

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION																					
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1
Population density ^{a,b} (persons/km ²)	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	19	19
Population (% annual change)	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.3
Urban population (% of total population) ^c	83.7	83.8	83.9	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	83.9	83.8	83.7	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.0	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.1
LABOR FORCE^d calendar year ('000)																					
Employed	1,916.8	1,951.0	2,010.8	2,050.7	2,107.3	2,164.9	2,216.8	2,248.8	2,266.2	2,278.6	2,296.3	2,325.1	2,331.2	2,361.5	2,440.9	2,504.0	2,617.4	2,715.0	2,772.4	2,810.9	2,864.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	153.6	148.2	144.0	148.6	150.2	144.7	139.0	145.1	151.1	147.2	143.1	144.8	146.6	163.8	163.3	156.2	156.9	163.8
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.8
Manufacturing	...	...	...	277.9	287.3	278.8	273.9	272.0	271.1	248.8	245.8	246.9	242.7	244.2	246.0	259.5	246.1	256.2	254.1	246.2	252.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	13.9	15.0	14.3	13.6	14.2	17.3	14.6	16.8	16.6	17.5	17.8	21.0	22.7	20.8	23.5	22.8	24.0	27.5
Construction	...	...	...	144.4	156.9	166.9	189.2	189.3	181.6	178.8	176.1	168.6	167.0	173.5	200.2	224.8	232.1	249.8	248.4	250.2	271.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^e	...	...	...	409.8	415.1	425.2	426.8	444.1	444.1	430.9	432.4	435.1	422.7	431.9	444.7	446.7	476.7	492.3	501.6	505.5	496.6
Transportation and storage ^f	...	...	...	92.8	98.2	98.7	96.2	95.2	99.9	93.5	91.5	95.1	104.8	106.0	104.3	101.6	101.1	108.8	115.1	120.0	122.4
Accommodation and food service activities ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	36.0	37.5	37.4	38.5	38.6	40.1	40.7	43.0	43.2	42.4	43.7	42.1	43.1	40.9	41.9	42.6	40.4	37.6
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.1	71.0	68.6	68.0	61.7	65.4	68.5	69.4	69.4	68.8	69.9	72.3	74.2	82.0	85.7
Real estate activities	...	...	...	30.9	33.6	36.1	37.6	38.0	38.8	38.9	36.4	36.4	35.9	37.6	37.9	38.3	43.2	52.3	53.4	57.0	54.0
Others ^g	...	...	...	734.6	766.2	810.2	830.4	849.4	864.1	884.9	898.0	919.2	924.4	949.8	991.1	1,009.8	1,083.7	1,121.5	1,178.6	1,207.7	1,215.5
Unemployed	117.7	106.3	106.3	97.4	84.5	82.5	85.4	81.1	91.5	133.7	142.6	140.3	151.2	137.9	132.5	135.5	134.7	128.6	120.1	115.5	131.6
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6
Labor force (% annual change)	0.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.4	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.1	1.4	1.9
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	65.8	66.5	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.2	68.4	68.3	67.9	67.6	67.9	67.6	67.8	68.7	68.8	70.0	70.9	70.9	70.5	70.2
Male	73.6	73.8	74.5	73.8	74.5	75.0	75.5	75.5	75.0	74.4	74.1	74.2	73.5	73.4	74.3	74.4	75.5	76.5	76.2	75.4	75.5
Female	57.4	58.3	59.0	59.3	59.8	60.8	61.3	61.7	61.9	61.9	61.6	62.0	62.1	62.5	63.4	63.4	64.6	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year beginning 1 April (NZ\$ million)																					
At Current Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,004	186,673	189,406	194,307	203,342	213,025	217,489	232,793	242,670	255,340	271,422	291,264	306,721	323,142	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^h	9,291	10,273	7,912	8,278	8,293	7,361	8,573	11,328	9,495	11,173	13,396	13,388	12,000	16,374	11,591	11,417	15,061	17,196	17,338	...	...
Mining and quarrying ⁱ	1,382	1,423	1,477	1,324	1,533	1,800	2,051	3,791	4,238	4,132	4,185	4,006	3,741	3,579	3,584	2,378	2,484	2,835	2,919	...	...
Manufacturing ^j	18,580	19,552	21,023	21,268	22,499	23,666	22,894	23,011	23,508	20,926	22,049	23,314	23,071	23,829	26,866	28,778	27,343	29,616	30,654	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^k	2,483	2,568	2,943	3,447	3,525	3,896	3,957	4,257	4,648	4,818	4,962	5,202	5,575	5,776	5,898	5,830	5,932	5,911	6,344	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^l	686	719	755	763	836	939	1,016	1,117	1,224	1,251	1,391	1,397	1,579	1,648	1,697	1,841	1,948	2,089	2,240	...	...
Construction	5,139	5,484	6,053	6,806	8,010	8,709	9,635	10,702	10,406	10,464	10,470	10,804	11,541	12,398	13,833	15,158	16,753	19,006	20,475	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^m	11,967	13,563	14,085	15,134	15,643	16,147	16,948	18,088	17,645	18,161	18,550	19,405	20,020	21,579	22,977	23,911	25,380	27,181	28,675	...	...
Transportation and storage ⁿ	5,297	5,612	6,129	6,586	7,155	7,512	7,316	8,014	7,419	7,929	8,758	9,327	9,786	10,352	11,419	12,406	12,233	12,882	13,426	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2,317	2,521	2,477	2,832	3,148	3,216	3,365	3,649	3,505	3,789	3,857	3,940	4,126	4,370	4,784	5,294	6,031	6,351	6,836	...	...
Information and communication ^o	4,842	4,995	5,458	5,749	5,878	6,035	5,801	6,174	5,704	5,910	5,855	6,130	6,195	6,454	6,576	6,766	6,731	6,694	7,062	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	5,390	5,906	6,430	7,289	7,803	7,941	7,950	8,149	9,083	11,119	9,975	10,625	10,921	12,265	13,514	13,962	14,491	16,517	17,410	...	...
Real estate activities ^p	15,233	15,894	17,077	18,481	19,955	21,663	23,270	24,150	25,102	25,605	27,132	29,101	30,394	32,274	33,675	36,203	39,176	41,496	43,824	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	7,596	8,426	9,095	9,672	10,415	11,353	12,397	13,721	14,815	14,735	15,529	15,869	16,555	17,763	18,570	19,924	21,659	23,227	24,403	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	2,067	2,321	2,553	2,732	2,944	3,217	3,627	3,903	3,768	3,633	3,959	4,172	4,165	4,283	4,555	4,885	5,327	5,726	6,113	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^q	4,506	4,793	5,038	5,310	5,769	6,414	7,054	7,697	8,428	8,732	8,835	9,042	9,148	9,399	9,824	10,321	10,901	11,530	12,141	...	...
Education ^r	5,066	5,207	5,553	6,044	6,564	6,909	7,532	8,059	8,698	9,204	9,595	9,985	10,154	10,503	10,998	11,431	11,927	12,275	13,068	...	...

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Human health and social work activities ^s	5,711	6,171	6,586	7,195	7,920	8,733	9,383	10,319	11,259	11,958	12,337	12,665	13,133	13,474	14,263	15,151	15,892	16,856	18,302	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^t	1,815	2,026	2,228	2,414	2,459	2,440	2,704	2,835	2,746	2,870	2,834	2,919	3,059	3,091	3,319	3,495	3,574	3,878	3,992	...	...
Other service activities	2,267	2,518	2,734	2,906	3,096	3,199	3,305	3,601	3,672	3,710	3,733	3,912	3,935	4,186	4,556	4,710	5,101	5,311	5,665	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																				...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																				...	...
Taxes on production and imports ^u	8,204	8,740	9,574	10,270	11,115	11,785	13,225	14,108	14,043	14,187	15,937	17,825	18,394	19,199	20,169	21,481	23,482	24,687	25,835	27,312	...
Gross value added at basic prices	111,635	119,973	125,607	134,231	143,444	151,152	158,778	172,564	175,363	180,120	187,405	195,201	199,095	213,593	222,501	233,858	247,940	266,577	280,886	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,808	-6,512	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,528	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,656	-9,052	-9,175	-9,774	-8,471	-8,738	-10,917	-10,961	-8,076	...
GNI	113,030	122,201	128,371	137,636	145,852	152,410	160,454	173,358	175,663	186,342	193,234	203,369	208,436	223,617	232,895	246,869	262,684	280,347	295,759	315,066	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Agriculture	8.3	8.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.9	5.4	6.6	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.7	5.2	4.9	6.1	6.5	6.2	...	...
Industry	25.3	24.8	25.7	25.0	25.4	25.8	24.9	24.8	25.1	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.1	23.3	23.1	22.0	22.3	22.3	...	...
Services	66.4	66.6	68.0	68.8	68.8	69.3	69.7	68.6	69.5	70.7	69.9	70.2	71.1	70.2	71.5	72.0	72.0	71.2	71.5	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,004	186,673	189,406	194,307	203,342	213,025	217,489	232,792	242,670	255,340	271,422	291,264	306,721	322,017	...
Final consumption expenditure	89,870	94,500	100,327	107,085	115,039	123,878	131,800	140,197	146,835	151,448	157,649	165,927	170,043	177,511	184,926	193,685	206,642	219,548	233,014	246,442	...
Household final consumption	67,694	70,977	75,898	80,983	86,703	92,640	98,124	103,451	106,593	110,177	114,938	121,466	125,350	131,170	136,563	143,635	154,471	164,302	174,233	182,468	...
NPISHs final consumption	1,695	1,774	1,773	1,814	1,953	1,996	2,094	2,346	2,764	2,838	2,650	2,746	2,539	2,710	2,806	2,821	2,945	3,155	3,232	3,393	...
Government final consumption ^v	20,481	21,749	22,656	24,288	26,383	29,242	31,582	34,400	37,478	38,433	40,061	41,715	42,154	43,631	45,557	47,229	49,226	52,091	55,549	60,581	...
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,749	34,867	39,076	41,419	40,867	46,250	43,047	38,348	41,025	43,799	45,934	51,533	55,801	59,366	63,069	69,504	74,653	75,955	...
Gross fixed capital formation	24,987	27,656	29,655	33,608	37,432	40,319	41,132	44,639	42,996	39,199	40,163	42,531	45,145	49,689	54,541	58,639	61,594	67,364	72,902	75,885	...
Public	4,322	6,690	7,176	7,557	8,211	9,917	9,137	9,737	11,297	12,186	12,422	12,341	11,415	12,647	13,343	14,150	14,379	16,057	16,434	17,098	...
Private	20,665	20,966	22,479	26,051	29,221	30,402	31,995	34,902	31,699	27,013	27,741	30,190	33,730	37,042	41,198	44,489	47,215	51,307	56,468	58,787	...
Changes in inventories	1,419	1,886	1,094	1,259	1,644	1,100	-265	1,611	51	-851	862	1,268	789	1,844	1,260	727	1,475	2,140	1,751	70	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Exports of goods and services	42,837	45,604	44,403	43,119	45,662	46,087	50,928	54,645	60,759	55,832	61,559	64,749	62,766	67,076	67,906	71,134	71,861	79,609	84,632	87,206	...
Exports of goods	30,892	32,761	30,553	29,064	31,230	31,513	35,531	38,624	44,114	39,941	45,290	48,042	46,528	50,409	49,212	48,877	48,930	54,895	58,822	60,916	...
Exports of services	11,944	12,843	13,850	14,055	14,432	14,574	15,397	16,020	16,645	15,891	16,269	16,707	16,238	16,667	18,694	22,257	22,931	24,714	25,809	26,290	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	39,273	40,934	40,296	40,569	45,218	48,447	51,592	54,419	61,235	51,320	56,891	61,448	61,253	63,328	65,962	68,846	70,151	77,397	85,578	87,587	...
Imports of goods	29,015	30,584	30,069	30,449	33,885	36,393	39,058	41,097	46,207	37,814	42,363	46,079	46,012	47,730	49,665	51,376	51,858	57,672	63,293	63,880	...
Imports of services	10,259	10,350	10,227	10,120	11,334	12,055	12,534	13,322	15,028	13,506	14,528	15,369	15,241	15,598	16,298	17,469	18,292	19,726	22,286	23,707	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,125	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Household final consumption (includes NPISHs)	57.9	56.5	57.5	57.3	57.4	58.1	58.3	56.7	57.7	58.2	57.8	58.3	58.8	57.5	57.4	57.4	58.0	57.5	57.9	57.7	...
Government final consumption	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.4	18.4	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.4	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.1	17.9	18.1	18.8	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.8	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1	22.1	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.9	24.3	23.6	...
Changes in inventories	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.2	0.9	-	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	...
Exports of goods and services	35.7	35.4	32.8	29.8	29.5	28.3	29.6	29.3	32.1	28.7	30.3	30.4	28.9	28.8	28.0	27.9	26.5	27.3	27.6	27.1	...
Imports of goods and services	32.8	31.8	29.8	28.1	29.3	29.7	30.0	29.2	32.3	26.4	28.0	28.8	28.2	27.2	27.2	27.0	25.8	26.6	27.9	27.2	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.3	...

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At Chained Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2009/2010 market prices ^w	152,532	157,817	165,194	172,710	179,667	185,634	190,982	196,764	194,570	194,307	197,276	201,728	206,248	211,808	219,886	228,038	236,544	245,091	252,948	257,081	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,566	10,371	10,311	11,468	11,115	11,693	11,748	10,019	10,928	11,174	10,286	11,566	12,145	12,039	12,646	12,928	12,991	12,461	13,307	12,877	...
Mining and quarrying ⁱ	2,724	2,570	2,634	2,292	2,241	2,327	2,234	3,911	3,933	4,132	3,840	3,358	3,250	3,328	3,492	3,351	2,866	3,009	2,700	3,070	...
Manufacturing	20,679	20,947	22,775	23,366	24,115	24,339	23,621	23,873	21,841	20,926	21,327	21,260	21,534	21,741	22,212	22,722	23,279	23,765	24,374	24,290	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^x	5,137	4,959	5,284	5,450	5,409	5,403	5,788	5,741	5,780	6,069	6,241	6,140	6,328	6,280	6,466	6,744	6,758	6,656	6,943	6,968	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	7,317	7,605	8,203	8,909	9,830	10,136	10,627	11,280	10,497	10,464	10,376	10,368	10,895	11,461	12,464	13,367	14,362	15,698	16,344	16,686	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^m	15,405	16,245	15,891	16,369	17,661	18,535	19,111	19,749	18,818	18,161	18,964	19,646	20,206	20,848	21,619	22,093	22,974	23,998	24,922	25,539	...
Transportation and storage ⁿ	6,607	6,914	7,166	7,390	7,930	8,125	7,918	8,212	8,163	7,929	8,639	8,785	8,847	9,033	9,672	10,151	10,486	10,865	11,009	10,892	...
Accommodation and food service activities	3,103	3,207	3,349	3,416	3,577	3,706	3,862	3,884	3,767	3,789	3,858	3,985	4,013	4,169	4,504	4,736	5,031	5,332	5,417	5,364	...
Information and communication ^o	4,104	4,380	4,623	4,832	4,991	5,087	5,355	5,732	5,839	5,910	6,224	6,467	6,798	7,422	8,002	8,664	8,336	8,474	9,237	9,637	...
Financial and insurance activities	7,620	7,675	7,963	8,641	9,351	9,820	10,350	10,614	10,762	11,119	11,202	11,514	11,796	12,204	12,507	12,781	13,177	14,180	14,737	15,038	...
Real estate activities ^y	18,592	19,551	20,730	21,699	22,579	23,627	24,721	24,872	25,040	25,605	26,135	27,386	28,141	29,026	29,616	31,209	32,791	33,783	34,341	34,816	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10,809	11,766	12,439	12,644	12,882	13,502	14,149	15,053	15,175	14,735	15,260	15,356	15,728	16,759	17,272	18,125	19,320	20,313	20,988	22,008	...
Administrative and support service activities	3,167	3,420	3,666	3,765	3,892	4,119	4,457	4,497	3,798	3,633	4,039	4,231	4,123	4,123	4,268	4,546	4,869	5,152	5,432	5,424	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^z	5,358	5,459	5,703	5,977	6,356	6,723	7,599	8,142	8,695	8,732	8,883	8,912	8,902	9,193	9,478	9,762	9,963	10,399	10,885	11,520	...
Education ^f	8,153	8,535	8,972	9,146	9,062	8,824	8,865	8,867	9,109	9,203	9,275	9,253	9,270	9,201	9,245	9,328	9,417	9,512	9,558	9,539	...
Human health and social work activities ^s	8,322	8,493	8,674	9,216	9,518	10,159	10,548	11,076	11,541	11,958	11,893	12,077	12,462	12,701	13,061	13,272	13,959	14,358	14,799	15,193	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^t	2,381	2,612	2,774	2,908	2,903	2,911	2,911	2,944	2,814	2,870	2,757	2,769	2,841	2,772	2,946	3,082	3,113	3,330	3,393	3,424	...
Other service activities	3,008	3,249	3,408	3,601	3,741	3,680	3,628	3,821	3,798	3,710	3,663	3,787	3,695	3,809	4,006	3,886	4,148	4,333	4,397	4,425	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on production and imports ^u	10,396	10,805	11,560	12,438	13,062	13,495	14,041	14,605	14,209	14,187	14,412	14,647	15,044	15,526	16,236	17,143	18,062	18,831	19,572	20,054	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	140,705	147,944	153,475	163,190	169,945	173,624	178,172	186,141	184,411	186,455	191,792	197,866	200,254	212,446	219,929	227,808	237,811	247,930	254,817	263,138	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																					
GDP	2.9	3.5	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.0	-1.1	-0.1	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	1.6	...
Agriculture	3.6	-1.8	-0.6	11.2	-3.1	5.2	0.5	-14.7	9.1	2.3	-7.9	12.4	5.0	-0.9	5.0	2.2	0.5	-4.1	6.8	-3.2	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2009/2010 market prices ^w	149,488	155,214	163,066	170,494	176,059	181,946	186,505	193,442	190,383	194,306	196,063	201,268	206,507	210,804	218,546	228,240	236,903	247,336	257,566	262,838	...
Final consumption expenditure	110,583	113,931	118,672	125,600	132,161	139,071	143,597	149,468	150,167	151,585	155,013	159,506	162,147	167,533	172,724	178,755	188,117	195,782	202,301	207,758	...
Household final consumption	81,117	83,333	87,533	93,041	98,032	102,729	105,806	109,720	108,644	110,177	112,875	116,452	119,420	124,057	128,057	133,532	142,321	149,485	156,287	160,760	...
NPISHs final consumption	2,185	2,191	2,251	2,315	2,431	2,351	2,330	2,513	2,683	2,838	2,608	2,670	2,444	2,554	2,705	2,717	2,775	2,803	2,720	2,772	...
Government final consumption ^y	27,358	28,487	28,964	30,308	31,758	34,044	35,383	37,080	38,591	38,432	39,192	39,901	39,835	40,654	42,047	43,034	43,993	45,497	47,164	50,020	...
Gross capital formation	30,484	33,003	35,343	40,371	44,035	45,825	43,358	48,349	44,219	38,347	41,199	44,526	46,163	49,752	53,960	55,189	56,888	61,690	64,816	64,013	...
Gross fixed capital formation	28,970	31,391	33,878	38,746	41,914	44,318	43,560	46,947	43,559	39,198	40,674	43,138	45,477	49,775	53,779	55,846	57,250	61,394	64,881	65,718	...
Public	5,266	7,800	8,557	9,127	9,567	11,338	9,975	10,519	11,642	12,186	12,480	12,166	11,073	12,221	12,779	13,109	13,097	14,372	14,334	14,512	...
Private	23,536	23,544	25,229	29,539	32,242	32,933	33,478	36,303	31,871	27,013	28,194	30,985	34,489	37,642	41,117	42,866	44,298	47,167	50,723	51,385	...
Changes in inventories	1,114	1,194	1,065	1,249	1,646	1,039	-302	1,177	589	-851	444	1,083	518	154	1,366	688	878	1,438	1,223	-115	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	43,781	45,220	48,626	49,930	51,514	51,286	53,065	55,147	53,666	55,832	57,407	58,724	60,510	60,592	63,492	67,525	68,624	71,107	73,447	73,249	...
Exports of goods	29,383	30,157	32,515	33,610	35,064	35,013	36,623	38,419	37,343	39,941	41,119	42,239	44,503	44,381	45,630	46,746	47,535	48,986	50,880	50,609	...

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports of services	14,561	15,285	16,325	16,515	16,645	16,464	16,633	16,910	16,503	15,891	16,287	16,467	15,870	16,077	17,806	20,768	21,078	22,095	22,540	22,615	...
Imports of goods and services	35,716	37,242	39,982	45,246	51,293	53,791	52,892	58,662	56,619	51,320	57,219	60,980	61,789	66,811	71,967	73,854	77,993	84,043	87,722	88,738	...
Imports of goods	26,406	28,105	30,081	34,254	38,775	40,567	40,033	44,077	42,374	37,814	42,528	45,403	46,331	50,286	54,662	56,339	59,388	64,453	66,393	66,519	...
Imports of services	9,292	9,121	9,880	10,976	12,498	13,200	12,838	14,561	14,224	13,506	14,691	15,576	15,449	16,513	17,290	17,509	18,589	19,623	21,268	22,098	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption (includes NPISHs)	1.4	2.7	5.0	6.2	5.4	4.6	2.9	3.8	-0.8	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.3	3.9	3.3	4.2	6.5	5.0	4.4	2.8	...
Government final consumption	1.4	4.1	1.7	4.6	4.8	7.2	3.9	4.8	4.1	-0.4	2.0	1.8	-0.2	2.1	3.4	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.7	6.1	...
Gross capital formation	-3.9	8.3	7.1	14.2	9.1	4.1	-5.4	11.5	-8.5	-13.3	7.4	8.1	3.7	7.8	8.5	2.3	3.1	8.4	5.1	-1.2	...
Exports of goods and services	6.1	3.3	7.5	2.7	3.2	-0.4	3.5	3.9	-2.7	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	4.8	6.4	1.6	3.6	3.3	-0.3	...
Imports of goods and services	-1.1	4.3	7.4	13.2	13.4	4.9	-1.7	10.9	-3.5	-9.4	11.5	6.6	1.3	8.1	7.7	2.6	5.6	7.8	4.4	1.2	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																					
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,046	38,347	41,025	43,799	45,934	51,534	55,801	59,367	63,069	69,503	74,653	75,897	...
Gross national saving	23,641	27,923	28,170	30,809	31,133	28,682	29,251	33,851	29,587	35,515	35,409	37,100	37,986	45,670	47,633	52,918	55,849	60,433	62,486	67,991	...
Gross domestic saving	29,969	34,212	34,855	37,417	39,519	39,059	40,204	46,475	42,571	42,859	45,693	47,100	47,447	55,282	57,744	61,655	64,780	71,715	73,706	76,673	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,808	-6,512	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,528	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,656	-9,052	-9,175	-9,774	-8,471	-8,738	-10,916	-10,961	-8,076	...
Net current transfers from abroad	481	223	125	258	320	150	597	691	760	620	-176	-343	-409	-437	-338	-266	-193	-366	-259	-607	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	25.0	26.6	25.8	25.9	25.6	24.0	23.4	24.9	22.5	22.1	22.5	22.1	21.8	23.7	23.8	24.1	23.9	24.6	24.0	23.7	...
Gross national saving	19.7	21.7	20.8	21.3	20.1	17.6	17.0	18.1	15.6	18.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	19.6	19.6	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.4	21.0	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.8	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1	22.1	23.0	23.3	23.2	23.9	24.3	23.5	...
At Current Market Prices (NZ\$)																					
Per capita GDP	31,003	33,007	34,051	35,724	37,685	39,281	40,986	44,076	44,347	45,000	46,608	48,498	49,231	52,178	53,429	55,051	57,236	60,207	62,314	64,458	...
Per capita GNI	29,242	31,338	32,335	34,027	35,562	36,743	38,233	40,932	41,129	43,156	44,291	46,299	47,182	50,122	51,277	53,225	55,393	57,951	60,087	62,847	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																					
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	75.7	77.9	77.9	81.5	85.0	83.4	84.3	86.5	85.3	86.8	86.8	86.4	90.8	93.0	98.7	100.8	100.5	97.1	99.3	100.8	...
Manufacturing; 2015 = 100	92.1	92.7	98.5	102.7	107.1	107.7	105.4	106.2	100.1	91.1	95.4	94.1	95.3	96.0	98.2	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.1	108.6	105.2
ENERGY annual values																					
Crude petroleum ^{aa} (t '000)																					
Production ^{ab}	1,625	1,529	1,382	1,071	929	870	834	1,889	2,723	2,573	2,467	2,122	1,869	1,501	1,751	1,861	1,572	1,400	1,086	1,125	964*
Exports	1,170	1,168	1,084	898	722	623	675	1,608	2,543	2,275	2,350	2,054	1,780	1,419	1,737	1,966	1,530	1,312	1,078	1,091	901*
Imports	4,489	4,226	4,520	4,798	4,426	4,517	4,602	4,419	4,705	4,542	4,895	5,116	5,291	5,127	4,958	5,120	5,291	5,491	4,949	5,127	3,924*
Consumption ^{ac}	4,755	4,791	5,007	5,240	5,371	5,439	5,454	5,534	5,477	5,299	5,279	5,371	5,289	5,412	5,509	5,653	5,746	6,026	6,108	6,192	5,746*
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	3,457	3,911	4,459	5,180	5,155	5,267	5,674	4,835	4,832	4,513	5,342	4,959	4,922	4,625	3,984	3,391	2,867	2,919	3,231	3,034	2,819
Exports	1,551	1,710	1,932	2,210	1,908	2,331	2,720	2,014	2,561	2,164	2,419	2,161	2,202	2,096	1,741	1,370	1,187	1,186	1,278	1,450	1,140
Imports	16	31	77	422	876	1,084	1,236	721	599	702	251	171	1	647	472	433	453	466	601	1,075	1,079
Consumption	906	1,086	1,122	1,349	1,077	1,033	1,101	1,195	1,264	1,065	1,145	1,134	1,197	1,248	1,250	1,252	1,137	1,146	1,159	1,151	1,060

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Electricity (kWh million)																					
Production ^{ad}	38,069	38,218	39,384	39,434	41,440	41,438	41,971	42,326	42,301	42,075	43,469	43,173	42,925	42,088	42,360	43,040	42,601	43,012	43,157	43,503	42,845*
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^{ae}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,063	40,599	39,906	39,503	39,785	39,832	39,058*
Retail prices (NZ\$/L)																					
Gasoline, premium	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1*
Diesel	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2*
PRICE INDEXES period averages; June 2017 = 100																					
Consumer (national)	69.8	71.6	73.5	74.8	76.5	78.9	81.5	83.4	86.7	88.6	90.6	94.3	95.3	96.3	97.5	97.8	98.5	100.3	101.9	103.5	105.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	68.0	72.6	74.7	74.3	74.6	75.5	77.4	80.5	87.3	92.6	93.4	98.3	97.6	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.7	99.8	99.6	100.6	103.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	50.5	53.4	55.3	56.9	58.9	60.7	62.3	64.0	65.4	67.5	71.7	76.9	81.6	85.4	87.8	92.5	95.8	100.2	105.3	109.9	116.5
Clothing and footwear	98.2	99.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	101.8	102.4	101.8	101.2	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.9	98.8	98.8	97.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	55.4	55.0	56.8	59.8	63.7	67.2	70.6	73.7	77.3	79.2	81.0	83.9	86.3	89.0	91.9	94.4	97.4	100.5	103.6	106.6	109.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	96.2	100.3	101.2	100.4	99.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	102.9	101.5	101.5	101.0	98.8	98.6	98.4	100.4	100.2	99.9	100.7	101.5
Health	60.9	62.8	66.0	68.3	71.2	74.0	76.2	76.8	77.7	80.6	84.2	88.9	91.0	94.2	96.0	97.1	98.0	100.1	101.1	102.3	104.0
Transport	81.2	83.1	84.6	83.5	83.0	86.4	91.3	90.8	97.0	94.3	99.5	107.8	109.2	108.8	108.7	102.6	98.4	100.5	103.4	102.9	100.3
Communication	140.0	139.0	141.7	142.8	142.0	139.0	141.2	141.2	140.1	139.3	137.4	131.9	121.4	115.4	111.0	106.2	104.3	99.4	94.8	91.7	89.7
Recreation and culture	101.2	103.3	105.5	106.3	106.0	106.3	107.1	106.9	106.4	106.9	106.3	106.5	103.4	102.4	101.9	101.7	100.9	100.0	99.0	99.2	100.1
Education	57.5	58.2	60.0	61.0	63.6	66.7	69.6	69.9	70.5	73.6	77.4	82.4	85.4	88.6	91.8	95.3	97.8	100.0	94.8	96.7	97.5
Restaurants and hotels	62.4	64.4	66.8	68.5	70.3	72.2	74.2	76.8	80.7	84.0	86.3	90.0	91.8	93.1	94.8	96.6	98.6	100.7	104.6	108.4	112.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	64.6	66.5	68.2	70.7	73.2	76.0	78.6	80.9	82.9	85.4	86.4	89.1	92.2	94.3	96.0	97.2	98.6	100.7	103.5	106.1	108.6
Producer (national); December 2010 = 100	73.6	77.2	78.2	78.3	79.8	82.5	86.4	88.6	96.2	96.8	99.0	102.9	103.1	105.3	106.5	105.1	106.0	111.1	114.8	117.2	118.4
Implicit GDP deflator; 2009/2010 = 100	80.2	82.9	82.9	84.8	87.8	89.6	92.2	96.5	99.5	100.0	103.7	105.8	105.3	110.4	111.0	111.9	114.6	117.8	119.1	122.5	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index (national)	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	1.5	6.8	2.9	-0.5	0.4	1.2	3.0	4.0	8.4	6.0	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	1.1	3.2
Producer price index	5.2	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.6	8.6	0.6	2.3	3.9	0.2	2.2	1.1	-1.3	0.8	4.8	3.4	2.1	1.0
Implicit GDP deflator	3.5	3.4	-	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.9	4.7	3.1	0.5	3.7	2.0	-0.5	4.8	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.8	1.1	2.9	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (NZ\$ million)																					
Net foreign assets ^{af}	-27,265	-26,060	-19,188	-24,897	-33,181	-42,851	-41,283	-51,338	-68,021	-71,466	-67,314	-60,019	-52,640	-51,903	-48,333	-48,938	-79,801	-76,171	-79,963	-90,853	-100,000
Domestic claims	136,669	147,210	162,075	175,670	198,651	218,584	244,100	272,620	300,348	309,827	314,804	321,647	333,251	347,307	365,364	392,283	415,342	435,693	458,831	489,098	543,748
Claims on central government (net)	3,355	2,111	3,519	3,571	5,278	4,535	2,634	-1,267	3,758	8,329	11,739	13,354	13,650	11,322	14,325	11,592	6,799	7,033	6,967	11,955	47,943
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,011	9,269	9,466	10,067	11,606
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,744	5,782	6,897	7,532	10,000
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,182	1,240	985	1,505
Claims on private sector ^{ag}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	392,493	412,428	434,261	458,558	472,693
Broad money liabilities ^{ah,ai}	103,441	114,966	129,954	138,173	149,168	160,820	188,701	204,127	215,727	217,813	224,764	239,262	253,627	266,397	283,086	305,985	272,689	292,600	311,399	326,071	365,780
Currency outside depository corporations	2,069	2,241	2,451	2,597	2,737	2,946	3,061	3,190	3,526	3,579	3,719	3,938	4,013	4,350	4,712	5,127	5,334	5,806	6,060	6,539	7,516
Transferable deposits	13,863	16,853	18,012	19,856	20,609	21,895	23,590	24,235	25,551	26,264	27,802	30,107	32,408	35,531	37,647	40,984	54,949	59,736	65,794	73,792	107,407
Other deposits ^{aj}	87,509	95,872	109,491	115,720	125,822	135,979	162,050	176,701	186,651	187,970	193,243	205,218	217,207	226,515	240,727	259,873	212,405	227,058	239,544	245,740	250,857
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities excluded from broad money ^{ak}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,601	31,239	29,699	29,723	28,469

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.8	36.9	38.4	36.9	37.9	36.8	37.5	37.5	37.4	36.6	37.9	36.5
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.6	29.2	28.8	29.4	30.6	29.7	30.7	30.8	31.0	30.6	31.7	30.7
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	12.9	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.9
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	4.8
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.1	40.3	45.8	39.5	39.7	37.7	37.6	36.8	36.0	35.4	36.8	42.1
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.2	-3.4	-7.4	-2.6	-1.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	-5.6
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	-1.9	-5.6	-0.7	0.2	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	-4.4
Expenditure by Function, General Government																					
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,932	79,312	94,172	84,870	86,961	89,240	92,303	95,184	99,352	104,826	114,251	133,306
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,285	8,784	11,469	10,091	11,119	10,442	10,528	11,090	13,130	13,832	14,628	14,237
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,159	2,198	2,123	2,065	2,175	2,444	2,538	2,316	2,536	2,639	3,180	2,787
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,763	3,917	4,411	4,297	4,599	4,691	4,509	5,099	4,948	5,416	6,036	6,283
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,676	7,178	7,293	7,239	6,822	7,193	7,729	7,808	7,987	9,498	9,818	22,973
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,148	2,281	1,968	2,223	2,462	2,491	2,523	2,470	2,488	2,659	2,813	2,927
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	1,237	1,754	1,795	1,486	1,592	1,670	2,225	1,619	1,672	3,204	3,640
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,436	13,781	14,155	15,030	15,846	16,358	16,788	17,395	17,861	19,059	20,831	22,438
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,064	2,092	2,175	2,091	2,127	2,356	2,525	2,417	2,638	2,936	2,940	3,091
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,555	13,296	13,823	14,103	14,185	14,632	15,332	15,675	16,145	16,572	17,999	19,245
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,706	24,547	35,001	25,935	26,141	27,041	28,161	28,690	29,998	30,544	32,801	35,686
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.1
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5	12.5	17.0	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.3	10.6	11.3
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (NZ\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	29,257	32,670	31,034	28,397	30,712	30,817	34,634	36,557	42,900	39,672	43,529	47,702	46,064	48,044	50,075	48,974	48,487	53,625	57,251	59,899	59,923
Imports, cif	30,736	31,682	32,337	31,782	34,915	37,279	40,716	41,869	48,514	40,221	42,360	46,896	47,219	48,360	51,258	52,510	51,621	56,476	63,412	64,366	56,986
Trade balance ^{a1}	-1,479	988	-1,304	-3,384	-4,204	-6,461	-6,082	-5,312	-5,614	-549	1,169	806	-1,155	-317	-1,183	-3,537	-3,134	-2,850	-6,161	-4,467	2,937
External Trade ^{a1} (% annual change)																					
Exports	24.1	11.7	-5.0	-8.5	8.2	0.3	12.4	5.6	17.4	-7.5	9.7	9.6	-3.4	4.3	4.2	-2.2	-1.0	10.6	6.8	4.6	0.0
Imports	13.4	3.1	2.1	-1.7	9.9	6.8	9.2	2.8	15.9	-17.1	5.3	10.7	0.7	2.4	6.0	2.4	-1.7	9.4	12.3	1.5	-11.5
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	12,743	13,479	14,187	16,327	20,342	21,766	22,441	26,999	30,545	24,916	31,349	37,505	37,254	39,584	41,826	34,351	33,682	38,184	40,189	40,048	38,825
1. China, People's Republic of	378	541	655	792	1,150	1,104	1,220	1,443	1,787	2,294	3,498	4,701	5,591	8,214	8,365	6,028	6,525	8,531	9,571	11,190	10,839
2. Australia	2,566	2,534	2,875	3,546	4,259	4,657	4,598	5,928	7,088	5,820	7,241	8,308	7,857	7,528	7,316	5,818	5,753	6,274	6,344	5,818	5,300
3. United States	1,880	2,027	2,199	2,371	2,926	3,067	2,947	3,103	3,097	2,402	2,704	3,172	3,444	3,351	3,889	4,057	3,681	3,789	3,899	3,775	4,228
4. Japan	1,745	1,682	1,627	1,788	2,287	2,301	2,303	2,474	2,570	1,768	2,437	2,650	2,609	2,350	2,459	2,069	2,078	2,326	2,454	2,317	2,292
5. Korea, Republic of	558	593	621	572	779	769	881	981	983	783	1,018	1,318	1,258	1,348	1,463	1,097	1,040	1,072	1,202	1,127	1,110

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
6. United Kingdom	700	652	675	785	961	1,012	1,103	1,252	1,212	1,048	1,099	1,212	1,134	1,152	1,290	1,175	1,014	1,031	1,081	993	984
7. Singapore	220	168	177	184	241	306	346	510	621	734	595	636	683	835	838	763	772	787	1,011	748	730
8. Taipei, China	301	296	313	358	464	545	497	568	543	478	606	716	671	725	846	784	757	748	833	780	849
9. Hong Kong, China	344	323	287	324	369	369	363	431	498	498	622	616	706	632	613	524	562	866	873	878	765
10. Malaysia	258	295	274	307	348	331	323	480	686	443	558	703	718	744	811	664	554	722	717	721	691
Imports, total	13,952	13,367	15,098	18,476	23,094	26,133	26,363	30,780	34,202	25,641	30,682	36,722	38,384	39,655	42,304	36,550	36,263	40,049	43,414	42,208	37,205
1. China, People's Republic of	867	930	1,209	1,669	2,249	2,843	3,238	4,130	4,531	3,868	4,900	5,906	6,282	6,931	7,187	7,125	7,232	7,750	8,627	8,540	8,394
2. Australia	3,086	2,925	3,336	4,109	5,164	5,460	5,399	6,362	6,207	4,718	5,569	5,853	5,838	5,274	5,188	4,331	4,595	4,937	5,028	4,872	4,501
3. United States	2,425	2,152	2,061	2,188	2,618	2,882	3,107	2,984	3,258	2,681	3,214	3,803	3,578	3,734	4,933	4,292	3,949	4,290	4,445	4,239	3,598
4. Japan	1,572	1,467	1,813	2,173	2,588	2,880	2,417	2,918	2,836	1,855	2,261	2,313	2,476	2,538	2,830	2,397	2,609	2,971	3,021	2,767	2,115
5. Germany	592	644	778	985	1,208	1,272	1,172	1,445	1,472	1,067	1,260	1,583	1,705	1,831	2,048	1,710	1,777	2,142	2,214	2,368	1,778
6. Thailand	204	215	260	335	440	661	644	831	940	680	991	1,054	1,226	1,365	1,465	1,515	1,638	1,893	1,925	1,765	1,483
7. Korea, Republic of	308	306	367	495	661	727	778	837	955	896	1,058	1,151	1,452	1,577	1,901	1,356	1,528	1,453	2,001	1,616	1,806
8. United Arab Emirates	214	119	98	318	228	347	424	402	462	284	612	593	273	906	753	320	796	1,343	1,769	1,738	998
9. Malaysia	363	411	372	429	576	675	805	930	1,490	740	1,073	1,152	1,413	1,610	1,832	1,217	983	1,265	1,471	1,369	1,083
10. Singapore	234	263	267	357	619	842	1,151	1,523	1,595	1,056	1,184	1,705	1,824	1,537	1,543	1,267	997	1,368	1,461	1,191	1,022
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{am} fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																					
Current account balance	-1,219	-678	-1,277	-2,489	-5,356	-8,812	-7,632	-9,420	-8,751	-1,922	-4,117	-5,405	-6,475	-4,814	-6,614	-4,372	-5,121	-6,483	-8,291	-5,871	...
Balance on goods	828	911	240	-850	-1,790	-3,376	-2,317	-1,879	-1,361	1,443	2,146	1,583	420	2,200	-367	-1,695	-2,077	-1,984	-3,046	-1,919	...
Exports	13,625	13,717	15,132	17,828	21,058	21,800	23,343	29,346	28,682	27,102	33,207	38,759	37,904	41,382	39,850	33,140	34,702	39,237	40,084	39,455	...
Imports	12,797	12,805	14,892	18,677	22,848	25,176	25,661	31,225	30,043	25,659	31,061	37,175	37,484	39,182	40,217	34,835	36,780	41,221	43,130	41,375	...
Balance on services	743	1,044	1,794	2,414	2,089	1,743	1,881	2,051	1,052	1,619	1,277	1,079	813	877	1,941	3,246	3,290	3,565	2,401	1,673	...
Credit	5,268	5,377	6,859	8,622	9,731	10,082	10,116	12,172	10,823	10,783	11,929	13,478	13,229	13,682	15,138	15,091	16,264	17,664	17,588	17,028	...
Debit	4,525	4,333	5,065	6,207	7,642	8,339	8,235	10,122	9,771	9,164	10,652	12,399	12,416	12,805	13,197	11,845	12,973	14,099	15,187	15,355	...
Balance on primary income	-3,003	-2,726	-3,373	-4,212	-5,871	-7,283	-7,588	-10,117	-8,936	-5,404	-7,411	-7,790	-7,374	-7,532	-7,915	-5,743	-6,197	-7,803	-7,469	-5,231	...
Credit	1,660	1,698	2,326	3,035	3,741	3,602	4,096	5,363	3,871	3,648	4,070	5,195	5,546	5,827	5,837	5,498	5,868	6,018	6,358	5,755	...
Debit	4,663	4,424	5,699	7,246	9,612	10,885	11,684	15,480	12,807	9,052	11,481	12,985	12,920	13,359	13,752	11,242	12,065	13,821	13,827	10,986	...
Balance on secondary income	212	93	62	159	216	104	393	525	494	421	-129	-277	-333	-358	-273	-180	-137	-261	-177	-393	...
Credit	606	564	687	884	1,057	1,160	1,294	1,604	1,535	1,372	860	1,019	1,039	1,043	1,596	1,469	1,644	1,670	1,897	1,755	...
Debit	394	470	625	726	841	1,056	902	1,079	1,041	951	989	1,295	1,372	1,402	1,869	1,649	1,780	1,932	2,073	2,148	...
Capital account	0	3	23	-2	4	-1	-1	1	736	12	16,005	916	-1	1	30	235	1,486	167	-14	35	...
Credit	1	4	23	0	5	1	0	5	751	19	16,042	960	26	8	40	259	1,523	216	18	76	...
Debit	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	3	15	7	37	44	26	6	10	25	37	49	32	41	...
Financial account ^{an}	1,808	1,840	2,953	6,882	7,681	13,307	12,475	12,883	-4,540	7,679	-10,564	10,353	6,480	-2,141	2,587	193	5,613	3,887	-433	5,001	...
Direct investment	3,912	-254	1,488	-4,203	985	3,583	3,631	-2,170	3,434	1,545	42	2,037	3,399	1,234	2,084	-63	1,902	3,292	876	4,944	...
Portfolio investment	-304	-201	2,112	4,348	3,493	6,643	912	12,301	-12,478	4,708	7,651	1,439	4,589	-3,802	3,773	2,940	3,980	332	398	7,345	...
Financial derivatives	12	-3	1	-4	5	-27	-38	45	-1,529	1,152	276	188	-805	582	-737	-1,773	682	-394	-1,312	-1,766	...
Other investment	-1,812	2,298	-647	6,742	3,198	3,107	7,970	2,707	6,034	274	-18,532	6,688	-703	-154	-2,533	-911	-951	656	-395	-5,522	...
Net errors and omissions	585	1,201	414	2,964	2,945	1,139	412	-914	-6,053	1,363	-210	5,690	-1,065	-5,247	-5,565	-1,764	-117	-4,372	-6,758	-6,237	...
Overall balance	-4	35	-1,286	-1,427	616	-3,356	-4,431	-4,378	6,501	-4,406	-1,534	-174	-1,069	1,706	-1,568	2,181	-2,096	-1,943	1,981	-5,402	...
Reserves and related items	4	-35	1,286	1,427	-616	3,356	4,431	4,378	-6,501	4,406	1,534	174	1,069	-1,706	1,568	-2,181	2,096	1,943	-1,981	5,402	...
International investment position ^{ao}	-35,732	-36,867	-49,390	-66,041	-78,505	-72,569	-92,491	-109,737	-89,759	-108,191	-96,266	-116,491	-123,458	-130,583	-112,628	-107,233	-103,229	-107,758	-111,472	-107,548	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	25.8	25.5	22.6	20.1	20.2	19.3	20.7	20.7	23.3	20.6	22.3	22.6	21.4	21.7	20.3	19.1	18.0	18.8	19.2	18.9	...	
Imports	24.2	23.8	22.2	21.1	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	24.4	19.5	20.8	21.6	21.2	20.5	20.1	19.1	19.8	19.8	20.6	19.8	...	
Balance on goods	1.6	1.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5	-0.9	...	
Current account balance	-2.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-5.1	-7.8	-6.8	-6.6	-7.1	-1.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.4	-2.5	-2.7	-3.1	-4.0	-2.8	...	
Overall balance	-0.0	0.1	-1.9	-1.6	0.6	-3.0	-3.9	-3.1	5.3	-3.3	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.8	1.3	-1.1	-0.9	0.9	-2.6	...	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total	3,952	3,565	4,963	6,085	6,947	8,893	14,068	17,247	11,052	15,594	16,723	17,012	17,583	16,318	15,861	14,700	17,808	20,684	17,657	17,814	13,733	
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Foreign exchange	3,619	3,161	4,482	5,414	6,439	8,694	13,916	17,124	10,855	13,982	15,133	15,242	15,778	14,409	14,070	13,104	16,523	19,327	16,060	16,264	12,005	
Reserve position in the IMF	320	387	459	644	474	165	119	95	175	273	273	499	547	606	522	386	253	244	305	357	478	
SDRs	13	16	22	28	34	34	33	28	22	1,340	1,317	1,272	1,258	1,303	1,268	1,209	1,032	1,113	1,292	1,193	1,250	
EXCHANGE RATES (NZ\$-\$)																						
End of period	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Average of period	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	54,919	54,981	74,494	92,864	114,833	113,071	133,012	166,872	144,438	150,880	157,093	177,743	192,131	197,347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Long-term debt	31,073	33,196	42,230	53,108	69,006	62,960	65,751	80,185	78,152	78,070	90,161	100,018	111,413	118,705	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public and publicly guaranteed
Private nonguaranteed
Short-term debt	23,846	21,785	32,265	39,757	45,827	50,111	67,261	86,687	66,287	72,810	66,931	77,725	80,717	78,642	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt (% of GNI)	107	107	125	116	119	105	128	131	117	130	113	110	113	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	57	60	57	57	60	56	49	48	54	52	57	56	58	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	43	40	43	43	40	44	51	52	46	48	43	44	42	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																						
Principal repayments on long-term debt
Interest on long-term debt	...	2,090	2,333	2,645	3,453	3,782	5,064	6,673	5,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g. 2009/10, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g. beginning 1 April 2009 and ending 31 March 2010) and related data are presented under a single year caption (e.g., 2009) under which most of the fiscal year falls.

- a From 30 June 2018 onward, all population estimates use the 2018-base ERP.
- b Natural increase plus net migration. The difference between population change and the sum of natural increase and net migration prior to 30 June 2018 is due to intercensal adjustments. Net migration estimates up to June 2013 use the intentions-based permanent and long-term measure of migration. Net migration estimates after June 2013 use the new outcomes-based migration measure, based on actual time spent in and out of New Zealand after the border crossing.
- c Urban-rural data based on 2018 boundaries.
- d Refers to the population aged 15 years and older.
- e Combined category to refer to wholesale trade, retail trade, and accommodation.
- f Refers to transport, postal, and storage.

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- g Includes professional, scientific, technical, administrative, and support services; public administration and safety education and training; health care and social assistance; arts, recreation, and other services; and those not specified.
- h Combined to refer to agriculture; forestry and logging; and fishing, aquaculture and agriculture, forestry, and fishing-support services.
- i Refers to mining.
- j Combined to refer to food, beverage, and tobacco product manufacturing; textile, leather, clothing, and footwear manufacturing; wood and paper products manufacturing; printing; petroleum, chemical, polymer, and rubber product manufacturing; nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing; metal product manufacturing; transport equipment, machinery, and equipment manufacturing; furniture and other manufacturing.
- k Refers to electricity and gas supply.
- l Refers to water, sewerage, drainage, and waste services.
- m Combined to refer to wholesale trade and retail trade.
- n Refers to transport, postal, and warehousing.
- o Refers to information media and telecommunications.
- p Combined to refer to rental, hiring, and real estate services; and owner-occupied property operation (national accounts only).
- q Combined to refer to local government administration; and central government administration, defence, and public safety.
- r Refers to education and training.
- s Refers to health care and social assistance.
- t Refers to arts and recreation services.
- u Refers to unallocated taxes on production and imports, finance service charges, and balancing items. Based on goods-and-services tax and import duties, does not include other taxes.
- v Combined to refer to central government and local government.
- w Chain-volume series are not additive (i.e., the chain-volume series for an aggregate will not equal the sum of the values of its components). For a full explanation, see the report Chain Volume Measures in National Accounts, available on the Statistics New Zealand website, www.stats.govt.nz.
- x Refers to electricity, gas, water, and waste services.
- y Refers to rental, hiring, and real estate services.
- z Refers to public administration and safety.
- aa Includes condensate and naphtha.
- ab Also includes natural gas liquids in addition to crude, condensate, and naphtha.
- ac Consumption for petrol, diesel, fuel oil, lpg, and aviation fuel.
- ad Refers to total net generation, i.e., total gross generation less electricity used by the generator for auxiliary services and internal losses.
- ae Actual calendar year data resulting from a new methodology used by New Zealand's Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment to calculate for consumption; as such, no data prior to 2014.
- af Refers to net foreign currency assets.
- ag Claims on other private sector.
- ah In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2 for 2016 onward and M3 prior to 2016.
- ai For 2016 onward, figures are based on new data collection methods for banks, implemented by the Reserve Bank of New Zealand in 2017. With the new data collection methods, New Zealand's monetary aggregates are now internationally compliant and the broad money series aligns with M2, thus, the compilation of M3 is no longer necessary. Prior to 2016, data are based on the old M3.
- aj Refers to quasi-money. Prior to 2016, includes additional M3.
- ak Debt securities excluded from broad money.
- al For 2000–2014, values were derived by Asian Development Bank staff using the exports and imports trade data sourced from Stats NZ Infoshare.
- am Figures were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the average annual exchange rate for NZ\$–\$, calculated from monthly average data sourced from the Reserve Bank of New Zealand.
- an The financial account is reported exclusive of reserve assets and related items and calculated as the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and other investment.
- ao Figures for the international investment position were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the financial year-end daily exchange rate for NZ\$–\$, calculated from daily data sourced from the Reserve Bank of New Zealand.

Sources:

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