

Philippines

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION																					
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	76.9	78.6	80.2	81.9	83.6	85.3	87.0	88.7	90.5	92.2	93.1	94.8	96.5	98.2	99.9 |	100.8	102.5	104.2	105.8	107.3	109.0
Population density (persons/km ²)	256	261	266	272	277	282	288	293	298	303	309	314	319	325	333 |	336	342	347	353	358	363
Population (% annual change)	...	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7 |	...	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Urban population (% of total population)	46.1	46.1	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.6	45.5	45.5	45.4	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.4
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																					
Employed	30,911	32,809	33,936	34,571	35,862 |	35,287 |	35,464	36,213	36,804	37,893	38,893	40,006	40,427	41,022	41,379	41,343	43,361	42,775	43,460	44,197	43,880
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,181	10,850	11,122	11,220	11,381 |	11,628 |	11,682	11,786	12,030	12,044	11,956	12,268	12,092	11,836	11,801	11,294	11,064	10,261	9,998	9,698	9,754
Mining and quarrying	108	103	113	104	118 |	123 |	139	149	158	166	199	211	250	250	239	235	219	203	207	184	184
Manufacturing	2,745	2,906	2,869	2,941	3,061 |	3,077 |	3,053	3,059	2,926	2,894	3,033	3,080	3,112	3,159	3,212	3,209	3,404	3,481	3,625	3,618	3,183
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	123	119	117	112	120 |	117 |	128	135	130	142	150	148	150	154	137	135	159	149	149	156	139
Construction	1,479	1,585	1,596	1,683	1,700 |	1,708 |	1,677	1,778	1,834	1,891	2,017	2,091	2,232	2,373	2,578	2,697	3,378	3,537	3,865	4,153	3,700
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	4,484	5,255	5,613	5,601	5,872 |	6,147 |	6,202	6,354	6,446	6,735	7,034	7,399	6,864	7,105	7,248	7,313	8,039	7,900	7,994	8,453	8,082
Transportation and storage ^d	1,987	2,118	2,162	2,310	2,427 |	2,451 |	2,483	2,599	2,590	2,679	2,723	2,775	2,617	2,734	2,686	2,781	3,038	3,127	3,220	3,432	2,932
Accommodation and food service activities ^c		668	693	750	806 |	861 |	887	907	953	1,010	1,063	1,119	1,571	1,607	1,694	1,716	1,777	1,740	1,727	1,918	1,468
Information and communication ^d													338	344	352	381	366	397	403	425	350
Financial and insurance activities	711												437	448	491	498	514	506	540	582	556
Real estate activities		516	544	639	690 |	734 |	783	885	953	1,064	1,146	1,257	170	173	168	184	193	186	204	232	192
Others	5,636	4,744	4,922	4,974	5,114 |	5,127 |	5,258	5,550	5,702	6,067	6,316	6,410	7,767	7,934	8,043	8,297	8,848	8,848	9,223	9,578	8,838
Underemployed	5,957	5,015	5,110	5,208	5,564 |	6,786 |	7,371	6,757	6,579	6,692	6,762	7,163	7,514	7,371	7,115	7,277	7,489	6,506	6,734	5,934	6,395
Unemployed ^e	3,459	3,653	3,874	3,936	4,249 |	2,748 |	2,829	2,653	2,716	2,831	2,859	2,814	2,826	2,905	2,728	2,602	2,363	2,441	2,303	2,264	4,501
Unemployment rate (%) ^e	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.8 |	7.8 |	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	10.3
Labor force (% annual change) ^f	0.5	6.1	3.4	1.9	3.7 |	...	...	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.0	1.5	2.8	0.5	4.9	-1.3	1.6	1.7	-0.7
Labor force participation rate (%)	64.9	67.1	67.4	66.7	67.5 |	65.1 |	64.2	64.0	63.6	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.2	63.9	64.6	63.7	63.5	61.2	60.9	61.3	59.5
Male	81.4	82.4	82.0	82.2	83.8 |	80.4 |	79.3	78.8	78.8	78.7	78.5	79.0	78.5	78.1	78.6	77.3	77.6	76.2	75.1	74.8	72.8
Female	48.5	51.8	52.8	51.4	51.2 |	49.8 |	49.3	49.3	48.6	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.0	49.9	50.7	50.1	49.3	46.2	46.6	47.6	45.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^g calendar year (P billion)																					
At Current Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,697.6	4,024.4	4,350.6	4,717.8	5,323.9	5,917.3	6,550.4	7,198.2	8,050.2	8,390.4	9,399.5	10,144.7	11,060.6	12,050.6	13,206.8	13,944.2	15,132.4	16,556.7	18,265.2	19,517.9	17,938.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	515.5	535.4	585.1	620.4	744.5	799.9	875.2	979.4	1,168.6	1,220.0	1,292.3	1,430.0	1,448.5	1,503.1	1,620.7	1,533.4	1,544.3	1,686.0	1,762.6	1,721.5	1,827.0
Mining and quarrying	22.9	22.8	41.3	52.4	55.5	71.5	79.5	98.2	98.6	110.7	135.4	151.5	131.8	126.5	143.9	119.6	125.9	148.1	163.3	161.7	136.0
Manufacturing	934.7	1,018.6	1,093.5	1,171.8	1,278.4	1,436.1	1,560.9	1,666.5	1,873.2	1,824.0	2,060.3	2,201.8	2,359.1	2,462.5	2,717.3	2,778.8	2,964.5	3,228.6	3,488.3	3,614.0	3,170.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	119.3	142.1	145.9	152.3	168.1	187.9	204.6	219.4	224.7	230.1	275.8	280.4	318.3	336.3	356.0	367.9	385.6	421.3	465.1	508.1	505.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	15.2	17.9	19.5	22.9	27.5	32.6	33.9	35.9	42.0	45.7	50.4	54.9	61.5	65.0	70.1	75.4	80.7	83.8	91.9	99.8	105.9
Construction	201.1	203.0	213.0	230.2	260.4	272.7	313.0	355.5	399.2	434.5	517.9	490.6	602.4	718.3	813.1	908.8	1,026.4	1,106.2	1,373.8	1,535.7	1,177.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	576.7	632.1	676.3	734.1	828.7	939.4	1,062.1	1,186.4	1,319.5	1,366.1	1,571.2	1,704.7	1,878.6	2,078.1	2,252.3	2,427.2	2,668.6	2,926.5	3,237.3	3,517.7	3,321.0
Transportation and storage	133.7	156.8	169.0	183.7	211.7	234.2	252.5	271.1	288.8	294.0	316.5	350.1	385.2	421.6	472.7	525.7	580.1	637.2	697.8	757.7	549.0
Accommodation and food service activities	60.1	65.7	69.5	74.5	83.2	89.6	98.4	111.3	121.4	129.5	145.2	161.3	182.8	202.9	232.3	262.4	304.6	346.1	403.3	431.8	253.7
Information and communication	119.5	145.0	171.7	203.5	244.3	278.9	300.3	325.5	349.7	362.0	368.9	380.3	400.0	415.0	429.3	455.6	473.1	490.3	515.9	562.8	592.8
Financial and insurance activities	191.4	215.5	234.8	260.0	298.3	352.6	419.0	469.0	518.0	560.9	636.3	692.9	769.8	892.7	1,005.7	1,088.0	1,193.7	1,326.6	1,498.1	1,681.9	1,822.6
Real estate activities	268.0	283.8	299.7	321.1	345.6	377.7	408.0	438.3	486.6	494.6	540.4	596.7	671.8	760.4	831.2	929.6	995.6	1,076.3	1,189.7	1,255.6	1,078.0
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	60.2	67.5	79.9	101.2	132.8	163.8	201.7	240.0	300.9	361.0	414.2	482.9	534.1	618.7	734.7	840.1	992.2	1,110.5	1,159.3	1,219.8	1,132.9
Administrative and support service activities																					
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	184.5	197.5	202.1	210.3	228.9	237.3	264.0	272.2	287.8	324.5	371.8	402.2	453.4	479.5	492.1	503.2	562.3	642.1	767.7	890.7	950.8

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	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
At Constant Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2018 market prices	6,985.4	7,198.4	7,465.9	7,845.7	8,361.1	8,774.3	9,240.8	9,843.2	10,270.9	10,419.6	11,183.9	11,615.4	12,416.5	13,254.6	14,096.0	14,990.9	16,062.7	17,176.0	18,265.2	19,382.8	17,527.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,064.0	1,105.1	1,145.0	1,197.4	1,257.1	1,301.1	1,360.7	1,433.7	1,482.4	1,480.2	1,499.8	1,550.6	1,598.3	1,645.2	1,676.0	1,688.3	1,672.1	1,743.1	1,762.6	1,783.9	1,780.5
Mining and quarrying	56.5	54.4	81.1	91.7	86.9	99.3	95.5	109.0	107.3	122.1	133.4	133.4	128.0	130.9	149.5	148.6	156.8	160.1	163.3	168.9	136.9
Manufacturing	1,572.8	1,615.1	1,675.9	1,744.2	1,816.0	1,933.0	1,987.9	2,045.2	2,151.2	2,058.6	2,214.5	2,297.2	2,427.6	2,538.8	2,732.9	2,874.3	3,070.9	3,317.6	3,488.3	3,620.5	3,266.6
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	186.8	193.9	200.1	215.8	229.1	234.4	241.7	256.0	272.5	265.7	295.7	299.7	317.5	336.8	351.1	378.7	415.4	435.8	465.1	494.8	489.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	40.9	42.4	40.0	44.3	51.1	49.7	51.7	54.7	58.6	62.2	65.3	65.9	70.3	72.9	77.4	80.0	85.1	87.4	91.9	96.5	100.1
Construction	376.3	357.4	349.3	366.9	388.2	384.8	425.2	475.7	512.0	549.0	649.2	615.6	730.6	845.2	908.1	1,011.8	1,133.1	1,201.7	1,373.8	1,507.2	1,119.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,260.1	1,318.5	1,361.6	1,425.3	1,525.9	1,603.6	1,697.2	1,837.4	1,861.6	1,877.2	2,030.3	2,093.9	2,245.5	2,381.1	2,506.5	2,670.3	2,861.1	3,057.6	3,237.3	3,489.3	3,279.3
Transportation and storage	267.1	272.3	284.3	296.3	308.3	303.9	316.5	332.3	342.3	341.0	349.3	375.9	405.4	442.9	498.4	548.0	604.3	648.2	697.8	742.3	512.8
Accommodation and food service activities	141.7	148.2	152.2	159.0	171.2	173.8	179.6	195.2	196.7	197.7	213.5	226.1	242.0	254.2	271.0	297.3	332.6	371.2	403.3	425.7	232.4
Information and communication	100.9	122.8	143.5	173.7	210.3	241.0	256.3	288.4	308.1	317.3	326.6	342.1	363.7	386.4	402.2	436.7	462.9	483.7	515.9	557.0	585.0
Financial and insurance activities	341.0	357.9	380.0	407.9	444.3	489.9	555.5	618.7	637.2	680.2	757.9	806.9	884.0	1,006.8	1,092.0	1,172.0	1,275.7	1,382.5	1,498.1	1,676.4	1,768.6
Real estate activities	487.9	482.2	488.5	505.7	530.3	558.7	586.1	627.5	664.6	655.4	701.5	754.0	820.2	897.3	946.0	1,022.3	1,068.4	1,129.1	1,189.7	1,238.5	1,027.9
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	145.1	152.8	162.9	185.8	236.5	267.0	305.7	346.1	408.7	469.4	520.0	581.5	617.3	689.1	789.9	875.7	1,011.9	1,117.3	1,159.3	1,182.2	1,064.3
Administrative and support service activities																					
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	330.4	337.9	342.3	355.6	383.9	388.0	403.5	411.0	421.2	448.6	476.9	488.0	518.2	534.5	558.6	567.8	610.6	666.4	767.7	871.6	911.4
Education	355.9	365.9	377.3	385.6	405.0	415.2	433.1	447.0	472.4	499.5	507.0	520.4	528.5	547.3	557.4	589.6	627.1	671.8	731.6	766.1	683.6
Human health and social work activities	119.3	128.4	136.3	143.3	154.6	166.0	170.6	176.5	177.2	183.3	189.6	198.8	211.5	221.7	252.5	270.2	290.1	309.3	308.3	323.3	310.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	68.9	73.6	77.9	82.0	91.9	95.0	100.1	111.1	115.3	126.7	164.5	173.4	201.4	213.3	210.6	235.6	251.3	250.3	258.8	278.1	140.7
Other service activities	69.8	69.6	67.6	65.3	70.2	69.8	73.6	77.6	81.6	85.4	89.1	91.9	106.4	110.4	116.0	123.6	133.3	143.0	152.2	160.6	117.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	688.8	714.3	741.1	772.3	812.1	881.1	872.0	909.0	981.5	1,243.2	1,302.2	1,287.9	1,397.8	1,586.2	1,662.0	1,731.4	1,800.0	1,908.2	1,947.2	1,916.3	1,340.2
GNI	7,674.2	7,912.6	8,207.0	8,618.0	9,173.2	9,655.5	10,112.8	10,752.2	11,252.4	11,662.8	12,486.0	12,903.2	13,814.3	14,840.8	15,758.1	16,722.3	17,862.7	19,084.2	20,212.3	21,299.0	18,867.4
Growth of Output (% annual change)																					
GDP	4.4	3.0	3.7	5.1	6.6	4.9	5.3	6.5	4.3	1.4	7.3	3.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	-9.6
Agriculture	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.6	5.0	3.5	4.6	5.4	3.4	-0.1	1.3	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.9	0.7	-1.0	4.2	1.1	1.2	-0.2
Industry	6.6	1.3	3.7	5.0	4.4	5.1	3.7	4.9	5.5	-1.4	9.8	1.6	7.7	6.8	7.5	6.5	8.2	7.0	7.3	5.5	-13.2
Services	3.3	3.9	3.8	5.3	8.3	5.3	6.4	7.7	4.0	3.4	7.6	5.2	7.4	7.6	6.7	7.4	8.2	7.4	6.7	7.2	-9.2
Expenditure on GDP 2018 market prices	6,985.4	7,198.4	7,465.9	7,845.7	8,361.1	8,774.3	9,240.8	9,843.2	10,270.9	10,419.6	11,183.9	11,615.4	12,416.5	13,254.6	14,096.0	14,990.9	16,062.7	17,176.0	18,265.2	19,382.8	17,527.2
Final consumption expenditure	6,185.1	6,385.3	6,639.4	6,987.3	7,368.8	7,684.0	8,074.3	8,484.9	8,777.1	9,088.0	9,421.0	9,900.1	10,680.0	11,289.0	11,909.8	12,700.0	13,644.8	14,467.7	15,449.7	16,427.3	15,566.7
Household final consumption	5,356.4	5,567.6	5,851.5	6,166.3	6,530.4	6,820.6	7,105.9	7,447.7	7,734.6	7,930.4	8,215.1	8,671.2	9,260.7	9,799.6	10,366.5	11,034.5	11,823.5	12,527.8	13,250.1	14,027.5	12,913.7
NPISHs final consumption																					
Government final consumption	828.7	817.8	787.8	821.0	838.4	863.4	968.4	1,037.2	1,042.5	1,157.6	1,205.9	1,228.9	1,419.2	1,489.4	1,543.3	1,665.5	1,821.4	1,939.9	2,199.6	2,399.9	2,653.0
Gross capital formation	1,133.5	1,365.8	1,457.5	1,451.5	1,540.6	1,473.8	1,321.8	1,431.9	1,815.3	1,706.4	2,226.1	2,169.6	2,287.3	2,709.2	2,933.4	3,326.8	4,018.4	4,456.3	4,959.1	5,132.3	3,366.7
Gross fixed capital formation	1,277.7	1,219.6	1,267.3	1,388.7	1,449.0	1,434.7	1,507.1	1,673.0	1,814.2	1,852.3	2,221.7	2,129.3	2,402.4	2,686.7	2,901.3	3,301.1	3,990.8	4,412.0	4,983.3	5,175.5	3,754.6
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	-146.5	143.4	187.5	57.0	88.9	34.3	-187.1	-242.5	-1.4	-147.6	2.3	39.0	-116.3	21.0	30.6	24.2	26.6	42.8	-26.9	-44.6	-388.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2.3	2.8	2.6	5.8	2.7	4.8	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.7	1.4	0.7
Exports of goods and services	1,770.0	1,731.6	1,815.5	1,983.2	2,112.9	2,377.0	2,616.0	2,690.9	2,575.2	2,453.9	2,952.3	2,929.2	3,061.3	3,121.7	3,500.5	3,849.4	4,203.8	4,935.4	5,518.6	5,664.0	4,743.5

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	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports of goods	1,451.0	1,308.7	1,309.8	1,421.5	1,461.0	1,482.0	1,613.2	1,652.1	1,647.3	1,481.4	1,769.2	1,697.6	1,901.7	1,817.4	2,058.3	2,132.6	2,307.0	2,725.5	3,081.9	3,116.5	2,849.3
Exports of services	319.0	423.0	505.7	561.7	651.9	895.0	1,002.8	1,038.8	927.9	972.5	1,183.1	1,231.6	1,159.5	1,304.3	1,442.3	1,716.9	1,896.8	2,209.9	2,436.7	2,547.6	1,894.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,103.3	2,284.4	2,446.5	2,576.3	2,661.2	2,760.4	2,771.3	2,764.5	2,896.6	2,828.7	3,415.5	3,383.5	3,612.1	3,865.2	4,247.8	4,885.3	5,804.4	6,683.4	7,662.2	7,841.0	6,149.6
Imports of goods	1,655.8	1,800.5	1,914.8	2,046.0	2,109.6	2,270.4	2,272.1	2,226.9	2,216.3	2,192.6	2,668.5	2,716.8	2,867.5	3,037.1	3,334.3	3,818.2	4,634.3	5,384.9	6,233.9	6,311.7	5,030.9
Imports of services	447.5	484.0	531.7	530.3	551.7	490.0	499.2	537.5	680.4	636.0	747.0	666.7	744.6	828.1	913.5	1,067.1	1,170.0	1,299.0	1,428.0	1,529.0	1,119.0
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption ^h	5.2	3.9	5.1	5.4	5.9	4.4	4.2	4.8	3.9	2.5	3.6	5.6	6.8	5.8	5.8	6.4	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	-7.9
Government final consumption	-1.0	-1.3	-3.7	4.2	2.1	3.0	12.2	7.1	0.5	11.0	4.2	1.9	15.5	4.9	3.6	7.9	9.4	6.5	13.4	9.1	10.5
Gross capital formation	1.1	20.5	6.7	-0.4	6.1	-4.3	-10.3	8.3	26.8	-6.0	30.5	-2.5	5.4	18.4	8.3	13.4	20.8	10.9	11.3	3.5	-34.4
Exports of goods and services	13.7	-2.2	4.8	9.2	6.5	12.5	10.1	2.9	-4.3	-4.7	20.3	-0.8	4.5	2.0	12.1	10.0	9.2	17.4	11.8	2.6	-16.3
Imports of goods and services	11.8	8.6	7.1	5.3	3.3	3.7	0.4	-0.2	4.8	-2.3	20.7	-0.9	6.8	7.0	9.9	15.0	18.8	15.1	14.6	2.3	-21.6
Investment Financing at Current Prices																					
Gross capital formation	579.9	762.4	890.1	921.3	1,103.7	1,098.6	1,049.1	1,161.0	1,526.9	1,462.6	1,921.4	2,104.0	2,163.5	2,487.5	2,763.4	2,975.8	3,725.4	4,231.7	4,959.1	5,153.1	3,118.3
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,130.4	6,153.8	4,434.8
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	348.6	385.4	414.8	444.0	496.6	577.5	602.5	646.5	754.1	969.0	1,054.6	1,094.9	1,220.5	1,417.1	1,522.0	1,593.6	1,680.6	1,826.5	1,947.2	1,954.2	1,381.3
Net current transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,367.8	1,403.5	1,334.3
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.6	31.5	24.7
Gross capital formation	15.7	18.9	20.5	19.5	20.7	18.6	16.0	16.1	19.0	17.4	20.4	20.7	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.3	24.6	25.6	27.2	26.4	17.4
At Current Market Prices (P)																					
Per capita GDP	48,054	51,193	54,200	57,595	63,722	69,474	75,477	81,438	89,465	91,635	100,923	107,129	114,920	123,235	132,979	138,289	147,590	158,940	172,712	181,920	164,919
Per capita GNI	52,584	56,095	59,367	63,015	69,666	76,254	82,420	88,752	97,846	102,217	112,246	118,691	127,601	137,726	148,304	154,093	163,980	176,474	191,124	200,135	177,618
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																					
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	69.7	72.5	74.6	77.0	79.3	80.8	83.8	88.8	92.5	92.2	91.2	94.9	98.2	98.5	100.4	100.3	99.3	103.8	104.5	104.3	...
Mining; 2016 = 100	36.9	36.4	46.7	51.9	52.0	57.4	56.9	68.1	65.8	76.2	93.8	98.7	91.3	88.7	95.6	100.2	100.0	97.9	95.4	101.0	79.6
Manufacturing; 1994 | 2000 | 2018 = 100	124.8 |	97.2	97.8	96.5	94.0	95.0	88.6	84.6	84.8	74.7	92.0	93.0	100.2	103.4	110.9	111.4	126.0	140.2 |	100.0	91.1	54.2
ENERGY annual values																					
Crude petroleum (t '000)																					
Production	57	64	274	20	19	28	25	25	131	396	408	316	222	256	418	327	273	215	171	105	95*
Exports ^j	-	41	452	660	598	757	695	781	829	861	1,019	1,020	813	742	951	840	806	722	696	678	814*
Imports	15,418	15,123	12,737	12,389	9,914	10,534	10,597	10,066	9,371	6,793	9,037	9,424	8,624	7,624	8,801	10,571	10,670	10,518	11,623	8,485	4,470*
Consumption ^k	15,877	14,937	12,803	12,492	9,955	10,670	10,483	10,187	9,115	7,287	8,943	9,401	8,466	7,831	8,327	10,513	10,721	10,474	11,744	8,300	4,823*
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	1,220	1,111	1,522	1,857	2,484	2,881	2,305	3,401	3,609	4,687	6,650	6,911	7,340	7,100	7,601	7,378	11,211	11,932	11,755	13,738	12,951*
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	799	893	1,994	4,099	2,736	3,173	3,401	5,767	3,105	6,835	6,172	5,054	10,087	7,525*
Imports	6,814	7,601	5,930	5,935	6,410	6,656	7,203	7,729	9,078	7,027	10,966	10,963	11,895	14,415	15,182	17,279	20,030	22,268	26,301	30,667	29,524*
Consumption	8,762	8,545	8,008	8,153	8,586	10,075	9,547	10,215	12,043	11,494	13,321	14,639	15,317	18,952	20,163	22,006	24,794	29,320	30,976	33,007	32,846*

Philippines

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Natural gas¹ (m³ million)																					
Production	11	140	1,761	2,685	2,479	3,284	3,075	3,687	3,881	3,909	3,681	3,975	3,810	3,510	3,691	3,470	3,976	3,922	4,378	4,409	3,998*
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	11	138	1,506	2,324	2,242	3,127	2,962	3,657	3,829	3,850	3,609	3,867	3,685	3,377	3,557	3,339	3,827	3,809	4,114	4,219	3,783*
Electricity (kWh million)																					
Production	45,290	47,040	48,467	52,941	55,957	56,568	56,784	59,612	60,821	61,934	67,743	69,176	72,922	75,266	77,261	82,413	90,798	94,370	99,765	106,041	101,756*
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	36,555	39,140	38,625	42,720	44,076	45,159	45,672	48,009	49,206	50,868	55,266	56,098	59,211	61,566	63,345	67,808	74,154	77,793	82,617	87,118	83,243*
Retail prices (P/L)																					
Gasoline, premium	16.17	17.78	17.21	20.18	25.01	31.54	38.95	39.15	45.72	35.95	43.47	53.44	53.41	51.12	51.54	41.09	40.14	45.96	54.18	52.60	47.10
Diesel	12.16	14.10	13.95	15.83	20.01	28.36	34.25	34.14	39.02	28.24	34.19	43.94	43.67	41.93	41.04	27.46	25.43	31.78	42.70	42.13	35.16
PRICE INDEXES period averages; 2006 | 2012 = 100																					
Consumer (national)	76.7	80.8	83.0	84.9	89.0	94.8	100.0	102.9	111.4	116.1	120.5	126.1	100.0	102.6	106.3	107.0	108.4	111.5	117.3	120.2	123.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	79.0	81.9	83.5	84.3	89.4	95.1	100.0	103.7	117.2	124.5	129.5	136.6	100.0	102.5	108.5	110.5	112.3	115.7	123.6	126.2	129.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	78.3	82.6	85.4	86.7	88.8	95.1	100.0	103.0	108.4	113.0	116.4	122.6	100.0	128.1	135.9	140.0	146.5	156.6	187.9	211.9	246.1
Clothing and footwear	84.3	87.0	89.8	92.2	94.1	97.1	100.0	102.4	107.3	111.2	114.2	118.4	100.0	103.2	106.8	109.5	111.8	114.5	117.2	120.2	122.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	73.2	78.5	81.5	84.6	87.8	94.4	100.0	102.3	107.1	108.9	114.4	120.3	100.0	101.8	104.4	103.1	103.6	106.4	110.6	113.3	114.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	82.4	86.5	88.9	90.8	93.2	96.7	100.0	102.2	107.1	111.2	114.0	116.8	100.0	103.4	106.3	108.2	110.2	112.7	116.2	119.9	124.4
Health	72.4	78.1	82.3	87.2	90.4	94.7	100.0	103.8	110.4	116.0	120.4	124.3	100.0	102.7	105.1	107.2	109.5	112.4	116.1	120.2	123.5
Transport	58.3	65.9	67.0	69.3	77.3	90.3	100.0	101.4	110.5	111.8	115.9	122.9	100.0	100.0	100.5	95.1	93.8	98.5	105.0	106.1	109.5
Communication	110.2	112.0	110.1	103.4	100.7	99.4	100.0	98.3	95.4	93.6	92.6	92.4	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.5	100.8	101.1	101.5	101.8
Recreation and culture	88.5	91.6	93.8	94.5	95.7	97.9	100.0	101.3	103.8	104.6	105.2	106.7	100.0	104.1	107.3	108.1	109.1	110.4	112.6	115.4	116.1
Education	63.1	69.7	76.2	82.0	89.2	95.2	100.0	106.3	113.6	119.1	124.4	130.3	100.0	104.1	108.7	112.8	116.2	119.1	118.1	118.3	121.2
Restaurants and hotels	80.5	84.1	86.3	89.0	91.1	95.1	100.0	102.9	107.6	113.1	116.0	119.3	100.0	102.5	104.2	105.7	107.5	109.3	113.2	117.0	119.8
Miscellaneous goods and services																					
Consumer (Metro Manila)	75.0	79.5	81.7	83.9	87.7	94.2	100.0	102.7	109.1	112.2	116.3	120.9	100.0	101.6	104.5	104.4	105.1	109.0	115.0	118.0	120.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	80.5	83.0	83.3	84.6	90.5	95.6	100.0	103.3	115.6	121.8	125.3	131.1	100.0	102.6	108.3	110.2	113.3	119.5	127.7	131.4	135.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	75.8	81.5	83.5	84.6	87.1	94.4	100.0	104.1	109.2	113.0	115.6	118.8	100.0	120.3	128.0	130.7	135.6	147.4	179.0	190.8	214.0
Clothing and footwear	79.1	82.8	87.2	91.6	94.0	96.8	100.0	102.6	109.3	112.6	116.3	120.1	100.0	103.2	107.6	111.2	113.0	115.8	118.5	120.6	121.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	67.0	73.2	77.1	79.8	82.9	93.1	100.0	102.3	105.4	106.7	113.9	118.8	100.0	100.3	101.6	99.8	97.9	100.4	105.7	107.7	107.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	79.2	83.7	86.7	90.2	93.6	97.0	100.0	101.5	105.5	108.9	111.0	112.3	100.0	104.1	107.6	108.8	109.8	112.2	115.5	117.5	123.5
Health	66.0	75.0	78.0	86.4	91.0	94.1	100.0	105.2	112.6	118.5	123.4	127.9	100.0	102.7	106.8	109.4	110.5	113.6	117.8	121.7	124.9
Transport	63.5	66.5	67.0	68.5	75.9	89.7	100.0	99.6	108.0	102.0	106.7	113.2	100.0	98.9	100.3	92.4	90.0	97.0	105.1	106.9	112.8
Communication	110.4	113.6	113.5	103.5	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.5	97.1	95.1	93.8	93.4	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.7	101.2	101.5	101.7
Recreation and culture	88.9	92.4	94.7	95.2	95.7	97.6	100.0	101.6	104.4	106.1	106.8	107.4	100.0	102.9	105.7	107.0	108.3	109.8	111.7	113.6	114.1
Education	60.1	67.0	74.5	82.3	88.6	93.7	100.0	109.7	119.6	124.6	128.6	133.5	100.0	103.9	109.0	113.9	117.7	120.3	122.6	126.7	130.0
Restaurants and hotels	80.1	84.6	86.5	89.8	91.1	93.6	100.0	102.7	105.8	111.1	112.4	115.9	100.0	100.6	101.6	102.3	103.3	105.5	110.1	113.9	116.0
Miscellaneous goods and services																					
Producer (national); 1994 | 2000 = 100	141.5	163.0	170.4	184.4	198.2	219.5	249.7	168.4	175.3	172.9	164.3	165.9	164.9	152.4	151.0	140.9	134.1	132.9	133.8	136.0	130.5
Wholesale (national); 2012 = 100	50.0	53.9	56.6	59.4	64.4	71.7	77.7	80.2	89.6	85.9	91.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	105.3	107.0	108.0	110.1	112.2	114.0	116.8
Wholesale (Metro Manila); 2012 = 100	48.8	52.4	55.1	57.8	62.8	70.6	76.8	79.0	89.1	84.8	90.2	98.8	100.0	101.7	105.4	107.3	108.3	110.3	112.3	114.1	117.0
Retail price index; 2012 = 100	64.1	67.1	68.3	69.6	72.9	77.7	81.7	84.2	89.7	91.5	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.7	103.7	104.3	105.7	108.2	111.2	113.0	114.4
Implicit GDP deflator; 2018 = 100	52.9	55.9	58.3	60.1	63.7	67.4	70.9	73.1	78.4	80.5	84.0	87.3	89.1	90.9	93.7	93.0	94.2	96.4	100.0	100.7	102.3

Philippines

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Grants	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other revenue	57.1	77.2	71.6	90.2	103.9	109.9	115.4	114.4	123.4	141.3	113.9	157.2	165.6	177.4	187.5	230.5	214.8	221.6	268.6	308.5	350.8
Expense	580.7	659.0	706.5	769.2	811.8	976.8	954.7	999.7	1,093.3	1,217.4	1,296.5	1,371.7	1,498.2	1,591.5	1,693.3	1,879.2	2,033.1	2,253.9	2,595.7	2,890.0	3,511.4
Compensation of employees	225.2	238.9	266.0	276.1	283.1	296.4	324.7	350.3	374.7	432.0	469.4	500.4	542.6	581.7	603.6	664.4	723.2	808.4	987.4	1,115.0	1,178.0
Use of goods and services	80.0	88.0	83.4	78.5	83.8	84.8	100.0	64.1	138.7	187.5	182.1	201.2	256.7	282.9	308.7	403.4	439.0	465.4	487.5	572.9	885.1
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	163.0	199.6	200.7	241.8	278.4	315.6	323.3	277.3	282.9	288.9	302.8	283.0	316.5	324.8	324.0	313.7	304.5	310.5	349.2	360.9	380.4
Subsidies	9.1	9.4	7.6	14.9	14.2	12.2	13.8	27.3	21.1	17.4	21.0	53.7	42.6	66.3	80.4	78.0	103.2	131.1	136.7	201.5	230.4
Grants	99.8	118.9	140.5	144.7	145.3	157.0	174.7	193.7	223.0	264.6	279.6	315.1	298.3	317.3	344.2	387.6	449.8	530.2	575.7	618.0	804.5
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expense	3.6	4.3	8.3	13.1	7.0	110.9	18.2	87.0	53.0	26.9	41.6	18.2	41.4	18.6	32.3	32.1	28.9	8.3	59.3	21.7	32.9
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	-62.3	-86.2	-126.2	-127.4	-102.8	-161.2	20.7	47.8	79.4	-94.3	-88.6	-12.2	28.6	121.8	213.4	167.5	162.7	218.4	238.8	246.6	-655.9
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																					
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	87.3	75.8	93.3	77.6	93.8	90.4	99.2	145.3	172.2	207.9	223.0	159.1	234.5	261.8	276.0	345.3	493.0	568.8	803.8	887.3	681.1
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	668.0	734.8	799.8	846.8	905.6	1,067.2	1,053.9	1,145.0	1,265.5	1,425.3	1,519.5	1,530.8	1,732.7	1,853.4	1,969.3	2,224.5	2,526.1	2,822.6	3,399.5	3,777.3	4,192.5
Net lending/Net borrowing	-149.6	-162.0	-219.5	-205.0	-196.6	-251.6	-78.5	-97.5	-92.8	-302.2	-311.6	-171.3	-205.9	-140.0	-62.6	-177.8	-330.3	-350.3	-565.0	-640.7	-1,337.0
Primary balance	13.4	37.6	-18.8	36.8	81.8	63.9	244.8	179.8	190.1	-13.3	-8.7	111.7	110.6	184.8	261.4	135.9	-22.2	-39.8	-215.8	-279.8	-956.6
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																					
Net acquisition of financial assets	51.2	11.4	58.2	81.8	79.8	21.3	37.5	39.4	34.6	-60.4	48.2	-47.1	388.8	91.1	51.1	-53.9	-231.3	255.7	-6.8	19.5	34.5
Domestic	51.2	11.4	58.2	81.8	79.8	21.3	37.5	39.4	34.6	-60.4	48.2	-47.1	388.8	91.1	51.1	-53.9	-231.3	255.7	-6.8	19.5	34.5
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	204.1	173.4	277.2	286.2	276.5	182.5	116.0	136.9	127.4	241.8	359.8	124.2	594.7	231.1	113.7	123.9	99.0	606.0	505.6	435.6	2,073.1
Domestic	115.5	146.4	163.1	132.1	190.7	78.2	-6.4	76.5	114.5	89.3	226.8	70.7	488.9	313.2	98.9	58.0	123.1	578.5	313.8	250.8	1,472.4
External	88.6	27.1	114.1	154.1	85.8	104.4	122.4	60.4	12.9	152.5	133.0	53.4	105.8	-82.1	14.7	65.9	-24.1	27.6	191.8	184.8	600.8
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Revenue	14.0	14.2	13.3	13.6	13.3	13.8	14.9	14.6	14.6	13.4	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.5	14.9	15.5	16.1	15.9
Taxes	12.4	12.3	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.9	13.1	13.0	13.0	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.5	14.0
Taxes payable by individuals	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.4
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
Expenditure	18.1	18.3	18.4	17.9	17.0	18.0	16.1	15.9	15.7	17.0	16.2	15.1	15.7	15.4	14.9	16.0	16.7	17.0	18.6	19.4	23.4
Net lending/Net borrowing	-4.0	-4.0	-5.0	-4.3	-3.7	-4.3	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-3.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.9	-1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-2.2	-2.1	-3.1	-3.3	-7.5
Primary balance	0.4	0.9	-0.4	0.8	1.5	1.1	3.7	2.5	2.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.2	-1.4	-5.3
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^t																					
Total expenditure	682.5	707.1	742.0	825.1	867.0	947.6	1,044.8	1,155.5	1,314.6	1,434.1	1,473.0	1,580.0	1,829.0	1,998.4	2,019.1	2,415.1	2,682.8	3,315.3	3,531.8	3,610.5	4,100.0
General public services	218.9	256.0	271.2	320.7	352.6	414.3	425.1	407.9	445.7	463.5	477.3	496.0	558.3	566.7	934.1	1,012.8	1,128.5	1,213.0	1,332.2	1,499.7	1,578.3
Defense	36.2	36.0	38.9	44.4	42.7	47.6	51.5	62.2	62.0	63.0	91.5	71.0	74.4	87.8	74.8	78.9	95.8	134.9	137.6	168.6	170.5
Public order and safety	47.2	44.0	50.2	52.6	53.3	56.2	63.8	72.0	79.5	93.4	107.1	102.0	113.9	115.1	150.4	174.1	156.6	227.0	205.9	248.3	245.7
Economic affairs	167.2	156.5	151.3	169.9	168.2	173.9	221.9	293.2	359.1	402.5	381.3	366.1	490.2	516.7	346.0	445.5	482.0	578.8	662.9	525.6	643.0
Environmental protection															5.0	5.4	6.5	8.6	22.2	23.0	26.6
Housing and community amenities	8.3	1.8	0.8	3.0	1.6	3.0	6.1	7.9	9.4	8.4	7.1	22.3	12.0	32.2	4.7	12.3	11.8	14.8	7.2	5.9	9.2

Philippines

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Health	14.7	12.9	14.5	12.4	14.5	13.9	16.1	18.2	18.6	23.4	31.0	40.5	52.4	56.9	89.0	109.3	126.5	162.8	171.2	173.3	189.7
Recreation, culture, and religion															4.2	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.0	16.2	6.7
Education	116.8	117.1	125.4	129.0	128.8	131.2	144.2	167.4	186.6	208.7	225.1	254.4	279.4	327.0	284.3	387.5	459.2	657.5	663.2	655.0	695.9
Social protection	73.2	82.9	89.8	93.1	105.3	107.4	116.1	126.6	153.7	171.3	152.6	227.7	248.4	296.0	126.5	183.6	210.3	311.4	323.4	295.1	534.3
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education ^u	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.9
Health	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
Social Protection	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.0
Provincial and Other Local Governments^v																					
Revenue	138.0	138.1	159.7	177.3	178.9	197.9	225.8	237.0	275.1	311.0	336.6	366.1	367.9	389.6	436.1	505.7	550.8	613.6	685.9	736.3	825.2*
Tax	30.1	32.8	38.5	41.8	43.5	50.1	54.8	56.8	62.8	67.7	71.1	81.1	92.9	96.3	108.3	119.6	128.3	148.3	163.5	183.3	189.9*
Nontax	19.7	10.5	11.1	13.1	14.4	17.1	20.6	22.6	26.7	29.8	36.2	36.3	39.4	38.8	43.2	50.2	53.3	58.6	64.1	70.1	61.8*
Subsidies and/or grants	88.2	94.8	110.1	122.4	121.0	130.7	150.4	157.6	185.5	213.5	229.3	248.6	235.6	254.4	284.5	336.0	369.2	406.7	458.3	482.9	573.5*
Expenditure	131.4	136.9	140.8	156.5	160.8	170.8	192.9	210.1	234.3	233.7	253.9	266.2	282.5	297.7	305.8	329.4	357.4	389.1	430.3	467.9	559.3*
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	38,078	32,150	35,208	36,231	39,681	41,255	47,410	50,466	49,078	38,436	51,498	48,305	52,100	56,698	62,102	58,827	57,406	68,713	69,307	70,927	65,215
Imports, fob	34,491	33,057	39,237	40,471	44,039	47,418	51,774	55,514	56,746	43,092	54,933	60,496	62,129	62,411	65,398	71,067	84,108	96,093	112,841	111,593	89,812
Trade balance	3,587	-907	-4,028	-4,239	-4,359	-6,163	-4,364	-5,048	-7,668	-4,656	-3,435	-12,191	-10,029	-5,713	-3,296	-12,240	-26,702	-27,380	-43,533	-40,666	-24,597
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	8.7	-15.6	9.5	2.9	9.5	4.0	14.9	6.4	-2.8	-21.7	34.0	-6.2	7.9	8.8	9.5	-5.3	-2.4	19.7	0.9	2.3	-8.1
Imports	12.2	-4.2	18.7	3.1	8.8	7.7	9.2	7.2	2.2	-24.1	27.5	10.1	2.7	0.5	4.8	8.7	18.3	14.2	17.4	-1.1	-19.5
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	38,216	32,150	35,208	36,231	39,680	41,221	46,986	50,466	49,078	39,227	51,432	48,042	51,992	53,978	61,798	58,648	56,126	63,131	67,483	70,875	67,956
1. Japan	5,609	5,057	5,293	5,768	7,983	7,203	7,741	7,304	7,707	6,392	7,827	8,866	9,881	11,423	13,919	12,381	11,674	10,230	9,475	10,675	9,794
2. United States	11,406	8,994	8,691	7,275	7,209	7,429	8,608	8,601	8,216	6,924	7,568	7,107	7,406	7,832	8,733	8,811	8,671	9,215	10,567	11,574	10,937
3. Hong Kong, China	1,907	1,580	2,359	3,094	3,146	3,339	3,676	5,804	4,987	3,297	4,334	3,699	4,776	4,418	5,594	6,199	6,583	8,645	9,554	9,625	9,554
4. China, People's Republic of	663	793	1,356	2,145	2,653	4,077	4,617	5,750	5,469	2,986	5,702	6,102	6,159	6,583	8,022	6,393	6,192	6,993	8,699	9,814	10,293
5. Singapore	3,124	2,308	2,472	2,431	2,631	2,706	3,449	3,139	2,607	2,616	7,331	4,278	4,861	4,014	4,454	3,650	3,701	3,868	4,234	3,832	3,769
6. Korea, Republic of	1,173	1,044	1,339	1,314	1,113	1,391	1,408	1,784	2,523	1,862	2,228	2,196	2,862	3,126	2,532	2,512	2,095	2,540	2,542	3,241	3,019
7. Thailand	1,206	1,358	1,083	1,234	1,064	1,169	1,325	1,403	1,509	1,275	1,784	1,904	2,446	1,936	2,352	2,263	2,130	2,645	2,717	2,972	2,841
8. Germany	1,329	1,323	1,386	1,219	1,436	1,346	1,775	2,149	2,440	2,579	2,657	1,729	1,957	2,167	2,660	2,646	2,293	2,621	2,809	2,723	2,394
9. Netherlands	2,982	2,976	3,055	2,922	3,583	4,032	4,753	4,150	3,708	3,712	2,429	1,745	1,551	1,692	1,892	1,772	1,716	2,467	2,481	2,266	1,879
10. Taipei, China	2,861	2,127	2,485	2,492	2,228	1,887	2,008	1,973	1,862	1,351	1,752	2,003	1,915	1,801	2,446	2,177	1,863	2,279	2,473	1,658	1,814
Imports, total	34,491	33,057	35,426	37,505	44,039	47,415	51,533	55,514	60,420	45,878	60,193	66,159	67,886	68,014	70,976	73,355	91,428	92,839	108,927	120,766	162,750
1. China, People's Republic of	786	975	1,252	1,797	2,659	2,973	3,672	4,001	4,561	4,060	5,070	6,665	7,329	8,837	10,662	11,915	15,916	16,832	21,394	26,756	31,108
2. Japan	6,511	6,633	7,233	7,640	7,674	8,071	7,004	6,842	7,122	5,765	7,422	7,161	7,091	5,739	5,712	7,023	10,196	10,555	10,549	11,218	13,486
3. United States	6,413	6,412	7,289	7,407	8,276	9,105	8,404	7,843	7,738	5,488	6,452	7,156	7,833	7,358	6,199	7,940	7,681	7,418	7,820	8,556	15,455
4. Korea, Republic of	2,754	2,082	2,754	2,401	2,740	2,294	3,218	3,278	3,129	3,161	4,210	4,832	4,955	5,280	5,547	4,771	5,623	8,073	11,162	8,760	8,978
5. Thailand	879	925	1,052	1,361	1,572	1,583	2,089	2,277	2,998	2,596	4,253	3,808	3,791	3,719	3,781	4,664	6,726	6,603	7,608	7,249	7,501
6. Indonesia	693	760	765	829	939	1,003	990	1,250	1,602	1,915	2,459	2,610	3,006	2,980	3,300	3,222	4,708	6,305	6,400	7,299	8,738
7. Singapore	2,325	2,073	2,311	2,542	3,421	3,727	4,356	6,219	6,218	3,931	5,703	5,382	4,843	4,650	4,972	5,146	5,597	5,473	6,018	6,935	7,304

Philippines

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
8. Taipei, China	2,255	1,970	1,784	1,861	3,214	3,549	4,145	4,062	4,038	3,184	4,045	4,586	5,316	5,367	4,838	5,787	5,519	4,914	5,443	3,519	4,135
9. Malaysia	1,307	1,080	1,293	1,359	1,981	1,779	2,100	2,283	2,583	1,787	2,682	2,899	2,743	2,517	3,400	3,481	3,417	3,621	4,069	4,913	5,100
10. Viet Nam	157	280	282	304	441	778	673	843	1,801	1,402	1,765	934	1,046	891	1,388	1,297	1,982	2,522	3,035	3,860	4,376
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^w calendar year (\$ million)																					
Current account	-2,228	-1,750	-282	285	1,625	1,990	6,963	8,072	144	8,448	7,179	5,643	6,949	11,384	10,756	7,266	-1,199	-2,143	-8,877	-3,047	12,979*
Balance on goods ^x	-5,971	-6,265	-5,530	-5,851	-5,684	-12,146	-11,459	-13,966	-18,646	-13,860	-16,859	-20,428	-18,926	-17,662	-17,330	-23,309	-35,549	-40,215	-50,972	-49,312	-31,839*
Exports	37,347	31,313	34,403	35,339	38,794	25,162	30,734	32,803	34,679	29,143	36,772	38,276	46,384	44,512	49,824	43,197	42,734	51,814	51,977	53,477	47,411*
Imports	-43,318	-37,578	-39,933	-41,190	-44,478	37,307	42,194	46,769	53,324	43,003	53,631	58,705	65,310	62,174	67,154	66,506	78,283	92,029	102,949	102,788	79,250*
Balance on services	-1,870	-2,288	-2,002	-1,963	-1,777	2,148	4,477	5,958	1,971	4,898	5,765	6,562	6,179	7,015	4,576	5,455	7,043	8,693	11,608	13,039	13,080*
Credit	3,377	3,072	3,428	3,389	4,043	8,611	11,064	13,502	13,055	14,084	17,782	18,878	20,439	23,335	25,498	29,065	31,204	34,832	38,397	41,264	31,410*
Debit	-5,247	-5,360	-5,430	-5,352	-5,820	6,463	6,587	7,544	11,084	9,186	12,017	12,316	14,261	16,320	20,922	23,610	24,160	26,139	26,789	28,225	18,331*
Balance on primary income	-30	-57	-430	-287	-74	354	702	1,634	1,100	841	677	942	197	957	727	1,857	2,579	3,226	3,669	5,276	4,356*
Credit	3,336	3,553	3,306	3,330	3,725	4,741	6,076	7,392	7,005	6,405	6,688	7,637	8,257	8,358	8,779	9,503	9,556	10,583	11,999	13,402	11,594*
Debit	-3,366	-3,610	-3,736	-3,617	-3,799	4,387	5,374	5,758	5,905	5,564	6,010	6,695	8,060	7,401	8,052	7,646	6,977	7,357	8,330	8,125	7,238*
Balance on secondary income	5,643	6,860	7,680	8,386	9,160	11,634	13,244	14,446	15,719	16,570	17,596	18,567	19,500	21,073	22,782	23,263	24,728	26,153	26,818	27,949	27,381*
Credit	5,909	7,119	7,948	8,626	9,420	11,816	13,482	14,633	16,037	16,971	17,970	19,044	20,057	21,680	23,446	24,086	25,411	26,897	27,607	28,746	28,240*
Debit	-266	-259	-268	-240	-260	181	238	187	317	401	374	477	557	606	663	823	684	745	788	797	859*
Capital account	138	62	27	54	17	79	103	36	110	90	88	160	95	134	108	84	62	69	65	127	63*
Credit	168	86	50	82	46	81	127	81	127	98	98	189	111	151	121	99	77	103	103	147	88*
Debit	-30	-24	-23	-28	-29	2	24	45	17	8	10	29	16	18	13	15	15	34	38	20	25*
Financial account ^y	3,225	849	1,029	672	-1,647	1,834	1,684	-170	1,370	-896	-11,491	-5,319	-6,748	2,230	9,631	2,301	175	-2,798	-9,332	-8,034	-4,608*
Direct investment ^z	2,115	335	1,477	188	109	-870	-1,639	2,454	630	-167	1,642	342	958	-90	1,014	-100	-5,883	-6,952	-5,833	-5,320	-3,017*
Portfolio investment	-553	1,027	746	562	-1,713	-1,298	-3,019	-1,575	1,587	-2,054	-4,890	-3,663	-3,205	-1,001	2,708	5,471	1,480	2,454	1,448	-2,474	502*
Financial derivatives	44	-15	-21	-64	-27	43	138	288	114	-30	194	-1,005	-14	-88	4	6	-32	-51	-53	-173	-239*
Other investment	1,619	-498	-1,173	-14	-16	3,958	6,204	-1,336	-961	1,356	-8,436	-993	-4,487	3,410	5,905	-3,076	4,610	1,750	-4,894	-67	-1,855*
Net errors and omissions ^{aa}	-1,644	637	36	-896	-275	2,174	-1,613	277	1,204	-3,013	-3,515	279	-4,556	-4,202	-4,091	-2,433	274	-1,588	-2,826	2,729	-1,629*
Overall balance ^{ab}	-509	-202	810	115	-280	2,410	3,769	8,556	89	6,421	15,243	11,400	9,236	5,085	-2,858	2,616	-1,038	-863	-2,306	7,843	16,022*
Changes in reserves ^{ac}	509	202	-810	-115	280	...	3,769	8,556	89	6,421	15,243	11,400	9,236	5,085	-2,858	2,616	-1,038	-862	-2,305	7,843	16,020*
International investment position	...	-37,228	-37,865	-41,610	-40,210	-39,899	-46,173	-47,258	-31,558	-29,139	-29,307	-23,060	-40,641	-35,955	-40,897	-28,206	-27,987	-42,700	-48,551	-38,763	-20,182*
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	44.6	39.7	40.8	40.6	40.8	23.4	24.1	21.0	19.1	16.6	17.6	16.3	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.1	13.4	15.8	15.0	14.2	13.1*
Imports	-51.8	-47.6	-47.4	-47.3	-46.8	34.7	33.1	30.0	29.4	24.4	25.7	25.1	24.9	21.9	22.6	21.7	24.6	28.0	29.7	27.3	21.9*
Balance on goods	-7.1	-7.9	-6.6	-6.7	-6.0	-11.3	-9.0	-9.0	-10.3	-7.9	-8.1	-8.7	-7.2	-6.2	-5.8	-7.6	-11.2	-12.2	-14.7	-13.1	-8.8*
Current account balance	-2.7	-2.2	-0.3	0.3	1.7	1.9	5.5	5.2	0.1	4.8	3.4	2.4	2.7	4.0	3.6	2.4	-0.4	-0.7	-2.6	-0.8	3.6*
Overall balance	-0.6	-0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.3	2.2	3.0	5.5	0.0	3.6	7.3	4.9	3.5	1.8	-1.0	0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	2.1	4.4*
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	15,063	15,692	16,365	17,063	16,228	18,494	22,967	33,751	37,551	44,243	62,373	75,302	83,831	83,187	79,541	80,667	80,692	81,565	79,193	87,840	110,117
Gold, national valuation	1,973	2,216	3,036	3,408	3,112	2,568	2,941	3,541	4,358	5,460	7,010	8,013	10,353	7,498	7,484	6,703	7,259	8,337	8,153	8,016	11,605
Foreign exchange	12,975	13,353	13,200	13,523	12,980	15,800	19,891	30,071	33,047	37,504	53,991	65,700	71,656	73,792	70,260	72,352	71,853	71,598	69,382	78,051	96,466
Reserve position in the IMF	113	110	119	130	136	125	132	138	135	138	251	472	534	594	571	439	442	423	474	590	813
SDRs	2	14	10	2	1	1	2	1	11	1,141	1,121	1,118	1,288	1,303	1,226	1,173	1,138	1,207	1,184	1,182	1,233

Philippines

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EXCHANGE RATES (₱- $\text{\$}$)																					
End of period	50.00	51.40	53.10	55.57	56.27	53.07	49.13	41.40	47.49	46.36	43.89	43.93	41.19	44.41	44.62	47.17	49.81	49.92	52.72	50.74	48.04
Average of period	44.19	50.99	51.60	54.20	56.04	55.09	51.31	46.15	44.32	47.68	45.11	43.31	42.23	42.45	44.40	45.50	47.49	50.40	52.66	51.80	49.62
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year ($\text{\$}$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	58,456	58,400	60,064	62,763	61,149	58,693	57,597	59,176	58,270	55,984	65,358	66,114	69,372	66,201	77,170	76,266	74,739	73,414	78,997	83,661	...
Long-term debt	50,777	50,301	52,661	55,213	55,165	51,742	52,413	51,907	51,089	50,668	53,556	52,777	51,632	48,001	59,708	60,005	59,086	57,946	61,764	65,294	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	33,744	29,211	32,319	36,147	35,981	35,364	36,976	38,137	39,258	42,196	45,094	44,633	43,050	38,592	38,950	38,860	35,757	36,500	38,344	41,679	...
Private nonguaranteed	17,033	21,090	20,342	19,066	19,184	16,378	15,437	13,770	11,831	8,472	8,462	8,144	8,582	9,410	20,758	21,145	23,330	21,447	23,420	23,615	...
Short-term debt	5,495	6,000	5,559	6,179	5,046	6,395	5,009	7,084	7,001	4,002	10,512	12,050	16,452	16,909	16,248	15,099	14,526	14,275	16,068	17,208	...
Use of IMF credit	2,183	2,098	1,845	1,371	937	555	175	184	180	1,314	1,290	1,287	1,288	1,290	1,214	1,161	1,127	1,193	1,165	1,159	...
External debt (% of GNI)	63.8	67.5	65.0	65.9	58.9	49.8	41.3	34.8	29.4	28.5	28.2	25.5	23.9	20.9	23.3	22.3	21.1	20.1	20.6	20.2	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	86.9	86.1	87.7	88.0	90.2	88.2	91.0	87.7	87.7	90.5	81.9	79.8	74.4	72.5	77.4	78.7	79.1	78.9	78.2	78.0	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	9.4	10.3	9.3	9.8	8.3	10.9	8.7	12.0	12.0	7.1	16.1	18.2	23.7	25.5	21.1	19.8	19.4	19.4	20.3	20.6	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	22.9	33.5	33.6	31.4	31.6	24.7	27.6	15.5	19.0	18.1	18.7	14.7	7.6	7.7	9.0	12.9	13.2	11.5	8.6	9.7	...
Debt service transactions during the year ($\text{\$}$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4,047	5,946	6,653	6,733	7,240	5,748	8,965	4,739	6,995	5,675	8,341	6,311	2,728	2,920	4,476	7,411	7,811	8,245	6,236	7,366	5,724
Interest on long-term debt	2,469	3,039	2,924	2,699	3,540	3,152	3,468	3,206	3,376	3,266	3,112	3,195	2,975	2,923	3,056	3,161	3,174	2,952	2,553	3,079	1,864
Interest on short-term debt	442	279	165	132	200	286	363	345	22	46	4	3	5	9	4	4	7	8	9	27	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.8	5.2	6.3	5.6	6.7	6.9	7.3	5.2	3.2	5.6	3.8	4.1	2.8	0.5	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.4	...
Maturity (years)	16.4	10.4	12.9	9.4	10.1	12.3	18.3	22.6	19.8	15.4	16.1	20.3	23.4	30.2	19.6	25.2	24.0	22.2	19.4	20.0	...
Grace period (years)	9.8	4.9	9.1	6.8	8.0	9.4	15.8	13.8	8.3	11.6	12.2	15.4	13.6	9.1	8.9	14.0	15.6	16.1	8.5	7.7	...
Grant element (%)	-14.0	6.9	-6.3	-8.4	-15.7	-15.7	-26.6	-3.0	15.9	-6.2	9.6	7.8	23.1	53.2	32.1	27.3	27.9	21.5	29.3	25.0	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; $\text{\$}$ = United States dollars; ₱ = pesos; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2009, data are based on the medium assumptions of the 2000 Census of Population and Housing (CPH). For 2010–2014, data are based on the medium assumptions of the 2010 CPH. For 2015–2019, data are based on the low assumptions of the updated 2010 CPH projections using the results of the 2015 Population Census. For 2020, data is as of 1 May 2021 and based on the 2020 CPH.
- b Data are based on household population of those aged 15 years and older, with past week as reference period. Data are average estimates of the results of the four rounds of the Labor Force Survey (LFS). For 2000–2005, data are based on 1995 census-based population projections. For 2006–2015, data are based on 2000 census-based population projections. For 2005, annual data on labor force and labor force participation rate are averages of April, July, and October figures, in view of the adoption of a new definition (footnote e). For 2014, the January round was not included as it results in a decline in the annual labor force due to very low data, as an aftermath of typhoon Yolanda in late 2013. The estimates for January 2016 were derived using 2000 census-based population projections. Starting with the April 2016 LFS round, the population projection based on the 2010 CPH was adopted to generate labor force statistics. For 2019 onward, annual estimates adopted the 2015 CPH population projections. Annual estimates for 2020 are based on the average final results of the January and April 2020 LFS rounds and preliminary results of the July and October 2020 LFS rounds.
- c For 2000, data on wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities are consolidated under wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles.
- d For 2000–2011, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under transportation and communication.
- e From April 2005 onward, the definition of unemployed was revised to include all persons aged 15 years and older and are reported as (i) without work; (ii) currently available for work; and (iii) seeking work, or not seeking work due to valid reasons.
- f For comparability, the growth rate for 2014 was calculated using comparable 2013 data equivalent to the average of April, July, and October. The growth rate for 2015 was calculated using the average of April, July, and October employment data that exclude Leyte province. Except for 2005, 2014, and 2015, all other years are averages of January, April, July, and October rounds of the LFS.
- g Data are based on the 2018 base year, following the revision and rebasing of the National Accounts of the Philippines series.
- h Includes NPISHs.
- i Data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 7.37 metric tons.
- j Includes exports of condensate.
- k Refers to refinery run and energy uses and losses.
- l Data were converted from standard cubic feet to cubic meters using a conversion factor of 1 standard cubic foot=0.0283168 cubic meter.

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- m For 2001 onward, data series based on the monetary survey concept were revised to adopt the depository corporations survey concept, which expanded the coverage of other depository corporations to include thrift banks, nonstock savings and loan associations, and nonbanks with quasi-banking functions, along with commercial and rural banks.
- n Refers to M3, derived by adding M2 and securities other than shares included in broad money, as defined by the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.
- o Includes transferable and other deposits in foreign currency.
- p Refers to the weighted average interest rates of sample commercial banks.
- q Refers to the annual percentage equivalent of commercial banks' actual monthly interest expenses on peso-savings deposits to the total outstanding levels of these deposits.
- r Refers to rates charged on interest-bearing deposits with maturities of 91–180 days.
- s Refers to rates charged on interest-bearing deposits with maturities of over 1 year.
- t For 2000–2018, data refer to obligation basis. For 2019–2020, data refer to cash basis.
- u For 2000–2013, includes expenditure on recreation, culture, and religion.
- v For 2020, data are preliminary as of 1 April 2021, pending the Statement of Receipts and Expenditures report review and approval process.
- w Prior to 2005, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2005 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- x Includes only shipped goods that involve a change in ownership.
- y Prior to 2005, balances in the financial account were derived by deducting assets from liabilities. For 2005 onward, data are derived by deducting net incurrence of liabilities from net acquisition of financial assets. Negative values of net acquisition of financial assets indicate withdrawal or disposal of financial assets. Negative values of net incurrence of liabilities indicate repayment of liabilities.
- z Prior to 2005, direct investment followed the directional principle, where claims of direct investment enterprise from its direct investors are recorded as negative entries in assets when the direct investor is a resident and in liabilities when the direct investor is a nonresident. For 2005 onward, data follows the asset and liability principle, where claims of direct investment enterprises from its direct investors are recorded as reverse investments under assets for claims of residents and liabilities for claims of nonresidents.
- aa "Net unclassified items" is used as an offsetting account to the overstatement or understatement in either receipts or payments of the recorded balance-of-payments (BOP) components vis-a-vis the overall BOP position.
- ab Overall BOP position is calculated as the change in the country's net international reserves less noneconomic transactions (revaluation and gold monetization or demonetization). Alternatively, it can be derived by adding the current and capital account balances less financial account plus net unclassified items.
- ac Prior to 2005, data for change in reserves are derived by deducting change in reserve assets from change in reserve liabilities. For 2005 onward, data for change in reserves are derived by deducting change in reserve liabilities from change in reserve assets.

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