

Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION																					
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	19.4	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.7	21.8	21.9
Population density (persons/km ²)	295	299	303	307	310	314	317	320	322	326	329	333	323	327	327	320	338	342	346	348	350
Population ^a (% annual change)	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	-2.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																					
Employed	6,827	6,773	7,148	7,656	8,063	7,598	7,599	7,489	7,569	7,572	8,096	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311	8,567	8,388	8,592	8,467*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,274	2,033	2,248	2,384	2,475	2,306	2,287	2,202	2,344	2,319	2,354	2,511	2,333	2,321	2,223	2,245	2,154	2,140	2,044	2,072	2,170*
Mining and quarrying														91	75	61	60	63	62	61	57*
Manufacturing														1,366	1,389	1,408	1,421	1,581	1,464	1,504	1,398*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1,491	1,491	1,459	1,611	1,781	1,787	1,890	1,874	1,888	1,823	1,777	1,820	1,941	540	564	550	617	688	713	693	698*
Construction																					
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles												1,013	1,046	1,046	1,012	1,060	1,102	1,160	1,141	1,134	1,095*
Transportation and storage												467	485	468	481	480	516	513	502	514	524*
Accommodation and food service activities												130	119	171	181	203	203	210	238	232	217*
Information and communication ^c	2,545	2,711	2,813	3,017	3,138	2,942	2,928	2,966	2,942	2,998	3,105			55	63	52	62	70	55	64	58*
Financial and insurance activities												265	260	137	146	145	159	160	173	188	183*
Real estate activities																					
Other services												1,382	1,304	1,485	1,566	1,628	1,654	1,623	1,622	1,717	1,599*
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	517	537	629	643	669	563	493	447	394	433	400	335	310	353	348	383	363	359	373	411	468*
Unemployment rate (%)	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.4	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5*
Labor force ^d (% annual change)	2.3	-0.8	5.5	7.1	5.3	-5.8	0.0	-1.4	1.1	-1.2	...	...	...	-1.6	3.0	0.2	2.1	1.2	3.1	-2.1	2.4
Labor force participation rate ^e (%)	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.9	48.6	49.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.2	48.6	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3	50.6*
Male	67.2	66.2	67.9	67.2	66.7	67.3	68.1	67.8	67.9	74.7	75.0	74.0	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1	74.5	73.0	73.0	71.9*
Female	33.9	31.9	33.6	31.4	31.5	32.6	35.7	33.4	34.3	36.2	34.4	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.6	33.6	34.5	32.0*
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (SLRs million)																					
At Current Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | producer price	1,287,286	1,434,257	1,636,037	1,822,467	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,290,907	15,012,953	14,972,995
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	202,146	215,325	233,615	241,122	262,271	289,906	333,137	418,104	590,114	613,694	544,914	637,567	650,510	735,382	829,577	896,229	890,925	1,043,994	1,146,672	1,132,065	1,251,921
Mining and quarrying	17,151	17,968	19,888	25,523	30,129	35,932	46,202	56,645	71,768	79,204	124,926	153,772	213,318	245,382	254,392	249,098	313,635	351,428	350,649	374,931	329,334
Manufacturing	224,063	253,012	302,365	338,832	391,421	478,611	564,987	661,983	791,898	875,562	1,157,975	1,330,067	1,697,818	1,723,093	1,758,713	1,780,785	1,964,786	2,048,702	2,205,277	2,456,838	2,426,373
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^f	21,679	29,613	35,608	43,562	49,116	57,908	72,457	88,005	104,666	113,687	68,491	67,665	78,833	90,539	77,639	82,966	86,882	90,954	106,774	118,653	116,710
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											21,093	17,819	19,657	22,860	27,565	31,971	37,337	36,497	39,241	42,021	41,854
Construction	81,160	91,439	100,404	110,111	127,692	167,999	216,833	264,104	327,138	366,248	336,381	451,714	621,140	715,455	813,689	830,412	934,787	1,040,978	1,050,428	1,121,659	1,015,772
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^g	248,376	267,873	389,332	441,950	513,498	569,255	659,597	790,628	949,372	948,425	705,778	846,106	975,056	1,047,793	1,117,234	1,193,649	1,270,056	1,404,772	1,533,760	1,647,971	1,747,637
Transportation and storage ^h	134,827	158,664	173,745	200,702	240,307	287,491	344,909	423,820	530,980	599,934	662,153	784,011	1,057,477	1,162,834	1,288,124	1,302,310	1,425,988	1,516,369	1,632,761	1,715,466	1,616,861
Accommodation and food service activities ⁱ											87,693	112,442	154,007	155,197	166,608	171,356	185,041	207,055	228,259	227,231	143,839
Information and communication ^j											35,717	42,143	50,076	62,781	66,639	81,140	93,777	95,521	107,711	125,061	138,829
Financial and insurance activities	92,607	106,462	130,465	153,869	178,119	205,322	266,972	328,158	413,322	499,304	342,763	283,544	361,537	390,522	433,665	450,228	527,550	677,816	717,393	788,712	928,179
Real estate activities																					
Professional, scientific, and technical activities												307,112	350,090	424,415	512,063	562,687	625,695	690,153	770,252	834,398	891,455
Administrative and support service activities												112,062	135,904	178,781	198,873	210,966	197,247	201,976	224,431	244,015	260,735
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^k	73,728	78,032	139,094	142,793	163,474	206,497	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543	383,823	422,494	455,798	501,755	563,280	637,473	678,675	746,439	920,922	897,143	945,576

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Natural gas (m³ million)																					
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	131	131	139	146	148	143	149	153	136	123	161	158	209	251	198	281	346	390	413	474	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity (kWh million)																					
Production	6,844	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671	15,254	15,922	15,617
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	5,259	5,238	5,502	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785	13,430	14,091	14,612	14,063
Retail prices (SLRs/L)																					
Gasoline, premium	50	50	49	53	68	80	92	117	120	115	115	137	159	162	150	117	117	117	125	137	137
Diesel	25	27	30	32	44	50	60	75	70	73	73	84	115	121	111	95	95	95	101	104	104
PRICE INDEXES period averages																					
Consumer (national); 1995–1997 | 2013 = 100	...	...	...	158.4	170.9	189.1	207.2	249.5	323.8	331.9	351.0	380.1	401.2	100.0	105.5	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2	129.6	137.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	154.8	168.1	185.0	197.6	242.8	328.1	336.6	359.3	391.2	392.3	100.0	105.2	110.7	114.1	127.0	126.8	127.6	143.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	110.5	129.8	158.5	175.6	183.4	200.6	214.4
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.2	110.5	114.5	118.2	122.8	128.6	132.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	110.1	114.7	114.8	115.8	117.3	126.7	127.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.6	108.7	113.1	119.0	124.0	129.3	130.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.4	114.8	128.0	140.7	151.3	162.3	162.2
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.7	92.8	97.6	103.3	112.0	116.4	119.3
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.7	103.8	110.9	121.2	119.7	110.3	98.9
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	106.4	109.4	111.3	115.7	123.3	124.9
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.1	112.3	115.0	119.8	127.0	137.1	143.7
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.2	104.8	106.7	110.7	114.6	119.1	122.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	103.8	114.8	127.4	133.8	141.5	144.2
Consumer (Colombo); 1952 | 2002 | 2006/2007 | 2013 = 100	2,539.8	2,899.4	100.0	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	100.0	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	100.0	105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1	129.5	135.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	2,815.8	3,244.7	100.0	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8	100.0	144.0	148.5	158.8	172.8	180.9	100.0	104.3	110.0	116.7	127.5	131.8	132.8	147.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.1	127.3	153.8	186.0	193.5	215.9	223.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.9	111.9	119.2	126.3	134.9	145.5	153.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.9	110.3	110.1	110.2	111.4	115.5	117.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.2	107.5	107.8	118.0	127.2	135.2	134.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	104.1	111.7	126.0	144.2	158.2	175.9	173.9
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.7	91.1	92.9	96.9	105.8	112.4	117.2
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.5	103.5	110.0	119.8	118.0	108.9	97.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.4	105.3	107.4	109.9	112.9	117.0	117.5
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.6	107.4	112.8	129.0	140.6	162.6	168.9
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.2	104.5	107.2	116.4	127.8	135.0	138.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.5	103.5	118.5	134.0	139.4	144.6	148.0
Producer (national); 2013 Q4 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.6	105.3	107.1	125.3	133.2	137.1	144.9
Wholesale (national); 1974 = 100	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,593.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,868.0	5,022.1	5,072.7	5,284.0	5,674.7	5,867.0	6,069.4	6,399.3*
Implicit GDP deflator; 1998 2002 2010 = 100	111.4	125.8	100.0	105.1	114.4	126.3	140.6	160.3	186.5	197.4	100.0	103.8	115.1	122.3	125.8	126.6	132.8	142.4	147.9	151.9	157.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Price Indexes (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index ¹	6.2	14.2	9.6	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	29.2	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.5	6.9	5.1	2.2	4.0	6.5	4.3	4.4	4.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ¹	4.5	15.2	10.6	2.6	9.1	11.4	8.9	20.3	44.0	3.1	6.9	8.8	4.7	7.9	4.3	5.5	6.1	9.3	3.4	0.8	11.4
Wholesale price index	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	2.6	19.9	3.5	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.2	7.4	3.4	3.4	5.4*
Implicit GDP deflator	6.7	13.0	8.1	5.1	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.9	0.6	4.8	7.3	3.9	2.7	3.4
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (SLRs million)																					
Money supply (M1)	118,477	122,210	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299	830,793	865,467	1,177,150
Currency in circulation	62,647	65,536	75,292	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066	494,208	641,010
Demand deposits	55,830	56,674	64,069	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903	357,727	371,259	536,140
Quasi-money	286,192	328,516	371,033	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536	6,047,243	7,318,638
Money supply (M2) ^m	404,669	450,726	510,394	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313	6,427,330	6,912,710	8,495,788
Foreign assets (net)	59,448	80,018	101,716	129,487	129,153	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203	206,923	167,111	534,863	548,448	413,593	54,206
Domestic credit	469,084	513,323	548,578	602,897	734,605	864,392	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201	4,827,980	5,849,104	6,616,026	7,684,403	8,199,017	10,404,976
Claims on government sector (net)	134,484	161,602	153,171	143,444	181,111	168,049	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794	1,387,792	1,667,525	1,801,707	2,116,002	2,342,719	4,072,585
Claims on private sector	307,613	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965	5,135,547	5,375,077	5,748,117
Claims on other financial institutions	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354	432,854	481,222	584,274
Other items	-123,863	-142,615	-139,899	-151,638	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846	-977,690	-1,192,656	-1,485,576	-1,805,521	-1,699,900	-1,963,393
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	13.0	11.4	13.2	13.8	18.5	19.6	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9	17.5	13.5	7.6	22.9
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	31.4	31.4	31.2	31.9	32.9	33.6	33.8	32.1	29.1	31.8	28.3	30.4	29.7	31.9	33.4	37.1	40.2	42.5	45.0	46.0	56.7
Deposit Money Banks																					
Demand deposits	70,442	84,373	80,376	94,122	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152	425,822	461,547	442,407	624,017
Time deposits	375,224	434,448	492,852	557,102	681,617	800,493	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937	5,566,871	6,432,666	6,902,028	8,349,268
Domestic credits outstanding	356,663	385,236	392,926	441,683	535,677	679,561	887,878	1,037,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,661	2,776,488	3,477,653	4,205,719	4,890,777	5,755,754	6,014,952	6,765,556
Interest Rates ⁿ as of end of period (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings deposits	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5
Time: 6 months	12.0	12.6	9.8	6.5	7.8	8.8	11.3	15.5	15.5	8.5	7.5	7.5	13.0	9.3	6.0	7.0	10.8	10.8	10.3	8.8	5.0
12 months	15.0	13.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	15.0	15.0	9.5	8.5	8.5	12.5	9.5	6.5	7.3	11.0	11.0	10.5	9.8	5.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^o fiscal year ending 31 December (SLRs million)																					
Central Government																					
Revenue	216,389	239,689	266,998	284,216	320,047	412,307	506,888	595,014	686,481	725,566	834,188	949,917	1,066,700	1,153,310	1,187,016	1,460,794	1,693,151	1,839,562	1,932,459	1,898,808	1,373,308
Taxes	182,392	205,839	221,786	231,648	281,552	336,829	428,379	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,746	812,611	908,911	1,005,890	1,050,362	1,355,682	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	27,457	34,636	37,619	39,397	41,372	52,535	80,484	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309	172,592	205,665	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,449	427,700	238,325
Payable by individuals	11,700	13,962	12,172	10,073	13,435	15,251	21,283	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,068	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619	62,242	80,874	13,517
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	15,757	20,674	13,934	15,095	16,663	25,002	38,536	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,918	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591	212,112	315,788	214,819
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	11,513	14,229	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,606	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351	36,095	31,037	9,989
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on property	8,163	8,415	2,511	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on goods and services	122,802	136,632	149,852	152,533	191,525	227,935	259,183	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	407,664	492,300	506,906	539,023	724,282	840,564	1,023,696	1,059,090	971,822	571,202
Taxes on international trade and transaction	23,970	26,156	31,804	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	98,234	137,260	130,749	158,080	216,672	191,815	198,483	244,231	364,268	371,336	341,710	333,382	361,643
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,905	31,216	54,437	69,732	103,009	89,558	27,347	101,508	114,742	124,586	-	585	1,069	2,022	45,372
Social contributions	3,620	2,667	2,630	3,037	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046	22,940	25,215	28,985	32,417

Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Health	20,696	18,772	24,946	27,476	34,420	44,851	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,217	99,101	119,529	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820	218,462	244,307	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Education	30,929	28,286	37,209	39,115	42,340	63,557	78,332	92,540	100,083	100,506	104,248	121,369	136,201	151,801	190,150	225,047	238,290	257,379	266,916	290,237	...	
Social protection	36,101	45,087	47,715	46,690	74,025	93,189	87,063	92,647	95,130	105,022	107,691	123,581	128,451	613,982	603,056	550,431	614,735	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Education	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	...	
Health	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	...	
Social Protection	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	6.4	5.8	5.0	5.1	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE ^P calendar year (SLRs million)																						
Exports, fob	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,431,431	1,500,766	1,732,440	1,933,533	2,134,796	1,864,414	
Imports, cif	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644	3,565,028	2,974,915	
Trade balance	-134,176	-102,592	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171	-253,083	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,195,368	-979,074	-1,081,987	-1,141,035	-1,293,627	-1,466,133	-1,673,111	-1,430,232	-1,110,502	
External Trade (% annual change)																						
Exports	29.2	2.4	4.5	10.1	17.9	9.3	12.3	18.0	3.9	-7.4	19.7	19.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	-1.5	4.8	15.4	11.6	10.4	-12.7	
Imports	31.4	-3.8	9.7	10.1	26.0	9.9	19.7	17.2	22.0	-23.1	29.6	47.5	8.9	-4.9	9.1	1.5	8.6	14.5	12.8	-1.2	-16.6	
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	5,302.5	4,601.9	4,420.7	4,962.9	5,463.4	6,068.0	6,523.0	8,272.1	8,954.0	7,932.3	9,571.5	11,246.3	10,085.1	11,211.2	10,897.7	9,744.5	10,046.0	11,164.5	11,486.3	12,063.0	10,789.1	
1. United States	2,192.6	1,925.8	1,764.2	1,776.4	1,869.3	1,988.1	2,005.5	1,979.6	1,885.8	1,589.4	1,697.7	2,144.2	2,085.9	2,457.7	2,720.5	2,803.4	2,808.6	2,911.5	3,031.7	3,146.0	2,658.2	
2. United Kingdom	736.7	576.3	590.3	640.4	779.2	777.3	880.1	1,017.2	1,090.0	1,024.1	989.2	1,111.6	1,032.3	1,079.5	1,115.4	1,030.9	1,043.8	1,035.2	962.4	1,001.0	956.1	
3. India	58.0	72.0	170.6	245.1	391.5	566.4	489.5	515.7	418.7	324.9	473.8	521.6	563.9	553.3	624.6	644.8	550.9	689.4	768.5	774.1	654.4	
4. Germany	230.2	198.5	199.3	232.4	274.1	271.8	328.8	437.3	405.7	347.9	399.7	508.8	443.4	463.0	496.7	474.8	498.4	538.4	608.4	655.1	611.8	
5. Italy	69.1	61.1	71.9	117.5	152.9	199.6	258.0	391.5	444.9	437.7	466.4	609.8	501.0	509.0	614.0	434.0	428.0	529.4	593.9	537.2	477.3	
6. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	406.6	408.7	368.0	372.9	546.3	449.2	481.2	318.5	282.4	337.9	346.6	302.0	355.1	313.3
7. United Arab Emirates	135.1	145.4	130.0	163.5	137.8	170.3	174.8	209.6	255.8	211.4	290.1	296.9	214.6	237.1	276.1	274.3	233.9	274.1	289.2	301.3	214.9	
8. Netherlands	104.3	86.5	77.5	88.6	107.1	99.9	121.5	151.0	157.3	156.4	200.3	197.7	153.6	187.9	242.7	220.0	207.8	220.4	254.5	301.7	307.6	
9. China, People's Republic of	5.1	4.9	12.2	16.3	20.9	29.4	25.4	35.6	47.8	59.3	69.6	104.1	105.0	119.5	173.5	...	195.9	232.5	225.5	256.6	252.0	
10. Japan	229.7	185.8	140.3	161.0	157.6	144.6	163.6	161.6	162.1	140.6	176.4	223.6	212.8	222.1	236.0	214.3	200.0	207.0	226.5	283.1	202.8	
Imports, total	6,526.4	5,564.6	5,852.0	6,470.6	7,788.8	8,621.0	10,010.2	9,730.7	11,840.3	8,047.4	10,501.9	17,143.8	15,843.8	17,906.6	19,212.0	15,124.5	19,238.6	20,748.0	21,937.1	19,982.5	16,013.5	
1. China, People's Republic of	251.1	220.4	257.7	329.0	454.0	630.6	779.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.1	974.1	2,960.0	3,414.1	...	4,270.2	3,949.9	4,184.0	4,032.8	3,581.8	
2. India	600.1	601.5	832.1	1,076.2	1,439.1	1,835.4	2,172.9	2,782.7	2,839.1	1,695.5	2,547.7	4,348.5	3,524.5	3,125.8	3,977.1	4,284.9	3,826.4	4,495.8	4,138.2	3,830.1	3,006.1	
3. United Arab Emirates	142.5	151.0	268.9	180.0	202.7	296.3	219.6	372.0	466.4	294.8	335.4	814.2	1,280.6	1,225.6	1,756.2	1,076.0	1,065.6	1,564.1	1,680.2	1,541.9	889.0	
4. Japan	646.1	336.9	354.2	448.1	411.7	379.7	449.6	413.3	424.7	222.0	586.9	1,024.9	558.0	669.4	941.1	1,392.1	951.1	1,038.6	1,687.8	875.3	529.2	
5. Singapore	496.0	410.4	432.0	522.2	698.5	736.9	992.7	1,107.1	1,600.6	1,116.7	1,615.0	1,534.5	1,275.3	1,804.6	1,270.6	922.5	1,030.7	1,292.7	1,363.7	766.6	617.3	
6. Malaysia	217.3	207.6	203.9	270.4	329.2	393.5	444.8	348.1	359.1	261.2	384.2	752.7	547.3	570.4	715.6	510.8	641.5	641.5	797.6	893.8	634.5	
7. United States	254.9	265.5	217.8	198.3	240.1	204.5	200.7	235.1	296.5	265.1	168.2	328.7	233.7	352.6	452.7	471.6	539.3	493.7	551.0	550.4	497.0	
8. Taipei, China	390.4	322.8	287.1	276.2	290.8	278.7	274.8	263.3	251.2	201.3	264.5	352.4	380.6	454.7	443.3	460.5	496.1	482.1	491.3	508.2	406.5	
9. Thailand	168.5	147.3	145.7	145.9	152.1	168.3	203.0	231.0	297.9	270.7	315.5	481.3	460.0	428.9	461.9	497.7	514.6	518.5	507.9	437.9	366.8	
10. Germany	157.0	138.0	121.2	143.0	194.0	178.0	222.8	229.1	281.3	253.4	253.2	339.6	318.3	384.6	327.2	345.7	435.4	400.6	501.9	388.4	316.4	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^Q calendar year (\$ million)																						
Current account balance	-1,066.2	-243.2	-236.4	-71.2	-647.1	-650.5	-1,498.5	-1,400.2	-3,885.6	-214.3	-1,075.0	-4,615.4	-3,981.7	-2,540.6	-1,987.7	-1,882.8	-1,742.4	-2,309.4	-2,799.1	-1,847.7	-1,083.0	
Balance on goods	-1,797.5	-1,157.5	-1,406.5	-1,538.8	-2,243.0	-2,516.0	-3,370.3	-3,656.0	-5,980.6	-3,122.1	-4,825.1	-9,710.0	-9,416.7	-7,608.5	-8,286.7	-8,388.1	-8,873.1	-9,619.4	-10,343.1	-7,997.1	-6,007.9	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports	5,522.3	4,816.9	4,699.1	5,133.2	5,757.0	6,347.0	6,882.7	7,640.0	8,110.6	7,084.5	8,625.8	10,558.8	9,773.5	10,394.3	11,130.1	10,546.5	10,309.7	11,360.4	11,889.6	11,940.0	10,047.4
Imports	7,319.8	5,974.4	6,105.6	6,672.0	8,000.0	8,863.0	10,253.0	11,296.0	14,091.2	10,206.6	13,450.9	20,268.8	19,190.2	18,002.8	19,416.8	18,934.6	19,182.8	20,979.8	22,232.7	19,937.1	16,055.4
Balance on services	38.1	175.7	294.6	398.1	418.6	336.9	256.5	303.0	401.3	390.8	706.6	1,098.8	1,261.5	1,179.8	1,880.1	2,324.8	2,879.2	3,302.3	3,766.3	2,849.4	819.4
Credit	953.4	1,355.5	1,268.3	1,410.2	1,526.7	1,539.3	1,624.8	1,774.9	2,004.4	1,892.2	2,474.2	3,083.9	3,799.9	4,685.1	5,605.0	6,396.7	7,138.1	7,723.8	8,374.2	7,474.3	3,035.4
Debit	915.3	1,179.8	973.7	1,012.0	1,108.1	1,202.4	1,368.3	1,471.8	1,603.1	1,501.4	1,767.6	1,985.1	2,538.4	3,505.2	3,724.9	4,071.9	4,258.9	4,421.4	4,607.9	4,624.9	2,216.0
Balance on primary income	-304.6	-266.7	-252.5	-171.7	-202.9	-299.5	-388.9	-357.8	-972.4	-487.5	-616.9	-647.0	-1,218.6	-1,751.4	-1,808.1	-2,012.8	-2,201.6	-2,318.5	-2,384.8	-2,466.0	-2,101.2
Credit	151.6	107.9	75.3	170.0	156.9	35.4	311.2	449.1	-32.0	115.8	323.3	466.6	142.3	131.8	155.2	127.3	127.0	173.0	248.6	251.8	198.3
Debit	456.2	374.5	327.8	341.7	359.9	334.8	700.1	806.9	940.4	603.2	940.1	1,113.6	1,360.8	1,883.2	1,963.3	2,140.1	2,328.6	2,491.6	2,633.4	2,717.7	2,299.5
Balance on secondary income	997.8	1,005.0	1,128.0	1,241.0	1,380.0	1,828.1	2,004.1	2,310.6	2,666.1	3,004.5	3,660.3	4,642.8	5,392.0	5,639.5	6,227.0	6,193.3	6,453.0	6,326.6	6,162.6	5,766.0	6,206.8
Credit	1,183.5	1,177.0	1,318.0	1,450.0	1,594.0	2,061.0	2,261.5	2,598.3	3,018.9	3,407.6	4,168.4	5,204.5	6,038.3	6,427.9	7,045.8	7,007.0	7,260.5	7,174.7	7,023.0	6,726.1	7,116.8
Debit	185.7	172.0	190.0	209.0	214.0	232.9	257.4	287.7	352.8	403.1	508.1	561.7	646.3	788.4	818.7	813.7	807.5	848.1	860.5	960.1	910.0
Capital account	50.2	197.5	65.0	73.8	64.4	249.8	290.6	268.8	290.6	232.9	163.9	164.4	130.3	70.9	58.3	46.3	25.3	10.9	14.4	23.1	28.1
Credit	55.9	202.8	70.9	80.3	71.0	257.3	299.1	278.5	302.7	247.1	182.4	184.6	146.0	89.6	72.8	70.7	56.4	40.2	41.6	50.9	51.2
Debit	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.7	12.1	14.2	18.5	20.2	15.0	18.7	14.6	24.4	31.1	29.3	27.3	27.7	23.1
Financial account ¹	392.9	364.2	379.5	648.7	567.0	974.2	1,517.1	1,827.9	1,482.5	2,361.2	2,712.8	4,097.4	5,023.9	4,175.4	3,084.5	2,666.7	1,709.8	4,907.1	2,375.8	2,797.2	-1,444.7
Direct investment	175.7	172.2	185.5	201.4	227.0	233.8	451.1	548.3	690.5	384.0	435.1	895.9	877.2	867.5	826.8	626.7	660.2	1,300.9	1,546.2	666.1	419.3
Portfolio investment	-44.7	-11.0	25.0	2.0	11.0	60.4	50.7	100.9	60.0	-6.4	-229.7	-171.4	2,125.7	2,068.4	2,065.3	686.4	993.0	1,771.6	129.1	2,313.1	-2,382.9
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,021.0	1,239.5	192.5	1,353.6	56.5	1,834.6	700.4	-182.0	518.9
Net errors and omissions	101.0	-127.0	38.2	-148.0	-189.0	-72.4	-105.5	-164.8	727.7	345.6	-537.0	-706.9	-412.1	-594.1	393.4	-475.8	-464.7	175.3	-593.0	-635.3	795.4
Overall balance	-522.0	220.2	245.3	504.7	-205.2	502.0	203.8	530.5	-1,384.7	2,725.3	1,264.6	-1,060.6	760.4	1,111.7	1,548.5	354.4	-472.1	2,784.3	-1,001.9	337.3	-1,704.2
Reserves and related items	522.0	-220.2	-245.3	-504.7	205.2	-502.0	-203.8	-530.5	1,384.7	-2,725.3	-1,264.6	1,060.6	-760.0	-1,111.7	-1,548.5	-354.4	472.1	-2,784.3	1,001.9	-337.3	1,704.2
International investment position	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36,409.2	-38,352.5	-41,625.3	-43,005.9	-44,591.4	-47,856.6	-49,291.9	-51,162.4	-47,867.6
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	33.0	30.0	27.5	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.8	15.2	16.2	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.5	13.0	13.4	14.2	12.4
Imports	43.8	37.2	35.7	35.3	38.7	36.3	36.3	34.9	34.6	24.3	23.7	31.0	28.0	24.2	24.5	23.5	23.3	24.0	25.1	23.7	19.9
Balance on goods	-10.8	-7.2	-8.2	-8.2	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-8.5	-14.9	-13.8	-10.2	-10.4	-10.4	-10.8	-11.0	-11.7	-9.5	-7.4
Current account balance	-6.4	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-1.9	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2	-2.2	-1.3
Overall balance	-3.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	-1.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	-3.4	6.5	1.6	-1.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	-0.6	3.2	-1.1	0.4	-2.1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	1,146.8	1,357.5	1,705.5	2,333.7	2,204.8	2,735.1	2,836.7	3,508.2	2,560.9	5,357.7	7,196.5	6,748.1	7,104.9	7,495.3	8,208.4	7,303.6	6,019.0	7,958.6	6,919.2	7,644.7	5,665.6
Gold, national valuation	107.8	70.7	74.5	68.8	72.9	85.6	110.5	128.7	92.2	741.7	486.8	500.2	727.3	883.9	892.7	760.2	830.5	928.1	819.1	954.9	408.9
Foreign exchange	976.4	1,225.9	1,563.6	2,193.2	2,057.4	2,579.6	2,651.5	3,297.1	2,393.0	4,521.0	6,633.6	6,170.0	6,300.2	6,522.1	7,237.2	6,470.4	5,122.2	6,958.0	6,032.4	6,616.4	5,185.1
Reserve position in the IMF	62.2	60.1	65.0	71.1	74.3	68.4	72.0	75.6	73.7	75.0	73.7	73.5	73.5	73.7	69.3	66.3	64.3	68.2	66.6	66.2	68.9
SDRs	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	2.7	6.8	2.0	20.1	2.5	4.4	3.9	15.5	9.2	6.7	2.0	4.4	1.2	7.3	2.6
EXCHANGE RATES (SLRs-\$)																					
End of period	82.6	93.2	96.7	96.7	104.6	102.1	107.7	108.7	113.1	114.4	111.0	113.9	127.2	130.8	131.0	144.1	149.8	152.9	182.3	181.6	186.4
Average of period	77.0	89.4	95.7	96.5	101.2	100.5	103.9	110.6	108.3	114.9	113.1	110.6	127.6	129.1	130.6	135.9	145.6	152.4	162.5	178.7	185.6
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	9,250	8,952	10,123	10,726	11,600	11,300	11,853	14,161	16,321	19,504	21,684	25,795	35,736	39,315	42,263	43,925	46,661	50,766	52,909	56,095	...
Long-term debt	8,312	7,917	8,773	9,469	10,165	10,045	10,811	12,461	13,318	14,609	17,349	19,894	26,199	29,874	33,117	35,098	38,163	41,426	43,184	45,790	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,945	7,527	8,444	9,201	9,870	9,658	10,318	11,822	12,584	13,643	16,430	18,682	22,954	25,428	25,825	27,453	30,114	32,624	34,345	36,964	...
Private nonguaranteed	368	389	329	268	296	388	493	639	734	967	919	1,213	3,245	4,446	7,292	7,645	8,049	8,802	8,839	8,826	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Short-term debt	685	732	944	758	1,031	772	692	1,337	2,725	3,554	2,416	3,576	6,419	6,776	7,325	7,588	7,413	8,011	8,181	8,442	...
Use of IMF credit	253	303	406	499	404	483	351	363	278	1,341	1,920	2,325	3,118	2,665	1,821	1,240	1,086	1,329	1,545	1,864	...
External debt (% of GNI)	57.8	57.9	62.2	57.3	56.7	46.9	42.5	44.3	41.1	46.9	38.6	39.9	53.2	54.2	54.5	55.9	58.2	59.6	61.5	68.8	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	89.9	88.4	86.7	88.3	87.6	88.9	91.2	88.0	81.6	74.9	80.0	77.1	73.3	76.0	78.4	79.9	81.8	81.6	81.6	81.6	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	7.4	8.2	9.3	7.1	8.9	6.8	5.8	9.4	16.7	18.2	11.1	13.9	18.0	17.2	17.3	17.3	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	12.1	11.8	11.8	9.1	10.5	5.5	10.8	8.8	12.0	15.6	12.3	9.3	15.5	14.1	38.2	20.8	18.9	21.9	36.1	31.7	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	453	439	439	391	447	246	531	566	816	978	727	818	1,377	921	4,913	2,115	1,702	2,713	5,523	4,431	5,820
Interest on long-term debt	213	209	203	174	190	106	208	218	286	325	616	448	567	635	704	778	990	1,030	1,546	1,542	1,881
Interest on short-term debt	34	20	10	7	19	37	46	69	56	19	19	13	97	91	99	140	170	222	310	240	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.3	4.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.5	2.6	4.8	3.2	3.6	5.2	5.3	...
Maturity (years)	22.5	29.6	28.3	27.4	29.7	25.3	21.8	16.7	18.4	17.4	18.4	19.5	17.3	16.6	16.7	15.9	16.0	15.0	10.9	15.6	...
Grace period (years)	5.4	6.7	7.6	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.1	8.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	7.9	...
Grant element (%)	13.4	27.8	35.3	35.7	40.3	33.1	20.7	8.2	25.7	16.9	20.7	18.4	23.7	18.7	21.9	5.0	16.2	12.0	0.2	0.8	...

... = data not available; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; l = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; SLRs = Sri Lanka rupees; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000, the population figure is a midyear estimate based on the 1981 Census of Population and Housing (CPH); for 2002–2011, based on 2001 CPH; and for 2013 onward, based on 2012 CPH. The reference population is 10 years of age and older. For 2002, 2006, and 2007, data exclude the Northern and Eastern provinces. For 2003, 2008, and 2009, data exclude the Northern Province. For 2004, the data exclude the Mulathivu and Kilinochi districts. For 2005, all districts are included.
- b Reference population is 10 years of age and older. Some data may not add up because (i) for 2005 and 2011–2013, data cover all islands; (ii) for 2003, data exclude the Northern Province; (iii) for 2004, data exclude the Mullativu and Kilinochchi districts; and (iv) for years prior to 2003 and for 2006–2010, data exclude the Northern and Eastern provinces.
- c For 2011–2012, data are combined with transportation and storage.
- d In 2010, labor force annual change was not calculated due to differences in the working age limit; in 2011, it was not calculated due to incomparability of geographical coverage.
- e For 2000–2008, the reference working age population is 10 years of age and older; for 2009 onward, it is 15 years of age and older.
- f For 2000–2009, data refer to electricity, gas, and water.
- g For 2000–2009, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities. For 2010–2013 at current prices, and for 2010 onward at constant prices, data pertain to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; transportation and storage; and accommodation and food service activities.
- h For 2000–2009, data refer to transportation, storage, and communication.
- i For 2000–2009, data are combined with wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles. For 2010–2013, data are combined with wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and transportation and storage.
- j For 2000–2009, combined with transportation and storage.
- k For 2010–2013, data refer to public administration, defense, education, human health, and social work activities.
- l Refers to Colombo index.
- m Components and sources of money supply (M2) include time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units.
- n Rates pertain to Sri Lanka's National Savings Bank and data refer to the end of the period.
- o For 2000–2013, data are based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2001. For 2014–2018, data are based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- p Based on unadjusted customs data.
- q For 2000–2011, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2012 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- r For 2000–2011, the components of the financial account do not add up to the total because only private investments are classified within these components. Commercial banks and central government investments cannot be categorised because these are only classified as short- or long-term assets or liabilities.

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