

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION																					
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	270.1	305.2	311.2	318.8	327.9	338.6	354.4	374.9	390.4	384.8	393.6	406.4	417.3	428.7	437.5	454.4	472.4	491.6	512.0	533.9	557.4
Population density ^b (persons/km ²)	900	1,017	1,037	1,063	1,093	1,129	1,181	2,258	2,609	2,651	2,694	2,471	2,557	2,645	2,739	2,840	2,952	3,072	3,200	3,337	3,484
Population (% annual change)	1.5	13.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	4.1	-1.4	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
Urban population (% of total population)	27.7	28.9	30.0	31.3	32.5	33.8	34.8	35.2	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.7	38.1	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.7
LABOR FORCE^c calendar year ('000)																					
Employed	88.0	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	...	...	...	111.4	...	...	...	153.8	...	151.7	...	...	191.3	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	100.6	145.5	...	...	98.4	...	...	...	145.8	...	142.4	...	...	181.1	...
Mining and quarrying	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.1	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	15.1	...	12.9	...	...	13.4	...
Manufacturing	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	0.4	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.7	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	18.6	...	15.6	...	...	18.8	...
Construction	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	4.1	...	...	7.3	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	...	6.2	...	...	6.1	...
Transportation and storage ^d	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	...	18.0	...	...	20.5	...
Accommodation and food service activities	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	12.8	...	...	17.2	...
Information and communication ^e	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	...	8.2	...	...	12.1	...
Financial and insurance activities	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	1.8	...	...	3.2	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	1.5	...	...	2.5	...
Other service activities ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	84.9	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...
Underemployed	32.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.4	...	61.0	...	...	79.6	...
Unemployed ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	8.0	...	9.3	...	...	10.1	...
Labor force (% annual change)	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	5.2	...	6.1	...	...	5.3	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	47.7	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	...	...	52.1	...	...	...	63.8	...	57.6	...	...	60.2	...
Female	62.2	...	...	...	...	...	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.7	...	75.1	...	...	77.1	...
Female	32.7	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	...	42.2	...	...	45.6	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (Rf million)																					
At Current Prices^h																					
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	7,348.4	9,648.6	10,426.1	13,467.1	15,703.4	14,891.0	20,162.6	23,915.3	29,077.1	30,019.8	33,128.7	40,511.1	44,345.4	50,633.5	56,866.7	63,146.7	67,300.3	72,872.7	81,993.8	86,787.9	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	684.0	715.0	715.3	876.9	1,150.8	1,329.8	1,474.5	1,999.2	1,626.9	1,866.5	2,181.8	2,301.8	2,741.0	3,018.0	3,513.9	3,819.6	3,914.8	4,583.8	4,541.8	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	593.0	608.0	713.6	766.6	699.1	737.7	767.3	945.1	772.6	757.9	1,045.4	1,163.9	1,072.6	1,128.8	1,210.6	1,380.3	1,562.7	1,719.9	1,770.5	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	224.0	259.0	162.7	165.9	175.5	184.8	204.5	315.4	291.0	337.4	358.6	391.9	422.0	482.2	615.0	571.5	390.2	443.8	801.1	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	91.1	101.9	128.8	151.8	162.2	166.1	242.1	289.2	343.2	361.8	379.8	398.1	408.6	542.3	555.8	770.4	690.9	...
Construction	...	495.0	584.0	699.2	702.2	743.7	844.7	957.6	1,902.5	1,582.2	1,740.2	2,334.0	2,424.1	2,205.8	2,775.6	4,510.2	5,006.9	5,452.3	7,658.8	6,890.5	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	364.0	382.0	434.2	644.0	832.7	1,110.9	1,482.2	2,076.0	1,777.0	2,172.2	2,867.5	3,512.2	4,421.6	5,353.7	5,052.0	5,691.4	6,068.7	7,378.6	6,951.4	...
Transportation and storage	...	571.0	738.0	1,011.7	1,236.0	1,028.0	1,569.6	1,780.2	2,016.5	2,526.8	3,003.1	3,511.9	4,093.2	4,798.3	5,459.3	5,740.1	5,703.2	5,820.3	6,182.3	6,493.0	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^{i,j}	...	...	...	3,781.4	4,304.4	2,785.1	5,472.0	7,056.0	7,374.4	7,572.9	8,661.7	10,206.7	11,023.1	12,943.2	14,343.1	14,734.2	13,636.0	15,006.0	16,554.1	18,678.7	...
Information and communication	...	565.0	724.0	761.9	1,026.8	913.1	894.7	1,004.4	1,080.6	1,234.6	1,622.1	1,572.4	1,614.2	1,637.4	1,687.9	2,396.2	2,660.9	2,783.1	2,876.4	3,034.5	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	326.0	317.0	382.5	466.3	550.9	769.7	856.5	798.7	954.7	1,082.0	1,721.2	1,661.0	2,030.2	2,260.5	2,636.7	3,022.9	3,752.6	3,647.8	4,288.3	...
Real estate activities	...	1,429.0	1,522.0	1,614.4	1,663.1	1,663.2	1,832.4	1,987.2	2,193.9	2,363.1	2,671.1	2,992.3	3,336.6	3,716.8	4,166.3	4,464.1	4,805.8	5,025.2	5,650.7	6,141.0	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	142.2	177.7	167.3	259.9	336.3	426.2	456.1	528.2	610.1	681.2	759.2	851.5	805.2	905.1	945.8	994.8	994.1	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	1,043.0	1,061.0	953.6	1,100.0	1,372.9	1,531.2	1,745.9	2,653.2	3,306.3	3,026.6	3,573.8	3,851.1	4,019.6	4,372.0	4,784.8	5,087.0	5,695.4	6,171.6	7,091.9	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Growth of Output (% annual change)																					
GDP	3.8	-3.9	7.3	13.8	6.0	-13.1	26.1	7.7	9.5	-7.2	7.3	8.6	2.5	7.3	7.3	2.9	6.3	6.8	6.9	8.6	...
Agriculture	-0.8	9.8	18.1	1.4	0.3	11.4	2.0	-18.4	-5.7	-2.4	-3.5	0.1	-0.2	6.9	-0.3	-0.4	1.5	8.3	4.8	5.0	...
Industry	-3.8	11.4	5.3	15.9	24.0	14.3	12.5	14.1	10.1	-25.2	7.3	15.3	4.1	-6.0	16.2	18.1	8.9	10.7	10.5	8.4	...
Services	5.1	-7.4	6.1	16.4	4.6	-17.7	30.7	10.6	10.9	-3.7	7.3	6.9	2.6	8.8	7.0	2.4	6.7	6.0	6.5	9.0	...
At Current Market Prices (Rf)																					
Per capita GDP ⁿ	27,206	31,616	33,501	42,239	47,892	43,979	56,897	63,784	74,478	78,014	84,173	99,693	106,266	118,117	129,971	138,957	142,457	148,239	160,132	162,542	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																					
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	135.9	125.1	120.3	142.5	169.2	133.3	148.3	125.8	124.3	118.5	113.7	104.9	98.5	95.2	98.4	99.8	101.8	101.0	100.6	104.9	...
ENERGY annual values																					
Electricity (kWh million)																					
Production	117	130	141	157	177	204	233	270	301	288	247	265	287	303	327	386	420	449	437	480	547
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^o	83	91	97	108	121	140	156	177	195	208	217	231	244	255	302	309	326	337	319	356	349
PRICE INDEXES period averages																					
Consumer (national) ^{p,q} ; August 2019 = 100	51.9	52.2	54.4	53.7	52.8	53.5	55.0	58.7	65.8	68.8	73.0	81.2	90.1	93.5	95.5	96.4	96.9	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^r	32.4	33.1	34.3	32.2	37.3	40.2	41.9	48.6	57.9	58.2	62.6	75.0	88.2	94.6	95.2	95.7	96.3	101.7	100.6	99.8	102.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^s	...	...	...	...	27.7	28.5	29.8	30.2	31.2	30.6	30.5	38.9	61.2	59.2	60.6	71.0	73.9	93.3	101.2	100.2	112.7
Clothing and footwear	73.5	72.7	69.9	69.8	67.3	70.2	70.6	69.6	71.4	73.7	75.9	85.7	102.9	106.2	107.2	106.2	105.7	104.9	102.7	100.0	98.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	61.2	62.3	61.4	60.8	59.7	60.8	62.5	64.9	72.0	77.7	83.5	86.0	89.1	92.2	95.1	96.0	96.3	97.6	97.4	99.5	94.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	65.5	63.1	62.1	60.9	60.4	62.9	64.9	68.2	70.7	78.4	83.1	86.6	102.0	100.3	99.3	99.9	100.8	101.9	100.6	100.0	99.5
Health	61.0	61.3	61.5	60.4	60.4	60.6	68.0	74.2	89.2	91.2	95.4	105.5	79.9	85.9	93.8	95.8	97.5	97.3	97.8	99.7	100.2
Transport	49.0	49.1	49.6	48.5	49.8	55.8	58.5	61.3	74.2	75.0	77.5	88.1	96.1	98.2	101.3	99.0	97.4	97.9	98.9	99.2	98.1
Communication	...	...	...	...	148.0	127.5	115.2	104.6	100.8	100.1	100.3	100.5	99.9	99.0	100.2	100.5	99.7	99.6	100.3	100.3	90.5
Recreation and culture	114.0	111.3	113.4	113.3	110.1	101.1	98.3	100.1	93.3	98.0	103.6	101.4	103.1	102.3	105.8	105.6	104.3	104.2	102.6	100.4	100.2
Education	...	...	...	...	33.2	33.7	35.3	36.1	36.8	49.7	54.4	64.4	75.3	79.4	83.0	89.4	93.7	97.7	100.0	100.0	99.9
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	35.5	34.3	36.5	42.6	49.3	50.5	52.2	60.3	77.0	86.2	90.2	90.0	91.5	93.4	95.3	99.2	100.2
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	67.3	67.4	67.8	69.4	73.7	79.0	82.9	89.0	103.3	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.1	100.9	100.2	100.0	99.9
Consumer (capital city) ^{p,q} ; June 2012 = 100 | August 2019 = 100	57.3	57.7	60.1	59.3	58.3	59.1	60.7	64.8	72.6	75.9	80.6	89.7	99.4	103.4	105.9	107.4	108.2	110.7	98.2	99.5	97.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^r	36.1	36.8	38.1	35.8	41.5	44.8	46.5	54.1	64.4	64.7	69.6	83.4	98.2	105.5	106.6	107.4	106.2	109.8	100.4	99.4	102.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^s	...	...	...	...	45.8	47.2	49.3	49.9	51.6	50.7	50.5	64.3	101.1	98.2	101.2	116.2	119.4	153.4	103.3	100.0	113.1
Clothing and footwear	70.2	69.5	66.8	66.7	64.3	67.1	67.5	66.5	68.3	70.4	72.5	81.9	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.0	98.2	97.8	106.8	100.6	98.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	68.7	69.9	68.9	68.3	67.0	68.3	70.1	72.8	80.8	87.1	93.8	96.5	100.0	104.0	107.0	109.6	111.8	114.8	95.9	99.4	94.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	63.4	61.0	60.0	58.9	58.4	60.8	62.8	66.0	68.4	75.9	80.4	83.8	98.5	96.5	93.8	94.6	96.2	97.8	101.0	99.9	99.1
Health	78.7	79.1	79.3	77.9	78.0	78.2	87.7	95.7	115.0	117.6	123.1	136.1	102.8	110.6	124.7	127.4	128.6	129.0	92.9	98.9	100.0
Transport	51.0	51.1	51.6	50.5	51.8	58.0	60.9	63.7	77.2	78.0	80.6	91.6	99.9	102.4	107.7	107.3	107.4	105.4	97.2	99.2	98.8
Communication	...	...	...	...	148.2	127.6	115.3	104.7	100.9	100.2	100.4	100.6	99.9	98.0	97.1	96.2	95.8	95.7	99.3	100.1	91.0
Recreation and culture	110.1	107.5	109.5	109.4	106.4	97.6	94.9	96.6	90.1	94.6	100.0	97.9	99.1	99.2	102.0	101.1	100.5	102.1	103.0	100.4	99.9
Education	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.7	44.1	44.9	47.0	48.1	49.0	66.2	72.5	85.8	100.0	102.1	111.6	117.3	125.5	127.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Restaurants and hotels	47.7	46.1	49.1	57.3	66.3	68.0	70.2	81.1	103.9	117.3	125.5	125.8	127.7	128.0	93.8	98.6	100.2
Insurance and financial services	100.0	100.0

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Miscellaneous goods and services	63.9	64.2	63.4	63.2	65.4	65.7	66.0	67.6	71.8	76.9	80.7	86.7	100.7	98.8	98.6	98.3	97.9	97.7	99.7	100.0	99.9
Producer; Q1 2001 | October 2012 = 100	...	98.8	96.5	93.5	96.6	101.0	106.1	118.3	134.0	132.1	137.3	...	106.6	107.0	109.2	106.6	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator ^{t,u} ; 2014=100	26.5	36.2	36.4	41.4	45.5	49.7	53.3	58.7	65.2	72.6	74.7	84.1	89.8	95.6	100.0	107.9	108.2	109.7	115.4	112.5	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index (national)	-1.2	0.7	4.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-4.8	2.1	3.6	-6.1	16.0	7.8	4.0	16.2	19.1	0.5	7.5	19.9	17.6	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.6	-1.1	-0.8	2.7
Producer price index	...	...	-2.4	-3.0	3.3	4.6	5.1	11.5	13.2	-1.4	3.9	...	...	0.3	2.1	-2.4	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator ^{t,u}	...	36.7	0.7	13.6	10.0	9.2	7.4	10.1	11.1	11.3	2.9	12.6	6.8	6.4	4.6	7.9	0.2	1.4	5.3	-2.6	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (Rf million)																					
Net Foreign Assets	1,309.9	1,189.9	1,701.5	2,680.8	3,394.0	1,832.3	994.4	-510.4	-1,732.1	-1,338.7	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,519.9	12,297.1	7,869.4	10,353.4	9,819.2	13,041.7	6,261.3
Domestic Claims	2,556.5	2,969.2	3,325.3	3,074.0	4,169.2	6,812.5	9,461.2	13,748.4	18,590.1	21,187.4	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,963.6	25,817.8	30,004.0	35,957.7	36,484.7	39,251.5	40,580.6	55,077.4
Claims on central government (net)	964.7	969.6	1,018.8	744.5	383.1	683.9	510.6	216.4	896.3	4,062.7	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,651.1	8,642.0	9,145.5	11,390.1	13,393.5	11,789.2	13,004.5	13,298.0	25,207.7
Claims on other financial corporations	-	-	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	17.5	97.8	172.0	144.5	98.8	161.0	109.2	288.3	303.9	429.7	565.9	670.6	803.0	675.6
Claims on state and local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	184.7	184.0	211.0	90.4	250.0	487.9	572.5	1,005.4	1,377.4	1,398.9	1,465.0	1,668.1	1,577.6	1,574.4	1,333.8	1,492.9	3,551.4	3,406.3	2,491.9	1,690.9	2,053.6
Claims on private sector	1,407.1	1,815.5	2,089.1	2,232.7	3,529.7	5,634.3	8,371.7	12,509.1	16,218.5	15,553.8	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,050.1	16,817.1	18,583.0	20,723.4	23,084.4	24,788.6	27,140.6
Broad Money Liabilities^v	3,019.5	3,254.3	3,956.7	4,636.5	6,090.8	6,737.2	8,008.7	9,938.8	12,110.3	13,855.3	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,197.1	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,088.3	36,241.4	41,394.8
Currency outside depository corporations	618.1	566.9	570.2	625.4	762.9	883.6	1,068.1	1,142.0	1,510.2	1,541.4	1,571.0	1,857.6	2,116.8	2,801.9	2,682.7	2,756.1	2,695.0	2,912.5	3,057.0	2,993.4	3,395.0
Transferable deposits	...	1,971.4	2,391.7	2,949.1	4,046.4	4,762.4	5,506.1	7,142.2	8,301.5	9,958.4	10,952.3	13,170.8	13,678.5	16,685.8	19,436.9	22,871.8	21,920.2	23,520.7	23,862.7	25,851.2	29,954.6
Other deposits	...	692.3	919.7	862.7	1,076.9	881.5	1,307.1	1,654.7	2,298.5	2,355.5	3,360.6	4,033.9	4,206.3	4,189.1	5,077.4	4,864.0	5,821.0	5,572.7	6,168.6	7,396.8	8,045.3
Securities other than shares	...	23.7	75.1	199.3	204.7	209.7	127.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities Excluded from Broad Money	...	904.8	1,070.0	1,118.3	1,472.4	1,907.6	2,446.9	3,299.1	4,747.7	5,993.5	6,982.8	8,499.2	9,151.8	10,100.3	11,140.6	11,809.2	13,390.8	14,832.3	15,982.4	17,380.9	19,943.9
Money Supply (M2)^v (% annual change)	4.2	7.8	21.6	17.2	31.4	10.6	18.9	24.1	21.8	14.4	14.6	20.0	4.9	18.4	14.9	12.1	-0.2	5.2	3.4	9.5	14.2
M2^w (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	...	...	34.4	38.8	45.2	39.7	41.6	41.6	46.2	47.9	47.1	45.1	46.8	47.8	48.3	45.2	43.9	40.4	41.8	71.4*
Interest Rates^x period average (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Time: 6 months ^y	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0
12 months ^z	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.8
On loans and discounts ^{aa}	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.6	9.8	11.5	11.6	11.5
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (Rf million)																					
Central Government																					
Total revenue and grants	2,372.7	2,522.6	2,714.9	3,087.9	3,424.7	4,612.9	6,154.1	7,571.2	7,456.5	5,734.8	6,546.9	9,904.6	10,138.1	11,900.7	15,164.2	17,306.2	18,578.1	20,258.6	22,223.0	23,231.9	14,692.8
Total revenue	2,206.8	2,310.9	2,582.4	2,964.3	3,351.8	3,788.3	5,286.7	6,527.2	6,939.5	5,313.3	6,392.4	9,172.1	9,771.4	11,783.1	14,999.0	16,669.3	18,325.0	19,914.9	21,403.2	22,077.0	12,568.5
Current revenue	2,202.6	2,294.3	2,577.9	2,936.8	3,331.1	3,753.3	5,237.2	6,490.7	6,897.2	5,299.4	6,343.0	8,637.7	9,723.4	11,515.0	14,874.8	16,549.0	17,455.6	19,337.3	21,037.0	22,021.6	12,554.0
Taxes	1,013.8	1,046.6	1,091.7	1,268.7	1,647.2	1,722.8	2,370.3	2,905.1	3,366.8	2,732.0	2,931.0	4,893.0	6,880.1	8,872.8	10,837.9	12,270.6	13,293.0	14,742.4	15,833.9	16,530.5	10,138.2
Nontaxes	1,188.8	1,247.7	1,486.2	1,668.1	1,683.9	2,030.5	2,866.9	3,585.6	3,530.4	2,567.4	3,412.0	3,744.7	2,843.3	2,642.1	4,037.0	4,278.3	4,162.6	4,594.9	5,203.1	5,491.1	2,415.8
Capital receipts	4.2	16.6	4.5	27.5	20.7	35.0	49.5	36.5	42.3	13.9	49.4	534.5	48.1	268.1	124.1	120.3	869.4	577.6	366.2	55.4	14.5
Grants	165.9	211.7	132.5	123.6	72.9	824.6	867.4	1,044.0	517.0	421.5	154.5	732.4	366.7	117.7	165.3	636.9	253.1	343.8	819.8	1,154.9	2,124.3
Total expenditure and net lending	2,694.2	2,885.9	3,117.3	3,388.2	3,582.6	5,657.6	6,948.1	8,200.9	10,176.0	10,953.4	10,815.1	12,264.7	13,110.0	13,530.8	16,417.2	21,336.9	25,263.0	22,420.2	26,418.7	28,919.5	30,566.6
Total expenditure	2,739.9	2,912.1	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.4	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,440.9	25,306.5	22,497.6	26,522.3	28,994.7	30,627.7
Current expenditure	1,875.9	1,971.4	2,109.4	2,345.7	2,788.1	4,643.3	5,607.8	6,560.1	7,463.2	8,764.9	8,428.1	9,075.7	10,316.5	11,573.2	13,960.0	16,733.7	16,141.0	14,955.2	18,268.0	21,372.0	20,876.9

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Capital expenditure	864.0	940.7	1,026.1	1,206.2	991.0	1,132.1	1,458.4	1,765.3	2,879.2	2,339.3	2,568.3	3,588.0	2,883.7	2,093.0	2,579.4	4,707.2	9,165.5	7,542.4	8,254.3	7,622.8	9,750.7
Net lending	-45.7	-26.2	-18.2	-163.7	-196.5	-117.8	-118.1	-124.5	-166.4	-150.8	-181.3	-399.0	-90.2	-135.5	-122.2	-104.0	-43.5	-77.4	-103.6	-75.2	-61.1
Current surplus/deficit	326.7	322.9	468.5	591.1	543.0	-890.0	-370.6	-69.4	-566.0	-3,465.5	-2,085.0	-438.1	-593.1	-58.2	914.9	-184.8	1,314.6	4,382.1	2,769.0	649.6	-8,322.9
Capital account surplus/deficit	-859.8	-924.1	-1,021.6	-1,178.7	-970.3	-1,097.1	-1,408.9	-1,728.8	-2,836.9	-2,325.5	-2,518.9	-3,053.5	-2,835.7	-1,824.9	-2,455.3	-4,586.9	-8,296.1	-6,964.8	-7,888.1	-7,567.4	-9,736.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ab}	-321.5	-363.3	-402.4	-300.3	-157.9	-1,044.7	-794.0	-629.7	-2,719.5	-5,218.6	-4,268.1	-2,360.2	-2,971.9	-1,765.5	-1,375.1	-4,134.7	-6,728.4	-2,238.9	-4,299.3	-5,762.9	-15,934.8
Financing																					
Domestic borrowing	317.9	217.5	30.0	-118.9	-245.8	809.7	264.8	14.6	1,971.8	4,212.4	3,039.8	1,392.1	2,199.7	1,293.0	1,745.8	4,432.5	4,796.5	-802.9	-1,412.9	4,826.8	9,479.1
Foreign borrowing	3.6	145.8	372.4	419.2	403.7	235.0	529.2	615.1	747.7	1,006.1	1,228.3	968.0	772.2	472.6	-370.6	-297.8	1,931.9	3,041.8	5,712.8	936.1	6,455.6
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Government Finance^w (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Total revenue	30.0	24.0	24.8	22.0	21.3	25.4	26.2	27.3	23.9	17.7	19.3	22.6	22.0	23.3	26.4	26.4	27.2	27.3	26.1	25.4	21.7*
Taxes	13.8	10.8	10.5	9.4	10.5	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.6	9.1	8.8	12.1	15.5	17.5	19.1	19.4	19.8	20.2	19.3	19.0	17.5*
Total expenditure	37.3	30.2	30.1	26.4	24.1	38.8	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.0	33.2	31.3	29.8	27.0	29.1	34.0	37.6	30.9	32.3	33.4	52.9*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ab}	-4.4	-3.8	-3.9	-2.2	-1.0	-7.0	-3.9	-2.6	-9.4	-17.4	-12.9	-5.8	-6.7	-3.5	-2.4	-6.5	-10.0	-3.1	-5.2	-6.6	-27.5*
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^{ac,ad}																					
Total	2,739.9	2,912.1	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.3	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	15,052.7	15,298.5	17,958.3	22,667.9	26,802.7	24,951.1	28,165.3	30,128.2	31,787.1
General public services	822.0	740.7	769.8	808.0	858.3	1,260.7	1,580.5	1,841.6	2,324.1	2,815.6	4,046.4	4,140.2	6,391.4	5,128.0	5,587.1	6,198.1	6,409.5	4,640.8	4,233.1	3,992.9	4,221.1
Defense	376.6	381.6	319.0	441.9	496.7	416.3	418.7	475.7	586.4	752.5	669.4	910.6	812.7	796.6	923.3	1,195.3	1,356.1	2,659.1	2,995.2	3,041.8	2,926.1
Public order and safety	72.3	82.3	77.3	90.2	101.3	391.9	502.0	825.7	982.4	1,171.0	1,192.3	1,364.5	1,525.6	1,726.0	1,982.2	2,681.8	2,608.7	932.5	928.2	1,067.2	1,028.5
Economic affairs	328.5	509.2	436.6	544.2	563.7	678.3	855.1	596.3	1,231.2	837.5	440.4	1,128.4	871.3	823.0	1,098.8	1,215.5	4,057.6	3,898.7	5,906.2	6,981.6	7,807.9
Environmental protection	-	-	-	-	-	44.6	70.6	142.0	95.6	95.1	68.6	192.3	144.2	185.0	121.3	821.7	839.4	988.1	1,253.4	990.8	869.3
Housing and community amenities	223.1	282.2	480.1	439.4	400.5	852.1	1,289.1	1,723.8	1,037.2	706.5	961.6	1,295.0	1,229.5	1,286.6	1,242.3	1,874.1	1,886.6	1,486.1	893.3	1,887.3	1,422.6
Health	299.2	300.8	316.8	363.3	427.3	526.6	687.9	782.1	1,326.4	1,396.2	949.6	368.3	296.7	1,391.7	1,866.0	2,526.0	3,201.9	3,750.4	3,408.0	3,372.3	5,243.9
Recreation, culture, and religion	-	-	-	-	-	259.8	309.8	388.8	488.1	930.3	350.2	332.4	...	...	...	...	...	816.1	855.0	711.1	650.1
Education	541.2	515.6	636.8	723.6	755.1	849.6	1,051.8	1,313.8	1,630.5	1,935.1	1,739.7	1,796.7	2,203.2	2,002.3	2,212.0	2,933.1	3,248.7	2,832.9	3,208.0	3,632.2	3,339.3
Social protection	77.0	99.7	99.1	141.3	176.2	495.5	300.7	235.5	640.5	464.5	578.2	1,135.3	1,578.2	1,959.3	2,925.2	3,222.2	3,194.2	2,946.4	4,484.8	4,451.1	4,278.4
Expenditure by Function^w (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education	7.4	5.3	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.4	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.8*
Health	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.7	2.9	0.9	0.7	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.1	4.2	3.9	9.1*
Social Protection	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.3	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.0	5.5	5.1	7.4*
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	108.7	108.3	133.5	151.9	180.8	161.8	224.2	227.5	331.4	169.0	61.6	114.9	161.6	166.0	144.5	143.7	139.1	199.0	206.2	178.2	162.5
Imports, cif	388.6	338.8	343.4	412.7	562.6	682.6	849.2	999.1	1,271.8	962.5	909.0	1,329.4	1,554.0	1,728.4	1,987.6	1,890.3	2,121.0	2,355.4	3,179.5	3,156.0	2,019.1
Trade balance	-279.9	-230.5	-209.9	-260.8	-381.8	-520.8	-625.0	-771.6	-940.4	-793.5	-847.5	-1,214.5	-1,392.4	-1,562.4	-1,843.2	-1,746.6	-1,981.9	-2,156.4	-2,973.3	-2,977.8	-1,856.6
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	18.8	-0.4	23.3	13.8	19.0	-10.5	38.6	1.5	45.7	-49.0	-63.6	86.5	40.6	2.8	-12.9	-0.6	-3.2	43.0	3.6	-13.6	-8.8
Imports	-3.4	-12.8	1.4	20.2	36.3	21.3	24.4	17.7	27.3	-24.3	-5.6	46.2	16.9	11.2	15.1	-4.9	12.2	11.1	35.0	-0.7	-36.0
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	76.2	76.5	90.7	112.7	122.9	97.8	130.4	109.8	127.9	75.9	73.0	117.1	161.6	167.1	144.9	144.5	139.6	200.0	181.6	158.0	162.8
1. Thailand	4.3	7.1	13.3	18.5	28.8	22.4	35.3	44.3	61.9	15.9	22.2	32.5	44.3	61.7	46.7	36.7	48.0	96.9	65.9	57.6	70.9
2. Germany	6.9	3.8	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.7	5.2	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	3.1	5.5	10.0	9.2	10.0	12.2	14.3	23.1	18.6	15.8

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Balance of Payments^W (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	17.4	14.0	16.2	14.4	14.8	13.9	14.3	12.1	14.6	7.2	7.6	12.5	10.9	10.1	8.2	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.9*
Imports	54.8	43.9	42.3	39.4	46.0	56.3	51.8	69.8	72.6	46.1	48.6	61.7	54.8	51.9	53.2	46.3	48.0	47.1	52.0	48.8	45.5*
Balance on goods	-37.4	-29.9	-26.1	-24.9	-31.3	-42.4	-37.5	-57.7	-58.0	-38.9	-40.9	-49.3	-43.9	-41.8	-45.0	-40.4	-42.1	-40.4	-45.6	-42.4	-38.6*
Current account balance	-8.2	-7.5	-4.4	-3.0	-10.0	-23.5	-19.2	-12.2	-26.9	-9.4	-13.8	-13.8	-6.4	-3.9	-3.2	-7.4	-23.7	-21.7	-28.3	-26.4	-29.8*
Overall balance	-0.7	-3.8	4.9	2.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	4.1	-3.0	0.9	3.4	-0.5	-1.1	2.1	6.9	-1.2	-2.2	2.5	2.4	0.7	6.2*
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	122.8	95.3	135.6	162.2	206.5	189.0	234.4	311.4	243.6	275.6	364.3	348.7	318.3	381.9	627.4	575.7	478.1	598.2	722.2	762.9	994.6
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	120.5	93.1	133.1	159.5	203.6	186.4	231.6	308.4	240.6	261.0	350.2	334.9	304.6	368.3	614.7	564.0	467.3	587.3	712.2	753.5	984.9
Reserve position in the IMF	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.9
SDRs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	9.8	8.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.7
EXCHANGE RATES (Rf-\$)																					
End of period	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Average of period	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	203.0	233.0	269.8	292.9	339.7	362.3	553.7	771.9	1,147.4	1,383.5	916.6	882.0	942.0	1,030.1	1,104.6	1,006.2	1,222.0	1,515.7	2,339.7	2,679.2	...
Long-term debt	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	448.9	634.9	678.4	758.5	743.1	717.1	813.5	919.5	943.2	836.0	1,080.0	1,392.1	2,089.9	2,331.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	354.3	416.4	469.9	542.7	627.8	675.2	720.0	874.7	747.0	685.3	911.8	1,234.1	2,003.9	2,228.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.6	218.5	208.5	215.8	115.2	41.9	93.4	44.8	196.2	150.7	168.2	158.1	86.0	103.7	...
Short-term debt	18.0	52.0	47.0	34.0	32.5	56.3	98.2	130.0	464.6	604.0	145.9	137.3	101.0	88.6	146.4	157.2	129.8	111.3	238.4	336.5	...
Use of IMF credit	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.4	20.9	27.6	27.5	27.6	22.1	14.9	13.1	12.1	12.3	11.4	10.8	...
External debt (% of GNI)	34.2	27.6	30.9	28.8	28.5	32.0	36.1	48.6	57.7	66.2	40.3	35.6	36.0	35.1	33.0	26.6	30.4	34.6	48.7	52.7	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	91.0	77.5	82.4	88.2	90.3	82.7	81.1	82.3	59.1	54.8	81.1	81.3	86.4	89.2	85.4	83.1	88.4	91.8	89.3	87.0	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	8.9	22.3	17.4	11.6	9.6	15.5	17.7	16.8	40.5	43.7	15.9	15.6	10.7	8.6	13.3	15.6	10.6	7.3	10.2	12.6	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	4.7	5.7	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.2	5.4	4.4	4.6	5.0	12.3	12.2	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	13.9	15.8	16.6	15.9	21.7	22.1	29.7	48.8	62.0	64.7	59.8	70.3	70.4	104.6	158.3	120.1	122.9	144.6	373.9	364.1	310.2
Interest on long-term debt	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	6.5	7.1	10.0	15.7	19.2	16.4	10.6	11.0	11.5	9.8	11.4	14.6	17.4	19.1	58.0	83.6	98.1
Interest on short-term debt	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.2	9.1	8.9	14.0	9.3	5.8	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	9.2	9.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	3.1	5.1	3.8	6.4	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	5.2	5.1	2.9	...
Maturity (years)	27.1	15.1	14.6	11.9	24.8	19.7	19.1	12.8	16.0	16.0	23.3	13.1	13.2	23.2	18.8	20.2	14.2	11.5	5.9	13.9	...
Grace period (years)	7.0	3.5	3.0	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.2	6.5	3.0	4.5	6.7	3.7	5.0	2.8	3.3	1.9	3.8	...
Grant element (%)	28.8	3.3	9.8	-8.0	35.7	20.7	13.6	-1.0	26.4	20.9	33.8	25.6	14.1	29.9	25.9	24.5	11.6	-0.4	0.4	18.5	...

... = data not available; I = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; Q = quarter; Rf = rufiyaa; SDRs = special drawing rights.

a Data refer to midyear population estimates including expatriates, with reference period of 1 July. Expatriate population is projected for the subsequent years using the previous 5 years' growth rate of foreign population.

b For 2007 onward, calculated based on inhabited islands only.

c For 2000, data refer to persons aged 12 years and older. For 2006 onward, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. Figures include local population only.

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- d For 2000 and 2007, includes information and communication.
- e For 2000 and 2007, included in transportation and storage.
- f Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2010, also includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; construction; wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- g The definition of unemployment used in the 2006 census includes individuals who were not working during the census reference period for two reasons: unable to find a suitable employment opportunity; and lack of employment opportunities, though the individuals were not seeking employment and/or available for work. For comparability, and in accordance with the International Labour Organization's revised definition, unemployment rates for the 2006 census have been modified to include only those who were seeking employment and/or were available for work. This modification results in lower unemployment rates for 2006 onward.
- h For 2000 and 2003 onward, data are at market prices. For 2001–2002, data are at basic prices. Due to ongoing improvements in the estimates of the national accounts, some data are unavailable.
- i Refers to tourism.
- j For 2001–2002, included in other service activities.
- k For 2001–2002, includes tourism, entertainment, and recreation. For 2003 onward, includes entertainment and recreation.
- l For 2000–2002, includes information and communication.
- m For 2000–2002, included in transportation and storage.
- n For 2001 onward, data refer to per capita GDP of population including expatriates.
- o Electricity consumption is stated only for the capital city, Malé.
- p Prior to 2012, national and capital city consumer price indexes have the same values because the series for Maldives was linked to a previously published series for Malé. From June 2012 onward, national and capital city consumer price indexes have been compiled separately.
- q For 2019 onward, the consumer price index follows the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat's Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018.
- r Refers to food (including fish) and nonalcoholic beverages. Prior to 2004, also includes tobacco and narcotics.
- s Refers to tobacco and narcotics. Prior to 2004, included in food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- t For 2000–2002, the updated implicit GDP deflators were not provided for the rebased GDP series and were derived using updated data for GDP at current and previous year's market prices.
- u For 2011 onward, GDP at current prices includes some product taxes that were not included in the calculation of GDP at constant prices, hence, the implicit GDP deflators may be overestimated.
- v In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to Money Supply (M2).
- w For 2020, GDP estimates used are projections available as of 15 March 2021, forecasted by the Government of Maldives' Ministry of Finance.
- x Percentages shown are midrange values.
- y Refers to time deposits of 3–6 months (local currency). For 2000–2009, figures represent an average of the minimum and maximum rate. For 2010 onward, figures represent a weighted average.
- z Refers to time deposits of 6 months to 1 year (local currency). For 2000–2009, figures represent an average of the minimum and maximum rate. For 2010 onward, figures represent a weighted average.
- aa Refers to private sector loans and advances interest rate (local currency). For 2000–2009, figures represent an average of the minimum and maximum rate. For 2010 onward, figures represent a weighted average.
- ab For 2013 onward, calculated excluding net lending.
- ac Prior to 2017, follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 1986. For 2017 onward, follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- ad Prior to 2012, refers to total expenditure. For 2012 onward, refers to total budget.
- ae For 2011 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), and on information provided by the Maldives Monetary Authority. The methodology and assumptions have been revised as part of the efforts to improve the coverage of the balance-of-payments statistics, hence, data prior to 2011 are not comparable with data for 2011 onward.
- af For 2016 onward, capital grants are included in the secondary income account, since total grants are not segregated.

Sources:

Population	Government of Maldives, National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication.
Population density	For 2000–2019: NBS. Official communication, 9 May 2020; past communication. For 2020: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from the NBS.
Urban population	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision, Online Edition. https://population.un.org/wup/Download/ (accessed 29 June 2021).
Labor Force	NBS. Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication.
Other service activities	For 2000–2009 and 2011–2020: NBS. Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication. For 2010: ADB estimates based on data from the NBS.
National Accounts	NBS. Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication.

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Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI (accessed 25 June 2021).
Energy	NBS. Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication.
Price Indexes	NBS. Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication.
Consumer (national)	For 2000–2017: ADB estimates based on data from the NBS. For 2018–2020: NBS. Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	Maldives Monetary Authority. Official communication, 15 March 2021; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Maldives, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official communication, 15 March 2021; past communication.
Expenditure by Function	For 2000–2011: International Monetary Fund (IMF). Government Finance Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 25 May 2020). For 2012–2020: MOF. Official communication, 15 March 2021; past communication.
Government Finance (% of GDP)	} ADB estimates based on data from the MOF, NBS, and IMF.
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP)	
External Trade	NBS. Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 29 June 2021).
Balance of Payments	Maldives Monetary Authority. Official communication, 16 May 2021; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2021).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2021).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids (accessed 30 June 2021).