

## Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>POPULATION</b>																					
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 30 June (million)	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	5,900	6,065	6,078	5,939	5,987	6,121	6,298	6,552	6,846	7,025	7,146	7,273	7,429	7,540	7,615	7,697	7,797	7,796	7,804	7,866	7,810
Population (% annual change) <sup>b</sup>	1.7	2.7	0.9	0.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	4.3	5.5	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.2	-0.3
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>TOTAL LABOR FORCE<sup>c</sup> as of June ('000)</b>																					
Employed	2,192	2,331	2,321	2,312	2,342	2,367	2,594	2,710	2,940	3,030	3,136	3,237	3,362	3,444	3,531	3,611	3,673	3,657	3,676	3,743	3,714
Employed residents <sup>d</sup>	2,095	2,267	2,223	2,208	2,238	2,267	2,506	2,632	2,858	2,906	3,047	3,150	3,275	3,353	3,440	3,516	3,570	3,550	3,575	3,632	3,574
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,483	1,583	1,574	1,605	1,632	1,647	1,797	1,803	1,852	1,869	1,963	1,999	2,041	2,056	2,104	2,148	2,165	2,175	2,204	2,230	2,223
Mining and quarrying	2	5	4	5	5	2	4	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Manufacturing	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	9	3	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	2	1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	289	307	298	303	297	274	302	305	312	294	291	292	288	280	249	239	227	223	228	214	213
Construction	11	9	8	9	8	15	18	16	18	16	24	19	19	19	18	19	17	18	17	17	18
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	91	100	97	98	93	82	95	101	106	114	104	100	105	102	98	111	101	101	104	98	97
Transportation and storage	254	254	256	254	275	304	301	277	270	272	282	301	306	302	346	364	364	356	353	356	335
Accommodation and food service activities	150	171	166	164	164	163	174	180	182	180	191	192	190	193	189	188	188	196	199	206	215
Information and communication	93	105	104	108	108	103	129	123	120	125	129	135	129	135	137	139	138	134	134	132	129
Financial and insurance activities	55	75	65	68	68	64	75	88	87	94	101	86	87	92	88	86	87	91	94	103	111
Real estate activities	91	89	91	89	92	104	106	110	124	122	126	146	151	148	166	167	191	190	196	209	208
Other services <sup>e</sup>	38	36	34	35	35	36	38	39	41	45	40	49	52	49	56	55	54	58	54	49	50
Underemployed <sup>f</sup>	408	432	450	475	488	501	556	561	589	603	662	675	707	729	751	777	795	805	822	844	843
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	87	91	88	85	71	63	59	64	73	70	92
Unemployment rate (%)	98	63	97	104	104	101	88	78	82	124	89	87	87	91	91	95	103	107	100	111	140
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	2.7	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.8	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.8
Labor force participation rate <sup>g</sup> (%)	-0.7	6.3	-0.4	-0.4	1.3	1.1	9.6	4.5	8.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.7	-0.4	0.5	1.8	-0.8
Male	63.2	64.4	63.6	63.2	63.3	63.0	65.0	65.0	65.6	65.4	66.2	66.1	66.6	66.7	67.0	68.3	68.0	67.7	67.7	68.0	68.1
Female	76.6	77.7	77.2	76.1	75.7	74.4	76.2	76.3	76.1	76.3	76.5	75.6	76.0	75.8	75.9	76.7	76.2	76.0	75.6	75.4	75.4
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
<b>At Current Prices</b>																					
GDP by industrial origin	165,632.4	160,885.6	165,698.1	170,117.9	194,433.0	212,723.0	236,158.8	272,697.6	273,941.6	282,394.5	326,980.1	351,367.9	368,770.5	384,870.3	398,947.9	423,444.1	440,372.2	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>h</sup>	152.6	132.5	117.7	104.0	108.2	117.1	115.4	116.9	113.5	114.9	118.3	121.8	122.9	132.5	138.0	138.1	139.2	145.9	153.2	165.4	152.0
Mining and quarrying <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	42,835.0	37,638.7	40,989.8	42,130.4	52,729.0	57,598.5	62,766.3	64,963.8	56,392.7	57,250.9	67,926.3	68,806.8	70,497.2	67,885.0	71,809.7	76,598.2	77,325.5	88,265.0	105,762.7	99,360.7	96,331.2
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>i</sup>	2,735.3	3,453.2	3,269.7	3,261.8	3,423.1	3,202.1	3,708.0	3,911.4	3,998.7	4,051.8	4,765.0	5,110.3	5,354.5	5,221.4	5,430.3	5,815.9	5,615.1	5,500.2	5,719.4	5,795.1	5,853.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	8,191.5	7,784.6	6,685.5	6,025.6	5,844.6	6,010.7	6,485.3	8,095.8	11,971.2	14,989.9	14,405.2	14,840.0	16,425.0	17,127.3	19,183.8	20,433.8	19,673.1	17,864.3	17,827.1	18,486.4	12,110.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>j</sup>	20,732.0	20,094.1	22,246.0	22,833.1	27,692.7	34,655.5	42,056.0	49,097.7	45,086.1	50,395.9	59,177.5	68,009.6	67,637.8	68,495.3	64,724.5	65,584.5	74,001.9	82,106.2	87,605.9	86,125.5	81,783.1
Transportation and storage	15,464.5	14,233.2	14,135.5	16,035.1	19,236.8	20,698.4	20,842.7	24,637.9	25,177.0	21,455.1	25,271.0	22,159.2	23,702.9	24,756.6	27,092.7	30,014.6	27,617.5	31,531.8	30,684.5	31,682.4	23,982.2
Accommodation and food service activities	3,805.7	3,836.2	3,694.8	3,474.1	3,857.7	3,980.7	4,303.2	4,869.7	5,355.0	4,970.7	6,065.5	7,228.4	7,847.4	8,208.9	8,665.3	8,763.0	9,233.8	9,416.8	9,868.0	10,094.2	6,301.8
Information and communication	5,722.1	6,737.9	6,505.9	6,970.7	7,436.6	7,980.3	8,432.8	9,147.9	9,609.0	10,561.5	11,350.1	12,548.8	13,695.3	14,774.3	15,798.8	15,779.3	17,254.1	18,718.2	19,755.2	22,325.5	22,862.6
Financial and insurance activities	15,598.8	16,507.6	16,690.6	16,886.9	18,539.1	19,680.3	23,508.5	29,568.6	30,190.0	31,589.8	33,986.8	35,298.7	37,722.1	42,892.6	45,968.7	49,874.5	51,636.5	56,853.3	62,535.7	68,168.3	70,297.8
Real estate activities <sup>k</sup>	17,653.6	17,435.6	18,222.7	18,338.5	19,944.9	6,728.7	7,105.4	9,360.7	11,362.8	11,027.5	14,042.8	16,132.2	17,085.5	19,253.4	18,970.8	18,790.1	17,418.0	15,703.3	16,421.9	16,592.0	13,482.0
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	10,516.1	11,876.7	14,479.1	16,329.7	16,662.0	18,274.0	19,653.7	20,965.6	21,673.2	22,107.2	24,218.0	24,895.9	25,745.7	27,039.0	29,084.7	26,370.5
Administrative and support service activities <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	4,922.3	5,531.9	6,799.7	8,011.9	8,065.1	9,897.5	12,001.5	13,253.4	14,734.9	16,856.4	20,114.3	23,766.5	25,428.9	26,837.1	23,967.6	20,116.9

## Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities <sup>l</sup>	15,745.3	17,447.9	18,804.2	18,949.1	20,162.5	20,818.3	22,543.0	24,185.3	25,945.8	26,966.1	32,419.9	35,884.9	37,559.3	40,293.1	42,655.4	44,963.0	47,623.3	50,525.4	52,584.1	54,461.8	48,502.6
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use <sup>m</sup>	5,758.1	6,020.5	5,708.9	5,981.2	5,763.6	6,317.8	7,012.2	7,943.3	10,166.2	10,351.7	11,347.1	13,604.9	15,749.3	17,251.0	17,797.2	18,100.1	17,589.4	17,436.3	17,751.0	18,453.0	19,114.4
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	154,394.5	151,322.0	157,071.3	160,990.5	184,738.8	203,226.8	226,287.4	257,177.8	259,709.6	268,452.9	309,047.0	331,400.8	347,618.2	362,699.5	377,198.8	399,187.4	413,789.8	445,241.3	480,544.8	484,762.6	447,261.3
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	11,237.9	9,563.6	8,626.8	9,127.4	9,694.2	9,496.2	9,871.4	15,519.8	14,232.0	13,941.6	17,933.1	19,967.1	21,152.3	22,170.8	21,749.1	24,256.7	26,582.4	28,873.8	26,579.1	25,975.2	21,834.6
Net factor income from abroad	-1,012.5	-1,075.8	-3,297.4	-4,521.5	-11,760.8	-12,035.8	-6,405.1	-7,173.4	-10,076.9	-14,647.7	-3,532.9	-12,073.5	-16,398.4	-20,729.9	-13,877.9	-28,892.8	-27,858.8	-36,110.0	-58,755.8	-61,027.3	-57,339.3
GNI	164,619.9	159,809.8	162,400.7	165,596.4	182,672.2	200,687.2	229,753.7	265,524.2	263,864.7	267,746.8	323,447.2	339,294.4	352,372.1	364,140.4	385,070.0	394,551.3	412,513.4	438,005.1	448,368.1	449,710.5	411,756.6
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of gross value added at current basic prices)																					
Agriculture <sup>n</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry <sup>o</sup>	34.8	32.3	32.4	31.9	33.6	32.9	32.2	29.9	27.9	28.4	28.2	26.8	26.5	24.9	25.6	25.8	24.8	25.1	26.9	25.5	25.6
Services <sup>p</sup>	65.1	67.6	67.5	68.0	66.4	67.1	67.7	70.0	72.1	71.5	71.8	73.2	73.4	75.1	74.4	74.2	75.2	74.9	73.1	74.5	74.4
Expenditure on GDP at current prices	165,632.4	160,885.6	165,698.1	170,117.9	194,433.0	212,723.0	236,158.8	272,697.6	273,941.6	282,394.5	326,980.1	351,367.9	368,770.5	384,870.3	398,947.9	423,444.1	440,372.2	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9
Final consumption expenditure	86,724.1	93,080.2	96,142.7	96,881.2	101,721.7	105,819.1	113,387.0	125,173.9	137,146.5	138,466.2	150,507.1	161,110.8	170,239.0	181,188.0	188,365.0	200,496.4	205,966.0	215,128.9	225,843.7	234,653.0	213,087.0
Household final consumption	69,325.8	74,401.5	76,523.5	77,463.8	81,658.8	84,765.6	89,990.9	100,259.9	109,442.2	110,424.5	118,817.5	128,655.5	137,573.7	143,685.4	149,942.1	157,343.7	160,687.3	166,880.2	175,131.0	182,045.5	154,845.7
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	17,398.3	18,678.7	19,619.2	19,417.4	20,062.9	21,053.5	23,396.1	24,914.0	27,704.3	28,041.7	31,689.5	32,455.3	32,665.2	37,502.6	38,422.8	43,152.8	45,278.7	48,248.7	50,712.7	52,607.5	58,241.3
Gross capital formation	58,259.6	44,419.6	41,546.5	29,302.0	44,510.5	45,750.2	52,850.6	62,900.3	82,619.9	77,291.7	90,436.9	93,787.1	107,913.1	115,382.2	117,410.4	107,356.7	116,591.3	129,553.2	126,714.6	125,942.5	106,106.2
Gross fixed capital formation	53,542.9	49,692.8	44,326.6	42,131.9	47,211.1	49,326.2	54,521.3	66,471.9	76,645.9	81,435.4	83,607.9	88,772.8	97,466.0	106,024.9	112,216.9	115,271.1	114,670.3	119,889.0	114,820.4	117,486.7	100,741.9
Public	10,956.4	11,223.1	9,820.9	9,878.1	9,233.9	9,022.9	8,008.5	8,182.8	10,908.2	13,944.3	14,595.5	15,526.1	16,499.2	16,822.3	19,454.7	21,716.5	23,733.3	22,446.8	21,371.4	22,178.0	16,964.1
Private	42,586.5	38,469.7	34,505.6	32,253.8	37,977.3	40,303.3	46,512.7	58,289.1	65,737.7	67,491.1	69,012.4	73,246.7	80,966.8	89,202.7	92,762.2	93,554.7	90,937.0	97,442.2	93,448.9	95,308.7	83,777.8
Changes in inventories	4,716.7	-5,273.2	-2,780.1	-12,829.9	-2,700.6	-3,576.0	-1,670.7	-3,571.6	5,974.0	-4,143.7	6,829.0	5,014.3	10,447.1	9,357.3	5,193.5	-7,914.5	1,921.0	9,664.2	11,894.2	8,455.8	5,364.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	311,970.1	294,250.4	305,027.2	344,635.4	415,992.7	478,966.4	538,530.9	580,244.3	627,309.2	538,935.6	647,417.2	714,428.3	725,443.9	750,796.5	765,794.6	755,359.1	725,489.0	811,159.8	897,920.4	898,348.3	826,738.7
Exports of goods	267,115.3	247,964.3	255,090.9	291,669.2	349,196.9	403,061.6	445,856.1	469,447.7	501,154.2	421,103.6	510,544.9	564,415.3	563,674.7	573,077.2	570,951.4	544,736.4	515,602.1	575,081.4	619,050.6	602,070.9	567,948.2
Exports of services	44,854.8	46,286.1	49,936.3	52,966.2	66,795.8	75,904.8	92,674.8	110,796.6	126,155.0	117,832.0	136,872.3	150,013.0	161,769.2	177,719.3	194,843.2	210,622.7	209,886.9	236,078.4	278,869.8	296,277.4	258,790.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	291,535.6	267,710.3	274,495.3	297,080.9	364,701.9	415,386.0	466,002.2	494,970.9	570,710.6	472,581.2	561,381.0	617,602.6	636,104.6	661,838.3	672,282.2	639,768.1	610,240.7	685,808.0	751,968.1	753,978.4	677,011.6
Imports of goods	239,938.0	211,103.9	214,721.1	227,619.2	280,586.6	323,758.0	362,711.0	381,831.1	442,583.6	351,450.6	424,323.6	469,387.8	470,007.5	474,502.6	461,104.6	417,468.5	391,297.9	435,571.9	482,035.4	469,963.7	438,745.1
Imports of services	51,597.6	56,606.4	59,774.2	69,461.7	84,115.3	91,628.0	103,291.2	113,139.8	128,127.0	121,130.6	137,057.4	148,214.8	166,097.1	187,335.7	211,177.6	222,299.6	218,942.8	250,236.1	269,932.7	284,014.7	238,266.5
Statistical discrepancy	214.2	-3,154.3	-2,523.0	-3,619.8	-3,090.1	-2,426.7	-2,607.5	-650.0	-2,423.4	282.2	-	-355.7	1,279.1	-658.1	-339.9	-	2,566.5	4,081.3	8,613.3	5,772.4	175.5
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current prices)																					
Household final consumption	41.9	46.2	46.2	45.5	42.0	39.8	38.1	36.8	40.0	39.1	36.3	36.6	37.3	37.3	37.6	37.2	36.5	35.2	34.5	35.6	33.0
Government final consumption	10.5	11.6	11.8	11.4	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.2	8.9	9.7	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.3	12.4
Gross capital formation	35.2	27.6	25.1	17.2	22.9	21.5	22.4	23.1	30.2	27.4	27.7	26.7	29.3	30.0	29.4	25.4	26.5	27.3	25.0	24.7	22.6
Changes in inventories	2.8	-3.3	-1.7	-7.5	-1.4	-1.7	-0.7	-1.3	2.2	-1.5	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.3	-1.9	0.4	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.1
Exports of goods and services	188.4	182.9	184.1	202.6	214.0	225.2	228.0	212.8	229.0	190.8	198.0	203.3	196.7	195.1	192.0	178.4	164.7	171.1	177.1	175.9	176.2
Imports of goods and services	176.0	166.4	165.7	174.6	187.6	195.3	197.3	181.5	208.3	167.3	171.7	175.8	172.5	172.0	168.5	151.1	138.6	144.7	148.3	147.6	144.3
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.0

## Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>At Chained Prices<sup>q</sup></b>																					
GDP by industrial origin at chained 2015 market prices	193,130.9	191,066.3	198,545.8	207,551.4	227,932.1	244,705.7	266,741.8	290,807.6	296,240.6	296,599.0	339,681.9	361,210.5	377,326.3	395,578.7	411,156.6	423,444.1	437,540.7	457,319.2	473,313.8	479,680.9	453,821.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>h</sup>	165.4	144.3	119.4	109.5	109.5	117.0	119.0	119.0	112.0	116.4	119.6	124.5	129.9	134.4	138.8	138.1	137.5	141.5	146.0	155.3	139.8
Mining and quarrying <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	41,131.9	36,358.4	39,437.6	40,619.2	46,243.3	50,640.8	56,678.2	60,045.4	57,530.4	55,142.9	71,506.5	77,089.5	77,335.8	78,628.4	80,737.9	76,598.2	79,432.8	87,698.6	93,862.8	92,496.9	99,211.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>i</sup>	3,344.8	3,575.1	3,797.5	3,977.2	4,117.3	4,189.3	4,481.1	4,661.0	4,754.2	4,819.8	5,209.3	5,328.1	5,441.8	5,572.1	5,705.8	5,815.9	5,916.3	5,911.2	5,842.8	5,903.7	5,770.9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	9,308.6	9,324.6	8,088.0	7,393.7	7,027.2	7,083.7	7,639.8	9,220.4	11,537.9	14,112.5	15,102.6	15,617.5	17,293.3	17,728.5	19,280.6	20,433.8	20,202.0	19,215.0	19,318.3	19,621.5	12,574.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>j</sup>	23,519.1	23,338.8	24,876.2	28,013.4	32,875.8	36,172.9	40,223.1	43,107.6	44,630.6	42,882.8	49,960.8	53,697.0	57,395.8	60,922.5	63,200.1	65,584.5	65,879.6	66,980.4	68,585.2	67,928.9	65,449.3
Transportation and storage	17,415.7	17,303.5	18,236.0	17,992.2	20,119.4	21,525.9	22,506.7	24,650.0	25,768.9	23,489.6	24,927.5	26,514.8	27,851.1	28,721.7	29,276.3	30,014.6	30,565.0	32,034.3	32,179.4	32,236.0	24,041.7
Accommodation and food service activities	5,507.1	5,426.7	5,167.8	4,688.7	5,159.2	5,608.7	5,947.8	6,240.5	6,358.5	6,103.1	7,010.3	7,874.0	8,214.0	8,566.6	8,796.1	8,763.0	9,119.4	9,245.2	9,557.3	9,578.6	7,029.6
Information and communication	5,877.2	6,774.2	7,141.1	7,681.7	8,340.0	8,815.0	9,201.1	9,787.4	10,419.8	11,082.1	11,878.8	12,765.6	13,758.0	14,791.6	15,840.8	15,779.3	16,668.7	17,986.9	18,985.3	21,289.6	21,731.0
Financial and insurance activities	14,936.6	16,476.1	15,771.5	18,380.0	19,529.7	20,671.2	23,536.5	27,677.0	28,591.7	28,849.7	32,530.2	34,975.4	37,117.1	43,668.8	47,672.0	49,874.5	50,502.3	54,186.0	57,458.3	61,916.2	65,024.3
Real estate activities <sup>k</sup>	25,193.4	25,067.9	26,530.1	27,146.7	29,195.3	11,168.1	11,078.2	12,346.0	13,584.7	14,792.8	16,337.2	16,876.5	17,285.1	18,748.9	18,480.0	18,790.1	18,267.3	16,930.1	17,037.7	16,770.1	14,386.0
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	15,110.9	16,341.4	18,710.5	19,672.2	20,335.7	21,293.8	21,390.8	22,407.4	22,495.4	22,563.1	24,218.0	24,577.3	25,621.7	26,592.2	28,028.9	25,316.2
Administrative and support service activities <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	5,888.0	6,471.4	7,715.7	9,017.3	8,945.0	10,305.6	13,172.2	14,098.4	15,445.5	17,195.3	20,114.3	23,118.7	24,324.4	25,181.2	22,532.6	19,131.7
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities <sup>l</sup>	23,061.8	24,864.7	26,200.2	26,557.3	27,546.7	28,652.4	30,240.6	31,127.2	32,068.6	33,913.0	38,482.7	40,333.3	41,564.3	42,370.1	43,772.9	44,963.0	46,629.2	48,087.7	49,055.9	50,811.6	46,297.4
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use <sup>m</sup>	12,560.2	12,957.2	13,610.0	13,735.1	13,957.2	14,220.3	14,496.3	14,582.3	14,697.3	14,897.7	14,937.2	15,418.0	16,109.9	16,662.7	17,304.7	18,100.1	18,944.8	19,805.4	20,754.5	21,643.5	21,886.5
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	178,009.2	176,514.6	183,713.3	191,969.0	210,687.0	226,460.4	246,965.1	268,184.3	275,967.1	276,108.9	317,568.6	339,270.3	354,679.2	373,768.8	389,376.9	399,187.4	409,960.8	428,010.4	444,318.4	450,162.4	428,808.4
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	16,354.5	15,663.7	15,871.7	16,713.0	18,557.6	19,472.0	21,020.5	24,989.7	21,175.1	21,469.9	22,562.3	22,064.8	22,755.8	21,818.8	21,828.8	24,256.7	27,579.8	29,331.6	28,942.9	29,489.2	24,336.4
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																					
GDP	8.8	-1.1	3.9	4.5	9.8	7.4	9.0	9.0	1.9	0.1	14.5	6.3	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	3.3	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4
Agriculture <sup>n</sup>	-6.0	-12.8	-17.3	-8.3	-	6.8	1.7	-	-5.9	3.9	2.7	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	-0.5	-0.4	2.9	3.2	6.4	-10.0
Industry <sup>o</sup>	11.1	-8.4	4.2	1.3	10.4	7.9	11.1	7.5	-0.1	0.3	24.0	6.8	2.1	1.9	3.7	-2.7	2.6	6.9	5.5	-0.8	-0.4
Services <sup>p</sup>	7.5	3.2	4.0	4.8	8.7	7.1	7.3	8.8	4.5	0.2	10.9	6.7	5.3	6.5	4.3	4.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.3	-6.7
Expenditure on GDP at chained 2015 market prices	193,130.9	191,066.3	198,545.8	207,551.4	227,932.1	244,705.7	266,741.8	290,807.6	296,240.6	296,599.0	339,681.9	361,210.5	377,326.3	395,578.7	411,156.6	423,444.1	437,540.7	457,319.2	473,313.8	479,680.9	453,821.2
Final consumption expenditure	108,890.8	117,017.6	121,329.2	122,794.1	128,203.0	133,434.1	140,062.9	148,553.4	155,512.9	156,696.4	165,375.9	170,483.3	175,847.6	183,806.3	189,298.4	200,496.4	207,291.0	213,771.1	221,874.9	229,157.0	210,522.1
Household final consumption	86,636.3	93,624.8	96,853.6	98,096.4	103,251.5	107,480.6	112,193.7	120,052.9	125,186.7	124,841.5	130,273.1	135,432.8	140,475.5	144,430.3	149,636.9	157,343.7	162,482.6	167,578.3	174,236.9	179,905.1	154,501.4
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	22,237.2	23,362.3	24,442.6	24,665.5	24,915.3	25,916.1	27,811.6	28,488.7	30,291.8	31,763.0	35,008.6	34,944.7	35,245.3	39,379.6	39,625.3	43,152.8	44,808.4	46,193.1	47,652.6	49,264.1	55,467.3
Gross capital formation	66,779.3	52,002.4	49,602.3	35,339.9	52,157.7	52,476.6	60,103.1	67,036.6	86,362.1	78,432.3	96,096.2	99,566.8	113,550.2	118,771.2	119,007.6	107,356.7	117,546.4	130,823.5	127,193.6	125,315.3	106,358.8
Gross fixed capital formation	60,084.2	56,955.5	51,741.8	49,073.8	54,125.5	56,095.6	61,390.0	70,908.4	78,535.2	82,844.4	88,436.8	94,066.2	102,183.8	108,477.2	113,055.2	115,271.1	115,854.3	122,111.5	116,818.5	118,191.2	102,009.9
Public	13,546.1	14,414.3	12,596.7	12,424.5	11,162.8	10,500.3	9,207.6	8,972.8	10,462.6	13,023.6	15,069.7	16,318.6	17,535.6	17,650.5	19,607.9	21,716.5	24,430.8	24,238.7	23,194.6	23,535.6	17,830.2
Private	46,944.6	43,097.2	39,586.5	37,118.4	43,264.1	45,845.9	52,405.3	62,159.7	68,335.2	69,931.4	73,357.4	77,728.8	84,629.7	90,791.0	93,446.4	93,554.7	91,423.5	97,837.5	93,590.6	94,627.1	83,995.2
Changes in inventories	3,469.7	-3,967.1	-2,088.0	-9,495.3	-2,011.2	-3,308.0	-1,459.8	-3,611.0	5,779.1	-4,131.5	6,020.2	4,185.6	8,869.8	7,996.6	4,351.9	-7,914.5	1,692.1	8,536.4	9,957.2	7,223.5	4,670.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	272,573.4	262,649.8	282,035.3	321,155.6	383,457.5	432,462.8	479,835.9	520,804.8	548,205.4	508,713.2	599,201.4	645,282.9	654,298.5	694,471.4	719,611.0	755,359.1	754,563.5	808,115.7	870,455.7	871,761.2	834,098.7



# Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																					
Production <sup>a</sup>	31,665	33,061	34,665	35,282	36,810	38,213	39,480	41,134	41,670	41,801	45,367	45,999	46,936	47,964	49,310	50,272	51,587	52,226	52,905	54,142	53,072
Consumption <sup>t</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	35,489	36,802	38,305	38,987	38,823	42,252	43,007	44,201	44,949	46,403	47,514	48,627	49,644	50,449	51,720	...
<b>Retail prices (\$\$/L)</b>																					
Petrol, 98 octane	1.41	1.35	1.23	1.27	1.43	1.53	1.63	1.70	1.98	1.72	1.84	2.04	2.13	2.20	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.33	2.47	2.50	2.36
Diesel	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.60	0.74	0.94	1.09	1.12	1.54	1.15	1.22	1.46	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.17	1.04	1.34	1.56	1.68	1.57
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																					
Consumer; 2019 = 100	74.4	75.2	74.9	75.3	76.5	76.9	77.6	79.3	84.5	85.0	87.4	92.0	96.2	98.5	99.5	99.0	98.4	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	65.3	65.1	64.3	64.7	66.8	68.2	69.5	72.3	79.4	81.4	83.3	86.2	88.3	90.4	93.1	94.2	96.4	97.6	98.9	100.0	102.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	47.4	51.7	52.3	60.2	70.3	79.4	81.8	83.7	85.4	85.9	86.3	87.2	87.7	88.2	93.4	94.3	94.5	94.8	99.6	100.0	99.0
Clothing and footwear	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.9	93.1	93.2	93.9	94.5	95.9	96.8	97.4	97.5	98.9	99.3	98.5	98.5	98.7	99.3	100.8	100.0	96.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	74.8	76.2	74.6	74.3	74.2	75.2	77.6	77.8	89.5	91.3	93.3	101.7	110.3	113.4	113.5	109.5	105.0	102.4	101.0	100.0	99.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	83.9	83.6	82.9	82.5	81.9	79.4	78.9	79.2	81.0	81.9	82.7	88.1	90.2	94.6	96.3	95.7	97.4	98.5	99.2	100.0	100.3
Health	62.5	64.3	66.2	67.5	71.3	71.6	72.3	75.2	79.3	80.7	82.2	84.1	87.8	91.1	93.6	93.6	94.6	96.9	98.9	100.0	98.5
Transport	76.9	76.1	75.2	75.1	76.2	74.3	73.1	75.0	78.1	75.7	83.5	93.4	100.0	102.3	101.1	99.6	97.2	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.3
Communication	109.5	107.0	106.7	108.1	108.1	106.9	105.9	106.7	106.9	107.1	104.7	103.2	103.1	101.6	101.4	101.8	101.4	102.0	100.9	100.0	100.7
Recreation and culture <sup>u</sup>	85.6	87.8	87.9	86.4	87.6	88.6	88.1	90.8	94.2	93.0	93.9	92.6	93.5	94.6	96.3	96.6	97.5	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.2
Education	55.0	57.1	58.5	60.4	62.6	64.6	66.7	68.5	71.7	72.2	74.7	77.3	80.5	83.6	86.4	89.4	92.1	94.9	97.7	100.0	99.4
Restaurants and hotels <sup>v</sup>	70.3	71.1	71.7	72.2	73.0	73.5	74.4	76.0	80.7	82.4	83.0	85.3	87.2	89.0	91.5	93.6	95.4	96.8	98.3	100.0	101.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	72.0	74.5	74.2	78.0	83.1	86.7	88.9	90.8	92.6	92.9	93.5	94.4	95.4	97.2	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.7	99.6	100.0	98.8
Wholesale <sup>w</sup> ; 2018 = 100	95.1	93.5	90.5	92.4	97.1	106.5	111.8	112.1	120.6	103.8	108.7	117.9	118.4	115.3	111.4	94.3	87.8	94.0	100.0	96.7	88.4
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100	85.8	84.2	83.5	82.0	85.3	86.9	88.5	93.8	92.5	95.2	96.3	97.3	97.7	97.3	97.0	100.0	100.6	103.7	107.1	106.5	103.4
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index	1.3	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	0.5	-0.4	-1.1	0.6	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.0	9.7	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.9
Wholesale price index	10.1	-1.7	-3.2	2.0	5.2	9.6	5.0	0.3	7.5	-13.9	4.7	8.4	0.5	-2.7	-3.3	-15.3	-6.9	7.0	6.4	-3.3	-8.7
Implicit GDP deflator	3.9	-1.9	-0.8	-1.8	4.1	1.9	1.8	6.0	-1.4	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	3.1	0.6	3.0	3.3	-0.6	-2.9
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Money supply (M1)	33,262	36,083	35,828	38,723	44,162	46,086	52,243	63,939	75,704	93,472	112,487	130,592	140,709	154,597	160,218	160,446	172,754	188,532	188,798	195,666	259,878
Currency in circulation	11,289	11,868	12,360	12,838	13,694	14,585	15,285	16,669	18,997	20,217	22,300	24,690	26,361	28,852	31,507	34,042	38,525	42,340	45,292	48,929	53,881
Demand deposits	21,973	24,215	23,468	25,884	30,468	31,501	36,958	47,270	56,706	73,256	90,188	105,902	114,348	125,746	128,711	126,404	134,229	146,192	143,506	146,737	205,997
Quasi-money	137,636	144,826	144,480	156,106	162,816	173,712	210,127	233,620	257,707	277,736	290,609	312,766	334,683	341,311	352,213	359,794	389,334	391,720	413,903	436,876	456,103
Money supply (M2)	170,898	180,909	180,308	194,829	206,978	219,798	262,370	297,559	333,411	371,208	403,096	443,358	475,393	495,908	512,431	520,240	562,087	580,251	602,700	632,541	715,981
Foreign assets (net)	126,343	132,876	133,215	150,044	174,977	194,979	225,797	238,691	266,217	299,275	309,700	301,355	304,296	291,127	291,404	303,668	315,115	320,179	314,611	310,237	409,243
Domestic credit	126,639	144,624	121,310	134,001	137,881	129,707	144,564	186,075	206,837	241,829	260,314	305,879	343,913	419,925	492,592	487,182	554,496	627,689	668,541	675,807	701,010
Claims on government sector <sup>x</sup>	-32,455	-40,433	-47,743	-44,254	-48,248	-60,091	-54,487	-46,676	-61,254	-31,702	-49,854	-62,012	-72,694	-57,568	-18,579	-31,204	9,188	56,366	72,206	62,855	78,622
Claims on private sector <sup>y</sup>	117,021	118,068	113,134	120,006	125,952	129,172	131,343	154,402	183,265	174,788	202,642	249,813	287,476	338,300	357,002	369,036	391,000	404,839	417,367	413,780	407,935
Claims on other financial institutions <sup>z</sup>	42,073	66,989	55,918	58,249	60,177	60,627	67,708	78,349	84,826	98,743	107,526	118,078	129,130	139,193	154,169	149,351	154,309	166,483	178,968	199,172	214,453
Other items <sup>aa</sup>	-82,084	-96,591	-74,217	-89,216	-105,880	-104,888	-107,991	-127,208	-139,643	-169,896	-166,918	-163,876	-172,816	-215,144	-271,565	-270,610	-307,524	-367,616	-380,452	-353,503	-394,272
Money supply (M3) <sup>ab</sup>	182,913	190,317	188,815	200,044	212,183	225,700	268,749	306,755	342,388	378,526	410,109	451,666	485,915	506,900	524,166	532,945	573,906	592,340	615,264	646,712	729,279
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	-2.0	5.9	-0.3	8.1	6.2	6.2	19.4	13.4	12.0	11.3	8.6	10.0	7.2	4.3	3.3	1.5	8.0	3.2	3.9	5.0	13.2
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current prices)	103.2	112.4	108.8	114.5	106.5	103.3	111.1	109.1	121.7	131.5	123.3	126.2	128.9	128.9	128.4	122.9	127.6	122.4	118.8	123.8	152.6

## Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																					
Demand deposits	23,650	25,967	25,178	27,902	32,775	35,140	41,473	52,080	62,100	81,047	100,394	120,133	130,966	142,677	147,007	141,953	151,194	163,932	161,398	167,730	233,331
Savings deposits	57,477	65,331	66,691	69,861	72,938	69,306	71,761	86,496	109,034	129,995	146,803	163,783	171,786	181,866	192,102	197,140	211,446	214,493	213,739	220,695	268,197
Time deposits	89,775	90,845	87,879	95,729	99,830	118,496	158,168	175,421	175,647	179,572	185,565	197,610	213,658	210,491	207,959	216,839	228,464	223,141	246,567	289,708	257,033
Domestic credits outstanding	150,458	159,284	158,236	167,554	173,544	177,801	188,437	224,359	262,686	269,988	302,693	375,873	434,415	494,617	531,857	546,909	572,748	602,403	624,414	642,776	645,998
<b>Interest Rates<sup>ac</sup> period averages (% per annum)</b>																					
On deposits																					
Savings	1.30	1.13	0.56	0.28	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.13
Time: 6 months	2.06	1.85	1.14	0.67	0.51	0.55	0.67	0.64	0.54	0.37	0.30	0.24	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.23
12 months	2.45	2.14	1.39	0.88	0.71	0.76	0.88	0.85	0.73	0.56	0.48	0.40	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.38	0.55	0.46
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																					
General Government																					
Revenue	42,537	39,173	35,100	33,046	36,518	38,663	42,266	52,495	55,925	48,161	54,864	59,806	64,449	66,350	71,894	76,208	81,396	95,696	92,465	107,462	...
Taxes	24,606	23,466	21,025	21,173	22,563	24,627	27,940	34,961	37,679	36,584	41,807	46,049	50,082	51,077	54,084	55,640	58,663	66,315	66,155	67,619	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	12,347	12,369	10,871	9,783	10,063	11,663	13,181	14,938	19,257	17,179	18,646	20,552	22,375	21,981	23,914	24,883	26,342	32,017	30,770	32,509	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,470	6,871	7,714	7,688	8,927	9,235	10,526	10,724	11,706	12,368	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,176	13,681	14,661	14,293	14,987	15,648	15,815	21,293	19,065	20,141	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Taxes on property	1,605	1,518	1,308	1,512	2,059	1,910	2,112	2,582	2,903	1,987	2,803	3,902	3,768	4,182	4,341	4,455	4,360	4,440	4,649	4,762	...
Taxes on goods and services	7,675	7,213	6,502	8,179	8,630	9,050	9,386	12,208	12,622	14,376	15,113	15,287	15,736	16,949	17,657	18,639	18,933	19,499	19,466	...	
Taxes on international trade and transaction	607	609	701	17	24	24	26	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Other taxes	2,372	1,757	1,643	1,682	1,787	1,980	3,235	5,208	3,361	4,796	5,982	6,482	8,651	9,178	8,881	8,645	9,323	10,924	11,236	10,882	...
Social contributions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Other revenue	17,931	15,707	14,075	11,873	13,955	14,036	14,326	17,534	18,246	11,577	13,057	13,757	14,368	15,273	17,810	20,568	22,734	29,381	26,310	39,843	...
Expense	26,032	29,232	26,753	27,112	27,983	26,790	30,835	33,130	39,735	40,394	40,587	44,879	45,668	47,629	52,466	67,436	63,661	67,809	74,686	72,715	...
Compensation of employees	7,634	8,003	8,283	8,306	8,706	9,110	8,719	10,647	10,790	10,910	12,336	12,196	13,116	14,110	15,034	16,076	16,937	17,972	18,547	17,780	...
Use of goods and services	8,557	8,945	9,197	9,292	9,672	10,604	11,143	14,414	15,791	14,367	14,512	14,564	14,900	15,720	17,147	19,299	20,747	22,937	25,207	24,891	...
Consumption of fixed capital	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	...
Interest	531	499	447	380	291	203	141	55	33	34	5	4	3	3	1	2	3	1	1	448	...
Subsidies	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Grants	4,079	4,327	3,909	4,367	4,247	2,191	1,922	107	119	137	136	105	110	171	123	175	205	226	175	167	...
Social benefits	5,231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,508	14,902	15,295	16,179	16,452	...
Other expense	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,376	10,867	11,378	14,577	12,977	...
Net operating balance	16,505	9,941	8,347	5,934	8,535	11,873	11,431	19,365	16,190	7,767	14,277	14,927	18,781	18,721	19,428	8,772	17,735	27,887	17,779	34,747	...
Gross operating balance	16,505	9,941	8,347	5,934	8,535	11,873	11,431	19,365	16,190	7,767	14,277	14,927	18,781	18,721	19,428	8,772	17,735	27,887	17,779	34,747	...
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																					
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	-1,774	1,111	796	969	1,021	-1,675	-3,082	-10,945	-4,714	3,346	-10,130	-16,962	-12,404	-12,285	-8,905	-9,006	-4,474	-7,985	-6,505	-3,377	...
Fixed assets	4,003	2,878	2,096	2,184	2,660	3,526	2,760	1,358	1,243	4,288	2,723	610	4,686	3,828	4,619	5,123	4,985	5,992	5,794	6,012	...
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Nonproduced assets	-5,777	-1,767	-1,300	-1,215	-1,639	-5,201	-5,842	-12,303	-5,957	-942	-12,853	-17,572	-17,090	-16,113	-13,524	-14,128	-9,459	-13,977	-12,299	-9,389	...
Expenditure	24,258	30,343	27,549	28,081	29,004	25,115	27,753	22,185	35,021	43,740	30,457	27,917	33,265	35,344	43,561	58,430	59,187	59,824	68,181	69,338	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	18,279	8,830	7,551	4,965	7,514	13,548	14,513	30,310	20,904	4,421	24,407	31,890	31,185	31,006	28,333	17,778	22,209	35,873	24,284	38,124	...

## Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Primary balance	18,810	9,329	7,998	5,345	7,805	13,751	14,654	30,365	20,937	4,455	24,412	31,894	31,188	31,009	28,334	17,780	22,212	35,873	24,284	38,572	...	
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																						
Net acquisition of financial assets	2,263	945	-1,164	-7,029	-5,306	-4,475	-3,835	-4,773	-893	1,473	-3,840	-2,903	-2,991	415	-802	2,548	1,206	-2,865	-207	12	...	
Domestic	2,263	945	-1,164	-7,029	-5,306	-4,475	-3,835	-4,773	-893	1,473	-3,840	-2,903	-2,991	415	-802	2,548	1,206	-2,865	-207	12	...	
External	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	12,736	11,896	10,321	12,123	16,781	11,933	8,962	32,955	20,422	36,283	31,331	36,461	29,457	-14,899	14,652	40,115	43,201	37,528	44,822	94,169	...	
Domestic	12,736	11,896	10,321	12,123	16,781	11,933	8,962	32,955	20,422	36,283	31,331	36,461	29,457	-14,899	14,652	40,115	43,201	37,528	44,822	94,169	...	
External	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current prices)</b>																						
Revenue	25.7	24.3	21.2	19.4	18.8	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.4	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.5	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.5	20.2	18.2	21.0	...	
Taxes	14.9	14.6	12.7	12.4	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.8	13.8	13.0	12.8	13.1	13.6	13.3	13.6	13.1	13.3	14.0	13.0	13.2	...	
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	...	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	...	
Expenditure	14.6	18.9	16.6	16.5	14.9	11.8	11.8	8.1	12.8	15.5	9.3	7.9	9.0	9.2	10.9	13.8	13.4	12.6	13.4	13.6	...	
Net lending/Net borrowing	11.0	5.5	4.6	2.9	3.9	6.4	6.1	11.1	7.6	1.6	7.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.1	4.2	5.0	7.6	4.8	7.5	...	
Primary balance	11.4	5.8	4.8	3.1	4.0	6.5	6.2	11.1	7.6	1.6	7.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.1	4.2	5.0	7.6	4.8	7.6	...	
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																						
Total expenditure	30,121	33,831	30,671	29,975	31,108	30,763	34,094	36,913	44,738	47,774	46,759	50,783	47,845	52,895	58,445	73,972	71,702	75,698	82,773	81,063	...	
General public services	2,492	2,529	2,618	2,409	2,810	2,972	3,437	4,566	5,296	3,610	3,436	3,089	3,408	3,897	4,356	4,425	4,430	5,279	6,197	6,804	...	
Defense	7,701	8,141	8,485	8,533	8,969	9,557	9,922	10,332	11,047	11,379	11,431	11,628	11,891	12,157	12,714	13,593	14,521	14,376	14,517	14,496	...	
Public order and safety	1,687	1,831	1,767	1,794	1,914	1,871	1,951	2,303	2,348	2,366	2,592	2,590	2,996	3,222	3,754	4,102	4,361	5,262	5,932	5,988	...	
Economic affairs	6,044	5,111	3,656	3,197	3,764	3,563	3,627	3,620	5,560	7,783	6,856	7,835	3,438	6,071	6,857	15,869	11,730	13,355	18,335	15,623	...	
Environmental protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	963	1,029	1,455	1,597	1,500	...	
Housing and community amenities	3,233	3,549	3,199	4,337	4,115	3,704	3,608	4,498	3,270	3,228	4,232	4,364	3,619	2,924	3,626	3,395	4,451	5,511	5,222	4,968	...	
Health	1,543	1,866	1,662	2,366	1,790	1,790	1,956	2,230	2,752	3,687	3,801	4,006	4,729	5,824	7,075	8,937	9,816	10,196	10,444	11,304	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	19	25	1,090	116	20	31	46	177	636	995	968	1,244	1,223	1,609	2,041	2,752	2,343	2,530	2,501	2,493	...	
Education	6,333	6,577	6,952	6,575	6,719	6,649	6,797	7,684	8,343	8,758	9,829	10,582	10,208	11,615	11,667	12,124	12,656	13,068	13,315	13,359	...	
Social protection	1,069	4,202	1,242	648	1,007	626	2,750	1,503	5,486	5,968	3,616	5,447	6,332	5,575	6,355	7,814	6,365	4,666	4,713	4,528	...	
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current prices)</b>																						
Education	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	...	
Health	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	...	
Social protection	0.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	...	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>ad</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, fob	237,826	218,026	225,848	281,147	336,776	383,683	434,056	454,087	480,855	392,926	480,709	523,271	519,354	525,507	526,067	491,816	466,912	515,001	555,665	532,514	515,645	
Imports, cif	232,175	207,692	209,800	238,070	294,178	334,314	380,843	398,404	455,460	358,374	426,327	468,288	482,190	485,571	478,583	423,403	403,305	452,102	500,194	489,712	453,467	
Trade balance	5,651	10,334	16,047	43,077	42,598	49,370	53,214	55,683	25,395	34,552	54,383	54,982	37,164	39,936	47,485	68,414	63,607	62,899	55,471	42,802	62,177	
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																						
Exports	22.4	-8.3	3.6	...	19.8	13.9	13.1	4.6	5.9	-18.3	22.3	8.9	-0.7	1.2	0.1	-6.5	-5.1	10.3	7.9	-4.2	-3.2	
Imports	23.4	-10.5	1.0	...	23.6	13.6	13.9	4.6	14.3	-21.3	19.0	9.8	3.0	0.7	-1.4	-11.5	-4.7	12.1	10.6	-2.1	-7.4	

## Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	138,046	121,826	125,219	160,073	198,707	229,545	272,158	299,214	338,413	270,096	352,312	410,145	409,721	412,173	410,090	351,530	330,837	366,066	412,966	390,698	260,217
1. China, People's Republic of	5,377	5,329	6,863	10,134	15,392	19,752	26,514	28,927	31,125	26,357	36,496	42,764	44,071	48,537	51,471	48,254	42,249	53,871	50,619	51,663	36,501
2. Hong Kong, China	10,841	10,820	11,475	14,423	17,647	21,570	27,571	31,335	35,098	31,253	41,326	45,156	44,775	46,168	45,087	40,337	41,355	46,013	48,633	44,474	31,660
3. Malaysia	25,041	21,122	21,807	22,793	27,280	30,405	35,537	38,626	40,912	30,971	41,913	50,019	50,432	50,107	49,041	37,841	34,701	39,604	44,895	41,196	24,313
4. United States	23,891	18,755	19,106	20,570	23,282	23,880	27,622	26,643	24,196	17,746	23,005	22,362	22,709	24,063	24,247	24,115	22,589	24,254	31,890	34,411	28,169
5. Indonesia	...	...	...	15,777	19,020	22,109	24,901	29,467	35,747	26,121	33,091	42,832	43,332	40,711	38,560	28,906	25,855	21,373	33,018	27,376	15,521
6. Japan	10,404	9,341	8,935	9,696	11,567	12,536	14,855	14,389	16,710	12,305	16,412	18,432	18,826	17,674	16,753	15,281	14,922	17,150	20,036	17,652	12,654
7. Taipei, China	8,225	6,264	6,196	6,897	8,336	8,970	9,478	9,147	9,511	8,720	12,820	14,599	14,447	15,342	16,150	14,449	14,880	16,473	16,991	16,397	12,926
8. Korea, Republic of	4,916	4,688	5,208	6,058	7,387	8,053	8,736	10,609	12,291	12,570	14,398	15,482	16,579	16,772	16,703	14,510	14,418	16,776	15,681	15,214	11,929
9. Thailand	5,872	5,304	5,710	6,156	7,757	9,431	11,313	12,390	13,193	10,094	12,702	14,100	15,622	15,303	15,048	13,807	12,919	14,725	15,561	15,371	10,052
10. Viet Nam	2,091	2,105	2,082	2,412	3,179	4,421	5,459	6,517	8,744	6,990	7,387	10,231	10,383	10,889	12,991	12,667	11,332	12,367	12,059	12,999	8,924
Imports, total	134,633	116,020	116,483	136,327	172,697	200,197	238,798	263,325	319,748	245,936	310,879	366,061	379,961	373,081	366,301	297,035	282,202	324,024	370,890	359,205	238,718
1. China, People's Republic of	7,116	7,195	8,869	11,073	16,211	20,526	27,243	31,890	33,711	25,964	33,666	38,020	39,192	43,685	44,374	42,191	40,229	45,183	49,666	49,086	33,777
2. Malaysia	22,848	20,094	21,218	21,549	24,956	27,347	31,157	34,419	38,140	28,554	36,358	39,131	40,418	40,833	39,041	33,143	32,122	38,829	42,821	41,718	30,326
3. United States	20,270	19,159	16,605	18,003	20,744	23,482	30,353	32,867	37,853	29,217	35,633	39,536	38,818	38,872	37,876	33,371	30,458	34,737	42,120	43,919	25,605
4. Taipei, China	5,965	4,932	5,329	6,470	9,369	11,835	15,250	15,490	16,468	12,841	18,518	21,733	25,309	28,992	30,050	24,670	23,184	27,142	31,400	32,355	26,267
5. Japan	23,189	16,091	14,576	15,396	19,096	19,244	19,928	21,542	25,942	18,758	24,454	26,235	23,639	20,389	20,106	18,589	19,638	20,464	22,264	19,430	12,804
6. Korea, Republic of	4,822	3,823	4,303	4,960	6,936	8,599	10,477	12,814	18,009	14,061	18,030	21,769	25,665	24,045	21,601	18,193	17,220	16,178	14,199	13,746	11,058
7. Indonesia	...	...	...	8,330	9,729	10,452	14,757	14,657	17,593	14,258	16,839	19,300	20,193	19,209	18,789	14,377	13,478	11,495	15,279	15,626	10,271
8. France	2,188	2,079	2,117	2,481	4,158	3,854	5,374	6,187	7,896	8,375	7,565	8,546	9,105	8,099	8,108	7,306	8,434	8,964	11,410	12,126	6,895
9. Germany	4,236	3,835	3,960	4,857	5,671	5,955	6,829	8,132	9,244	7,884	8,904	10,417	10,570	10,869	10,643	8,950	8,628	9,464	10,140	9,916	6,391
10. Saudi Arabia	4,338	4,229	3,814	3,923	5,049	8,958	9,293	8,813	14,693	8,099	11,241	17,620	17,192	12,851	14,645	7,939	8,128	9,156	12,624	8,407	5,051
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>ae</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Current account	10,637	12,960	13,767	23,730	22,214	29,729	39,971	49,114	29,204	31,827	54,996	62,068	52,064	48,312	56,519	57,574	56,012	59,281	57,935	53,399	59,786
Balance on goods	15,764	20,573	22,546	36,764	40,592	47,647	52,328	58,136	41,397	47,888	63,235	75,552	74,953	78,778	86,695	92,570	89,974	101,026	101,580	96,841	93,643
Exports	154,943	138,395	142,462	167,416	206,597	242,166	280,601	311,491	354,208	489,516	374,434	448,739	451,055	457,985	450,615	396,221	373,206	416,445	458,950	441,349	411,634
Imports	139,178	117,822	119,916	130,652	166,005	194,519	228,274	253,355	312,811	241,628	311,199	373,188	376,102	379,208	363,920	303,651	283,231	315,419	357,370	344,508	317,991
Balance on services	-3,911	-5,760	-5,494	-9,468	-10,247	-9,447	-6,681	-1,555	-1,394	-2,268	-136	1,430	-3,463	-7,685	-12,892	-8,493	-6,555	-10,252	6,626	8,989	14,875
Credit	26,018	25,833	27,888	30,402	39,519	45,605	58,325	73,516	89,164	81,011	100,382	119,268	129,448	142,028	153,777	153,199	151,921	170,956	206,748	217,187	187,565
Debit	29,930	31,593	33,382	39,871	49,766	55,052	65,007	75,071	90,558	83,279	100,518	117,838	132,912	149,713	166,669	161,692	158,476	181,208	200,122	208,197	172,689
Balance on primary income	-587	-600	-1,842	-2,595	-6,958	-7,231	-4,031	-4,760	-4,760	-7,122	-10,071	-2,591	-9,599	-13,122	-16,567	-10,953	-21,016	-20,165	-26,149	-43,560	-44,736
Credit	15,325	14,504	14,667	17,827	22,422	30,393	42,194	59,301	49,503	49,043	63,519	65,757	64,835	67,659	71,133	71,678	78,209	98,873	108,794	108,987	99,377
Debit	15,913	15,104	16,509	20,423	29,380	37,624	46,225	64,061	56,625	59,113	66,110	75,356	77,957	84,226	82,086	92,693	98,374	125,022	152,354	153,723	140,935
Balance on secondary income	-629	-1,252	-1,443	-971	-1,173	-1,240	-1,644	-2,708	-3,677	-3,722	-5,512	-5,314	-6,304	-6,214	-6,332	-5,487	-7,243	-5,343	-6,711	-7,696	-7,175
Credit	1,736	1,943	2,199	2,706	3,027	3,141	2,988	3,514	4,045	4,342	5,262	7,369	8,508	10,029	9,811	9,855	10,660	10,292	17,075	19,120	19,032
Debit	2,365	3,195	3,642	3,676	4,200	4,381	4,632	6,222	7,721	8,064	10,774	12,682	14,812	16,243	16,143	15,342	17,903	15,635	23,786	26,815	26,207
Capital account																					
Financial account	5,796	13,084	11,062	14,289	8,150	15,601	16,858	28,416	13,194	22,872	17,286	45,054	24,331	32,114	47,290	52,410	56,905	34,243	45,406	61,775	-14,388
Direct investment	-8,667	3,198	-3,322	-13,326	-11,252	-6,764	-19,066	-6,456	-5,634	8,604	-19,915	-17,255	-34,830	-19,111	-16,221	-24,551	-29,755	-35,903	-61,076	-69,861	-55,070
Portfolio investment	21,056	22,681	13,824	19,986	17,805	927	16,185	47,449	-11,577	27,152	30,476	10,005	78,889	64,036	46,534	61,651	14,455	19,714	49,041	106,452	51,479
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,792	641	-3,930	14,157	-3,662	17,078	-17,407	-13,114	-2,854	-5,515	12,100	8,220	21,038	9,451	13,839
Other investment	-6,593	-12,795	560	7,628	1,597	21,438	13,946	-13,218	34,336	-27,041	10,386	35,226	-2,321	303	19,831	20,825	60,105	42,212	36,402	15,733	-24,637
Net errors and omissions	2,028	-771	-1,428	-2,683	-1,954	-1,873	-6,123	-1,258	-2,912	2,358	4,446	70	-1,642	1,968	-2,427	-4,073	-884	2,365	19	-12	707
Overall balance	6,870	-895	1,277	6,758	12,110	12,255	16,990	19,440	13,097	11,314	42,156	17,084	26,091	18,166	6,801	1,092	-1,777	27,403	12,547	-8,388	74,881
Reserves and related items <sup>af</sup>	6,870	-895	1,277	6,758	12,110	12,255	16,990	19,440	13,097	11,314	42,156	17,084	26,091	18,166	6,801	1,092	-1,777	27,403	12,547	-8,388	74,881
International investment position	...	81,840	126,303	219,494	244,916	293,470	378,044	400,063	346,493	428,619	483,730	550,601	572,971	613,000	616,530	665,471	789,495	839,385	778,963	884,882	...



# Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current prices)																					
Exports	161.3	154.1	153.9	171.5	179.6	189.5	188.8	172.1	182.9	149.1	156.1	160.6	152.9	148.9	143.1	128.6	117.1	121.3	122.1	117.9	121.1
Imports	144.9	131.2	129.6	133.8	144.3	152.2	153.6	140.0	161.6	124.5	129.8	133.6	127.5	123.3	115.6	98.6	88.9	91.9	95.1	92.0	93.5
Balance on goods	16.4	22.9	24.4	37.7	35.3	37.3	35.2	32.1	21.4	24.7	26.4	27.0	25.4	25.6	27.5	30.1	28.2	29.4	27.0	25.9	27.5
Current account balance	11.1	14.4	14.9	24.3	19.3	23.3	26.9	27.1	15.1	16.4	22.9	22.2	17.6	15.7	18.0	18.7	17.6	17.3	15.4	14.3	17.6
Overall balance	7.2	-1.0	1.4	6.9	10.5	9.6	11.4	10.7	6.8	5.8	17.6	6.1	8.8	5.9	2.2	0.4	-0.6	8.0	3.3	-2.2	22.0
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Total	80,170	75,677	82,221	96,245	112,579	116,172	136,260	162,957	174,193	187,803	225,715	237,739	259,306	273,076	256,855	247,746	246,576	279,902	287,678	279,451	362,300
Gold, national valuation	210	210	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212
Foreign exchange	79,514	74,943	81,355	95,263	111,634	115,501	135,602	162,306	173,437	185,793	223,678	235,362	256,841	270,484	254,562	245,721	244,366	277,813	285,349	276,969	359,343
Reserve position in the IMF	310	374	478	564	440	174	130	90	174	262	297	833	912	1,035	815	601	998	812	1,065	1,213	1,639
SDRs	137	150	177	207	293	285	316	350	370	1,537	1,527	1,332	1,341	1,345	1,266	1,211	1,001	1,064	1,052	1,058	1,106
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b>																					
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.288	1.301	1.224	1.265	1.321	1.414	1.446	1.337	1.365	1.347	1.322
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.415	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375	1.382	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <sup>a#</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	220,298	222,073	234,393	245,233	287,785	300,359	313,551	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Long-term debt	152,481	153,735	174,899	187,559	219,742	217,471	211,233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	67,817	68,338	59,494	57,674	68,043	82,888	102,318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt (% of GNI) <sup>ah</sup>	16.0	21.0	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	69.2	69.2	74.6	76.5	76.4	72.4	67.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	30.8	30.8	25.4	23.5	23.6	27.6	32.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; S\$ = Singapore dollars; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to Singapore residents (i.e., Singapore citizens and permanent residents) and nonresidents. For 2003 onward, excludes residents who are overseas for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference period.
- b For 2003, the figure is calculated based on the 2003 unrevised population, which includes residents who are overseas for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference period. It is to be noted that data for the years prior to 1991 are calculated using population estimates based on the de facto concept (i.e., the person is present in the country at the reference period), while data for 1991 onwards are based on the de jure concept (i.e., the person's place of usual residence). For 2020, the total population declined by 0.3% due to a decrease in the nonresident population.
- c Refers to persons aged 15 years and older with estimates derived by combining data on residents (also known as locals) obtained from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey with foreign workforce data compiled from administrative records. June 2007 data were adjusted based on the latest revised population estimates from the Government of Singapore's Department of Statistics to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.
- d Refers to Singapore residents only. Resident figures are based on the midyear Comprehensive Labour Force Survey except Census year 2000 and General Household Survey 2005. Data across the various years may not be strictly comparable due to revisions in the occupational classification. Data on industry are classified according to the Singapore Standard Industry Classification (SSIC): SSIC 2000 for 2000–2004, SSIC 2005 for 2005–2009, SSIC 2010 for 2010–2014, SSIC 2015 for 2015–2019, and SSIC 2020 for 2020.
- e Includes professional services; administrative and support services; public administration and education; health and social services; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other community, social, and personal service industries; and other industries not elsewhere specified.
- f Refers to persons aged 15 years and older who normally work less than 35 hours a week but are willing and available to engage in additional work. Comparable data are available for 2009 onwards.
- g Refers to Singapore residents only and is based on the midyear Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, except Census year 2000 and General Household Survey 2005. Data on industry are classified according to SSIC 2000 for 2000–2004, SSIC 2005 for 2005–2009, SSIC 2010 for 2010–2014, SSIC 2015 for 2015–2019, and SSIC 2020 for 2020.
- h Forms part of other goods industries comprising agriculture, forestry, and fishing; and mining and quarrying.
- i Forms part of utilities comprising electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

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- j Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- k Forms part of business services comprising real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities. For 2000–2004, data refer to real estate, professional services, and administrative and support services.
- l Forms part of other service industries comprising public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- m According to the publication Adoption of Singapore Standard Industrial Classification 2010 in the National Accounts: Output-Based GDP, March 2012 ([http://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/publications-and-papers/economy#national\\_accounts](http://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/publications-and-papers/economy#national_accounts)), ownership of dwellings does not fall under any section of the SSIC. It refers to housing services provided by owner-occupiers and individuals who lease their residential properties.
- n Refers to other goods industries.
- o Refers to manufacturing, construction, and utilities.
- p Refers to services-producing industries, including ownership of dwellings.
- q Data are expressed in chained (2015) Singapore dollars. Chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.
- r Refers to index of industrial production.
- s Data reflect the gross generation in the system. From January 2016, data have incorporated output from solar generation.
- t Refers to total electricity consumption by end users, including (embedded) consumption by autoproducers. From January 2016, data have incorporated consumption of output from solar generation.
- u Includes hotels.
- v Includes restaurant food, fast food, hawker food (including food courts), and catered food. Excludes hotels.
- w Refers to the domestic supply price index. The domestic supply price index measures the changes in prices of imported and locally manufactured products retained for use in the country.
- x The Monetary Authority of Singapore's holdings of government securities have been reclassified under "domestic credit to government" instead of "other items".
- y Refers to total domestic credit less net claims on the government sector and claims on other financial institutions.
- z Refers to investment in securities and equities in Singapore.
- aa Residual item.
- ab Refers to the sum of M2 and net deposits with nonbank financial institutions and/or finance companies.
- ac Refers to the average rates quoted by 10 leading banks.
- ad Prior to 2003, data exclude Indonesia.
- ae Singapore's balance-of-payments accounts are compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- af Decrease in assets and liabilities as well as net inflows in net balances are indicated by a minus sign.
- ag Short-term debt refers to debt due within 1 year of the reference period, which may include components of the total external debt. Long-term debt refers to the residual.
- ah From 1998 onward, the calculation of the ratio was discontinued in view of the change in external debt coverage.

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