

Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION																					
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Population density (persons/km ²)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population (% annual change) ^b	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Urban population (% of total population)	56.6	57.4	58.3	59.6	60.6	61.9	62.8	63.2	64.3	65.3	69.2	67.4	67.2	68.1	66.4	68.6	68.3	67.6	67.9	68.5	69.0
LABOR FORCE ^c calendar year ('000)																					
Employed	847.6	872.7	901.7	959.9	986.4	1,001.2	1,042.8	1,054.0	1,071.6	1,137.9	1,147.2	1,124.7	1,151.2	1,198.3	1,206.6	1,243.9	1,275.7	1,357.4	1,358.7	1,273.9	1,250.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^d	393.5	402.4	391.4	387.4	381.8	386.2	391.4	385.6	377.6	348.8	346.6	342.8	370.0	329.1	310.7	327.6	348.5	356.4	334.1	290.2	276.5
Mining and quarrying	18.6	19.9	23.8	31.9	33.5	39.8	41.9	44.1	46.5	34.8	34.1	45.1	46.7	50.3	40.9	42.6	38.2	52.0	57.7	57.9	51.6
Manufacturing ^e	54.6	55.6	55.6	54.9	57.3	45.6	47.0	47.9	47.5	62.7	64.8	65.8	64.9	81.0	85.5	81.3	86.1	93.1	100.8	90.4	89.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	17.8	17.8	19.8	22.7	23.4	28.5	30.0	31.1	30.1	15.6	20.2	17.1	21.2	21.7	22.6	21.5	22.2	22.3	23.2	30.1	22.7
Construction	23.4	20.4	25.5	35.1	39.2	48.9	56.3	60.0	66.8	49.6	48.8	52.0	59.2	72.4	81.1	88.1	71.5	70.6	76.6	68.8	77.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	83.9	90.3	104.5	129.7	133.7	141.9	160.6	162.2	169.7	160.3	146.2	152.5	131.3	156.0	170.2	178.2	172.7	204.5	211.2	160.4	166.6
Transportation and storage	34.1	35.1	38.8	39.5	42.2	31.9	31.0	33.2	35.8	68.7	76.5	75.8	56.1	65.9	69.8	72.7	65.9	72.7	73.6	61.1	66.5
Accommodation and food service activities	13.3	16.5	20.9	23.3	28.3	29.5	31.0	32.4	34.5	23.3	27.7	26.4	30.2	31.7	36.6	37.8	32.1	36.4	37.5	36.3	30.0
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	10.6	10.2	10.9	10.5	10.1	14.5	11.5	14.7	16.7	17.8	16.0	18.1	14.5	14.1	13.0	18.8
Financial and insurance activities	6.8	7.3	9.4	12.7	15.9	16.1	16.8	17.4	19.8	12.3	15.2	16.6	17.4	20.9	22.9	23.8	21.9	24.1	25.7	24.3	29.4
Real estate activities	7.2	6.8	10.9	9.3	11.2	9.0	12.0	14.5	12.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	3.4
Others ^f	155.8	160.2	170.2	180.0	184.0	180.3	181.7	184.8	190.9	219.8	238.7	231.9	243.5	257.2	251.4	260.6	269.9	291.3	297.9	312.5	330.5
Unemployed	38.6	40.3	30.9	33.3	35.9	32.9	32.9	29.9	29.8	131.6	113.4	87.0	94.7	94.7	95.9	92.7	127.8	119.1	105.6	127.7	87.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	11.6	9.9	7.7	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.5	10.0	8.8	7.8	10.0	7.0
Labor force (% annual change)	-0.7	3.0	3.3	6.5	2.8	1.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	6.2	0.8	-2.0	2.4	4.1	0.7	3.1	2.6	6.4	0.1	-6.2	-1.8
Labor force participation rate (%)	62.9	62.2	62.6	64.5	64.4	63.5	64.4	64.2	63.5	61.4	61.6	62.5	63.5	61.9	62.1	61.5	60.5	61.1	61.0	60.5	58.8
Male	64.8	64.9	64.9	66.9	65.2	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.2	66.7	67.2	68.7	69.0	68.1	68.6	68.1	67.3	67.5	69.5	68.3	66.8
Female	61.0	59.7	60.5	62.2	63.7	62.2	64.3	63.2	62.8	56.5	56.2	56.8	58.4	56.3	56.2	55.4	54.2	55.2	53.4	53.4	51.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (MNT billion)																					
At Current Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,224.1	1,391.9	1,550.6	1,829.1	2,361.2	3,041.4	4,027.6	4,956.6	6,555.6	6,590.6	9,756.6	13,173.8	16,688.4	19,174.2	22,227.1	23,150.4	23,942.9	27,876.3	32,411.2	37,280.8	36,958.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	335.7	319.7	293.4	337.3	472.9	602.1	710.6	913.4	1,259.7	1,177.4	1,144.7	1,357.9	1,878.8	2,572.0	2,965.4	3,092.0	2,798.8	2,865.4	3,495.7	4,026.6	4,458.8
Mining and quarrying	132.4	117.1	144.8	206.6	391.6	642.1	1,145.7	1,340.9	1,324.2	1,285.9	2,102.2	2,536.2	2,742.8	2,849.4	3,661.0	3,956.0	4,817.3	6,543.4	7,721.0	8,642.6	7,994.0
Manufacturing	82.0	114.8	99.1	121.6	130.6	175.2	218.9	309.5	430.2	425.0	664.8	931.4	1,248.7	1,672.3	1,950.9	1,768.2	1,753.7	2,516.3	3,063.6	3,508.5	3,946.8
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	25.5	36.3	52.4	53.7	65.4	75.9	92.9	97.3	120.0	157.4	190.2	212.4	233.9	270.5	313.6	379.9	469.1	478.0	546.8	609.7	650.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4.5	6.5	9.5	9.8	12.0	13.8	14.1	16.3	26.0	26.4	31.2	45.0	72.5	77.5	86.5	104.0	122.9	124.9	135.5	163.9	192.8
Construction	27.3	30.7	42.9	69.7	69.4	81.4	86.8	106.4	122.1	86.2	250.2	402.8	837.5	979.7	989.0	978.0	949.1	1,029.8	1,191.1	1,411.0	1,360.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	115.9	129.5	162.8	185.2	202.6	227.5	271.5	313.2	472.2	432.6	1,199.0	1,973.3	2,231.1	2,267.2	2,544.8	2,670.3	2,646.6	2,875.6	3,025.3	3,547.2	3,301.6
Transportation and storage	92.6	118.9	149.8	166.1	198.9	256.7	287.5	322.3	419.3	546.7	677.9	802.9	894.4	843.6	1,109.2	1,210.6	1,239.4	1,370.4	1,516.7	1,732.6	1,392.2
Accommodation and food service activities	10.8	11.3	12.1	12.6	15.0	19.3	23.0	28.8	39.0	43.7	52.6	94.3	186.2	205.5	196.6	215.8	241.8	266.6	321.3	399.3	292.0
Information and communication	34.6	44.6	56.6	62.9	75.3	96.3	100.5	166.2	221.3	215.5	255.7	290.3	379.6	413.9	492.1	496.6	489.3	489.8	553.5	648.5	674.7
Financial and insurance activities	30.8	42.5	49.9	74.2	97.6	112.3	116.0	155.2	236.3	212.7	239.6	381.1	583.5	782.3	1,041.8	1,239.7	1,224.3	1,417.5	1,559.1	1,802.4	1,836.0
Real estate activities	48.9	83.4	114.0	125.9	137.7	160.5	173.8	186.8	346.0	479.6	687.7	884.2	957.3	1,162.3	1,495.1	1,586.3	1,640.0	1,660.3	1,825.1	1,934.2	1,960.6
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10.6	11.3	12.7	14.0	15.5	18.0	27.7	36.1	76.7	65.7	132.3	216.2	424.2	446.8	504.4	507.8	427.3	404.5	427.6	545.6	559.9
Administrative and support service activities	15.4	18.0	21.6	23.9	27.5	34.1	33.8	51.2	98.5	88.8	81.1	71.2	177.6	213.4	210.6	218.1	214.2	239.7	265.9	317.1	285.4
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	47.2	48.1	46.0	50.5	58.2	66.9	117.2	141.5	247.7	267.2	425.4	515.3	699.1	788.8	907.2	1,059.7	1,118.4	1,171.8	1,223.1	1,407.0	1,692.6
Education	48.4	51.3	58.7	67.4	67.0	86.5	122.5	170.6	272.6	312.1	379.8	503.1	745.0	854.6	996.0	1,014.0	1,043.0	1,115.2	1,190.7	1,534.2	1,685.3

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Human health and social work activities	18.9	20.2	22.4	25.2	32.6	37.5	50.8	72.6	119.8	123.0	167.2	193.2	317.0	359.1	412.3	473.1	481.6	490.4	558.4	728.1	800.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	3.0	5.3	5.9	7.3	7.7	10.2	13.0	23.2	27.9	32.0	39.5	87.0	87.2	98.1	106.7	106.2	112.1	113.2	135.6	143.5
Other service activities	3.9	6.2	10.7	12.1	14.9	15.8	18.7	23.5	27.9	24.9	44.4	67.2	137.8	149.3	177.3	188.1	169.2	164.5	159.1	174.0	175.4
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	136.9	178.6	186.1	204.6	269.2	311.7	405.3	491.9	672.8	591.8	998.4	1,656.3	1,854.4	2,178.6	2,075.3	1,885.7	1,990.7	2,540.0	3,518.5	4,012.6	3,555.9
Net factor income from abroad	-5.6	-2.2	-5.0	-13.2	-13.1	-62.4	-50.3	-114.2	-202.4	-281.6	-786.9	-1,085.6	-1,288.8	-1,082.9	-1,807.0	-1,899.0	-1,971.7	-3,924.9	-3,322.0	-4,187.1	-3,562.9
GNI	1,218.5	1,389.7	1,545.6	1,815.9	2,348.1	2,979.0	3,977.2	4,842.5	6,353.2	6,309.1	8,969.7	12,088.2	15,399.6	18,091.3	20,420.1	21,251.4	21,971.1	23,951.4	29,089.3	33,093.8	33,395.7
Structure of Output^h (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Agriculture	27.4	23.0	18.9	18.5	20.0	19.8	17.7	18.4	19.2	17.9	11.6	10.2	11.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	11.5	10.1	10.7	10.7	11.9
Industry	26.0	26.1	26.3	28.4	31.0	34.9	41.1	40.7	33.6	32.5	36.1	35.9	34.5	34.4	34.7	33.7	36.6	41.4	42.2	41.3	41.7
Services	46.6	50.9	54.8	53.1	48.9	45.3	41.2	40.9	47.2	49.6	52.4	53.9	54.1	52.3	52.0	53.1	51.8	48.5	47.1	48.0	46.4
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^h	1,291.8	1,424.7	1,563.3	1,848.0	2,378.7	3,041.4	4,060.9	5,042.5	6,639.3	6,568.4	9,756.6	13,173.8	16,688.4	19,174.2	22,227.1	23,150.4	23,942.9	27,876.3	32,411.2	37,392.6	37,329.5
Final consumption expenditure	1,106.7	1,285.7	1,445.8	1,543.1	1,872.7	2,047.3	2,375.7	3,057.2	4,646.3	4,781.5	6,625.2	8,397.1	11,105.4	13,279.3	15,480.9	16,803.3	16,634.2	18,472.4	21,381.0	24,893.0	26,630.3
Household final consumption	912.3	1,028.8	1,173.3	1,268.2	1,502.3	1,653.4	1,860.9	2,360.0	3,597.6	3,768.0	5,328.2	6,706.1	8,766.0	10,613.4	12,482.9	13,568.1	13,001.5	14,794.7	17,431.8	20,200.6	21,022.9
NPISHs final consumption	7.0	23.2	22.6	14.4	28.8	24.7	44.3	49.3	44.4	41.7	59.1	76.6	82.0	85.6	104.7	103.1	129.0	127.5	167.1	176.3	166.9
General government final consumption	187.4	233.7	250.0	260.5	341.6	369.2	470.6	647.9	1,004.3	971.9	1,237.9	1,614.5	2,257.4	2,580.3	2,893.3	3,132.1	3,503.7	3,550.2	3,782.1	4,516.1	5,440.5
Gross capital formation	355.1	350.4	382.1	590.1	736.3	1,141.4	1,445.3	1,918.5	2,856.0	2,265.3	4,106.3	7,660.6	9,328.6	10,215.2	7,818.4	6,114.6	6,161.6	8,744.4	12,830.5	14,740.3	9,075.1
Gross fixed capital formation	308.5	299.8	343.4	532.6	656.9	849.7	1,341.3	1,740.2	2,374.1	1,904.0	3,364.7	6,377.7	7,529.2	7,528.5	6,351.1	4,726.0	4,915.1	6,869.3	9,533.1	11,535.2	10,560.0
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	46.6	50.6	38.7	57.5	79.4	291.7	104.0	178.3	481.9	361.3	741.6	1,282.9	1,799.4	2,686.7	1,467.3	1,388.7	1,246.5	1,875.0	3,297.5	3,205.2	-1,484.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	661.0	700.4	786.6	957.6	1,435.3	1,787.4	2,394.1	2,954.9	3,541.1	3,313.6	4,554.3	6,923.3	7,271.5	7,456.9	11,613.4	10,567.1	12,019.5	16,668.5	18,951.6	22,407.3	21,790.9
Exports of goods	577.4	575.5	581.7	719.2	1,034.2	1,288.0	1,821.1	2,283.2	2,957.2	2,716.4	3,932.0	6,150.5	6,014.4	6,376.9	10,568.5	9,224.3	10,294.8	14,228.7	16,214.1	19,121.5	20,017.9
Exports of services	83.5	124.9	204.9	238.4	401.1	499.5	573.0	671.7	583.9	597.3	622.3	772.8	1,257.1	1,080.0	1,044.9	1,342.9	1,724.7	2,439.8	2,737.5	3,285.8	1,773.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	831.0	911.7	1,051.2	1,242.8	1,665.6	1,934.7	2,154.2	2,888.0	4,404.1	3,792.0	5,529.2	9,807.3	11,017.1	11,777.2	12,685.7	10,334.7	10,872.6	16,009.0	20,751.9	24,647.9	20,166.7
Imports of goods	728.5	762.4	835.9	948.0	1,068.5	1,322.7	1,660.4	2,344.5	3,690.6	2,988.4	4,702.6	8,587.0	9,387.3	9,801.0	9,871.3	8,037.6	7,269.4	11,172.9	15,361.5	16,057.8	14,648.5
Imports of services	102.5	149.3	215.3	294.8	597.1	612.0	493.8	543.5	713.5	803.6	826.6	1,220.3	1,629.8	1,976.2	2,814.4	2,297.0	3,603.2	4,836.1	5,390.4	8,590.1	5,518.2
Statistical discrepancy	-67.7	-32.9	-12.7	-18.9	-17.5	0.0	-33.3	-85.8	-83.8	22.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-111.8	-371.0
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Household final consumption ⁱ	75.1	75.6	77.1	70.1	64.8	55.2	47.3	48.6	55.6	57.8	55.2	51.5	53.0	55.8	56.6	59.1	54.8	53.5	54.3	54.5	56.8
Government final consumption	15.3	16.8	16.1	14.2	14.5	12.1	11.7	13.1	15.3	14.7	12.7	12.3	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.6	12.7	11.7	12.1	14.6
Gross capital formation	29.0	25.2	24.6	32.3	31.2	37.5	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	42.1	58.2	55.9	53.3	35.2	26.4	25.7	31.4	39.6	39.4	24.3
Changes in inventories ^j	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	9.6	2.6	3.6	7.4	5.5	7.6	9.7	10.8	14.0	6.6	6.0	5.2	6.7	10.2	8.6	-4.0
Exports of goods and services	54.0	50.3	50.7	52.4	60.8	58.8	59.4	59.6	54.0	50.3	46.7	52.6	43.6	38.9	52.2	45.6	50.2	59.8	58.5	59.9	58.4
Imports of goods and services	67.9	65.5	67.8	67.9	70.5	63.6	53.5	58.3	67.2	57.5	56.7	74.4	66.0	61.4	57.1	44.6	45.4	57.4	64.0	65.9	54.0
Statistical discrepancy	-5.5	-2.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-1.0
At Constant Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2005 | 2010 market price	2,221.7	2,287.3	2,395.5	2,563.3	2,835.7	3,041.4	3,301.6	3,640.0	3,964.0	3,913.7	9,756.6	11,443.6	12,853.4	14,350.7	15,482.3	15,850.7	16,035.9	16,891.8	18,115.9	19,050.5	18,034.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	617.4	499.2	444.3	465.6	541.1	602.1	641.5	734.1	768.4	796.3	1,144.7	1,141.1	1,381.3	1,646.2	1,871.4	2,072.0	2,200.7	2,240.5	2,340.6	2,537.9	2,694.5
Mining and quarrying	433.1	469.8	443.1	439.0	573.0	642.1	676.2	683.8	672.6	711.5	2,102.2	2,263.7	2,452.2	2,905.8	3,469.3	3,957.7	3,964.1	3,745.6	3,972.9	3,956.4	3,584.8
Manufacturing	114.3	156.1	195.5	224.0	216.5	175.2	196.7	250.8	257.5	234.3	664.8	717.1	779.7	859.7	895.7	919.4	912.1	1,093.3	1,264.5	1,402.2	1,420.3
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	66.8	68.1	71.3	72.1	75.1	75.9	78.6	83.5	90.3	96.0	190.2	203.1	213.2	224.8	238.6	249.3	254.2	268.2	290.2	307.3	314.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11.6	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.3	15.2	16.5	17.3	31.2	31.9	31.5	33.3	33.1	30.8	30.2	30.6	33.1	33.2	32.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Construction	35.6	39.8	48.9	74.8	70.1	81.4	84.8	90.9	78.4	51.7	250.2	307.0	568.8	614.2	588.0	586.9	558.1	621.9	651.4	703.2	651.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	158.9	167.5	212.2	231.3	220.8	227.5	259.9	274.3	315.5	278.2	1,199.0	1,755.4	1,965.6	2,139.6	2,191.3	2,014.4	1,961.9	2,095.3	2,141.2	2,310.4	2,053.5
Transportation and storage	125.5	142.4	168.5	192.1	208.5	256.7	285.1	356.8	425.5	459.4	677.9	780.0	843.2	831.0	953.9	1,002.5	1,117.6	1,276.2	1,373.2	1,401.0	1,119.4
Accommodation and food service activities	15.2	14.2	14.8	14.7	16.5	19.3	21.1	24.2	25.5	24.7	52.6	66.7	75.8	79.6	70.9	73.3	74.4	81.6	91.0	95.1	66.9
Information and communication	47.5	54.1	64.2	72.8	79.0	96.3	106.6	132.4	157.6	169.5	255.7	270.5	314.3	361.1	378.2	368.7	344.3	390.1	420.4	451.8	453.4
Financial and insurance activities	44.3	53.8	60.9	87.6	104.5	112.3	108.9	130.0	169.6	143.1	239.6	357.4	509.0	666.0	883.3	1,011.8	1,035.2	1,128.9	1,190.6	1,313.3	1,325.4
Real estate activities	134.4	138.3	144.6	150.8	155.6	160.5	167.0	166.5	180.3	195.5	687.7	704.0	718.0	742.1	769.5	802.9	812.9	867.5	927.6	951.8	934.1
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	6.8	7.4	10.1	12.7	12.8	18.0	19.2	16.8	27.4	30.4	132.3	133.8	135.3	146.0	164.0	163.7	151.6	142.6	152.9	167.0	166.7
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	16.5	20.8	24.7	26.1	34.1	37.2	41.0	54.8	59.9	81.1	82.6	84.3	87.6	88.4	90.9	91.0	99.7	103.7	107.3	95.9
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	68.5	64.3	64.9	63.3	64.6	66.9	66.6	68.8	71.0	75.6	425.4	387.5	408.0	423.6	434.3	447.4	447.2	452.5	455.1	477.1	480.3
Education	101.5	103.5	108.0	100.5	90.9	86.5	89.5	90.4	96.1	100.2	379.8	383.0	387.3	392.4	398.6	395.9	403.8	415.7	426.4	440.1	450.1
Human health and social work activities	35.5	36.4	37.3	36.0	36.4	37.5	40.6	44.5	46.6	47.9	167.2	151.6	154.9	166.6	182.3	185.7	185.6	189.3	194.3	202.2	205.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.9	9.3	32.0	28.3	28.9	30.3	30.4	31.4	34.1	34.5	34.7	36.4	36.0
Other service activities	8.3	10.5	13.0	13.6	15.1	15.8	16.6	17.6	20.1	19.0	44.4	52.4	57.6	62.0	59.5	58.0	61.6	64.1	65.7	63.3	60.9
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	177.8	228.4	254.1	268.3	308.2	311.7	383.4	409.5	480.2	394.0	998.4	1,626.5	1,744.4	1,938.8	1,781.7	1,388.0	1,395.5	1,653.7	1,986.4	2,093.4	1,888.1
Net factor income from abroad	-10.2	-3.6	-7.7	-18.5	-15.7	-62.4	-41.3	-83.8	-122.1	-167.2	-786.9	-943.0	-992.7	-810.5	-1,258.7	-1,300.2	-1,198.7	-2,244.5	-1,738.4	-2,139.6	-1,807.9
GNI	2,211.5	2,283.7	2,387.8	2,544.9	2,820.0	2,979.0	3,260.4	3,556.2	3,841.8	3,746.5	8,969.7	10,500.6	11,860.7	13,540.2	14,223.6	14,550.5	14,837.2	14,647.2	16,377.4	16,910.9	16,226.1
Growth of Output (% annual change)																					
GDP	1.1	3.0	4.7	7.0	10.6	7.3	8.6	10.2	8.9	-1.3	...	17.3	12.3	11.6	7.9	2.4	1.2	5.3	7.2	5.2	-5.3
Agriculture	-16.3	-19.2	-11.0	4.8	16.2	11.3	6.5	14.4	4.7	3.6	...	-0.3	21.1	19.2	13.7	10.7	6.2	1.8	4.5	8.4	6.2
Industry	1.5	12.8	3.5	6.6	15.3	4.2	6.3	7.0	-0.8	-0.4	...	8.8	14.8	14.6	12.7	9.9	-0.4	0.7	7.9	3.1	-6.2
Services	10.5	6.4	13.7	8.8	3.1	9.7	7.6	11.9	16.6	0.8	...	17.8	10.3	7.8	7.8	0.6	1.1	7.7	4.7	5.8	-7.1
Expenditure on GDP at 2005 | 2010 market price ^h	2,221.7	2,287.3	2,395.5	2,563.3	2,835.7	3,041.4	3,422.2	3,662.9	3,979.3	3,929.1	9,756.6	11,467.7	12,898.9	14,391.4	15,554.3	15,949.1	16,168.7	17,047.5	18,247.7	19,165.0	18,137.5
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	2,047.3	2,277.6	2,676.1	3,165.8	3,071.9	6,625.2	7,667.7	8,762.7	10,121.6	10,876.0	11,475.7	11,453.9	11,900.9	13,104.5	14,485.3	15,219.1
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	1,702.8	1,914.3	2,252.5	2,720.6	2,653.2	5,328.2	6,171.1	6,989.8	8,079.9	8,585.2	9,287.0	9,026.5	9,519.2	10,694.7	11,749.4	12,076.3
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.1	68.8	61.5	59.6	66.9	69.4	84.5	80.6	96.5	107.4	94.9
General government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	344.5	363.3	423.6	445.2	418.7	1,237.9	1,427.7	1,711.5	1,982.1	2,223.9	2,119.2	2,342.8	2,301.0	2,313.3	2,628.5	3,047.9
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	1,141.4	1,312.3	1,551.7	1,833.3	1,286.6	4,106.3	6,683.4	7,847.8	7,953.8	5,562.6	4,090.7	4,177.7	5,623.1	6,668.4	8,699.9	5,006.6
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	849.7	1,217.4	1,404.8	1,543.6	1,083.6	3,364.7	5,591.2	6,411.5	5,951.7	4,661.9	3,238.9	3,254.6	4,414.1	5,355.8	6,614.1	5,835.3
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	291.7	94.9	146.9	289.7	203.0	741.6	1,092.2	1,436.3	2,002.1	900.7	851.8	923.1	1,209.0	1,312.6	2,085.8	-828.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,787.4	1,897.1	2,071.7	2,222.6	2,661.5	4,554.3	5,384.8	5,832.0	6,580.8	10,079.5	10,091.8	11,483.5	13,186.0	16,354.0	17,844.7	17,829.8
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,932.0	4,679.3	4,771.5	5,690.6	9,293.8	9,147.1	10,397.5	11,707.9	14,666.1	16,002.1	16,708.1
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	622.3	705.5	1,060.5	890.2	785.7	944.7	1,086.0	1,478.2	1,687.9	1,842.6	1,121.7
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,934.7	2,064.8	2,636.5	3,242.4	3,090.8	5,529.2	8,268.2	9,543.5	10,264.9	10,963.8	9,709.1	10,946.3	13,662.5	17,879.2	21,865.0	19,918.1
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,702.6	7,084.3	7,987.6	8,467.8	8,403.0	7,636.1	7,288.8	9,224.2	12,972.7	14,783.5	14,968.1
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	826.6	1,183.9	1,556.0	1,797.1	2,560.8	2,073.1	3,657.4	4,438.3	4,906.5	7,081.5	4,950.0
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-120.6	-23.0	-15.3	-15.5	-0.0	-24.1	-45.5	-40.7	-72.1	-98.3	-132.8	-155.7	-131.8	-114.5	-103.5
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.4	17.7	20.8	-2.5	...	15.8	13.0	15.4	6.3	8.1	-2.6	5.4	12.4	9.9	2.7
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	16.6	5.1	-6.0	...	15.3	19.9	15.8	12.2	-4.7	10.6	-1.8	0.5	13.6	16.0
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	18.2	18.1	-29.8	...	62.8	17.4	1.4	-30.1	-26.5	2.1	34.6	18.6	30.5	-42.5
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	9.2	7.3	19.7	...	18.2	8.3	12.8	53.2	0.1	13.8	14.8	24.0	9.1	-0.1
Imports of goods and services	6.7	27.7	23.0	-4.7	...	49.5	15.4	7.6	6.8	-11.4	12.7	24.8	30.9	22.3	-8.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Investment Financing at Current Prices																					
Gross capital formation	355.1	350.4	382.1	590.1	736.3	1,141.4	1,445.3	1,918.5	2,856.0	2,265.3	4,106.3	7,660.6	9,328.6	10,215.2	7,818.4	6,114.6	6,161.6	8,744.4	12,830.5	14,740.3	9,075.1
Gross national saving	213.3	249.4	252.5	458.0	794.7	1,203.1	1,851.0	2,033.8	1,964.6	1,794.5	2,598.0	3,990.8	4,619.6	5,030.0	5,197.4	4,794.0	5,787.1	5,917.3	8,345.2	8,850.7	8,034.5
Gross domestic saving	117.3	106.2	104.8	285.9	488.4	994.1	1,651.9	1,899.5	1,909.3	1,809.2	3,131.4	4,776.6	5,583.0	5,895.0	6,746.1	6,347.1	7,308.6	9,403.9	11,030.2	12,387.9	10,328.3
Net factor income from abroad	-5.6	-2.2	-5.0	-13.2	-13.1	-62.4	-50.3	-114.2	-202.4	-281.6	-786.9	-1,085.6	-1,288.8	-1,082.9	-1,807.0	-1,899.0	-1,971.7	-3,924.9	-3,322.0	-4,187.1	-3,562.9
Net current transfers from abroad ^k	101.5	145.4	152.7	185.2	319.4	271.4	249.4	248.5	257.3	266.9	253.6	299.8	325.4	218.0	258.2	345.9	450.2	438.3	637.0	649.9	1,269.1
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	9.6	7.6	6.8	15.6	20.7	32.7	41.0	38.3	29.1	27.5	32.1	36.3	33.5	30.7	30.4	27.4	30.5	33.7	34.0	33.2	27.9
Gross national saving	17.4	17.9	16.3	25.0	33.7	39.6	46.0	41.0	30.0	27.2	26.6	30.3	27.7	26.2	23.4	20.7	24.2	21.2	25.7	23.7	21.7
Gross capital formation	29.0	25.2	24.6	32.3	31.2	37.5	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	42.1	58.2	55.9	53.3	35.2	26.4	25.7	31.4	39.6	39.5	24.6
At Current Market Prices (MNT '000)																					
Per capita GDP ^l	522	583	643	750	959	1,223	1,603	1,951	2,549	2,529	3,698	4,917	6,107	6,868	7,716	7,810	7,910	8,999	10,260	11,681	11,460
Per capita GNI ^m	510	575	631	732	936	1,175	1,549	1,861	2,404	2,344	3,275	4,338	5,423	6,241	6,891	7,021	7,113	7,606	9,067	10,128	10,114
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																					
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	80.8	63.5	58.7	49.8	60.3	56.3	55.7	60.9	69.7	85.8	65.8	71.2	75.9	82.8	83.8	110.5	105.7	107.0	131.2	140.3	...
ENERGY annual values																					
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	5,185	5,141	5,544	5,666	6,865	7,517	8,074	9,238	10,072	14,442	25,162	32,030	29,926	30,123	25,288	24,206	35,522	48,145	51,401	55,799	43,845
Exports	-	-	-	435	1,560	2,116	2,457	3,268	4,169	7,113	16,726	16,628	15,524	12,594	14,314	13,348	24,107	28,959	32,043	28,141	25,124
Imports	43	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	54	5
Consumption ⁿ	5,212	5,189	5,535	5,162	5,189	5,473	5,691	5,906	5,843	6,426	6,906	6,762	7,301	8,019	7,954	7,642	8,599	8,642	9,513	9,792	10,279
Electricity (kWh million)																					
Production	2,946	3,017	3,112	3,138	3,303	3,419	3,544	3,701	4,001	4,039	4,313	4,536	4,816	5,020	5,376	5,513	5,667	6,027	6,535	6,900	7,070
Exports	25	18	16	7	8	12	21	10	16	18	22	24	21	18	33	51	36	26	27	24	41
Imports	181	196	167	171	171	168	168	195	198	157	263	276	366	1,195	1,349	1,417	1,446	1,574	1,666	1,723	1,685
Consumption ⁿ	1,910	1,948	2,032	2,195	2,357	2,534	2,620	2,829	3,093	3,034	3,376	3,453	3,773	4,732	5,158	5,284	5,446	5,949	6,450	6,846	6,817
Retail prices (MNT/L)																					
Gasoline, premium ^o	350	359	334	413	527	674	778	817	1,192	1,395	1,366	1,250	1,472	1,551	1,550	1,550	1,458	1,477	1,635	1,713	1,465
Diesel	409	...	411	...	...	...	955	976	1,478	1,315	1,303	1,576	1,728	1,771	1,788	1,790	1,661	1,711	2,124	2,340	2,146
PRICE INDEXES period averages																					
Consumer (national); December 2000 | December 2015 = 100	100.9	109.0	110.7	115.9	128.7	140.9	37.7	44.4	54.2	56.5	63.8	69.5	79.3	89.2	99.0	100.9	102.1	108.7	117.5	123.7	126.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	108.8	107.0	115.2	132.7	153.3	34.0	43.6	54.0	54.2	64.3	69.9	82.1	93.0	100.8	94.7	96.3	103.3	112.7	122.1	132.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^p	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.9	35.7	40.1	48.2	50.3	51.7	79.8	90.5	99.8	101.2	102.0	105.8	114.3	118.1	123.1
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.3	39.2	45.7	50.7	56.0	63.0	73.1	86.0	98.3	103.6	106.0	110.5	116.1	124.4	128.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^q	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.5	44.8	55.0	55.3	62.3	70.2	78.0	84.1	97.8	101.0	102.7	110.3	128.3	132.4	122.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ^r	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.3	47.6	54.9	59.9	63.9	67.5	74.3	87.9	98.0	103.0	104.7	110.4	116.0	120.6	124.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	50.5	64.2	70.4	71.5	73.2	79.9	90.4	98.6	102.6	105.4	115.2	128.3	132.5	137.6
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	57.0	71.8	72.8	73.7	83.0	88.3	91.0	98.8	100.3	98.6	108.9	119.4	117.7	111.6
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.8	87.9	85.3	89.3	102.4	102.3	100.8	100.4	100.4	99.6	98.5	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.5
Recreation and culture	69.8	73.0	80.0	83.7	85.7	88.1	91.2	91.4	98.8	101.2	101.0	105.0	116.2	127.1	128.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.6	26.7	37.4	41.1	48.9	53.7	61.9	78.7	91.9	113.1	118.1	124.6	131.7	144.4	145.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.4	36.1	47.5	52.8	59.6	63.1	77.6	91.4	99.3	103.7	104.5	107.7	113.2	124.3	130.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.2	49.5	56.7	64.7	67.4	70.6	75.8	88.9	99.4	104.5	106.8	115.3	119.6	126.5	132.3
Consumer (Ulaanbaatar); December 2010 | December 2015 = 100	45.0	48.6	49.4	51.7	57.4	62.9	39.1	44.6	54.9	56.0	64.0	70.0	79.9	88.9	98.4	99.5	100.3	107.5	117.9	123.8	126.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.3	44.0	54.8	54.5	65.7	70.7	84.8	93.8	100.3	93.1	94.3	101.8	112.2	121.2	132.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^P	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.3	35.3	38.4	46.9	50.8	52.4	80.9	90.4	99.8	100.4	101.1	105.0	113.8	117.2	123.1
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.4	41.2	51.9	53.8	60.3	71.4	80.7	91.6	100.0	102.1	103.9	109.2	114.6	125.0	129.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^Q	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.0	47.1	55.3	53.2	59.8	68.4	74.4	80.6	98.4	101.4	102.4	112.9	141.2	143.2	125.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ^F	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.6	52.4	60.1	63.9	66.8	70.4	73.6	88.8	96.3	101.6	103.1	108.4	114.5	118.2	121.4
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.3	41.9	53.4	61.0	63.2	64.2	71.7	87.3	97.3	101.5	105.0	116.2	132.2	136.3	141.0
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	54.3	72.6	72.1	73.4	82.7	89.0	90.4	99.8	100.5	99.0	109.4	118.7	115.6	111.1
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.8	84.0	80.8	86.5	101.0	101.2	100.0	99.8	100.5	99.8	98.6	98.2	97.4	97.6	97.7
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.5	79.8	86.7	88.4	89.7	91.5	94.9	93.0	102.0	102.9	101.3	105.5	120.5	139.5	140.4
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	26.6	36.6	39.9	48.0	51.6	59.9	76.9	90.6	111.9	115.9	124.6	133.0	142.3	143.2
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.0	36.4	48.9	54.8	62.9	65.2	79.4	93.3	98.1	101.5	101.7	104.3	109.8	120.3	127.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.3	46.5	53.7	62.3	64.2	68.1	72.3	87.4	95.4	101.0	102.0	110.9	115.4	122.9	128.9
Producer; 2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.3	130.7	120.1	148.8	144.6
Wholesale; 2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	98.3	111.3	126.9	125.2	113.2
Retail; 2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.3	108.4	113.7	128.3	124.3	114.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 2005 | 2010 = 100	55.1	60.9	64.7	71.4	83.3	100.0	122.0	136.2	165.4	168.4	100.0	115.1	129.8	133.6	143.6	146.1	149.3	165.0	178.9	195.7	204.9
Price Indexes (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index (national)	8.1	8.0	1.6	4.7	11.0	9.5	6.2	17.8	22.1	4.2	12.9	8.9	14.1	12.5	11.0	1.9	1.3	6.4	8.1	5.2	2.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	...	8.8	-1.7	7.7	15.2	15.6	...	28.2	23.9	0.4	18.6	8.7	17.5	13.3	8.4	-6.1	1.7	7.3	9.1	8.3	8.5
Producer price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	17.5	-8.1	23.9	-2.8
Wholesale price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.7	13.3	14.0	-1.4	-9.6
Retail price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	4.9	12.9	-3.1	-8.1
Implicit GDP deflator	12.0	10.4	6.4	10.2	16.7	20.1	22.0	11.6	21.4	1.8	...	15.1	12.8	2.9	7.4	1.7	2.2	10.5	8.4	9.4	4.7
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (MNT billion)																					
Foreign assets (net)	201.7	220.2	308.5	256.3	311.0	570.2	1,131.8	1,348.4	672.7	1,514.5	2,722.9	3,046.9	4,351.5	766.8	-2,008.9	-4,158.5	-4,580.0	-1,252.5	248.9	2,984.8	5,555.7
Domestic claims	84.8	129.3	200.0	514.6	647.3	769.0	726.8	1,311.9	2,040.4	1,914.1	2,410.7	4,253.0	3,930.1	10,105.1	14,200.3	15,129.4	17,362.6	16,936.9	19,617.7	18,232.2	18,687.4
Claims on central government (net)	17.2	-6.8	-32.4	96.7	45.0	-88.1	-489.2	-737.2	-588.2	-733.4	-849.8	-1,383.5	-3,044.8	-961.9	108.5	681.0	1,850.6	-365.6	-1,347.0	-3,081.3	-2,169.6
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.8	3.6	4.9	14.8	17.9	10.1	335.1	1,287.3	2,437.4	2,437.0	3,060.8	3,183.1	2,938.6	2,718.4
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	-4.5	-3.0	-7.2	-6.9	-7.1	-7.6	-5.9	-7.3	-15.3	-14.1	-26.0	-19.8	-0.0	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations ^S	6.3	10.4	12.2	16.2	13.1	34.2	36.7	27.3	34.8	20.4	17.1	100.6	42.0	80.5	128.6	223.8	55.7	41.0	119.6	73.6	1,171.6
Claims on private sector ^T	61.4	125.7	220.3	401.7	593.2	825.2	1,185.0	2,025.9	2,597.3	2,629.9	3,234.5	5,525.2	6,938.2	10,665.5	12,701.9	11,807.1	13,019.3	14,200.7	17,661.9	18,301.2	16,967.1
Broad money liabilities ^U	258.8	331.1	470.3	703.3	847.0	1,140.1	1,536.6	2,401.2	2,267.4	2,879.4	4,678.7	6,411.2	7,611.9	9,452.6	10,634.3	10,049.0	12,158.5	15,861.2	19,474.7	20,833.6	24,220.0
Currency outside depository corporations	100.9	109.2	120.8	131.5	143.5	152.4	185.1	283.3	328.7	285.0	388.2	517.5	603.4	582.0	499.3	458.7	562.9	611.7	670.5	614.5	753.2
Transferable deposits	29.8	47.0	66.9	81.3	77.8	116.8	146.8	307.1	318.6	366.3	769.2	1,223.4	1,231.4	1,510.7	1,317.1	1,226.7	1,584.8	2,214.3	3,360.5	3,289.6	3,444.3
Other deposits	128.1	174.9	282.4	490.5	625.1	862.7	1,188.0	1,800.8	1,573.1	2,181.8	3,493.6	4,617.0	5,641.7	7,156.1	8,629.4	8,195.8	9,886.9	12,877.1	15,310.3	16,827.8	19,954.1
Securities other than shares	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.6	8.3	16.7	10.0	47.0	46.4	27.7	53.3	135.4	203.7	188.5	167.8	123.9	158.1	133.4	101.7	68.5
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money	27.2	40.9	40.8	37.6	87.3	187.5	278.2	442.8	624.9	693.0	859.2	1,225.9	1,702.7	2,356.7	3,183.0	3,357.7	4,348.4	4,126.2	4,876.6	5,874.4	3,152.3
Money Supply (M2)^U (% annual change)	17.6	27.9	42.1	49.6	20.4	34.6	34.8	56.3	-5.6	27.0	62.5	37.0	18.7	24.2	12.5	-5.5	21.0	30.5	22.8	7.0	16.3
M2^U (% of GDP at current market prices)	21.1	23.8	30.3	38.5	35.9	37.5	38.1	48.4	34.6	43.7	48.0	48.7	45.6	49.3	47.8	43.4	50.8	56.9	60.1	55.9	64.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Revenue	28.4	30.9	30.3	29.8	29.9	27.4	33.6	37.9	33.1	30.3	32.0	32.2	29.3	31.0	28.2	25.8	24.4	26.1	28.5	29.3	25.5
Taxes	18.1	19.7	19.7	19.5	21.2	19.6	25.2	27.1	25.3	20.6	24.2	24.3	21.1	21.9	19.1	17.7	16.0	17.9	20.3	20.9	18.7
Taxes payable by individuals	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.0	5.5	4.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.4	3.9	4.5	3.8
Expenditure	34.6	34.8	35.4	33.7	31.7	25.6	35.1	39.7	45.9	41.1	35.2	44.0	44.8	39.3	39.8	36.8	47.3	37.1	32.6	38.3	45.9
Net lending/Net borrowing	-6.2	-4.0	-5.2	-3.9	-1.8	1.7	-1.5	-1.7	-12.8	-10.9	-3.2	-11.8	-15.5	-8.3	-11.5	-10.9	-23.0	-11.1	-4.1	-9.0	-20.4
Primary balance	-4.7	-2.8	-3.9	-2.9	-0.9	2.4	-1.0	-1.4	-12.5	-10.4	-2.8	-11.5	-14.8	-6.9	-9.3	-7.8	-18.8	-6.9	-0.9	-6.7	-17.8
Expenditure by Function, General Government																					
Total expenditure	300,593	353,972	627,793	650,971	798,506	714,333	1,158,598	1,668,948	2,554,972	2,402,154	3,211,415	5,044,772	6,184,384	7,204,240	7,579,190	5,387,731	7,402,194	7,240,999	7,594,120	9,492,342	...
General public services	42,152	50,411	226,623	200,541	240,508	113,432	134,444	176,115	247,039	274,878	521,373	580,939	1,295,118	1,537,421	1,247,896	1,281,428	2,518,036	1,816,774	1,836,064	2,387,990	...
Defense	...	...	28,071	27,899	32,891	36,317	46,232	66,175	101,804	84,711	109,626	151,241	224,914	240,366	269,576	256,047	284,497	272,885	308,606	357,676	...
Public order and safety	...	...	30,502	33,401	44,246	48,128	62,341	87,583	141,332	120,598	163,616	199,252	275,033	352,762	387,989	389,149	428,912	470,763	497,039	619,412	...
Economic affairs	33,025	45,084	58,940	73,510	84,888	70,660	329,058	520,438	691,390	533,510	531,046	1,305,569	623,668	881,723	712,931	343,263	642,667	986,207	798,917	971,486	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	6,993	7,080	7,570	6,302	9,630	11,054	13,592	6,049	8,662	9,848	9,410	26,059	70,633	88,226	88,386	39,590	7,079	19,010	16,751	11,624	...
Health	45,952	53,096	57,964	58,128	73,243	77,800	99,398	140,152	204,682	197,238	247,510	328,834	417,725	509,843	643,008	574,424	665,119	732,030	788,602	889,465	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	14,313	15,050	17,516	18,232	21,463	18,318	22,857	37,867	53,635	47,678	53,736	81,995	84,811	121,219	153,868	49,914	52,605	80,803	88,273	128,809	...
Education	82,109	98,709	103,709	115,354	141,020	153,829	193,438	251,589	378,065	396,403	493,693	636,720	942,473	1,672,184	1,945,633	690,946	822,979	779,618	894,396	1,376,605	...
Social protection	76,049	84,542	96,898	117,603	150,618	184,793	257,237	382,979	728,363	737,291	1,081,405	1,734,164	2,250,009	1,800,497	2,129,902	1,762,970	1,980,300	2,082,910	2,365,473	2,749,275	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.6	8.7	8.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.7	...
Health	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	...
Social Protection	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	7.7	11.1	11.2	11.1	13.2	13.5	9.4	9.6	7.6	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.5	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	535.8	521.5	524.0	615.9	869.7	1,063.9	1,542.0	1,947.5	2,534.5	1,885.4	2,908.5	4,817.5	4,384.7	4,269.1	5,774.3	4,669.3	4,916.3	6,200.6	7,011.8	7,619.8	7,576.3
Imports, cif	614.5	637.7	690.8	801.0	1,021.1	1,177.3	1,435.0	2,061.8	3,244.5	2,137.7	3,200.1	6,598.4	6,738.4	6,357.8	5,236.7	3,797.5	3,358.1	4,337.3	5,875.0	6,127.4	5,293.9
Trade balance	-78.7	-116.2	-166.8	-185.1	-151.4	-113.4	107.0	-114.3	-710.0	-252.3	-291.6	-1,780.9	-2,353.7	-2,088.8	537.7	871.8	1,558.2	1,863.3	1,136.7	1,492.3	2,282.4
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	18.0	-2.7	0.5	17.5	41.2	22.3	44.9	26.3	30.1	-25.6	54.3	65.6	-9.0	-2.6	35.3	-19.1	5.3	26.1	13.1	8.7	-0.6
Imports	19.8	3.8	8.3	16.0	27.5	15.3	21.9	43.7	57.4	-34.1	49.7	106.2	2.1	-5.6	-17.6	-27.5	-11.6	29.2	35.5	4.3	-13.6
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	535.8	596.2	512.8	615.9	851.9	1,053.8	1,541.7	1,947.1	2,534.6	1,681.8	2,933.8	4,203.6	4,640.8	4,268.3	5,774.1	4,668.4	4,908.3	6,200.7	7,011.8	7,620.5	7,315.8
1. China, People's Republic of	267.1	238.2	230.1	284.2	407.1	507.1	1,049.4	1,411.4	1,635.9	1,265.6	2,480.0	3,680.5	4,072.0	3,700.3	5,070.1	3,897.4	3,883.1	5,269.0	6,505.5	6,772.7	6,737.0
2. United Kingdom	17.5	12.4	14.7	26.1	134.0	87.0	38.6	22.1	165.8	38.2	72.4	124.2	162.7	200.7	398.7	337.7	786.9	660.5	172.9	291.1	100.0
3. Russian Federation	45.1	44.9	43.8	41.2	18.1	26.0	45.1	58.5	86.3	29.6	44.7	61.7	69.2	61.8	61.6	76.9	55.8	67.7	85.9	68.1	74.5
4. Singapore	0.1	0.2	0.0	35.0	19.9	0.6	2.3	0.4	0.4	2.1	4.5	7.4	8.9	8.2	14.2	26.6	16.9	26.1	30.0	154.6	52.1
5. Italy	14.5	16.9	11.9	9.1	17.3	24.6	40.4	56.7	42.2	21.7	38.1	46.8	44.6	51.5	51.4	43.4	33.6	43.3	54.1	45.3	56.8
6. Switzerland	4.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	2.1	4.2	6.4	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.8	4.5	4.2	3.1	28.1	109.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	75.0	73.4
7. Korea, Republic of	12.2	36.1	19.0	7.5	7.8	65.1	21.4	41.5	29.9	10.0	14.4	17.6	16.7	13.0	13.5	66.6	8.5	11.6	21.2	27.8	41.3
8. Germany	1.9	2.2	4.9	4.6	11.5	12.5	9.2	17.8	11.0	15.5	18.3	19.7	19.0	18.4	15.0	10.8	43.4	11.6	12.3	13.5	21.1
9. Japan	8.1	15.7	7.2	8.5	33.5	5.8	7.1	15.1	27.6	4.5	13.9	9.6	10.9	10.5	24.5	20.3	14.0	14.8	26.5	15.5	22.7
10. Taipei, China	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	26.2	25.5	11.1	29.8

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Imports, total	614.5	637.6	580.1	801.4	1,011.3	1,160.3	1,434.9	2,059.2	3,244.3	3,477.5	4,569.9	7,975.7	8,437.9	6,398.1	5,162.3	3,817.5	3,350.2	4,335.6	5,874.9	6,137.5	5,335.6
1. China, People's Republic of	109.5	136.2	129.9	172.4	238.2	317.9	365.0	568.9	898.7	1,242.6	1,645.6	2,889.5	2,455.1	1,785.8	1,699.5	1,360.7	1,040.2	1,412.6	1,968.8	2,036.8	1,780.3
2. Russian Federation	206.2	226.0	213.9	265.4	336.6	400.0	547.8	745.0	1,242.3	1,000.7	1,234.6	1,943.9	1,978.6	1,561.9	1,535.4	1,020.7	861.9	1,217.3	1,710.3	1,729.9	1,605.8
3. Japan	73.3	56.0	31.0	63.4	74.5	82.2	97.6	140.2	238.5	364.6	493.4	843.6	720.3	444.2	367.5	274.6	330.6	363.2	561.0	585.5	387.5
4. Korea, Republic of	55.6	58.3	58.7	67.7	60.9	61.2	82.5	119.6	194.8	155.1	71.4	150.1	315.4	507.4	350.6	258.7	197.9	197.9	262.5	266.7	221.5
5. United States	28.4	14.9	14.9	23.5	46.9	36.0	43.6	55.7	84.1	112.1	316.6	813.5	1,513.4	512.7	217.0	116.4	139.4	208.6	211.5	289.6	190.4
6. Germany	29.7	30.3	27.2	38.0	33.5	33.4	43.0	76.5	92.6	46.3	101.5	190.0	196.4	252.2	156.0	124.4	120.0	128.4	168.7	188.8	183.9
7. Poland	4.8	5.3	5.8	8.0	8.5	9.3	12.6	24.3	32.6	22.4	40.8	66.8	60.7	63.8	45.1	39.8	40.8	48.3	58.0	64.5	77.2
8. Italy	3.0	3.4	2.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	6.9	9.8	14.8	11.5	17.4	33.7	43.0	54.3	45.0	33.3	32.0	45.9	54.7	60.1	79.4
9. Malaysia	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.7	5.5	6.7	9.8	19.8	26.1	19.3	12.2	25.7	54.0	88.0	62.4	38.8	41.1	40.0	50.3	52.5	48.8
10. Viet Nam	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.0	6.3	9.6	57.8	67.2	89.7	65.3	22.3	24.4	29.1	40.1	39.8	49.0	57.0	45.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^w calendar year (\$ million)																					
Current account balance	-69.9	-61.7	-105.2	-98.7	63.0	87.5	372.2	171.8	-690.1	-341.8	-885.5	-4,512.2	-5,380.7	-4,731.8	-1,934.3	-948.5	-699.7	-1,155.4	-2,206.8	-2,161.7	-576.2
Balance on goods ^f	-72.5	-100.6	-156.3	-119.5	-99.2	-99.5	136.2	-52.4	-629.5	-178.2	-172.0	-2,669.2	-3,029.8	-2,608.1	177.7	562.6	1,337.8	1,493.7	675.5	1,158.1	1,767.1
Exports	535.8	523.2	523.9	627.3	872.1	1,066.1	1,543.9	1,950.7	2,508.6	1,880.9	2,907.9	4,056.0	3,800.4	3,789.4	5,470.8	4,446.4	4,804.0	5,834.3	6,556.5	7,182.8	7,025.4
Imports	608.4	623.8	680.3	746.8	971.3	1,165.6	1,407.7	2,003.1	3,138.0	2,059.1	3,079.9	6,725.2	6,830.3	6,397.5	5,293.1	3,883.8	3,466.2	4,340.6	5,881.0	6,024.7	5,258.3
Balance on services	-85.2	-91.5	-81.9	-129.2	-96.2	13.6	67.2	109.4	-108.6	-153.8	-302.9	-848.2	-1,425.9	-1,309.8	-1,289.2	-715.5	-1,338.3	-1,216.1	-1,978.3	-1,991.7	-1,485.9
Credit	77.5	113.5	184.5	207.9	338.2	414.4	485.8	573.8	519.9	417.6	485.8	520.9	651.5	688.8	607.0	688.8	800.9	966.3	1,111.6	1,232.7	634.6
Debit	162.7	205.0	266.4	337.2	434.4	400.8	418.6	464.4	628.5	571.4	788.7	1,369.1	2,077.5	1,998.6	1,896.2	1,404.3	2,139.2	2,182.4	3,089.9	3,224.4	2,120.5
Balance on primary income	-6.5	-2.0	-4.5	-11.5	-11.1	-51.8	-42.7	-97.5	-172.7	-195.4	-597.6	-1,243.1	-1,166.7	-962.8	-972.5	-969.7	-911.2	-1,612.6	-1,227.5	-1,568.8	-1,313.8
Credit	13.0	14.8	14.2	13.9	16.6	10.7	17.4	53.5	16.5	24.3	29.5	43.2	60.5	52.1	57.1	58.8	68.3	76.4	345.6	394.5	341.4
Debit	19.5	16.8	18.7	25.4	27.6	62.5	60.1	151.0	189.3	219.8	627.1	1,286.4	1,227.3	1,014.9	1,029.6	1,028.5	979.5	1,689.0	1,573.1	1,963.3	1,655.2
Balance on secondary income	94.3	132.4	137.5	161.5	269.5	225.2	211.4	212.3	220.7	185.7	187.0	248.3	241.8	148.9	149.7	174.1	212.1	179.5	323.5	240.7	456.3
Credit	99.7	138.8	154.0	180.5	319.7	266.4	288.8	303.8	378.4	260.3	309.4	430.3	507.1	355.4	332.8	320.4	304.8	264.2	447.8	374.3	554.3
Debit	5.4	6.4	16.5	19.0	50.2	41.2	77.4	91.5	157.7	74.6	122.4	182.0	265.3	206.5	183.1	146.4	92.7	84.6	124.3	133.6	98.0
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.1	160.5	152.2	130.0	142.3	140.7	135.6	115.7	90.8	77.7	91.9	160.8	105.8
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.5	160.5	152.8	133.9	143.8	143.1	136.4	116.8	93.7	81.7	93.4	162.2	107.7
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.6	3.9	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.9	4.0	1.5	1.4	1.9
Financial account	-89.8	-117.7	-157.4	-4.9	48.3	-48.8	-27.5	-328.7	-1,148.0	-608.3	-1,668.7	-4,582.4	-6,689.3	-2,807.9	-1,503.8	-788.0	-811.9	-2,599.3	-2,091.0	-2,677.6	-1,388.5
Direct investment	-53.7	-63.0	-77.8	-131.5	-92.9	-185.3	-191.1	-360.0	-838.5	-569.8	-1,629.1	-4,476.6	-4,207.8	-2,018.7	-230.7	-82.9	4,170.9	-1,445.7	-2,136.7	-2,316.4	-1,648.7
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-50.0	52.5	-1.2	-0.6	-74.9	36.0	82.1	-894.4	-72.7	-2,300.4	160.6	-270.0	-248.5	-487.1	-493.1	-60.8	-372.3	559.7
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.4	38.1	16.8	-12.7	5.9	-5.1
Other investment	-36.1	-54.7	-79.6	176.6	88.7	137.7	164.2	106.2	-345.6	-120.6	854.8	-33.1	-181.1	-949.8	-1,002.0	-455.3	-4,533.8	-677.3	119.2	5.1	-294.4
Net errors and omissions ^y	-19.0	-41.3	14.3	-3.1	19.9	-1.8	-10.4	-212.4	-774.6	128.5	-62.4	-182.5	188.2	-84.1	-176.1	-223.3	-221.2	-61.6	-117.8	-223.9	-131.2
Overall balance	1.0	14.7	66.5	-96.8	34.6	134.5	389.3	288.0	-232.6	555.5	873.1	17.8	1,639.1	-1,867.3	-471.1	-268.1	-18.2	1,459.9	-141.7	452.9	786.9
Reserves and related items	1.0	14.7	66.5	-96.8	34.6	134.5	389.3	288.0	-232.6	555.5	873.1	17.8	1,639.1	-1,867.3	-471.1	-268.1	-18.2	1,459.9	-141.7	452.9	786.9
International investment position	-4,501.9	-4,545.2	-4,708.6	-5,185.7	-5,112.3	-4,925.6	-4,652.6	-5,045.9	-6,466.9	-7,152.3	-6,489.4	-12,313.8	-19,238.1	-24,641.6	-27,227.2	-28,629.4	-29,350.4	-32,030.6	-33,629.6	-35,831.3	-37,140.5
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	47.1	41.3	37.5	39.3	43.8	42.2	45.2	46.1	44.6	41.0	40.4	39.0	30.9	30.1	44.7	37.8	42.9	51.0	50.0	51.9	53.6
Imports	53.5	49.2	48.7	46.8	48.8	46.2	41.2	47.3	55.8	44.9	42.8	64.6	55.6	50.8	43.3	33.1	31.0	38.0	44.9	43.5	40.1
Balance on goods	-6.4	-7.9	-11.2	-7.5	-5.0	-3.9	4.0	-1.2	-11.2	-3.9	-2.4	-25.6	-24.6	-20.7	1.5	4.8	12.0	13.0	5.2	8.4	13.5
Current account balance	-6.1	-4.9	-7.5	-6.2	3.2	3.5	10.9	4.1	-12.3	-7.5	-12.3	-43.3	-43.8	-37.6	-15.8	-8.1	-6.3	-10.1	-16.8	-15.6	-4.4
Overall balance	0.1	1.2	4.8	-6.1	1.7	5.3	11.4	6.8	-4.1	12.1	12.1	0.2	13.3	-14.8	-3.9	-2.3	-0.2	12.8	-1.1	3.3	6.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	202.1	206.8	268.3	203.5	207.8	333.2	718.0	1,000.6	657.4	1,327.3	2,288.3	2,451.0	4,125.6	2,247.8	1,650.2	1,323.2	1,303.9	3,016.2	3,549.3	4,356.2	4,542.1
Gold, national valuation	23.3	51.1	49.8	6.7	14.1	-	134.6	198.9	95.9	32.8	91.6	175.9	195.3	152.0	109.8	76.7	63.9	176.9	769.4	1,116.9	492.7
Foreign exchange	178.7	155.5	218.4	196.7	193.5	332.9	583.2	801.5	561.2	1,217.8	2,123.8	2,205.2	3,862.3	2,029.0	1,478.0	1,186.8	1,175.1	2,771.4	2,716.9	3,182.2	3,995.4
Reserve position in the IMF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	76.4	72.7	69.8	67.8	66.6	62.2	59.5	57.7	60.1	55.5	49.5	46.1
EXCHANGE RATES (MNT- $\text{\$}$)																					
End of period	1,097.0	1,102.0	1,125.0	1,168.0	1,209.0	1,221.0	1,165.0	1,170.0	1,267.5	1,442.8	1,256.5	1,396.4	1,392.1	1,654.1	1,885.6	1,996.0	2,489.5	2,427.1	2,643.7	2,734.3	2,849.9
Average of period	1,076.7	1,097.7	1,110.3	1,146.5	1,185.3	1,205.2	1,179.7	1,170.4	1,165.8	1,437.8	1,357.1	1,265.5	1,357.6	1,523.9	1,817.9	1,970.3	2,140.3	2,439.8	2,472.5	2,663.5	2,813.3
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	960.0	946.2	1,102.1	1,544.7	1,593.6	1,396.4	1,494.4	1,743.8	2,185.6	2,987.8	5,928.3	9,629.4	15,567.6	19,181.0	21,190.8	21,939.9	24,597.4	27,946.5	29,683.0	31,442.4	...
Long-term debt	833.4	823.7	949.0	1,137.5	1,306.6	1,266.7	1,363.5	1,583.1	2,020.9	2,481.3	5,290.1	8,778.0	14,431.5	17,477.8	18,743.4	19,437.2	21,942.9	24,595.0	26,298.2	28,197.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	833.4	823.7	949.0	1,137.5	1,306.6	1,266.7	1,361.0	1,578.1	1,659.2	1,819.3	1,782.4	1,828.6	3,425.6	3,828.3	3,862.7	3,993.1	5,122.3	7,494.4	7,900.4	8,147.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	5.0	361.7	662.0	3,507.7	6,949.4	11,005.9	13,649.5	14,880.7	15,444.1	16,820.6	17,100.6	18,397.7	20,050.3	...
Short-term debt	12.8	14.4	44.2	285.2	167.0	25.0	26.8	58.1	69.6	248.2	365.5	583.3	902.6	1,563.2	2,373.9	2,435.2	2,588.9	3,162.6	3,098.3	2,960.0	...
Use of IMF credit	113.8	108.1	108.9	122.0	120.0	104.7	104.1	102.6	95.1	258.4	272.7	268.1	233.5	140.0	73.4	67.6	65.5	188.9	286.5	284.9	...
External debt (% of GNI)	84.8	74.7	79.2	97.5	80.4	56.5	44.3	42.1	40.1	68.1	89.7	100.8	137.2	161.6	188.7	203.4	239.6	284.7	252.3	253.1	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	86.8	87.1	86.1	73.6	82.0	90.7	91.2	90.8	92.5	83.0	89.2	91.2	92.7	91.1	88.5	88.6	89.2	88.0	88.6	89.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	1.3	1.5	4.0	18.5	10.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.2	8.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	8.1	11.2	11.1	10.5	11.3	10.4	9.4	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	6.6	7.2	7.4	34.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.6	5.3	7.0	5.4	26.4	31.0	22.1	35.3	25.9	53.8	97.9	133.1	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	21.8	28.1	32.2	265.4	12.9	16.7	25.2	30.1	41.0	70.0	139.0	77.4	882.1	885.6	871.7	1,323.3	938.4	2,788.2	6,614.1	11,130.2	5,874.2
Interest on long-term debt	9.4	9.8	11.8	12.1	14.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	30.2	40.9	89.4	154.8	258.1	398.8	384.8	464.0	470.5	826.2	1,036.4	503.0	1,329.8
Interest on short-term debt	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.7	4.8	1.0	2.3	2.8	5.7	3.1	9.8	15.1	26.1	39.8	43.1	59.7	87.7	120.5	85.9	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	4.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.4	4.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	7.0	4.9	5.3	2.5	...
Maturity (years)	31.9	34.0	32.0	22.3	39.9	31.0	32.5	20.2	39.3	29.9	31.8	26.1	10.8	33.3	20.4	28.1	10.4	11.4	12.8	22.6	...
Grace period (years)	9.3	9.1	8.0	6.0	10.0	7.9	8.5	7.5	9.8	10.1	9.6	6.7	8.2	4.9	5.2	3.2	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.0	...
Grant element (%)	46.9	49.6	45.3	34.4	57.4	45.2	47.6	25.2	54.2	55.7	45.0	36.9	5.3	46.2	35.4	36.5	-2.6	4.9	2.9	23.6	...

... = data not available; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 or -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MNT = togrog; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

a Refers to midyear total population, i.e., the arithmetic mean of population on 1 January and year-end population.

b Figures are calculated using year-end population.

c Prior to 2009, data were compiled based on annual reports on population employment, and unemployment data were based on administrative data classified as the "number of registered unemployed people".

For 2009 onward, data were prepared based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. For 2019 onward, the Labour Force Survey implemented uses an updated methodology and questionnaire based on the new standards of the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians resolution concerning statistics of work, employment, and labor underutilization.

d Includes hunting.

e Refers to processing industries.

f Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social insurance; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

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- g The net taxes on products are allocated by sector.
- h Total GDP expenditure does not include statistical discrepancy.
- i Includes NPISHs.
- j Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- k Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- l Estimated based on midyear resident population. Resident population of Mongolia is the total number of usual residents of Mongolia that include Mongolian citizens, foreign citizens, and stateless persons usually residing in Mongolia for more than 183 days or 6 months.
- m Estimated based on midyear total population. Population of Mongolia is the total number of Mongolian citizens usually residing (for more than 183 days or 6 months) in Mongolia and Mongolian citizens residing abroad.
- n Includes net stocks.
- o Refers to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- p Refers to alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- q Refers to housing, water, electricity, and other fuels.
- r Refers to furnishings, household equipment, and tools.
- s Refers to claims on the public sector. Consists of the resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services, and are subject to control by government units.
- t Includes all resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services controlled by private units. For 2000–2003, data include unclassified loans. Unclassified loans were reported as past-due loans and nonperforming loans of the private sector, individuals, and others.
- u In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2.
- v Includes both demand and time deposits.
- w Data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- x Includes all national development.
- y Includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sectors.

Sources:

Population	National Statistical Office of Mongolia (NSO). Official communication, 22 March 2021; past communication.
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National Accounts	NSO. Official communication, 22 March 2021; past communication.
Production Index	
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 15 April 2021).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 15 April 2021).
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