

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION^a																					
Total population as of 1 July (million)	21.0	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.3	25.9	25.2	25.5	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.7	29.1	29.7	30.0
Population density (persons/km ²)	143	157	161	164	168	172	176	171	173	176	178	180	182	185	187	190	192	195	198	202	204
Population ^b (% annual change)	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	-2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1
Urban population ^c (% of total population)	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	15.6	16.0	16.3	16.6	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	19.6	20.1	20.8	21.4	62.4*
LABOR FORCE^d calendar year ('000)																					
Employed ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,032.0	...	...	10,055.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,994.0	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,779.0	...	...	9,929.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,086.0	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,704.0	...	...	6,355.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,523.0	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.0	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	773.0	...	...	559.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,072.0	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.0	...	...	25.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.0	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	367.0	...	...	335.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	978.0	...	...	...
Transportation and storage ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	692.0	...	...	695.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,240.0	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198.0	...	...	224.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	322.0	...	...	...
Information and communication ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197.0	...	...	137.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	371.0	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.0	...	...	70.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.0	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.0	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.0	...	...	...
Other service activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	609.0	...	...	1,383.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,251.0	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252.8	...	...	164.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	908.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	3.8	...	...	...	2.1	...	...	1.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	...	...	11.4	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	77.2	...	...	...	83.4	...	...	...	74.3	77.2	72.2	...	...	...	38.5	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.5	...	...	...	75.6	78.8	78.7	...	...	...	53.8	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.1	...	...	...	73.2	75.9	75.9	...	...	...	26.3	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTSⁱ fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million)																					
At Current Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	379,488	441,519	459,443	492,231	536,749	589,412	654,084	727,827	815,658	988,272	1,192,774	1,562,681	1,758,379	1,949,295	2,232,525	2,423,638	2,608,184	3,077,145	3,455,949	3,858,930	3,914,701
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	145,131	155,625	166,090	172,803	186,125	199,368	211,704	226,823	247,191	309,553	395,755	480,326	528,851	557,940	613,094	642,713	665,553	729,269	771,875	832,887	905,344
Mining and quarrying	1,815	1,817	2,149	2,310	2,507	2,748	3,134	3,417	4,375	5,084	5,926	8,525	9,979	10,567	12,096	12,746	13,582	15,668	18,450	21,999	20,443
Manufacturing	33,550	38,409	37,736	38,826	41,673	44,885	47,840	52,172	57,185	65,447	70,924	87,609	101,726	112,093	125,294	129,811	127,493	149,416	169,565	192,230	173,861
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	5,942	7,750	9,138	11,447	11,974	12,782	13,172	14,841	15,219	14,629	15,244	14,348	16,701	20,091	20,677	21,138	19,004	29,072	30,981	33,859	42,545
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,145	9,997	11,029	15,532	17,032	18,238	18,669	19,488	19,724	20,124
Construction	37,382	25,585	28,838	30,955	33,254	36,644	40,952	45,099	54,134	63,741	77,289	92,666	107,368	115,191	129,233	138,264	151,760	182,976	217,723	234,260	204,862
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	42,895	69,928	64,778	68,695	79,219	79,839	90,214	92,648	105,306	124,121	161,067	220,804	242,672	274,271	313,364	340,847	350,779	401,489	473,652	543,045	519,565
Transportation and storage ^l	29,336	31,425	34,959	39,362	46,283	51,336	61,250	69,555	76,818	92,618	95,304	77,194	88,359	105,919	118,207	128,037	160,578	184,092	197,866	215,797	179,011
Accommodation and food service activities	...	8,459	7,143	7,540	8,942	8,895	9,398	10,043	11,503	13,943	17,347	24,510	28,857	34,778	39,234	45,907	46,276	56,149	67,315	75,650	50,261
Information and communication ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,436	37,185	40,330	51,016	56,513	60,398	68,468	70,276	74,122	77,166
Financial and insurance activities ^l	36,919	11,455	12,202	12,861	13,728	17,342	21,979	28,467	33,539	39,100	46,083	68,527	74,193	81,161	92,890	107,075	127,485	158,243	186,657	207,134	235,254
Real estate activities ^m	...	35,267	36,525	38,251	39,991	49,242	60,042	70,791	73,636	81,625	93,747	143,470	154,273	174,478	186,189	191,595	216,959	244,110	264,377	295,714	317,011
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,363	14,096	16,255	18,526	20,929	23,294	26,961	29,784	32,722	35,241
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,697	6,687	8,403	10,392	12,204	14,920	16,970	19,699	25,471	27,192

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ⁿ	33,281	5,288	7,237	8,070	8,019	9,548	10,967	12,227	14,352	18,556	21,695	64,040	78,612	82,627	113,472	135,052	137,826	184,941	193,657	218,571	276,110
Education		17,372	20,823	24,582	26,313	31,671	34,996	40,939	48,722	62,642	61,384	75,323	91,215	102,201	126,552	143,095	161,260	197,829	219,544	251,586	288,459
Human health and social work activities		4,178	4,626	5,408	5,825	7,017	7,842	8,568	10,963	13,744	15,382	16,885	19,944	21,280	26,740	31,997	33,187	41,455	44,062	49,776	60,328
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^o		12,896	11,808	12,436	14,140	15,262	16,840	21,774	26,500	34,089	41,423	6,664	7,710	8,679	9,948	11,654	12,811	14,787	16,050	17,933	21,364
Other service activities																					
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																					
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																					
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	10,708	12,026	13,655	13,221	17,294	18,094	19,212	21,505	24,185	29,362	35,156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	355,543	413,428	430,396	460,325	500,699	548,485	611,118	675,859	755,257	909,528	1,083,415	1,439,531	1,618,424	1,777,293	2,022,455	2,186,608	2,341,402	2,720,563	3,011,022	3,342,481	3,454,140
Taxes less subsidies on products	23,945	28,090	29,046	31,906	36,050	40,927	42,966	51,968	60,401	78,744	109,358	123,150	139,955	172,002	210,070	237,030	266,782	356,582	444,927	516,450	460,561
Net factor income from abroad	13,125	1,701	-605	-676	-1,684	1,637	4,956	7,432	7,947	11,750	9,117	7,549	12,291	13,079	32,752	34,243	34,004	30,995	22,615	39,916	46,101
GNI	392,613	443,220	458,838	491,555	535,065	591,048	659,040	735,259	823,605	1,000,021	1,201,891	1,570,230	1,770,671	1,962,374	2,265,277	2,457,881	2,642,189	3,108,140	3,478,564	3,898,846	3,960,802
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																					
Agriculture	39.6	36.6	37.4	36.5	35.9	35.2	33.6	32.5	31.7	33.0	35.4	33.4	32.7	31.4	30.3	29.4	28.4	26.8	25.6	24.9	26.2
Industry	21.5	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.8	15.9	15.1	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.6	14.1	14.5	15.2	15.0	13.4
Services	38.9	46.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.7	49.7	50.9	51.5	51.2	49.5	51.9	52.1	53.5	54.7	56.0	57.5	58.6	59.2	60.1	60.4
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^p	379,398	441,519	459,443	492,231	536,749	589,412	654,084	727,827	815,658	988,272	1,192,774	1,559,223	1,741,864	1,914,628	2,140,697	2,361,002	2,577,977	2,933,204	3,177,403	3,565,099	3,716,133
Final consumption expenditure	321,911	390,017	415,843	450,090	473,685	521,301	595,327	656,374	735,470	895,042	1,056,185	1,448,115	1,598,004	1,789,863	2,023,456	2,238,830	2,513,172	2,677,585	2,944,759	3,268,383	3,666,295
Household final consumption	287,947	348,989	371,402	400,468	419,290	459,530	527,814	576,911	641,085	772,762	916,993	1,297,998	1,433,901	1,614,696	1,812,218	1,988,898	2,266,462	2,370,592	2,617,171	2,896,380	3,246,422
NPISHs final consumption	...	5,243	5,855	6,970	7,998	9,319	10,719	12,515	13,721	15,753	20,002	22,303	25,254	28,300	32,610	36,361	39,985	44,865	48,985	58,770	67,256
Government final consumption	33,964	35,785	38,586	42,652	46,397	52,453	56,794	66,949	80,663	106,527	119,189	127,814	138,848	146,866	178,628	213,571	206,725	262,128	278,603	313,233	352,617
Gross capital formation	92,182	98,649	93,019	105,383	131,671	155,907	175,633	208,779	247,272	313,029	456,489	433,625	502,944	578,485	691,772	758,052	736,577	1,148,546	1,366,752	1,596,777	1,111,776
Gross fixed capital formation	73,234	84,751	89,889	98,073	109,181	117,539	135,532	153,337	178,446	211,039	264,888	373,939	421,842	482,065	563,759	667,805	748,685	940,850	1,120,864	1,304,902	1,112,901
Public	26,346	18,063	17,439	14,719	14,955	17,213	17,509	24,645	32,993	44,278	53,665	135,125	139,746	123,164	148,897	132,034	277,978	385,178	342,413	321,557	299,854
Private	46,888	66,687	72,450	83,354	94,226	100,326	118,023	128,692	145,453	166,761	211,223	238,814	282,097	358,901	414,862	535,771	470,707	555,672	778,451	983,345	813,047
Changes in inventories ^q	18,948	13,898	3,130	7,310	22,489	38,368	40,101	55,442	68,826	101,990	191,602	59,686	81,102	96,419	128,013	90,247	-12,108	207,696	245,888	291,875	-1,125
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	88,360	99,610	81,492	77,280	89,544	85,958	87,952	93,567	104,207	122,737	114,298	121,715	153,863	181,180	226,022	247,565	213,338	240,392	270,105	300,222	264,638
Exports of goods	...	69,789	57,984	50,761	55,228	59,956	61,482	61,488	61,971	69,907	63,178	68,703	81,512	85,990	100,961	98,276	74,866	82,127	93,474	113,851	108,288
Exports of services	...	29,822	23,508	26,519	34,316	26,002	26,470	32,079	42,236	52,830	51,121	53,013	72,352	95,191	125,061	149,288	138,472	158,265	176,631	186,372	156,349
Less: Imports of goods and services	123,055	146,757	130,912	140,522	158,151	173,754	204,828	230,893	271,291	342,536	434,198	444,232	512,948	634,899	800,552	883,444	885,111	1,133,319	1,404,213	1,600,283	1,326,576
Imports of goods	...	126,238	111,342	121,053	132,910	145,718	171,540	190,437	217,963	279,228	366,693	382,545	454,653	547,294	696,373	761,773	756,488	977,946	1,229,272	1,398,685	1,169,261
Imports of services	...	20,519	19,570	19,469	25,241	28,036	33,288	40,456	53,328	63,308	67,506	61,687	58,295	87,605	104,179	121,671	128,623	155,374	174,940	201,598	157,314
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Household final consumption ^r	75.9	80.2	82.1	82.8	79.6	79.5	82.3	81.0	80.3	79.8	78.6	84.7	83.8	85.8	86.2	85.8	89.5	82.3	83.9	82.9	89.2
Government final consumption	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.8	10.0	8.2	8.0	7.7	8.3	9.0	8.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.5
Gross capital formation	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	27.8	28.9	30.2	32.3	32.1	28.6	39.2	43.0	44.8	29.9
Changes in inventories ^q	5.0	3.1	0.7	1.5	4.2	6.5	6.1	7.6	8.4	10.3	16.1	3.8	4.7	5.0	6.0	3.8	-0.5	7.1	7.7	8.2	-0.0
Exports of goods and services	23.3	22.6	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.4	9.6	7.8	8.8	9.5	10.6	10.5	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.1
Imports of goods and services	32.4	33.2	28.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	31.3	31.7	33.3	34.7	36.4	28.5	29.4	33.2	37.4	37.4	34.3	38.6	44.2	44.9	35.7
At Constant Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 market prices	418,760	441,518	442,049	459,488	481,004	497,739	514,486	532,038	564,517	590,107	618,529	1,559,223	1,632,040	1,689,572	1,791,141	1,862,357	1,870,424	2,038,337	2,193,706	2,339,743	2,290,880
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	147,543	155,625	160,421	165,761	173,734	179,810	183,015	184,796	195,559	201,464	205,517	480,326	505,735	512,342	535,329	541,758	541,301	569,312	584,167	614,292	628,014
Mining and quarrying	1,712	1,817	1,977	2,040	2,031	2,169	2,348	2,383	2,513	2,531	2,585	8,525	8,966	9,169	10,224	10,546	10,263	11,761	12,867	15,134	14,797

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Manufacturing	37,016	38,409	36,364	36,380	37,163	38,136	38,898	39,891	39,545	39,132	40,291	84,150	92,647	95,325	101,091	101,155	91,537	106,940	116,785	124,403	113,738	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	6,599	7,750	8,631	10,274	10,693	11,117	11,562	13,065	13,204	12,750	12,989	14,348	16,505	16,647	17,276	17,387	15,891	19,520	21,546	23,617	29,659	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities												9,145	10,031	11,021	12,035	13,250	14,222	14,653	15,322	15,510	15,843	
Construction	25,366	25,585	27,225	27,798	27,701	28,503	30,690	31,453	33,043	33,371	35,430	92,666	92,907	95,039	103,557	106,733	106,864	126,822	142,165	152,801	145,183	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	77,216	69,928	61,837	63,233	70,066	65,694	68,099	64,292	66,962	70,481	75,237	220,804	226,875	233,081	247,240	257,602	251,008	277,884	325,767	352,194	314,533	
Transportation and storage ^l	29,592	31,425	34,055	35,825	38,509	40,985	42,001	44,094	48,226	51,585	54,657	77,195	82,508	89,324	95,033	100,638	100,812	105,258	117,552	127,863	110,773	
Accommodation and food service activities		8,459	6,917	7,056	7,955	7,525	8,001	8,278	8,851	9,056	9,646	24,510	26,049	27,851	28,269	29,799	27,420	31,092	34,887	38,348	24,169	
Information and communication ^k												31,436	40,082	44,364	55,876	61,795	62,840	71,416	72,942	78,084	79,880	
Financial and insurance activities ^l	45,933	11,455	11,892	12,090	12,838	15,957	19,843	22,103	24,142	24,632	25,327	68,527	69,773	71,119	75,739	80,961	88,170	96,810	105,941	112,667	118,021	
Real estate activities ^m		35,267	33,543	32,212	31,538	34,700	36,900	41,240	45,544	46,421	47,818	143,470	145,494	148,226	150,618	152,882	153,478	159,689	162,181	168,269	172,249	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities												12,363	13,005	13,628	14,543	15,620	15,922	17,309	18,165	19,184	19,414	
Administrative and support service activities												5,697	6,170	7,045	8,158	9,108	10,198	11,859	14,067	14,972	15,295	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ⁿ	35,140	5,288	7,237	8,070	8,019	8,551	9,139	9,262	9,319	10,012	10,405	64,040	66,247	69,630	73,046	79,002	80,625	87,095	91,200	95,865	101,595	
Education		17,372	21,030	23,913	25,138	27,606	28,640	30,738	32,716	36,233	38,638	75,323	79,550	84,177	88,345	93,186	99,852	107,048	113,288	120,060	123,904	
Human health and social work activities		4,178	4,487	5,171	5,487	6,109	6,470	6,888	7,474	8,191	8,581	16,885	17,666	18,297	18,853	20,854	21,550	23,144	24,503	26,143	27,502	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^o		12,896	11,785	12,303	13,955	13,483	13,933	16,643	18,204	20,520	22,966	6,664	6,964	7,216	7,477	8,129	8,496	8,894	9,306	9,857	10,031	
Other service activities																						
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																						
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																						
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	11,103	12,026	13,308	12,428	16,172	17,180	19,105	21,476	23,043	23,725	24,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	395,013	413,428	414,092	429,699	448,654	463,165	480,435	493,651	522,260	542,652	565,759	1,436,073	1,507,172	1,553,502	1,642,711	1,700,405	1,700,448	1,846,506	1,982,653	2,109,263	2,064,600	
Taxes less subsidies on products	23,747	28,090	27,957	29,789	32,350	34,574	34,051	38,388	42,257	47,455	52,770	123,150	124,869	136,070	148,430	161,952	169,975	191,831	211,053	230,480	226,280	
Net factor income from abroad
GNI
Growth of Output (% annual change)																						
GDP	6.0	5.4	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.5	4.8	...	4.7	3.5	6.0	4.0	0.4	9.0	7.6	6.7	-2.1	
Agriculture	4.9	5.5	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.0	5.8	3.0	2.0	...	5.3	1.3	4.5	1.2	-0.1	5.2	2.6	5.2	2.2	
Industry	8.6	4.1	0.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.9	1.7	-0.6	4.0	...	5.9	2.8	7.5	2.0	-4.1	17.1	10.4	7.4	-3.7	
Services	5.9	4.5	-1.8	3.7	6.8	3.3	5.6	4.5	7.3	6.0	5.8	...	4.5	4.3	6.0	5.4	1.2	8.4	9.3	6.8	-4.0	
Expenditure on GDP at 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 market prices ^p	418,733	441,518	442,049	459,488	481,004	497,739	514,486	532,038	564,517	590,107	618,529	1,559,223	1,631,327	1,657,342	1,707,501	1,744,142	1,684,418	1,847,854	1,892,199	2,098,440	1,992,176	
Final consumption expenditure	...	390,017	405,389	421,043	428,452	446,957	468,921	485,657	492,849	522,910	552,676	1,448,115	1,489,236	1,520,656	1,577,437	1,630,534	1,673,400	1,714,634	1,813,624	1,963,977	2,035,007	
Household final consumption	...	348,989	360,947	371,421	374,057	392,219	413,217	425,419	430,763	455,468	482,984	1,297,998	1,336,938	1,372,459	1,413,613	1,449,769	1,511,106	1,521,254	1,615,490	1,744,320	1,806,374	
NPISHs final consumption	...	5,243	5,855	6,970	7,998	7,765	8,377	9,519	9,707	9,980	11,473	22,303	23,437	23,943	25,291	26,298	26,304	28,262	29,628	34,702	36,623	
Government final consumption	...	35,785	38,586	42,652	46,397	46,973	47,328	50,719	52,378	57,462	58,220	127,814	128,860	124,255	138,533	154,467	135,991	165,119	168,507	184,955	192,011	
Gross capital formation	...	98,649	84,808	90,298	106,048	116,084	121,233	127,326	165,035	179,205	240,919	433,625	453,544	493,899	567,567	607,188	560,904	870,363	976,406	1,085,030	765,127	
Gross fixed capital formation	...	84,751	84,863	88,069	90,949	91,427	101,570	106,940	108,922	109,459	127,647	373,939	381,170	414,557	466,473	536,417	570,679	702,408	785,371	874,481	765,957	
Public	...	18,063	16,464	13,218	12,458	13,389	13,121	17,188	20,138	22,152	24,205	135,125	126,272	105,916	123,202	106,057	211,887	287,561	239,923	215,492	206,376	
Private	...	66,687	68,398	74,852	78,491	78,038	88,448	89,752	88,783	87,307	103,442	238,814	254,898	308,640	343,271	430,360	358,793	414,846	545,448	658,989	559,582	
Changes in inventories ^q	...	13,898	-54	2,228	15,099	24,657	19,664	20,386	56,113	69,746	113,273	59,686	72,374	79,342	101,094	70,772	-9,776	167,955	191,035	210,550	-831	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	99,610	76,512	72,881	81,828	79,344	78,318	77,578	78,142	81,168	72,695	121,715	146,293	165,235	194,706	199,215	164,739	179,327	193,125	203,831	171,458	
Exports of goods	...	69,789	54,440	47,871	50,469	55,343	54,748	50,981	46,231	38,489	68,703	77,501	78,422	86,972	79,083	57,811	61,265	66,834	77,297	70,160	...	
Exports of services	...	29,822	22,072	25,009	31,359	24,001	23,570	26,597	31,672	34,937	34,206	53,013	68,792	86,813	107,733	120,132	106,928	118,062	126,291	126,534	101,298	
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	146,757	124,660	124,734	135,323	144,647	153,987	158,523	171,509	193,175	247,762	444,232	457,746	522,448	632,208	692,795	714,626	916,470	1,090,956	1,154,398	979,416	
Imports of goods	...	126,238	106,025	107,452	113,725	121,307	128,962	130,747	137,795	157,472	209,242	382,545	405,725	450,359	549,936	597,381	610,777	790,826	955,042	1,008,971	863,270	
Imports of services	...	20,519	18,635	17,282	21,598	23,339	25,026	27,776	33,714	35,703	38,520	61,687	52,021	72,089	82,272	95,414	103,848	125,644	135,914	145,427	116,146	

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Retail prices (\$/L)																						
Gasoline, premium	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.87	0.92	1.01	1.43	1.00	1.22	1.37	1.41	1.38	1.30	1.22	0.92	0.95	1.00	0.98	0.91	
Diesel	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.58	0.63	0.80	1.00	0.71	0.95	0.71	1.12	1.10	1.08	0.97	0.70	0.72	0.85	0.86	0.80	
PRICE INDEXES^u period averages																						
Consumer (national); 2014/2015=100	36.3	37.2	38.3	40.1	41.7	43.6	47.1	49.8	53.2	59.9	65.6	71.9	77.8	85.5	93.3	100.0	109.9	114.8	119.6	125.1	132.8	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^y	31.2	30.5	31.6	33.0	34.1	35.4	38.2	40.9	44.7	52.4	60.4	69.3	74.6	81.7	91.2	100.0	110.9	113.0	116.1	119.7	129.5	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	46.6	48.1	52.2	56.1	63.6	73.0	81.9	91.0	100.0	114.2	124.7	132.1	141.0	148.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	62.9	66.5	72.0	74.3	79.8	84.7	93.7	98.5	100.0	112.7	122.0	130.3	140.3	147.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	49.0	51.9	58.7	62.4	65.9	74.7	84.7	92.4	100.0	106.3	112.9	117.2	123.8	129.5
Health	66.3	70.0	73.5	76.0	79.1	82.7	88.3	94.8	100.0	102.6	105.3	107.6	110.1	114.9
Transport	58.4	59.8	69.7	66.4	73.1	84.5	93.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	100.9	102.9	109.3	111.0
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123.5	123.5	123.6	123.6	110.5	101.5	99.4	100.0	105.1	104.9	105.4	103.8	105.6
Recreation and culture	64.8	67.5	72.2	77.5	75.7	81.5	88.2	94.1	100.0	104.3	107.5	111.9	116.9	119.4
Education	53.6	56.2	60.9	67.8	71.5	78.5	88.0	94.7	100.0	110.1	120.9	130.6	137.1	144.4
Restaurants and hotels ^w
Miscellaneous goods and services	54.9	56.0	62.7	67.4	71.4	78.4	86.3	92.6	100.0	104.5	113.8	118.0	124.4	138.6
Consumer (Kathmandu Valley); 2014/2015 = 100	35.3	36.4	37.1	38.6	40.8	42.9	45.7	48.6	52.0	59.3	64.7	72.6	77.9	85.5	93.2	100.0	111.6	115.0	118.8	124.5	133.2	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^y	29.9	29.8	30.5	31.4	33.2	34.7	36.4	38.8	42.4	51.0	58.1	68.3	73.3	80.3	90.5	100.0	113.3	115.0	118.6	122.5	132.6	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics
Clothing and footwear	51.6	53.6	56.6	59.6	66.8	75.2	83.6	91.8	100.0	112.4	119.2	122.0	128.6	137.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	61.3	64.5	68.7	70.3	76.4	79.0	91.1	96.0	100.0	116.2	122.6	126.3	135.3	145.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	49.3	52.3	59.3	62.6	68.2	76.4	87.0	93.7	100.0	106.0	111.6	114.5	119.0	126.4
Health	63.0	65.8	69.0	69.8	78.2	81.9	86.4	93.2	100.0	103.2	104.0	103.8	108.0	116.1
Transport	73.6	76.9	91.1	86.9	87.2	95.2	105.7	105.1	100.0	101.2	100.8	102.3	109.8	111.4
Communication	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	108.9	100.4	98.9	99.2	100.0	104.0	103.6	102.2	100.3	101.3
Recreation and culture	54.4	58.0	61.3	64.6	72.2	81.9	88.5	95.6	100.0	104.2	107.7	110.0	115.5	118.2
Education	55.5	57.7	63.7	73.7	81.0	86.3	90.0	95.9	100.0	109.7	112.8	123.9	131.4	139.6
Restaurants and hotels ^w
Miscellaneous goods and services	55.1	55.2	66.0	68.6	73.2	80.6	89.7	93.9	100.0	103.4	112.3	115.1	122.1	134.4
Wholesale; 2017/2018 = 100	30.4	30.8	32.3	33.5	34.9	37.5	40.8	44.5	48.4	54.9	61.6	67.7	72.0	78.5	85.0	90.1	95.8	98.3	100.0	106.2	113.5	
Implicit GDP deflator ^z ; 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 = 100	90.3	100.0	103.9	107.1	111.4	118.0	126.2	135.4	142.9	165.8	189.6	100.2	107.4	114.4	123.1	128.6	137.7	147.3	151.9	158.5	167.3	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																						
Consumer price index (national)	3.4	2.5	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.6	8.0	5.9	6.7	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.1	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.2	4.6	6.2	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national) ^y	0.5	-2.2	3.6	4.4	3.3	4.0	7.8	7.0	9.3	17.1	15.5	14.7	7.7	9.6	11.6	9.6	10.9	1.9	2.7	3.1	8.2	
Wholesale price index	...	1.3	4.9	3.7	4.2	7.4	8.8	9.1	8.8	13.4	12.2	9.9	6.4	9.0	8.3	6.1	6.3	2.7	1.7	6.2	6.9	
Implicit GDP deflator	4.6	10.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	7.0	7.3	5.6	16.0	14.4	...	7.1	6.5	7.6	4.5	7.1	7.0	3.1	4.3	5.6	
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (NRs billion)																						
Money supply (M1)	61.0	70.6	77.2	83.8	94.0	100.2	113.1	126.9	154.3	196.5	218.2	222.4	263.7	301.6	354.8	424.7	503.3	569.4	669.4	726.6	856.3	
Currency in circulation	42.1	48.3	55.7	56.9	63.2	68.8	77.8	83.6	100.2	125.8	142.1	141.9	170.5	195.9	227.5	270.1	327.5	361.7	416.0	423.2	490.4	
Demand deposits	18.8	22.3	21.5	26.9	30.8	31.4	35.3	43.3	54.2	70.7	76.0	80.4	93.2	105.7	127.3	154.7	175.8	207.7	253.4	303.4	365.9	
Quasi-money	125.1	143.9	146.8	162.2	183.3	200.2	233.8	268.6	341.0	434.1	501.4	699.0	866.6	1,013.8	1,211.1	1,453.1	1,741.3	2,022.3	2,425.1	2,855.5	3,374.7	
Broad money liabilities ^y	186.1	214.5	224.0	245.9	277.3	300.4	346.8	395.5	495.4	630.5	719.6	921.3	1,130.3	1,315.4	1,566.0	1,877.8	2,244.6	2,591.7	3,094.5	3,582.1	4,231.0	
Foreign assets (net)	80.5	87.8	88.4	91.4	108.8	107.7	139.4	131.9	171.5	227.7	216.4	221.3	383.8	468.2	599.2	747.3	956.0	1,014.6	1,054.3	984.8	1,328.3	

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Domestic credit	158.0	187.9	207.3	228.4	251.1	285.2	327.6	365.2	442.3	560.7	654.7	910.2	994.7	1,165.9	1,314.3	1,527.3	1,805.7	2,177.8	2,755.9	3,338.5	3,792.6
Claims on government sector (net) ^z	38.2	49.2	59.6	62.8	62.3	68.8	75.9	83.0	92.1	109.9	136.8	163.4	162.9	167.8	142.0	127.2	87.8	149.5	272.6	375.5	461.0
Claims on private sector	109.4	126.8	133.3	151.0	172.5	197.0	243.6	273.5	339.8	438.4	500.7	727.3	809.8	973.0	1,150.8	1,373.9	1,692.3	1,997.2	2,442.8	2,910.3	3,276.9
Claims on other financial institutions ^{aa}	8.5	9.7	11.8	11.8	13.3	12.8	3.6	3.6	4.7	7.4	11.8	13.1	11.9	13.7	11.1	16.1	17.4	21.9	30.4	43.0	46.0
Claims on state and local government ^{ab}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	6.6	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	6.4	10.1	11.4	10.4	10.1	8.2	9.2	10.0	9.7	8.7
Other items ^{ac}	52.3	61.2	71.8	73.9	82.6	92.5	120.2	101.6	118.4	157.8	151.4	210.2	248.2	318.7	347.6	396.8	517.1	600.7	715.7	741.2	890.0
Money Supply (M2)^y (% annual change)	21.8	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.4	14.0	25.2	27.3	14.1	28.0	22.7	16.4	19.1	19.9	19.5	15.5	19.4	15.8	18.1
M2^y (% of GDP at current market prices)	49.0	48.6	48.8	50.0	51.7	51.0	53.0	54.3	60.7	63.8	60.3	59.0	64.3	67.5	70.1	77.5	86.1	84.2	89.5	92.8	107.3
Deposit Money Banks^{ad}																					
Demand deposits ^{ae}	20.3	24.6	23.7	28.3	33.0	34.1	36.9	42.7	54.1	69.5	80.5	82.2	94.9	113.7	129.7	159.3	183.5	199.0	256.3	312.6	385.8
Savings deposits	65.7	81.0	83.8	97.2	114.1	130.0	151.6	174.6	211.4	259.9	300.8	302.6	397.2	469.5	589.7	712.5	873.7	814.2	946.8	1,060.3	1,224.5
Time deposits	66.5	73.5	74.4	75.3	83.3	84.1	99.5	114.0	152.4	216.9	256.4	323.7	368.2	421.0	452.9	509.2	615.9	993.4	1,228.1	1,497.6	1,867.8
Domestic credits outstanding	136.2	160.9	173.3	201.8	228.2	260.9	287.0	340.4	420.2	520.6	743.0	854.9	967.7	1,147.9	1,313.3	1,542.6	1,902.7	2,241.0	2,763.3	3,334.7	3,862.9
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.8	7.0	7.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.2
Time: 6 months	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.4	6.4	6.6	8.6	8.1	6.5	6.5	4.5	9.6	9.9	9.8	8.2
12 months	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	6.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	8.4	6.9	6.5	5.8	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs billion)																					
Central Government																					
Revenue	46.0	52.9	54.9	65.0	71.1	82.5	84.1	102.2	120.6	166.0	216.2	252.9	285.1	330.9	404.6	450.0	524.0	635.9	803.3	894.0	...
Taxes	33.2	38.9	39.3	42.6	48.2	54.1	57.4	71.1	85.2	117.1	159.8	181.3	211.7	259.2	312.4	355.9	421.1	535.7	659.5	764.4	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	7.0	8.5	8.1	6.9	8.1	8.8	9.2	13.7	16.6	24.1	33.8	43.1	51.3	64.2	75.6	86.2	114.2	144.8	154.8	188.3	...
Payable by individuals	1.9	1.8	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	11.9	12.3	15.5	19.4	8.5	9.7	34.9	16.2	54.9	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.4	6.0	4.4	5.5	6.8	7.3	7.6	11.6	13.3	19.6	20.2	25.8	30.5	37.1	45.4	63.4	84.5	92.6	105.6	104.9	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.4	4.4	4.3	5.5	8.5	11.6	10.8	14.2	19.9	17.3	33.0	28.5	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	-	-	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	4.1	5.1	6.0	...
Taxes on property	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	...
Taxes on goods and services	14.8	17.2	17.8	20.2	23.1	27.9	31.1	38.7	45.0	63.0	89.7	100.2	114.1	134.6	164.4	189.4	218.7	278.6	367.4	424.4	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	10.8	12.6	12.7	14.2	15.6	15.7	15.3	16.7	21.1	26.8	35.2	36.6	43.4	56.9	68.0	74.8	82.2	103.1	126.9	143.3	...
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	5.0	5.4	2.3	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants (revenue)	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	11.3	14.4	13.8	15.8	20.3	26.4	38.5	49.3	40.8	35.2	42.2	38.2	39.5	41.4	42.4	29.6	...
Other revenue	7.2	7.3	8.9	11.1	11.6	14.0	12.8	15.3	15.2	22.6	17.9	22.3	32.5	36.5	50.0	55.9	63.4	58.8	101.4	100.0	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	78.3	...	...	...	...	...	186.5	217.3	243.3	247.4	303.2	339.1	371.1	518.6	696.9	837.5	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.6	59.5	66.0	66.0	84.4	88.5	89.3	118.8	111.5	99.9	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	27.1	23.8	23.3	30.0	31.8	44.6	57.1	62.9	38.4	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	4.8	4.7	5.8	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	8.2	10.0	12.5	15.2	13.7	12.0	9.3	8.7	10.0	16.2	20.7	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	...
Grants (expense)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.9	90.1	103.7	102.2	133.4	157.7	170.8	244.0	409.4	564.2	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.2	20.8	28.2	35.6	39.0	50.8	56.7	87.3	95.6	113.1	...

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Other expense	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	...
Net operating balance
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	-7.3	...	...	...	...	...	29.8	35.6	41.7	83.5	101.4	111.0	153.0	117.3	106.4	56.6	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																						
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.1	49.3	51.3	54.3	66.5	88.4	122.3	208.7	270.7	241.6	...
Fixed assets
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232.6	266.6	294.6	301.6	369.7	427.5	493.3	727.4	967.6	1,079.0	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-16.4	-13.7	-9.6	29.3	34.9	22.5	30.7	-91.5	-164.3	-185.0	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.4	-1.2	5.6	43.0	46.9	31.8	39.4	-81.5	-148.1	-164.3	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																						
Net acquisition of financial assets	-2.5	-7.2	-9.1	-4.5	-4.4	-1.1	-4.7	-3.2	0.3	0.7	12.1	2.3	-18.6	-5.9	31.0	49.2	111.9	23.6	-0.1	-33.3	...	
Domestic	...	-7.2	-9.1	-4.5	-4.4	-1.1	-4.7	-3.2	0.3	0.7	11.6	2.3	-18.6	-9.4	31.0	47.2	111.2	20.8	-0.3	-33.6	...	
External	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	3.5	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.2	...	
Net incurrence of liabilities	12.1	13.4	9.3	3.9	2.4	4.7	5.8	11.2	13.1	31.0	22.7	23.7	-9.1	-35.1	-3.9	3.5	56.8	82.5	192.7	182.5	...	
Domestic	4.0	5.8	6.3	4.8	0.6	1.4	4.6	8.7	12.0	31.1	22.2	22.9	-6.6	-20.9	-5.2	-5.0	37.4	61.0	124.4	72.6	...	
External	8.1	7.5	2.9	-0.9	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.7	-2.4	-14.2	1.3	8.5	19.5	21.5	68.3	109.9	...	
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Revenue	11.3	12.0	12.0	13.2	13.2	14.0	12.9	14.0	14.8	16.8	18.1	18.5	18.7	19.5	20.6	21.1	23.3	23.8	26.5	25.8	...	
Taxes	8.1	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.8	13.4	13.3	13.9	15.3	15.9	16.7	18.7	20.0	21.8	22.1	...	
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.6	...	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	...	
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.5	19.5	19.3	17.8	18.8	20.1	21.9	27.2	31.9	31.1	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	-3.4	-5.4	-5.3	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.7	-3.0	-4.9	-4.7	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																						
Total expenditure	60.8	73.9	73.4	74.2	78.3	88.8	94.9	116.6	137.9	199.7	232.6	266.6	294.6	301.6	363.8	439.2	601.0	727.4	967.6	958.0	...	
General public services	15.0	21.3	18.1	18.6	18.1	18.5	19.5	27.2	20.0	36.9	64.4	76.0	51.1	57.2	57.8	96.3	86.8	135.5	341.1	422.0	...	
Defense	3.5	3.8	5.9	7.4	8.5	11.0	11.3	11.0	11.2	14.5	17.8	19.4	22.7	20.9	31.0	33.2	35.1	43.1	48.0	50.0	...	
Public order and safety	3.7	5.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.5	13.7	15.9	26.7	31.0	39.3	37.8	45.0	34.0	34.8	57.0	53.9	48.0	...	
Economic affairs	20.6	22.5	19.1	17.4	18.4	22.3	22.1	26.6	38.6	44.8	65.8	80.3	68.6	72.3	94.1	123.6	175.3	248.8	339.9	271.1	...	
Environmental protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	7.5	11.7	5.8	10.0	10.6	...	
Housing and community amenities	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.5	3.3	7.1	9.8	19.6	8.4	9.6	10.0	9.4	13.1	16.9	22.8	38.4	48.9	35.8	...	
Health	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	7.8	10.3	13.4	18.0	22.0	22.9	21.9	26.5	29.5	34.0	45.4	35.9	36.0	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.4	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.0	...	
Education	9.3	11.0	13.1	13.2	14.4	17.2	19.3	21.4	26.9	35.3	46.2	54.9	62.1	62.4	77.8	79.8	90.7	108.6	45.0	36.2	...	
Social protection	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.2	7.4	19.3	9.5	9.8	10.6	11.8	12.5	15.0	19.3	38.3	39.6	42.3	...	
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Education	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.1	1.5	1.0	...	
Health	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	...	
Social protection	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	...	

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million)																					
Exports, fob	49,823	55,654	46,945	49,931	53,911	58,706	60,234	59,383	59,267	67,698	60,824	64,339	74,261	76,917	91,991	85,319	70,117	73,049	81,360	97,110	97,709
Imports, cif	108,505	115,687	107,389	124,352	136,277	149,474	173,780	194,695	221,938	284,470	374,335	396,176	461,668	556,740	714,366	774,684	773,599	990,113	1,245,103	1,418,535	1,196,799
Trade balance	-58,682	-60,033	-60,444	-74,422	-82,366	-90,768	-113,546	-135,312	-162,671	-216,772	-313,511	-331,837	-387,407	-479,823	-622,374	-689,365	-703,482	-917,064	-1,163,743	-1,321,426	-1,099,090
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	39.7	11.7	-15.6	6.4	8.0	8.9	2.6	-1.4	-0.2	14.2	-10.2	5.8	15.4	3.6	19.6	-7.3	-17.8	4.2	11.4	19.4	0.6
Imports	24.0	6.6	-7.2	15.8	9.6	9.7	16.3	12.0	14.0	28.2	31.6	5.8	16.5	20.6	28.3	8.4	-0.1	28.0	25.8	13.9	-15.6
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	721.8	754.6	611.6	641.5	730.7	815.0	833.6	881.6	897.9	900.6	891.2	928.3	891.4	883.5	924.1	681.9	746.4	759.7	772.3	988.0	880.2
1. India	307.2	352.6	363.6	339.8	417.1	540.1	563.0	592.5	562.9	562.8	570.6	614.4	601.2	578.1	584.1	419.1	394.6	420.2	433.5	657.2	622.5
2. United States	198.0	202.8	122.0	163.1	131.4	105.1	96.7	74.9	67.1	63.1	54.7	70.3	56.5	68.2	75.4	70.4	88.5	82.6	86.9	81.3	77.6
3. Turkey	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	2.1	3.9	6.1	8.8	7.5	9.6	11.6	16.9	12.6	27.5	47.5	36.2	23.6	12.7
4. Germany	108.7	83.7	52.6	45.7	48.3	43.3	39.3	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.7	40.9	29.5	33.5	32.3	26.8	29.4	29.1	27.9	27.8	21.7
5. China, People's Republic of	...	...	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	8.3	17.7	23.9	13.6	10.2	21.9	20.2	28.0	11.5	18.1	22.3	28.6	43.7	20.8
6. United Kingdom	17.3	13.3	10.5	13.8	22.7	14.6	16.4	15.3	17.5	18.5	17.7	19.8	13.7	19.5	20.6	20.7	24.7	25.4	25.0	20.5	15.4
7. France	10.7	9.2	6.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	17.9	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.7	15.6	10.5	12.5	12.4	10.1	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.4	9.1
8. Italy	4.3	9.1	7.4	6.8	8.0	8.1	9.8	9.3	10.0	11.0	9.5	10.6	8.2	9.6	11.9	9.0	10.9	12.1	12.4	9.9	6.3
9. Bangladesh	1.9	7.1	3.1	5.3	5.7	4.0	3.2	39.6	66.5	60.8	60.0	26.0	37.9	17.1	18.6	6.8	12.9	9.8	11.4	11.6	4.5
10. Singapore	2.5	4.6	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	4.5	3.1	5.1	6.6	3.1	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	36.5	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.4
Imports, total	1,572.0	1,568.7	1,403.4	1,597.4	1,850.6	2,080.5	2,417.0	3,115.3	3,590.2	3,778.8	5,143.4	5,947.1	6,042.7	6,481.0	7,620.9	6,633.8	8,906.0	10,097.1	12,901.0	13,221.3	11,026.0
1. India	574.2	612.4	573.8	911.7	1,067.1	1,230.6	1,481.5	1,916.8	2,160.8	2,131.9	3,252.7	3,751.7	3,935.5	4,103.8	4,935.2	4,008.2	5,816.2	6,519.7	8,619.5	8,474.7	7,040.7
2. China, People's Republic of	120.8	85.0	56.1	61.2	73.6	114.6	91.8	244.5	369.4	421.4	561.2	689.9	696.6	603.6	939.5	920.0	1,247.2	1,267.4	1,375.8	1,895.8	1,553.5
3. Canada	6.7	3.0	3.4	5.2	9.3	3.8	9.9	20.3	18.6	12.0	11.2	15.0	12.5	30.1	35.8	59.4	49.5	86.5	304.8	316.5	330.8
4. United Arab Emirates	28.8	39.3	5.0	11.0	5.5	10.7	15.2	63.1	57.8	44.5	193.7	328.8	374.2	391.1	417.8	266.3	210.0	175.1	221.5	213.4	167.1
5. France	27.8	14.7	9.2	20.4	9.2	9.3	12.6	10.6	12.4	31.2	29.9	16.5	26.4	17.2	19.3	74.5	66.4	155.3	398.0	146.7	137.2
6. Indonesia	32.5	30.8	37.4	51.1	44.1	72.5	78.1	140.1	114.9	107.1	106.6	115.2	93.4	181.0	157.5	118.1	110.9	121.4	175.6	167.3	125.9
7. Argentina	12.1	6.7	5.8	11.8	15.1	13.2	13.9	38.5	64.6	83.7	87.3	99.2	81.4	179.2	107.4	71.1	84.4	133.7	128.3	127.3	128.3
8. United States	24.8	17.4	32.9	22.0	19.4	24.5	23.2	58.8	53.4	49.2	74.0	61.6	49.4	56.1	74.0	96.0	95.2	81.9	73.1	192.9	156.3
9. Thailand	32.0	44.8	42.6	38.4	58.5	43.3	36.0	47.5	66.1	85.7	102.1	101.1	88.5	91.9	86.6	83.2	110.1	108.0	134.5	164.8	65.3
10. Korea, Republic of	40.5	30.3	32.5	43.4	41.7	38.6	24.7	32.9	18.1	38.2	75.4	82.1	50.4	44.7	44.3	41.4	59.3	93.0	92.4	119.7	146.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{af} fiscal year ending 15 July (\$ million)																					
Current account balance	248.6	272.7	236.7	148.2	196.6	160.0	194.7	-17.1	351.8	523.7	-371.4	-176.8	908.9	634.6	909.2	1,067.3	1,338.8	-93.5	-2,362.0	-2,332.8	-338.6
Balance on goods	-760.2	-763.8	-692.5	-904.5	-1,053.3	-1,192.3	-1,519.8	-1,844.1	-2,400.7	-2,727.6	-4,074.0	-4,425.8	-4,604.8	-5,247.0	-6,071.8	-6,669.5	-6,388.6	-8,445.6	-10,857.3	-11,384.5	-9,186.1
Exports	851.0	945.2	755.8	652.5	748.8	833.1	849.9	874.4	951.8	913.7	847.6	951.0	1,008.4	977.2	1,028.2	988.1	703.9	773.7	895.0	1,007.8	938.2
Imports	-1,611.2	-1,708.9	-1,448.3	-1,557.0	-1,802.1	-2,025.5	-2,369.7	-2,718.5	-3,352.5	-3,641.3	-4,921.6	-5,376.8	-5,613.2	-6,224.2	-7,100.1	-7,657.6	-7,092.5	-9,219.3	-11,752.4	-12,392.4	-10,124.3
Balance on services	173.5	125.9	51.0	90.7	123.4	-29.3	-94.0	-219.5	-170.3	-145.7	-219.5	-119.3	175.1	87.5	213.6	275.0	91.9	26.1	13.9	-136.3	-10.4
Credit	448.4	403.5	305.7	341.2	465.8	361.1	365.8	455.8	648.8	685.4	685.9	734.3	892.8	1,082.7	1,275.2	1,498.7	1,301.8	1,491.8	1,689.4	1,650.3	1,353.8
Debit	-274.9	-277.7	-254.7	-250.5	-342.4	-390.4	-459.8	-576.6	-819.1	-831.1	-905.4	-853.6	-717.7	-995.2	-1,061.5	-1,223.7	-1,209.9	-1,465.7	-1,675.4	-1,786.6	-1,364.2
Balance on primary income	34.4	23.1	-7.8	-8.7	-22.9	23.7	68.2	109.4	122.3	152.0	121.5	105.3	146.6	146.2	333.7	342.1	319.7	294.2	210.5	357.9	398.8
Credit	...	73.8	55.8	57.7	52.1	108.7	157.5	209.9	207.0	214.0	200.0	243.6	273.8	263.4	402.9	428.3	404.7	490.1	660.4	707.9	588.1
Debit	...	-50.8	-63.6	-66.5	-75.0	-85.0	-89.3	-100.5	-84.7	-62.0	-78.4	-138.3	-127.2	-117.2	-69.2	-86.2	-85.0	-195.9	-449.9	-350.0	-189.3
Balance on secondary income ^{ag}	800.9	887.6	886.0	970.7	1,149.4	1,358.0	1,740.3	1,838.3	2,800.5	3,245.1	3,800.5	4,263.0	5,192.1	5,647.9	6,433.7	7,119.7	7,315.7	8,031.8	8,270.9	8,830.2	8,459.2
Credit	828.6	907.0	911.7	999.4	1,207.5	1,408.1	1,805.4	1,897.5	2,841.2	3,348.0	3,869.3	4,308.6	5,254.3	5,732.2	6,468.2	7,145.4	7,351.4	8,068.8	8,326.6	8,909.6	8,506.2

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Debit	-27.6	-19.4	-25.7	-28.6	-58.1	-50.1	-65.1	-59.2	-40.7	-102.9	-68.7	-45.6	-62.2	-84.3	-34.5	-25.7	-35.7	-37.0	-55.7	-79.4	-47.1
Capital account	114.9	83.6	73.6	69.1	19.6	21.9	43.0	63.6	122.7	78.9	169.9	221.1	221.2	117.3	173.2	147.9	159.2	125.2	169.3	137.3	122.8
Financial account	90.3	-382.4	-485.3	-220.6	-294.7	-352.6	-16.8	-37.6	170.5	270.8	104.2	45.1	368.0	139.9	108.1	182.2	273.5	250.0	959.6	862.1	2,294.7
Direct investment	3.4	-0.5	-3.6	12.8	...	1.9	-6.5	5.4	4.6	23.3	38.6	90.0	112.5	102.0	32.5	43.9	55.5	127.5	168.5	115.4	169.0
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	86.9	-381.9	-481.7	-233.4	-294.7	-354.5	-10.2	-42.9	165.9	247.5	65.7	-44.9	255.5	37.9	75.5	138.3	218.0	122.5	791.2	746.7	2,125.7
Net errors and omissions	-212.2	156.8	137.6	54.2	351.2	250.7	179.0	135.2	-96.6	-46.1	46.4	-10.7	228.1	36.9	120.2	184.4	150.8	315.1	1,097.8	838.3	561.3
Overall balance	241.6	130.8	-37.4	50.9	272.8	79.9	399.9	144.2	548.5	827.4	-50.8	78.8	1,726.3	928.7	1,310.6	1,581.8	1,922.2	596.8	-135.3	-495.0	2,640.3
Reserves and related items	-241.6	-130.8	37.4	-50.9	-272.8	-79.9	-399.9	-144.2	-548.5	-827.4	50.8	-78.8	-1,726.3	-928.7	-1,310.6	-1,581.8	-1,922.2	-596.8	135.3	495.0	-2,640.3
Reserve assets	...	-126.4	41.6	-47.0	-280.3	-90.5	-399.9	-183.8	-565.3	-826.3	6.6	-73.2	-1,720.4	-915.4	-1,297.0	-1,570.3	-1,923.4	-580.7	144.5	502.9	-2,632.9
Use of IMF credit and loans	...	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9	7.5	10.6	-0.0	39.6	16.8	-1.0	44.2	-5.6	-5.9	-13.4	-13.6	-11.6	1.2	-16.1	-9.2	-7.9	-7.3
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	901.8	1,898.1	2,975.8	4,155.6	4,187.9	2,580.2	1,726.9	2,259.3
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	12.2	15.8	12.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.1	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7
Imports	-26.6	-28.6	-24.2	-24.6	-24.8	-24.8	-26.2	-26.3	-26.7	-28.3	-30.8	-24.9	-25.9	-28.1	-31.2	-31.4	-29.0	-31.8	-35.6	-36.2	-29.6
Balance on goods	-14.4	-12.8	-11.6	-14.3	-14.5	-14.6	-16.8	-17.9	-19.1	-21.2	-25.5	-20.5	-21.2	-23.7	-26.7	-27.4	-26.1	-29.1	-32.9	-33.3	-26.9
Current account balance	-2.2	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	-0.2	2.8	4.1	-2.3	-0.8	4.3	2.9	4.0	4.5	5.4	-0.3	-7.1	-6.8	-0.9
Overall balance	-3.5	2.2	-0.6	0.8	3.8	1.0	4.4	1.4	4.4	6.4	-0.3	0.3	8.0	4.3	5.8	6.6	7.8	2.1	-0.4	-1.5	8.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	951.9	1,044.2	1,024.1	1,228.9	1,468.6	1,504.4	1,935.5	2,014.0	2,457.9	2,770.5	2,938.9	3,632.8	4,309.4	5,298.4	6,033.8	7,945.2	8,506.3	9,175.9	8,079.1	8,406.9	11,085.4
Gold, national valuation	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	6.6	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Foreign exchange	937.9	1,030.4	1,009.8	1,213.1	1,452.5	1,490.2	1,926.5	2,005.0	2,449.6	2,668.7	2,843.2	3,541.8	4,227.9	5,230.0	5,979.9	7,905.5	8,475.9	9,138.5	8,045.5	8,374.2	11,050.1
Reserve position in the IMF	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.6	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	22.8	22.2	22.1	23.0	23.0
SDRs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.3	99.9	93.7	89.0	78.6	63.4	47.2	31.3	0.1	5.9	2.7	1.9	3.6
EXCHANGE RATES (NRs-\$)																					
End of period	74.3	76.5	78.3	74.0	71.8	74.1	71.1	63.6	77.7	74.4	71.7	85.5	86.9	99.4	99.7	107.3	108.0	103.0	115.0	113.3	117.8
Average of period	71.1	74.9	77.9	76.1	73.7	71.4	72.8	66.4	69.8	77.6	73.3	74.0	85.2	93.1	97.6	102.4	107.4	104.5	108.9	112.6	118.3
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,874.5	2,740.8	2,997.6	3,213.3	3,366.4	3,189.0	3,402.7	3,613.2	3,696.7	3,777.0	3,787.5	3,826.2	3,809.9	4,012.9	3,981.0	4,142.9	4,297.4	4,963.5	5,511.0	6,513.4	...
Long-term debt	2,822.5	2,668.8	2,942.8	3,134.8	3,295.7	3,110.1	3,266.6	3,466.5	3,550.4	3,550.3	3,507.4	3,528.2	3,493.1	3,574.4	3,482.8	3,599.8	3,748.3	4,374.2	5,103.1	5,963.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,822.5	2,668.8	2,942.8	3,134.8	3,295.7	3,110.1	3,266.6	3,466.5	3,550.4	3,550.3	3,507.4	3,528.2	3,493.1	3,574.4	3,439.8	3,543.2	3,665.3	4,299.5	4,973.8	5,844.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.0	56.6	83.0	74.7	129.3	118.3	...
Short-term debt	29.0	54.0	40.0	55.0	36.0	47.0	81.0	55.0	57.0	44.0	61.0	84.0	113.0	249.6	332.9	349.4	378.5	421.2	251.6	402.9	...
Use of IMF credit	23.0	17.9	14.8	23.5	34.7	32.0	55.1	91.7	89.3	182.8	219.1	214.0	203.8	188.9	165.3	193.7	170.6	168.1	156.2	147.4	...
External debt (% of GNI)	52.1	45.5	49.6	50.8	46.4	39.1	37.3	34.6	29.2	29.0	23.5	20.1	20.0	20.7	19.6	19.0	20.0	19.5	18.8	21.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	98.2	97.4	98.2	97.6	97.9	97.5	96.0	95.9	96.0	94.0	92.6	92.2	91.7	89.1	87.5	86.9	87.2	88.1	92.6	91.6	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	6.2	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.5	4.6	6.2	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.6	7.9	10.3	10.3	9.1	8.5	10.2	8.9	8.4	10.1	10.6	9.2	10.3	8.8	8.1	8.4	9.3	8.5	7.2	8.2	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	67.2	62.3	70.0	79.3	84.6	86.0	104.4	112.1	126.0	139.6	148.4	153.9	175.0	164.8	170.9	168.7	177.2	195.5	181.4	205.1	272.8
Interest on long-term debt	28.0	25.9	26.8	30.3	30.6	29.9	29.8	30.1	33.9	32.3	32.4	35.0	32.9	35.7	35.3	33.4	36.7	37.7	44.9	57.4	78.1
Interest on short-term debt	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	2.4	3.9	7.1	4.4	3.6	2.0	2.6	3.8	4.9	5.4	8.7	10.2	7.6	8.2	9.7	11.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	...
Maturity (years)	31.4	30.5	33.8	34.9	36.8	34.6	24.6	25.2	30.7	37.1	31.7	29.4	32.1	34.3	28.2	35.6	26.5	34.8	35.7	33.3	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.1	6.3	9.8	9.8	8.1	5.5	8.3	9.0	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.5	...
Grant element (%)	42.6	43.6	48.1	50.2	52.4	49.0	39.1	31.9	53.3	54.3	45.3	39.4	44.2	50.7	44.4	51.4	43.3	48.5	49.7	46.6	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NRs = Nepalese rupees; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 16 July 2000 and ending 15 July 2001) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a For 2001 and 2011, the figures are taken from the censuses conducted in those years.
- b For 2001, the figure refers to annual average growth rate for 1991–2001. For 2011, the figure refers to the annual average growth rate for 2001–2011.
- c For 2000, the figure is an estimate based on the 2001 census. For 2002–2010 and 2012 onward, the figures are estimates based on the 2011 census. For 2020, data refer to 293 urban municipalities.
- d For 2004, 2011, and 2012, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older. For 2008, 2013, 2014, and 2018, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. All data include only those people who are usually economically active. Figures for the different years may not be directly comparable with each other due to differences in the primary data sources (i.e., data for 2004 are based on the Nepal Living Standard Survey, data for 2008 and 2018 are based on labor force surveys, data for 2011 are based on the 2011 census, and data for 2012–2014 are based on the annual household surveys). Furthermore, 2008 and 2018 data based on labor force surveys may not be comparable with each other due to changes in the standards after the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- e Due to the classifications and definitions of “usually employed” and “unemployed” used in the 2011 census, subtotals may not necessarily tally with total labor force.
- f For 2008, data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- g For 2008, data are included in transportation and storage.
- h Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- i Prior to 2011, estimates of GDP by industrial origin are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) framework. For 2001–2010, estimates of GDP by expenditure are also based on the 1993 SNA framework. Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2011 onward, estimates of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure are based on the 2008 SNA, where industrial classification is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev.4).
- j For 2000–2010, data include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- k For 2000–2010, data on information and communication are included in transportation and storage.
- l For 2000, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- m For 2001 onward, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- n For 2000, includes education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- o For 2001 onward, includes other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- p Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2001 onward, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1993 SNA framework.
- q Changes in inventories were derived residually; hence, statistical discrepancies or errors are included in this entry.
- r Includes NPISHs.
- s Data have been harmonized using the conversion rate: 1 metric ton is equivalent to 1 million kilograms.
- t For 2019, the figure refers to the first 8 months of fiscal year 2018/2019.
- u Refers to period averages for fiscal year ending 15 July.
- v Includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics; and restaurants and hotels.
- w Included in food and nonalcoholic beverages; and alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- x Implicit GDP deflator is equal to the sum of the gross value-added of industries at current prices, divided by the sum of gross value-added of industries at constant prices, i.e., before financial intermediation services indirectly measured and taxes less subsidies on products.
- y In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2.
- z Includes claims on state and local government.
- aa Refers to claims on financial and nonfinancial government enterprises.

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- ab Included in claims on government sector (net).
 ac Refers to liabilities excluded from broad money (net capital and other items).
 ad Prior to 2010, other depository corporations included only commercial banks; from 2010 onward, development banks and finance are also included.
 ae Refers to demand deposits of other depository corporations.
 af Data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition).
 ag Refers to current transfers.

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