8	289.0	312.8	352.1	225.9
2. Kazakhstan	82.4	89.1	72.2	95.8	152.6	168.3	186.7	332.8	285.6	278.9	292.7	391.9	390.3	444.7	446.9	276.4	227.4	280.8	319.7	300.3	378.6
4. Uzbekistan	185.6	150.7	132.4	132.7	168.8	152.9	176.4	213.9	151.4	125.9	71.8	80.3	79.8	80.9	80.9	76.8	113.6	145.5	212.1	292.5	359.5
5. Iran	7.6	10.0	15.6	23.7	26.3	30.9	34.2	60.9	120.6	78.8	141.6	191.1	172.0	185.8	182.0	111.2	111.0	115.3	125.9	112.2	141.4
6. Switzerland	...	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.7	8.4	5.4	6.3	13.6	10.7	7.2	5.2	3.5	4.3	119.6	47.9	13.0	5.6	7.2	7.9	552.5
7. Turkey	4.0	9.3	10.5	29.5	37.9	21.9	36.6	72.9	118.1	58.9	60.0	80.1	117.2	159.2	158.7	93.3	85.1	88.4	100.0	83.0	92.1
8. United Arab Emirates	2.8	4.9	6.9	13.8	16.2	24.3	33.0	65.0	106.4	73.1	61.0	93.8	101.8	120.7	123.4	77.0	77.6	81.0	88.6	79.0	99.7
9. Belarus	2.3	2.6	2.9	7.5	18.9	13.7	19.0	22.9	68.7	40.8	45.0	63.1	68.5	45.2	47.9	33.1	28.2	63.4	53.6	53.3	176.1
10. Lithuania	5.9	2.6	2.4	8.7	15.7	21.9	24.6	60.7	110.4	...	73.2	93.1	105.6	127.8	117.3	63.2	60.5	79.9	70.9	77.8	76.8

Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^a calendar year (\$ million)																					
Current account balance	-61.9	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.4	-296.2	-372.4	-1,193.8	-1,058.8	-717.5	-581.1	-413.3	-681.4	-884.8	-316.5	-477.1	-290.8	159.0	-379.7	-185.3	335.9
Balance on goods	-81.5	-114.1	-123.8	-119.5	-135.8	-788.3	-1,220.9	-2,174.8	-3,036.1	-2,122.2	-2,474.7	-3,013.8	-3,581.5	-3,986.0	-3,071.9	-2,290.1	-1,885.1	-1,516.8	-1,889.5	-1,919.9	-1,444.9
Exports	838.9	651.6	699.1	906.2	1,096.9	345.7	349.2	385.4	395.1	420.4	457.5	591.7	824.1	573.8	526.8	572.3	667.7	873.0	874.0	1,001.1	1,270.6
Imports	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9	-1,025.7	-1,232.8	1,134.0	1,570.1	2,560.1	3,431.2	2,542.6	2,932.2	3,605.5	4,405.7	4,559.8	3,598.7	2,862.4	2,552.8	2,389.7	2,763.6	2,921.0	2,715.5
Balance on services	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2	-105.6	-117.6	-444.0	-275.2	-112.3	-27.2	18.5	-92.9	-427.3	-290.3	-210.2	-142.3	-122.2	-215.6	-245.4	-271.4
Credit	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5	124.6	146.3	134.2	148.7	181.4	178.9	384.6	459.2	487.6	363.4	309.5	252.4	231.8	252.0	242.2	242.4	138.5
Debit	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	-271.8	251.9	251.8	592.7	456.6	291.1	411.8	440.8	580.5	790.7	599.8	462.5	374.1	374.2	457.8	487.8	410.0
Balance on primary income						348.2	630.4	1,010.1	1,488.0	973.9	1,327.5	1,793.9	2,111.5	2,664.3	2,183.8	1,526.2	1,164.4	1,215.3	1,225.7	1,330.5	1,364.2
Credit						390.1	674.6	1,043.4	1,556.7	1,063.1	1,406.6	1,881.8	2,216.5	2,796.3	2,349.9	1,739.3	1,350.7	1,576.3	1,544.5	1,640.4	1,540.5
Debit						41.9	44.2	33.3	68.7	89.2	79.1	88.0	105.0	131.9	166.1	213.1	186.3	361.0	318.8	309.9	176.4
Balance on secondary income	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6	249.5	335.7	414.9	764.6	543.1	593.2	788.1	881.5	864.2	862.0	496.9	572.2	582.6	499.8	649.5	688.1
Credit	36.5	93.0	201.7	285.1	348.4	317.1	440.8	596.3	942.7	652.1	779.7	1,011.6	1,146.5	1,098.3	1,157.8	670.2	675.8	793.2	742.6	825.9	783.5
Debit	-1.9	-13.9	-17.7	-67.0	-122.8	67.6	105.1	181.5	178.2	109.0	186.5	223.5	264.9	234.1	295.8	173.3	103.6	210.6	242.8	176.3	95.5
Capital account	4.5	15.2	45.4	13.9	25.5	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	68.5	50.2	71.7	133.3	124.0	144.0	178.6	134.9	175.9	166.0	188.9
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	68.5	50.2	71.7	133.3	124.0	144.0	178.6	134.9	175.9	166.0	188.9
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	67.3	53.9	72.4	62.7	93.4	-284.5	-508.8	-769.5	-540.0	-77.7	-295.6	-536.4	-412.5	-478.6	-319.2	-503.4	-309.8	-380.4	-204.6	-361.3	-388.9
Direct investment	23.5	9.5	36.1	31.6	272.0	-54.5	-338.6	-360.0	-486.6	-149.1	-93.9	-145.9	-241.7	-283.1	-326.6	-454.0	-206.5	-63.1	-249.2	-189.6	-36.2
Portfolio investment	0.3	-	1.5	0.3	5.3	-	-	0.0	-0.0	-	-6.0	0.5	-0.1	1.2	-1.8	-0.1	-0.0	-500.0	0.2	73.1	0.2
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	43.5	44.4	34.8	30.7	-183.9	-230.0	-170.2	-409.6	-53.3	71.3	-195.7	-391.0	-170.6	-196.7	9.3	-49.4	-103.2	182.7	44.4	-244.9	-352.8
Net errors and omissions	-17.6	-12.6	-52.9	-30.3	-32.1	36.5	-222.7	262.1	542.2	495.5	267.1	-44.4	319.1	229.3	-215.6	-151.4	-151.1	-142.8	-264.6	-165.6	351.2
Overall balance	-7.7	-4.5	48.2	41.5	29.4	24.8	13.6	-129.4	62.8	-23.8	50.2	128.9	121.9	-43.5	-88.9	19.0	46.5	531.4	-263.8	176.5	1,264.9
Reserves and related items	7.7	4.5	-48.2	-41.5	-29.4	-24.8	-13.6	129.4	-62.8	23.8	-50.2	-128.9	-121.9	43.5	88.9	-19.0	-46.5	-531.4	263.8	-176.5	-1,264.9
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3,361.2	-3,551.2	-3,866.7	-4,187.2	-4,623.2	-4,962.3	-5,119.4	-5,102.8	-4,884.5	-5,129.8	-5,567.8	-5,065.9
Balance of Payments ^y (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	97.5	60.3	57.3	58.3	52.8	14.9	12.3	10.4	7.7	8.4	8.1	9.1	10.9	6.7	5.7	6.9	9.5	11.6	11.3	12.3	15.9
Imports	107.0	70.8	67.4	66.0	59.4	49.0	55.5	68.8	66.4	51.1	52.0	55.3	58.0	53.6	38.9	34.6	36.5	31.7	35.6	36.0	34.0
Balance on goods	-9.5	-10.6	-10.1	-7.7	-6.5	-34.1	-43.1	-58.5	-58.8	-42.6	-43.9	-46.2	-47.2	-46.9	-33.2	-27.7	-27.0	-20.1	-24.3	-23.7	-18.1
Current account balance	-7.2	-5.6	-1.4	-0.3	-2.8	-12.8	-13.2	-32.1	-20.5	-14.4	-10.3	-6.3	-9.0	-10.4	-3.4	-5.8	-4.2	2.1	-4.9	-2.3	4.2
Overall balance	-0.9	-0.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	-3.5	1.2	-0.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.2	0.7	7.1	-3.4	2.2	15.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																					
Total	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6	172.1	188.9	203.8	84.9	163.2	256.2	403.4	532.4	628.5	660.8	510.8	494.3	652.8	1,292.0	1,284.1	1,466.3	...
Gold, national valuation	1.4	1.7	-	5.7	14.6	20.7	28.7	44.8	59.3	81.6	79.2	243.1	330.7	200.1	333.3	429.9	545.5	650.2	917.3	946.7	...
Foreign exchange	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2	162.8	171.6	36.5	88.2	65.0	216.7	182.2	190.7	353.3	76.4	33.7	77.5	610.3	336.0	488.9	...
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	5.4	3.5	3.6	15.7	109.5	107.5	107.1	107.2	107.4	101.0	30.8	29.8	31.5	30.7	30.7	31.9
EXCHANGE RATES (TJS-\$)																					
End of period	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20	3.43	3.46	3.45	4.37	4.40	4.76	4.76	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82	9.43	9.69	11.30
Average of period	2.08	2.37	2.76	3.06	2.97	3.12	3.30	3.44	3.43	4.14	4.38	4.61	4.74	4.76	4.94	6.16	7.84	8.55	9.15	9.53	10.32
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS calendar year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1,140.7	1,162.1	1,254.3	1,272.3	1,166.7	1,116.9	1,060.8	1,348.5	2,497.0	2,666.2	3,561.2	3,922.1	4,619.4	4,862.3	5,123.6	5,144.1	5,181.1	6,028.8	5,974.5	6,630.8	...
Long-term debt	846.3	869.5	988.7	969.5	833.6	845.3	863.8	1,099.9	2,265.4	2,422.3	2,733.2	2,944.9	3,339.0	3,445.5	3,692.8	3,939.6	4,149.9	5,079.4	4,923.2	5,127.9	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Public and publicly guaranteed	755.1	761.6	902.4	911.5	807.3	821.1	832.4	1,067.3	1,378.9	1,606.2	1,805.9	1,966.0	1,999.6	2,010.5	1,983.8	2,092.6	2,168.8	2,825.1	2,847.7	2,830.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	91.2	107.9	86.3	58.0	26.3	24.2	31.4	32.6	886.5	816.1	927.3	978.8	1,339.4	1,435.0	1,709.0	1,847.0	1,981.1	2,254.3	2,075.5	2,297.8	...
Short-term debt	76.6	79.2	59.9	81.1	83.4	27.2	29.3	72.4	90.1	74.3	601.1	731.0	993.8	1,129.6	1,164.5	960.5	813.9	745.2	880.9	1,358.7	...
Use of IMF credit	217.7	213.3	205.6	221.8	249.7	244.4	167.7	176.2	141.5	169.6	226.9	246.2	286.6	287.2	266.4	243.9	217.4	204.2	170.4	144.2	...
External debt (% of GNI)	138.4	112.8	106.3	85.7	57.8	42.0	30.7	28.5	37.6	44.8	51.1	47.2	47.4	43.8	45.4	54.8	63.8	72.0	68.3	70.2	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	74.2	74.8	78.8	76.2	71.5	75.7	81.4	81.6	90.7	90.9	76.7	75.1	72.3	70.9	72.1	76.6	80.1	84.3	82.4	77.3	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.7	6.8	4.8	6.4	7.1	2.4	2.8	5.4	3.6	2.8	16.9	18.6	21.5	23.2	22.7	18.7	15.7	12.4	14.7	20.5	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	12.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	5.9	4.1	6.0	28.1	30.9	20.1	12.5	11.9	13.5	12.2	28.1	26.2	22.0	19.3	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	26.0	46.3	44.5	50.8	62.4	42.0	39.4	39.6	63.5	409.1	630.6	513.5	334.8	325.7	313.9	197.1	486.6	602.8	400.7	382.7	753.6
Interest on long-term debt	20.6	19.8	14.5	14.8	21.6	10.3	22.4	20.4	28.8	40.8	53.7	63.9	93.6	104.1	91.9	89.0	107.8	60.2	120.3	108.3	177.8
Interest on short-term debt	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.1	10.0	12.8	13.3	14.4	19.4	17.0	18.8	20.7	34.3	39.4	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	3.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	4.6	2.2	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	30.3	34.2	27.0	31.9	29.5	20.7	30.7	32.0	21.0	20.7	14.9	18.3	22.6	22.8	28.2	27.2	19.1	38.2	24.6	...
Grace period (years)	6.7	7.9	9.0	6.8	7.9	7.8	5.3	7.9	12.2	5.5	5.3	5.7	2.8	6.8	8.0	6.7	4.1	7.7	5.3	6.3	...
Grant element (%)	22.1	40.7	48.8	36.6	43.9	48.1	27.5	41.2	49.7	27.3	29.7	25.2	21.6	30.6	32.6	41.3	38.8	7.1	34.7	34.5	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJS = somoni.

- a Refers to the annual averages of monthly data.
- b For 2000–2009, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- c Includes information and communication.
- d For 2000–2009, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- e Included in transportation and storage.
- f Refers to registered unemployed.
- g Figures are as of end of year.
- h For indicators at current prices, figures prior to 2015 are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) while figures for 2015 onward are based on the 2008 SNA. For GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices, figures prior to 2018 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2018 onward are based on the 2008 SNA. For expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices, figures prior to 2016 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2016 onward are based on the 2008 SNA.
- i For 2000–2016, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- j For 2000–2016, includes information and communication.
- k For 2000–2016, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- l For 2000–2016, included in transportation and storage.
- m Prior to 2015, included in other service activities.
- n Prior to 2017, included in other service activities.
- o Includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- p Includes NPISHs.
- q For 2001–2017, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- r For 2001–2017, includes information and communication.
- s For 2001–2017, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- t For 2001–2017, included in transportation and storage.
- u Prior to 2018, included in other service activities.
- v For 2008 onward, data are adjusted according to new classification of data.
- w In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to broad money aggregate M4.
- x Broad money aggregate M2 includes currency in circulation and demand and time deposits.
- y GDP figures prior to 2015 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2015 onward are based on the 2008 SNA.
- z Where data on grants and net lending are not available, figures are equal to total revenue minus total expenditure.

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- aa Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic nonbank financing.
 ab Refers to privatization proceeds.
 ac Refers to state administration.
 ad Expenditure on defense is included in social protection.
 ae Refers to expenditures of the national economy.
 af Includes defense.
 ag Prior to 2005, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2005 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

Sources:

Population	For 2000–2019: Agency on Statistics under President of the Republic of Tajikistan (TAJSTAT). Official communication, 21 April 2021; past communication. For 2020: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
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National Accounts	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 21 April 2021; past communication.
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Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 8 April 2021).
Mining	} TAJSTAT. Official communication, 6 May 2020; past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 21 April 2021; past communication.
Price Indexes	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 21 April 2021; past communication.
Implicit GDP deflator	For 2000–2014 and 2018: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 21 April 2021; past communication. For 2019: ADB estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
Money and Banking	National Bank of Tajikistan (NBT). Official communication, 15 March 2021; past communication.
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External Trade	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 15 April 2021; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 29 June 2021).
Balance of Payments	For 2000–2019: NBT. Official communication, 15 March 2021; past communication. For 2020: NBT. Official website. https://www.nbt.tj/en/ (accessed 6 July 2021).
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