

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION																					
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	206.3	208.0	210.9	213.8	216.8	220.9	224.2	227.6	231.0	234.4	237.6	242.0	245.4	248.8	252.2	255.6	258.5	261.4	264.2	266.9	270.2
Population density (persons/km ²)	109	109	110	112	113	116	117	119	121	123	124	127	128	130	132	134	135	136	138	140	141
Population (% annual change)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Urban population (% of total population)	42.0	42.8	43.6	44.4	45.1	45.9	46.7	47.5	48.3	49.1	49.9	50.6	51.3	52.0	52.6	53.3	54.0	54.7	55.3	56.0	56.6
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																					
Employed	95,651	98,812	100,779	102,750	103,973	105,858	106,389	109,941	111,947	113,833	116,528	116,098	119,850	120,172	121,873	122,380	125,444	128,063	133,356	135,860	138,222
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	89,838	90,807	91,647	92,811	93,722	93,958	95,457	99,930	102,553	104,871	108,208	107,416	112,505	112,761	114,628	114,819	118,412	121,022	126,282	128,755	128,454
Mining and quarrying	40,677	39,744	40,634	43,042	40,608	41,310	40,136	41,206	41,332	41,612	41,495	39,090	39,592	39,220	38,973	37,750	37,774	35,925	36,578	35,450	38,224
Manufacturing	452	950	632	733	1,035	904	924	995	1,071	1,155	1,255	1,434	1,601	1,424	1,435	1,317	1,470	1,387	1,466	1,429	1,352
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11,642	12,086	12,110	11,496	11,070	11,953	11,890	12,369	12,549	12,840	13,824	14,835	16,140	15,549	15,621	15,538	15,875	17,559	18,535	19,198	17,483
Construction	71	141	178	152	231	195	228	175	201	223	234	348	361	378	428	469	501	717	824	866	795
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^b	3,497	3,838	4,274	4,055	4,540	4,565	4,697	5,253	5,439	5,487	5,593	6,264	6,851	6,349	7,280	8,208	7,979	8,137	8,457	8,675	8,066
Transportation and storage ^c	18,489	17,469	17,795	17,249	19,119	17,909	19,216	20,555	21,222	21,948	22,492	23,062	20,721	20,984	20,937	21,347	21,554	22,477	23,460	24,164	24,703
Accommodation and food service activities ^d	4,554	4,448	4,673	4,940	5,481	5,653	5,664	5,959	6,180	6,118	5,619	5,100	4,589	4,628	4,610	4,621	4,970	5,064	5,492	5,656	5,592
Information and communication ^e													3,781	4,244	4,818	5,238	6,252	6,905	7,766	8,562	8,544
Financial and insurance activities													536	538	570	541	684	819	905	921	933
Real estate activities													216	196	267	290	356	305	394	404	394
Others	883	1,128	992	1,307	1,125	1,142	1,346	1,399	1,460	1,487	1,739	1,414	1,615	1,692	1,779	1,670	1,731	1,725	1,820	1,775	1,558
Underemployed	9,574	11,003	10,360	9,838	10,513	10,327	11,356	12,020	13,100	14,002	15,956	15,871	16,717	17,754	18,178	17,829	19,268	19,924	20,586	21,654	20,810
Unemployed	...	11,442	12,188	13,241	13,418	13,897	13,775	14,898	14,917	15,396	15,259	13,023	12,738	11,000	9,681	9,739	8,975	9,143	8,351	8,261	13,089
Unemployment rate (%)	5,813	8,005	9,132	9,939	10,251	11,899	10,932	10,011	9,395	8,963	8,320	8,681	7,345	7,411	7,245	7,561	7,032	7,040	7,073	7,104	9,768
Labor force (% annual change)	6.1	8.1	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.1	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	7.1
Labor force participation rate (%)	0.8	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	3.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	-0.4	3.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	1.9	1.7
Male	67.8	68.6	67.8	67.9	67.6	66.8	66.2	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.7	66.8	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.8	66.3	66.7	67.3	67.5	67.8
Female	84.2	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.0	84.9	84.2	93.7	93.5	93.7	83.8	83.9	84.2	83.4	83.1	82.7	82.0	82.5	82.8	83.3	82.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^f calendar year (Rp trillion)																					
At Current Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,389.8	1,646.3	1,821.8	2,013.7	2,295.8	2,774.3	3,339.2	3,950.9	4,948.7	5,606.2	6,864.1	7,831.7	8,615.7	9,546.1	10,569.7	11,526.3	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.8	15,832.5	15,434.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	216.8	251.7	281.6	305.8	329.1	364.2	433.2	541.9	716.7	857.2	956.1	1,058.2	1,152.3	1,275.0	1,409.7	1,555.2	1,671.6	1,788.0	1,900.6	2,012.7	2,115.1
Mining and quarrying	167.7	181.8	160.9	167.6	205.3	309.0	366.5	440.6	541.3	592.1	718.1	924.8	1,000.3	1,050.7	1,039.4	881.7	890.9	1,029.6	1,199.0	1,149.9	993.5
Manufacturing	385.6	478.3	523.2	568.9	644.3	760.4	919.5	1,068.7	1,376.4	1,477.5	1,512.8	1,704.3	1,848.2	2,007.4	2,227.6	2,418.9	2,545.2	2,739.7	2,947.5	3,119.6	3,068.0
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	7.0	9.3	12.8	16.3	20.6	23.1	26.2	30.0	35.7	41.4	72.5	91.7	95.6	98.7	114.9	129.8	142.3	162.3	176.6	185.1	179.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.7	11.3
Construction	76.6	93.8	110.5	125.3	151.2	195.1	251.1	305.0	419.7	555.2	626.9	712.2	805.2	906.0	1,041.9	1,177.1	1,287.6	1,410.5	1,562.3	1,701.7	1,652.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	185.0	221.3	243.1	260.6	287.6	338.7	393.0	468.7	551.3	586.1	923.9	1,066.1	1,138.5	1,261.1	1,419.2	1,532.9	1,635.4	1,768.9	1,931.8	2,060.4	1,995.5
Transportation and storage	46.8	56.5	66.1	79.5	88.3	110.2	142.8	150.0	171.2	182.9	245.4	276.1	313.2	375.3	467.0	578.5	645.0	735.2	797.8	881.5	689.7
Accommodation and food service activities	39.5	43.7	69.1	74.5	81.0	93.0	108.5	123.6	140.1	158.4	200.3	224.2	252.6	289.5	321.1	341.6	363.1	387.0	412.7	440.2	394.2
Information and communication	18.3	20.7	31.9	39.4	54.0	70.4	88.8	114.3	140.9	170.8	256.0	281.8	311.4	341.0	369.5	406.0	449.2	513.7	558.9	626.5	695.8
Financial and insurance activities	64.3	75.7	81.9	89.8	96.5	110.7	124.5	140.6	170.1	184.4	239.7	270.6	320.5	370.1	408.4	464.4	520.2	571.2	616.3	671.4	696.1
Real estate activities	31.9	38.2	47.9	56.6	66.1	81.5	97.4	110.2	132.0	145.3	198.2	218.8	237.9	264.3	294.6	327.6	350.5	382.3	406.0	439.5	453.8
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	19.3	21.5	24.7	27.7	31.8	38.4	47.2	54.4	66.0	75.5	99.1	114.0	127.7	144.6	166.0	190.3	211.6	238.2	267.1	304.3	294.3
Administrative and support service activities																					
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	69.5	81.9	83.3	101.6	121.1	135.1	167.8	205.3	257.5	318.6	259.6	304.8	340.6	372.2	404.6	449.4	476.5	499.3	541.7	571.6	580.2
Education											201.6	232.7	270.4	307.9	341.8	387.6	417.3	447.1	481.7	522.4	549.4

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Human health and social work activities	15.8	20.2	24.9	31.4	38.9	48.7	58.2	70.0	83.8	97.5	66.4	76.4	86.2	96.9	109.1	123.2	132.1	144.8	158.1	174.7	201.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.7	10.2	11.3	13.0	14.8											
Other service activities	39.7	44.8	51.2	59.0	69.3	83.7	100.1	111.6	127.4	143.2	101.1	113.0	122.6	140.3	163.5	190.6	211.4	239.3	268.6	309.0	302.6
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																					
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																					
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,683.7	7,675.9	8,429.7	9,308.3	10,306.2	11,163.2	11,958.9	13,066.6	14,236.8	15,181.4	14,873.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180.5	155.8	186.0	237.8	263.5	363.1	442.9	523.2	602.0	651.1	561.1
Net factor income from abroad	-92.2	-61.1	-54.5	-77.4	-105.4	-135.0	-142.3	-162.5	-175.9	-196.2	-182.8	-216.9	-243.2	-285.3	-354.4	-382.3	-397.1	-430.6	-442.2	-481.3	-415.7
GNI	1,297.6	1,585.3	1,767.3	1,936.3	2,190.5	2,639.3	3,196.9	3,788.4	4,772.8	5,410.0	6,681.4	7,614.8	8,371.5	9,260.8	10,215.3	11,144.0	12,009.7	13,159.2	14,396.6	15,351.2	15,018.5
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																					
Agriculture	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.2	14.3	13.1	13.0	13.7	14.5	15.3	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.3	14.2
Industry	45.9	46.5	44.5	43.7	44.6	46.5	46.9	46.8	48.1	47.7	43.9	44.8	44.6	43.7	43.0	41.4	40.8	41.0	41.4	40.6	39.7
Services	38.5	38.3	40.1	41.1	41.0	40.3	40.1	39.5	37.5	37.1	41.8	41.4	41.8	42.6	43.3	44.7	45.3	45.4	45.2	46.1	46.1
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	1,389.8	1,646.3	1,821.8	2,013.7	2,295.8	2,774.3	3,339.2	3,950.9	4,948.7	5,606.2	6,864.1	7,831.7	8,615.7	9,546.1	10,569.7	11,526.3	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.8	15,832.5	15,434.2
Final consumption expenditure	947.6	1,153.1	1,364.2	1,535.8	1,723.9	2,010.6	2,380.7	2,840.3	3,416.8	3,828.6	4,477.0	5,050.1	5,655.2	6,333.6	7,035.6	7,745.6	8,353.1	9,023.1	9,793.7	10,566.7	10,535.0
Household final consumption	856.8	1,039.7	1,232.0	1,372.1	1,532.9	1,785.6	2,092.7	2,510.5	3,000.0	3,291.0	3,786.1	4,260.1	4,768.7	5,321.1	5,915.2	6,490.9	7,027.0	7,623.1	8,274.2	8,965.8	8,900.0
NPISHs final consumption											72.8	80.5	89.6	103.9	124.2	131.0	144.5	160.6	180.9	206.1	201.3
General government final consumption	90.8	113.4	132.2	163.7	191.1	225.0	288.1	329.8	416.9	537.6	618.2	709.5	796.8	908.6	996.2	1,123.7	1,181.6	1,239.5	1,338.6	1,394.8	1,433.7
Gross capital formation	309.2	371.1	389.9	515.5	552.3	695.8	848.2	984.6	1,376.5	1,737.1	2,256.9	2,583.2	3,021.7	3,229.6	3,657.2	3,926.2	4,199.1	4,581.2	5,129.8	5,348.3	4,995.6
Gross fixed capital formation	275.9	323.9	354.0	392.8	515.4	655.9	805.8	985.6	1,370.7	1,744.4	2,127.8	2,451.9	2,819.0	3,051.5	3,436.9	3,782.0	4,040.2	4,370.6	4,791.2	5,121.4	4,897.8
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	33.3	47.2	36.0	122.7	36.9	40.0	42.4	-1.1	5.8	-7.3	129.1	131.3	202.6	178.1	220.2	144.2	158.9	210.6	338.6	226.9	97.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																					
Exports of goods and services	569.5	642.6	595.5	613.7	739.6	945.1	1,036.3	1,163.0	1,475.1	1,354.4	1,667.9	2,061.9	2,119.0	2,283.8	2,501.4	2,439.0	2,367.4	2,742.1	3,116.5	2,920.5	2,649.8
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,520.3	1,890.4	1,918.0	2,044.4	2,223.3	2,131.6	2,039.6	2,386.7	2,708.7	2,500.7	2,435.9
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147.6	171.5	200.9	239.4	278.1	307.4	327.8	355.4	407.9	419.8	213.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	423.3	506.4	480.8	465.9	632.4	830.1	855.6	1,003.3	1,422.9	1,197.1	1,537.7	1,868.1	2,152.9	2,359.2	2,580.5	2,394.9	2,273.5	2,606.3	3,275.1	3,008.6	2,472.9
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,280.7	1,596.5	1,850.0	2,012.9	2,177.3	1,963.5	1,852.0	2,154.4	2,753.5	2,479.5	2,111.6
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257.0	271.6	302.9	346.3	403.3	431.4	421.6	451.9	521.7	529.1	361.3
Statistical discrepancy	-13.1	-14.0	-47.0	-185.4	-87.7	-47.2	-70.4	-33.6	103.1	-116.8	-	4.6	-27.2	58.4	-44.0	-189.6	-244.3	-150.3	73.8	5.6	-273.4
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Household final consumption ^{g,h}	61.7	63.2	67.6	68.1	66.8	64.4	62.7	63.5	60.6	58.7	55.2	54.4	55.3	55.7	56.0	56.3	56.7	56.1	55.8	56.6	57.7
Government final consumption	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.3
Gross capital formation	22.2	22.5	21.4	25.6	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.9	33.0	35.1	33.8	34.6	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8	32.4
Changes in inventories	2.4	2.9	2.0	6.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	-0.0	0.1	-0.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.6
Exports of goods and services	41.0	39.0	32.7	30.5	32.2	34.1	31.0	29.4	29.8	24.2	24.3	26.3	24.6	23.9	23.7	21.2	19.1	20.2	21.0	18.4	17.2
Imports of goods and services	30.5	30.8	26.4	23.1	27.5	29.9	25.6	25.4	28.8	21.4	22.4	23.9	25.0	24.7	24.4	20.8	18.3	19.2	22.1	19.0	16.0
Statistical discrepancy	-0.9	-0.8	-2.6	-9.2	-3.8	-1.7	-2.1	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	-	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.1	0.5	0.0	-1.8

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At Constant Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 2010 market prices	1,389.8	1,440.4	1,505.2	1,577.2	1,656.5	1,750.8	1,847.1	1,964.3	2,082.5	2,178.9	6,864.1	7,287.6	7,727.1	8,156.5	8,564.9	8,982.5	9,434.6	9,912.9	10,425.9	10,949.0	10,722.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	216.8	223.9	231.6	240.4	247.2	253.9	262.4	271.5	284.6	295.9	956.1	993.9	1,039.4	1,083.1	1,129.1	1,171.4	1,211.0	1,258.4	1,307.3	1,354.4	1,378.1
Mining and quarrying	167.7	168.2	169.9	167.6	160.1	165.2	168.0	171.3	172.5	180.2	718.1	749.0	771.6	791.1	794.5	767.3	774.6	779.7	796.5	806.2	790.5
Manufacturing	385.6	398.3	419.4	441.8	470.0	491.6	514.1	538.1	557.8	570.1	1,512.8	1,607.5	1,697.8	1,772.0	1,854.3	1,934.5	2,016.9	2,103.5	2,193.4	2,276.7	2,209.9
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.9	15.0	72.5	76.7	84.4	88.8	94.0	94.9	100.0	101.6	107.1	111.4	108.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.4
Construction	76.6	80.1	84.5	89.6	96.3	103.6	112.2	121.8	131.0	140.3	626.9	683.4	728.2	772.7	826.6	879.2	925.0	987.9	1,048.1	1,108.4	1,072.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	185.0	191.6	199.5	210.7	222.3	241.9	257.8	282.1	301.9	302.0	923.9	1,013.2	1,067.9	1,119.3	1,177.3	1,207.2	1,255.8	1,311.7	1,376.9	1,440.3	1,386.7
Transportation and storage	46.8	49.7	52.4	57.5	62.5	66.4	70.8	72.8	74.8	79.6	245.4	265.8	284.7	304.5	326.9	348.9	374.8	406.7	435.3	463.2	393.5
Accommodation and food service activities	39.5	41.7	43.8	45.9	48.9	51.8	54.7	58.3	61.9	66.4	200.3	214.0	228.2	243.7	257.8	268.9	282.8	298.1	315.1	333.3	299.2
Information and communication	18.3	20.6	23.8	28.0	34.4	42.9	54.0	69.5	91.1	112.6	256.0	281.7	316.3	349.2	384.5	421.8	459.2	503.4	538.8	589.5	651.9
Financial and insurance activities	64.3	69.0	72.3	76.4	81.4	85.6	87.7	94.7	101.9	105.6	239.7	256.4	280.9	305.5	319.8	347.3	378.3	399.0	415.6	443.1	457.5
Real estate activities	31.9	34.1	37.3	40.5	44.1	47.7	51.8	55.8	60.8	64.0	198.2	213.4	229.3	244.2	256.4	267.0	279.5	289.6	299.6	316.9	324.3
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	19.3	20.1	21.9	23.4	25.6	28.0	30.6	33.1	36.1	39.6	99.1	108.2	116.3	125.5	137.8	148.4	159.3	172.8	187.7	206.9	195.7
Administrative and support service activities																					
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	69.5	70.2	70.5	71.1	72.3	73.7	76.6	80.8	84.4	88.7	259.6	276.3	282.2	289.4	296.3	310.1	320.0	326.5	349.3	365.5	365.4
Education											201.6	215.0	232.7	250.0	263.7	283.0	293.9	304.8	321.1	341.4	350.3
Human health and social work activities	15.8	16.8	18.1	19.6	21.1	22.6	24.2	25.8	27.7	29.7	66.4	72.6	78.4	84.6	91.4	97.5	102.5	109.5	117.3	127.5	142.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.0											
Other service activities	39.7	41.9	44.9	48.6	53.2	57.8	62.7	67.4	72.7	78.1	101.1	109.4	115.7	123.1	134.1	144.9	156.5	170.2	185.4	205.0	196.6
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																					
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																					
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,683.7	7,142.6	7,560.3	7,953.3	8,351.4	8,699.5	9,097.7	9,531.3	10,002.9	10,498.8	10,332.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180.5	145.0	166.8	203.2	213.5	283.0	336.9	381.7	423.0	450.3	389.8
Net factor income from abroad	-92.2	-66.2	-56.4	-81.2	-80.5	-107.4	-113.9	-120.6	-96.6	-109.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	1,297.6	1,374.2	1,448.9	1,495.9	1,576.0	1,643.4	1,733.3	1,843.8	1,985.9	2,069.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																					
GDP	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1
Agriculture	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	1.8
Industry	5.9	2.7	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.6	4.9	6.3	5.3	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	-2.8
Services	5.2	4.9	5.2	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.3	9.0	8.7	5.8	8.4	8.4	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.4	-1.4
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 | 2010 market prices	1,389.8	1,440.4	1,505.2	1,577.2	1,656.5	1,750.8	1,847.1	1,964.3	2,082.5	2,178.9	6,864.1	7,287.6	7,727.1	8,156.5	8,564.9	8,982.5	9,434.6	9,912.9	10,425.9	10,949.0	10,722.4
Final consumption expenditure	947.6	984.4	1,031.1	1,078.0	1,130.4	1,178.4	1,224.5	1,284.2	1,360.5	1,444.9	4,477.0	4,706.4	4,959.5	5,239.8	5,486.7	5,755.8	6,006.0	6,283.0	6,603.3	6,928.4	6,783.0
Household final consumption	856.8	886.7	920.7	956.6	1,004.1	1,043.8	1,076.9	1,130.8	1,191.2	1,249.1	3,786.1	3,977.3	4,195.8	4,423.4	4,651.0	4,881.6	5,126.3	5,379.6	5,651.5	5,936.4	5,780.2
NPISHs final consumption											72.8	76.8	81.9	88.6	99.4	98.8	105.4	112.7	123.0	136.0	130.2
General government final consumption	90.8	97.6	110.3	121.4	126.2	134.6	147.6	153.3	169.3	195.8	618.2	652.3	681.8	727.8	736.3	775.4	774.3	790.8	828.9	855.9	872.6
Gross capital formation	309.2	335.6	320.7	355.4	380.0	427.0	432.7	441.1	496.0	508.0	2,256.9	2,434.6	2,701.9	2,778.8	2,936.1	3,024.2	3,175.0	3,355.6	3,641.7	3,727.6	3,471.0
Gross fixed capital formation	275.9	293.8	307.6	309.4	354.9	393.5	403.7	441.4	493.8	510.1	2,127.8	2,316.4	2,527.7	2,654.4	2,772.5	2,911.4	3,041.6	3,228.8	3,444.3	3,597.7	3,419.7
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	33.3	41.8	13.1	46.0	25.1	33.5	29.0	-0.2	2.2	-2.1	129.1	118.2	174.2	124.5	163.6	112.8	133.4	126.9	197.4	130.0	51.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																					
Exports of goods and services	569.5	573.2	566.2	599.5	680.6	793.6	868.3	942.4	1,032.3	932.2	1,667.9	1,914.3	1,945.1	2,026.1	2,047.9	2,004.5	1,971.2	2,146.6	2,286.4	2,266.7	2,092.0

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,520.3	1,746.7	1,761.0	1,828.2	1,842.7	1,797.1	1,752.9	1,915.7	2,038.5	2,018.2	1,964.5
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147.6	167.6	184.0	198.0	205.2	207.3	218.3	230.8	247.9	248.5	127.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	423.3	441.0	422.3	428.9	543.2	639.7	694.6	757.6	833.3	708.5	1,537.7	1,768.8	1,910.3	1,945.9	1,987.1	1,862.9	1,818.1	1,964.8	2,203.3	2,040.4	1,740.2
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,280.7	1,495.9	1,632.0	1,665.1	1,704.4	1,596.2	1,558.3	1,694.4	1,915.6	1,752.0	1,551.8
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257.0	272.9	278.3	280.8	282.7	266.8	259.8	270.4	287.7	288.4	188.4
Statistical discrepancy	-13.1	-11.8	9.5	-26.9	8.8	-8.5	16.2	54.2	27.0	2.2	-	1.3	30.9	57.6	81.3	61.0	100.6	92.5	97.7	66.7	116.6
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption ⁸	1.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	-2.6
Government final consumption	-0.9	7.6	13.0	10.0	4.0	6.6	9.6	3.9	10.4	15.7	0.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	1.2	5.3	-0.1	2.1	4.8	3.3	1.9
Gross capital formation	12.9	8.6	-4.5	10.8	6.9	12.4	1.3	1.9	12.4	2.4	8.8	7.9	11.0	2.8	5.7	3.0	5.0	5.7	8.5	2.4	-6.9
Exports of goods and services	26.5	0.6	-1.2	5.9	13.5	16.6	9.4	8.5	9.5	-9.7	15.3	14.8	1.6	4.2	1.1	-2.1	-1.7	8.9	6.5	-0.9	-7.7
Imports of goods and services	25.9	4.2	-4.2	1.6	26.7	17.8	8.6	9.1	10.0	-15.0	17.3	15.0	8.0	1.9	2.1	-6.2	-2.4	8.1	12.1	-7.4	-14.7
Investment Financing at Current Prices																					
Gross capital formation	309.2	371.1	389.9	515.5	552.3	695.8	848.2	984.6	1,376.5	1,737.1	2,256.9	2,583.2	3,021.7	3,229.6	3,657.2	3,926.2	4,199.1	4,581.2	5,129.8	5,348.3	4,995.6
Gross national saving	361.2	441.8	419.3	416.5	476.7	675.2	860.8	994.8	1,408.0	1,629.0	2,246.5	2,601.7	2,755.8	2,970.9	3,241.6	3,476.1	3,692.9	4,194.0	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	442.2	493.3	457.7	477.9	571.9	763.7	958.5	1,110.6	1,531.9	1,777.6	2,387.1	2,781.7	2,960.5	3,212.5	3,534.1	3,780.7	4,053.6	4,564.4	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-92.2	-61.1	-54.5	-77.4	-105.4	-135.0	-142.3	-162.5	-175.9	-196.2	-182.8	-216.9	-243.2	-285.3	-354.4	-382.3	-397.0	-430.6	-442.2	-481.3	-415.7
Net current transfers from abroad ⁱ	11.2	9.6	16.2	16.0	10.2	46.5	44.5	46.7	52.0	47.6	42.0	36.9	38.4	43.7	61.9	73.7	59.3	60.2	98.3	107.9	86.3
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	31.8	30.0	25.1	23.7	24.9	27.5	28.7	28.1	31.0	31.7	34.8	35.5	34.4	33.7	33.4	32.8	32.7	33.6	...	...	...
Gross national saving	26.0	26.8	23.0	20.7	20.8	24.3	25.8	25.2	28.5	29.1	32.7	33.2	32.0	31.1	30.7	30.1	29.8	30.9	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	22.2	22.5	21.4	25.6	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.9	33.0	35.1	33.8	34.6	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8	32.4
At Current Market Prices (Rp '000)																					
Per capita GDP	6,737.8	7,890.6	8,616.4	9,398.7	10,576.1	12,618.9	14,991.1	17,509.6	21,655.1	24,230.5	28,778.2	32,363.7	35,105.2	38,365.9	41,915.9	45,119.6	47,937.7	51,891.2	55,992.1	59,060.1	56,938.7
Per capita GNI	6,303.9	7,588.6	8,336.3	8,999.5	10,123.2	12,058.7	14,388.2	16,830.6	20,885.5	23,382.4	28,011.9	31,467.5	34,114.3	37,219.2	40,510.5	43,623.0	46,403.1	50,247.0	54,323.6	57,264.6	55,405.3
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																					
Agriculture; 2000 | 2010 = 100	100.0	95.2	106.7	116.3	119.1	126.7	121.2	127.7	110.2	128.3	100.0	105.2	111.3	115.1	119.0	121.9	125.5	122.6	150.1	162.3	...
Manufacturing; 1993 | 2000 | 2010 = 100	109.2	104.3	107.7	113.6	117.3	118.9	116.9	123.4	127.2	128.9	100.0	104.1	108.4	114.9	120.4	126.1	131.2	137.4	142.9	148.7	...
ENERGY annual values																					
Crude petroleum ⁱ (t '000)																					
Production	70,587	66,856	64,774	57,424	59,805	52,882	58,222	55,543	59,893	54,904	54,684	52,235	42,972	37,624	39,556	39,283	41,807	40,906	39,430	38,053	...
Exports	29,226	32,617	29,054	26,518	23,468	21,488	23,606	22,970	19,488	17,967	18,049	16,758	13,966	10,450	10,505	13,542	15,180	12,045	8,929	3,526	...
Imports	11,473	15,397	15,880	16,817	18,930	15,650	18,089	18,540	13,354	15,304	14,251	13,254	12,550	16,016	16,186	18,728	19,932	17,949	16,932	11,756	...
Consumption	...	42,956	43,476	50,558	50,484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	77,040	92,540	103,329	114,278	132,352	152,722	193,761	216,947	240,250	256,181	275,164	353,271	361,028	345,933	402,552	406,539	423,950	461,087	548,000	616,160	...
Exports	58,460	65,281	74,178	85,681	93,759	110,790	143,633	163,000	191,430	234,926	298,954	353,556	384,378	424,461	408,238	366,970	369,597	389,530	429,062	459,136	...
Imports	140	30	20	38	97	98	111	68	107	69	55	42	82	511	2,275	2,815	3,565	4,353	5,358	6,769	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	85	87	117	138	...

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Natural gas^j (TJ)																						
Production	3,060,900	2,957,201	3,197,732	2,978,773	2,951,031	2,877,910	2,649,206	2,498,044	2,587,533	2,744,596	2,890,084	2,761,875	3,023,470	2,821,680	3,149,501	2,644,065	2,605,595	2,496,383	2,541,308	2,374,248	...	
Exports	1,156,862	1,666,663	27,618	27,614	26,594	24,456	440,324	527,581	490,813	796,304	1,012,356	1,147,722	862,458	771,576	679,885	687,092	689,126	705,968	653,735	516,054	...	
Imports	132	...	-	69	19	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	75,723	81,827	85,743	-	0	13	-	-	...	
Consumption	...	1,178,357	1,594,647	1,654,685	1,293,274	...	126,359	165,995	226,600	343,351	401,068	415,468	625,649	...	...	876,189	940,518	912,959	882,726	1,001,535	...
Electricity (kWh million)																						
Production	92,821	101,630	108,359	113,020	119,105	124,505	131,710	139,711	148,058	156,797	175,976	185,927	204,205	222,207	238,019	239,750	250,842	262,661	276,883	281,757	...	
Consumption	79,170	84,500	88,412	90,440	99,826	105,933	112,609	121,247	129,018	134,582	149,807	158,694	174,342	188,342	199,028	204,280	217,438	226,014	239,012	247,653	...	
Retail prices (Rp/L)																						
Gasoline, premium	1,150	1,450	1,750	1,810	1,810	2,915	4,551	...	...	4,594	4,570	4,654	4,695	5,718	6,899	8,788	8,035	8,293	9,288	9,751	...
Diesel	550	865	1,510	1,650	1,650	2,577	4,298	...	...	4,511	4,502	4,507	4,500	5,029	5,739	8,581	7,846	7,770	7,823	7,772	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																						
Consumer ^k ; 1996 | 2002 | 2007 | 2012 | 2018 =100	210.3	234.5	262.3	279.6 |	113.3	125.1	145.9	150.6 |	109.8	115.1	121.0	127.5	132.9	142.2 |	113.2	120.4	124.7	129.4	133.6 |	102.8	104.9	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^l	249.0	270.0	299.3	301.7 |	106.8	117.4	142.9	150.1 |	116.9	125.1	136.9	148.6	157.3	176.1 |	119.5	128.0	137.3	140.2	146.1 |	103.0	106.5	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^m	229.5	261.5	292.9	317.5 |	113.0	122.8	136.1	144.7 |	109.7	119.8	129.3	135.8	143.4	152.5 |	113.9	123.1	130.4	136.4	141.9 |	103.3	105.0	
Clothing and footwear	245.3	267.8	280.3	292.4 |	110.2	116.4	129.5	133.1 |	109.0	115.9	121.2	131.4	139.2	141.1 |	105.1	108.9	112.9	116.2	120.5 |	103.3	105.0	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ⁿ	175.2	196.2	224.8	249.3 |	120.5	131.4	148.3	152.6 |	108.5	114.0	117.3	122.2	126.4	132.4 |	111.0	118.1	120.2	126.2	129.5 |	101.8	102.8	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	103.4	105.4
Health	229.9	255.5	272.4	287.9 |	111.0	116.2	127.0	130.1 |	106.2	111.7	114.7	119.0	122.8	126.9 |	108.2	114.4	119.4	123.6	127.3 |	102.8	106.6	
Transport ^o	182.8	208.1	245.2	262.5 |	111.8	134.6	167.1	168.2 |	105.8	102.9	104.8	107.3	109.4	119.0 |	116.3	123.7	123.1	128.5	130.9 |	103.4	102.6	
Communication	100.4	100.2
Recreation and culture	184.0	211.5	235.6	260.6 |	119.1	130.4	147.7	153.4 |	106.5	111.8	115.7	120.9	126.2	131.5 |	107.9	112.4	116.2	119.6	123.6 |	102.3	103.7	
Education	103.9	106.7
Restaurants and hotels ^p	103.4	106.6
Miscellaneous goods and services ^q	103.9	110.2
Wholesale; 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2018 = 100	100.0	113.0	118.0	122.0	131.0	151.0	171.6	195.3	245.6 |	162.7	170.6	183.3	192.7	189.6 |	132.4	138.3	149.2	156.1	164.6	166.1 |	103.6	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2010 = 100	100.0	114.3	121.0	127.7	138.6	158.5	180.8	201.1	237.6	257.3	100.0	107.5	111.5	117.0	123.4	128.3	131.4	137.1	142.3	144.6	143.9	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																						
Consumer price index	3.8	11.5	11.9	6.6	6.1	10.5	16.6	3.2	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.0	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national) ^l	-4.8	8.4	10.8	0.8	5.9	10.0	21.7	5.0	16.9	7.0	9.4	8.5	5.9	12.0	...	7.2	7.2	2.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	
Wholesale price index ^r	12.5	13.0	4.4	3.4	7.4	15.3	13.6	13.8	25.8	-0.1	4.9	7.5	5.1	-1.6	5.4	4.4	7.9	4.6	5.5	0.9	...	
Implicit GDP deflator	8.3	14.3	5.9	5.5	8.6	14.3	14.1	11.3	18.1	8.3	7.3	7.5	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.0	2.4	4.3	3.8	1.6	-0.5	
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (Rp trillion)																						
Net foreign assets	210.7	234.0	250.7	271.8	253.3	301.6	401.7	509.8	593.1	679.4	865.1	912.2	965.4	1,011.4	1,105.8	1,176.6	1,298.9	1,541.8	1,442.6	1,506.6	1,711.2	
Domestic claims	815.2	858.9	899.6	945.8	1,139.3	1,271.3	1,382.8	1,587.8	1,800.5	1,968.3	2,278.7	2,735.0	3,307.3	3,933.2	4,378.2	4,809.3	5,230.3	5,576.3	6,198.0	6,531.3	6,756.7	
Net claims on central government	520.3	529.7	510.4	479.0	500.3	495.7	507.3	507.1	387.2	429.4	368.7	351.2	389.8	406.6	416.6	491.1	519.1	488.9	472.7	490.6	818.7	
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	18.4	24.8	25.6	34.4	50.3	67.6	124.9	161.4	175.0	217.5	252.7	271.7	290.0	324.9	371.3	377.3	344.1
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.8	4.7	6.6	6.5	0.6	4.5	5.2	2.3	2.6
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	14.4	18.3	22.9	24.1	13.9	17.2	27.6	39.9	47.9	66.6	99.4	102.6	158.4	206.1	213.5	217.8	304.8	345.3	480.1	508.6	464.2	
Claims on private sector	280.6	310.8	366.4	442.7	605.9	733.2	821.6	1,005.7	1,314.0	1,403.7	1,684.2	2,118.4	2,581.3	3,098.3	3,488.7	3,822.1	4,115.8	4,412.7	4,868.6	5,152.5	5,127.0	
Broad money liabilities ^s	747.0	844.1	883.9	955.7	1,033.9	1,202.8	1,382.5	1,649.7	1,895.8	2,141.4	2,471.2	2,877.2	3,307.5	3,730.4	4,173.3	4,548.8	5,005.0	5,419.2	5,760.0	6,136.6	6,900.0	
Currency outside depository corporations	72.4	61.4	63.0	76.3	109.0	124.0	150.7	183.0	209.7	226.0	260.2	307.8	361.9	399.6	419.3	469.5	508.1	586.6	625.4	654.7	760.0	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Transferable deposits	89.8	116.3	129.0	147.5	136.9	147.1	196.4	267.1	247.0	289.8	345.2	415.2	479.8	487.5	523.0	585.9	729.5	804.2	831.8	910.7	1,095.6
Other deposits	584.8	666.3	692.0	731.9	785.3	929.3	1,032.9	1,196.1	1,435.8	1,622.1	1,856.7	2,139.8	2,455.4	2,820.5	3,209.5	3,480.0	3,753.8	4,010.0	4,282.4	4,545.2	5,021.2
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	9.1	14.4	10.4	22.8	21.6	13.4	13.5	18.4	20.5	26.0	23.2
Liabilities excluded from broad money	278.9	248.8	266.4	262.0	358.6	370.1	402.0	448.0	497.8	506.4	672.7	770.0	965.2	1,214.2	1,310.6	1,437.1	1,524.3	1,698.9	1,880.6	1,901.3	1,567.8
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	15.6	13.0	4.7	8.1	8.2	16.3	14.9	19.3	14.9	13.0	15.4	16.4	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.0	10.0	8.3	6.3	6.5	12.4
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	53.8	51.3	48.5	47.5	45.0	43.4	41.4	41.8	38.3	38.2	36.0	36.7	38.4	39.1	39.5	39.5	40.4	39.9	38.8	38.8	44.7
Interest Rates period averages (% percent per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings	8.9	9.2	9.0	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8
Time: 6 months [†]	13.3	16.2	13.8	8.3	7.1	10.2	10.7	7.7	10.3	7.9	7.2	7.2	6.1	7.5	9.3	8.5	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.8	5.1
12 months	12.2	15.5	15.3	10.4	7.1	11.0	11.6	8.2	10.4	9.6	7.9	7.1	6.1	6.9	8.8	8.5	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.8	5.7
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (Rp trillion)																					
General Government																					
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,048	913	1,073	1,314	1,464	1,609	1,772	1,741	1,792	1,918	2,197	2,259	1,903*
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	703	665	779	953	1,076	1,193	1,284	1,387	1,439	1,522	1,712	1,753	1,462*
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	327	318	357	431	465	506	546	602	666	647	750	772	594*
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	55	122	70	72	95	110	123	115	126	144	160	153*
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272	262	235	361	393	412	436	480	551	521	606	613	441*
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	39	47	44	46	25	23	50	48	57	57	65	61*
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	287	343	420	511	609	666	696	686	775	854	870	766*
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	19	29	54	50	47	43	34	35	39	46	40	36*
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5*
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	4	5	5	11	12	3	4	2	7	2*
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	342	246	292	356	384	411	477	341	350	391	482	499	439*
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	871	834	937	1,144	1,314	1,476	1,683	1,710	1,860	1,965	2,243	2,366	2,656*
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	296	349	406	459	508	553	607	648	681	724	777	763*
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	156	178	231	262	299	333	394	450	491	535	519	526*
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	114	134	145	172	239	221*
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	94	89	93	101	114	134	156	183	217	258	275	314*
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	139	193	296	347	356	393	187	177	169	220	205	200*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	24	18	46	0	89	134	149	107	129	137	189*
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	98	81	84	82	100	108	108	64	69	101	128	220*
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	40	23	16	18	98	11	9	55	85	104	85	220*
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	79	136	170	151	132	89	31	-68	-47	-46	-107	-753*
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	79	136	170	151	132	151	145	67	98	126	132	-532*
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																					
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	178	174	227	276	304	273	342	240	274	206	229	192*
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	173	168	219	267	295	151	199	241	263	181	141	85*
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	32	-16	-0	9	75	75*
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Nonproduced assets	5	6	6	8	9	9	113	111	14	12	16	14	33*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,042	1,012	1,111	1,371	1,589	1,781	1,956	2,052	2,100	2,239	2,449	2,595	2,848*
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	-100	-38	-57	-125	-172	-184	-311	-308	-321	-252	-336	-946*
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	-6	51	37	-24	-58	-50	-155	-125	-104	6	-61	-631*
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																					
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	-11	55	47	14	49	69	68	92	106	121	102	289*
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	-11	55	47	14	48	65	66	83	104	118	100	269*
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	9	2	2	2	20*
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	88	93	104	139	221	253	379	400	426	373	438	1,234*
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	51	89	118	158	163	211	261	275	325	263	364	1,074*
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	37	4	-14	-20	58	42	118	125	101	110	74	161*
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Total revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.2	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.0	16.9	16.8	15.1	14.4	14.1	14.8	14.3	12.3
Tax revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.1	9.5
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	4.7	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.9
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.1	18.1	17.2	17.5	18.4	18.7	18.5	17.8	16.9	16.5	16.5	16.4	18.5
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.7	-1.5	-1.8	-2.6	-3.0	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7	-2.1	-6.1
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	-4.1
Expenditure by Function, General Government																					
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,042	1,012	1,111	1,371	1,589	1,781	1,956	2,054	2,100	2,239	2,449	2,595	2,848*
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	630	515	589	693	808	911	1,036	894	469	646	672	749	834*
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	13	17	51	61	87	86	106	134	118	107	115	136*
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	25	18	26	35	43	49	62	162	147	157	163	168*
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	106	91	134	159	168	166	254	285	379	457	435	468*
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	23	14	18	20	26	24	28	32	26	35	41	36*
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	67	84	95	114	140	153	159	183	186	188	186	157*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	64	62	65	76	79	86	122	190	189	208	231	263*
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	51	8	10	10	11	14	21	22	28	25	21*
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	168	221	268	291	290	322	381	443	364	409	444	456*
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	23	9	11	14	27	24	33	180	162	188	206	310*
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	62,124	56,321	57,159	61,058	71,585	85,660	100,799	114,101	137,020	116,510	157,779	203,497	190,020	182,552	175,980	150,366	145,134	168,828	180,013	167,683	163,307
Imports, cif	33,515	30,962	31,289	32,551	46,525	57,701	61,066	74,473	129,197	96,829	135,663	177,436	191,690	186,629	178,179	142,695	135,653	156,986	188,711	171,276	141,569
Trade balance	28,609	25,359	25,870	28,508	25,060	27,959	39,733	39,628	7,823	19,681	22,116	26,061	-1,669	-4,077	-2,199	7,672	9,481	11,843	-8,699	-3,593	21,738
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	27.7	-9.3	1.5	6.8	17.2	19.7	17.7	13.2	20.1	-15.0	35.4	29.0	-6.6	-3.9	-3.6	-14.6	-3.5	16.3	6.6	-6.8	-2.6
Imports	39.6	-7.6	1.1	4.0	42.9	24.0	5.8	22.0	73.5	-25.1	40.1	30.8	8.0	-2.6	-4.5	-19.9	-4.9	15.7	20.2	-9.2	-17.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	62,096	56,254	57,063	61,004	71,519	85,579	100,696	113,971	136,860	116,378	157,779	203,497	190,032	182,552	176,292	150,393	136,846	168,663	174,053	167,973	165,002
1. China, People's Republic of	2,768	2,201	2,903	3,803	4,605	6,662	8,344	9,676	11,637	11,499	15,693	22,941	21,660	22,601	17,606	15,045	16,791	23,049	27,121	27,962	30,704
2. United States	8,489	7,761	7,570	7,386	8,787	9,889	11,259	11,644	13,080	10,889	14,302	16,498	14,910	15,741	16,560	16,267	16,172	17,811	18,462	17,874	18,121
3. Japan	14,415	13,010	12,045	13,603	15,962	18,049	21,732	23,633	27,744	18,575	25,782	33,715	30,135	27,086	23,166	18,014	16,099	17,791	19,473	16,003	15,072
4. India	1,151	1,054	1,302	1,742	2,171	2,878	3,391	4,944	7,163	7,433	9,915	13,336	12,496	13,031	12,249	11,713	10,104	14,084	13,725	11,823	12,135
5. Singapore	6,562	5,364	5,349	5,400	6,001	7,837	8,930	10,502	12,862	10,263	13,723	18,444	17,135	16,686	16,807	12,650	11,861	12,768	12,985	12,917	11,253
6. Korea, Republic of	4,318	3,772	4,107	4,324	4,830	7,086	7,694	7,583	9,117	8,145	12,575	16,389	15,050	11,422	10,621	7,650	7,009	8,187	8,004	7,234	6,517
7. Malaysia	1,972	1,779	2,030	2,364	3,016	3,431	4,111	5,096	6,433	6,812	9,362	10,996	11,280	10,667	9,759	7,662	1,647	8,468	6,349	8,802	8,514
8. Philippines	820	815	778	945	1,238	1,419	1,406	1,854	2,054	2,406	3,181	3,699	3,708	3,817	3,888	3,921	5,271	6,627	6,825	6,770	6,251
9. Thailand	1,026	1,064	1,227	1,393	1,976	2,246	2,702	3,054	3,661	3,234	4,567	5,897	6,635	6,062	5,830	5,530	5,394	6,462	6,815	6,218	5,424
10. Viet Nam	360.6	322.0	392.9	468.1	601.0	678.4	1,052.0	1,355.2	1,672.9	1,454.2	1,946.2	2,354.2	2,273.7	2,400.9	2,451.2	2,740.2	3,045.6	3,587.5	4,583.9	5,153.4	5,482.0
Imports, total	33,500	31,064	31,284	32,547	46,440	57,698	60,996	74,192	128,552	96,158	135,663	177,436	191,691	186,629	178,179	142,695	135,551	156,602	192,262	174,280	147,916
1. China, People's Republic of	2,022	1,843	2,427	2,957	4,101	5,843	6,637	8,558	15,249	14,002	20,424	26,212	29,387	29,849	30,624	29,411	30,800	35,767	45,538	44,931	35,866
2. Singapore	3,789	3,147	4,100	4,155	6,083	9,471	10,035	9,840	21,790	15,550	20,241	25,965	26,087	25,582	25,186	18,022	14,548	16,889	21,440	17,590	17,590
3. Japan	5,397	4,689	4,409	4,228	6,082	6,906	5,516	6,527	15,129	9,844	16,966	19,437	22,768	19,285	17,008	13,264	12,985	15,241	17,977	15,662	13,083
4. Thailand	1,109	986	1,191	1,702	2,772	3,447	2,983	4,287	6,336	4,613	7,471	10,405	11,437	10,703	9,781	8,083	8,667	9,280	10,953	9,469	7,920
5. United States	3,393	3,210	2,644	2,702	3,236	3,886	4,066	4,797	7,898	7,094	9,416	10,834	11,614	9,082	8,189	7,617	7,319	8,150	10,212	9,319	7,787
6. Malaysia	1,131	1,005	1,037	1,138	1,682	2,149	3,193	6,412	8,923	5,688	8,649	10,405	12,244	13,323	10,855	8,531	7,201	8,797	8,603	7,775	6,779
7. Korea, Republic of	2,083	2,209	1,647	1,528	1,943	2,869	2,876	3,197	6,926	4,742	7,703	13,000	11,970	11,593	11,847	8,427	6,675	8,122	9,089	8,421	6,847
8. Australia	1,694	1,814	1,587	1,648	2,215	2,567	2,986	3,004	4,005	3,436	4,099	5,177	5,298	5,038	5,648	4,816	5,261	6,009	5,826	5,515	4,988
9. India	525	486	638	666	1,102	1,052	1,407	1,610	2,905	2,209	3,295	4,322	4,306	3,964	3,952	2,741	2,873	4,049	5,017	4,296	3,432
10. Saudi Arabia	1,598.2	1,314.1	1,103.5	1,498.2	1,966.8	2,712.3	3,384.4	3,372.8	4,805.0	3,135.8	4,360.8	5,426.6	5,199.4	6,526.4	6,516.2	3,421.6	2,725.0	3,167.0	4,910.7	3,567.7	3,567.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^u calendar year (\$ million)																					
Current account balance	7,992	6,901	7,824	8,107	1,563	278	10,859	10,491	126	10,628	5,144	1,685	-24,418	-29,109	-27,510	-17,519	-16,952	-16,196	-30,633	-30,279	-4,739
Balance on goods	25,042	22,696	23,513	24,563	19,164	17,190	31,580	33,860	24,580	32,267	31,003	33,825	8,680	5,833	6,983	14,049	15,318	18,814	-228	3,508	28,201
Exports	65,407	57,365	59,165	64,109	66,084	81,682	98,251	111,303	132,226	113,266	149,966	191,109	187,346	182,089	175,293	149,124	144,470	168,883	180,725	168,455	163,342
Imports	40,365	34,668	35,652	39,546	46,920	64,492	66,671	77,442	107,645	81,000	118,963	157,284	178,667	176,256	168,310	135,076	129,152	150,069	180,953	164,948	135,141
Balance on services	-10,423	-10,380	-10,382	-12,108	-7,943	-8,865	-11,868	-13,144	-14,802	-11,183	-9,791	-9,803	-10,564	-12,070	-10,010	-8,697	-7,084	-7,379	-6,485	-7,641	-9,843
Credit	5,214	5,500	6,663	5,293	13,138	13,516	9,897	11,754	13,888	12,115	16,670	21,888	23,660	22,944	23,531	22,221	23,324	25,328	31,207	31,642	14,872
Debit	15,637	15,880	17,045	17,400	21,080	22,381	21,766	24,899	28,690	23,298	26,461	31,691	34,224	35,015	33,541	30,918	30,407	32,707	37,692	39,282	24,715
Balance on primary income	-8,443	-6,936	-7,048	-6,217	-10,797	-12,840	-13,715	-15,329	-15,017	-15,033	-20,698	-26,547	-26,628	-27,050	-29,703	-28,379	-29,647	-32,131	-30,815	-33,775	-29,028
Credit	2,458	2,004	1,318	1,055	2,055	2,371	2,594	3,546	3,644	1,959	1,934	2,581	2,650	2,602	2,130	2,822	4,048	5,575	9,302	7,373	5,222
Debit	10,901	8,940	8,365	7,272	12,852	15,211	16,310	18,875	18,660	16,992	22,632	29,128	29,277	29,652	31,832	31,201	33,695	37,706	40,117	41,147	34,250
Balance on secondary income	1,816	1,520	1,740	1,869	1,139	4,793	4,863	5,104	5,364	4,578	4,630	4,211	4,094	4,178	5,220	5,508	4,460	4,500	6,895	7,629	5,932
Credit	1,816	1,520	2,210	2,053	2,433	5,993	6,079	6,801	7,352	7,241	7,571	7,636	8,067	8,508	9,374	10,362	9,832	9,967	12,220	12,677	10,624
Debit	-	-	470	184	1,294	1,200	1,216	1,697	1,989	2,663	2,941	3,425	3,972	4,330	4,154	4,853	5,371	5,467	5,325	5,048	4,692
Capital account	...	...	...	...	-	334	350	547	294	96	50	33	51	45	27	17	41	46	97	39	37
Credit	...	...	...	...	-	334	350	547	294	96	50	33	51	45	27	17	41	46	97	39	37
Debit	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-7,896	-7,617	-1,103	-949	-1,852	-11	-2,676	-3,046	2,126	-4,757	-26,476	-13,603	-24,858	-21,926	-44,916	-16,843	-29,306	-28,686	-25,122	-36,564	-7,829
Direct investment	-4,550	-2,977	145	-597	1,512	-5,271	-2,188	-2,253	-3,419	-2,629	-11,106	-11,528	-13,716	-12,170	-14,733	-10,704	-16,136	-18,502	-12,511	-20,531	-14,114
Portfolio investment	-1,911	-244	1,222	2,251	-4,409	-4,189	-4,277	-5,567	-1,764	-10,336	-13,202	-3,806	-9,206	-10,873	-26,067	-16,183	-18,996	-21,059	-9,312	-21,990	-3,932
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-69	-13	334	156	-20	9	128	-34	-186	-18	-
Other investment	-1,435	-4,396	-2,470	-2,604	1,044	9,450	3,790	4,774	7,309	8,208	-2,262	1,801	-1,922	783	-4,272	10,064	5,817	10,747	-3,266	6,144	10,235

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Net errors and omissions	3,822	714	-1,694	-3,503	-3,107	-178	625	-1,368	-238	-2,975	-1,327	-3,465	-275	-186	-2,184	-439	-305	-950	-1,717	-1,648	-530
Overall balance	3,918	-2	5,027	3,654	309	444	14,511	12,715	-1,945	12,506	30,343	11,857	215	-7,325	15,249	-1,098	12,089	11,586	-7,131	4,676	2,597
Reserves and related items	-3,918	2	-5,027	-3,654	-309	-444	-14,511	-12,715	1,945	-12,506	-30,343	-11,857	-215	7,325	-15,249	1,098	-12,089	-11,586	7,131	-4,676	-2,597
International investment position	...	-112,704	-98,592	-105,926	-116,727	-124,854	-136,856	-169,165	-147,757	-213,724	-291,062	-318,272	-361,224	-371,433	-383,973	-376,834	-333,782	-323,365	-317,051	-337,919	-281,166
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	39.6	35.8	30.2	27.3	25.7	28.3	26.6	25.5	25.5	18.9	19.8	21.4	20.4	20.0	19.7	17.3	15.5	16.6	17.4	15.1	15.4
Imports	24.5	21.6	18.2	16.8	18.3	22.4	18.0	17.7	20.8	13.5	15.7	17.6	19.5	19.3	18.9	15.7	13.9	14.8	17.4	14.7	12.7
Balance on goods	15.2	14.1	12.0	10.5	7.5	6.0	8.5	7.7	4.7	5.4	4.1	3.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	-0.0	0.3	2.7
Current account balance	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	0.6	0.1	2.9	2.4	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.7	-0.4
Overall balance	2.4	-0.0	2.6	1.6	0.1	0.2	3.9	2.9	-0.4	2.1	4.0	1.3	0.0	-0.8	1.7	-0.1	1.3	1.1	-0.7	0.4	0.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	29,268	28,018	32,047	36,253	36,303	34,731	42,588	56,925	51,641	66,119	96,211	110,137	112,777	99,387	111,863	105,929	116,370	130,203	120,654	129,183	135,897
Gold, national valuation	766	772	1,077	1,291	1,351	1,590	1,485	1,948	2,044	2,556	3,303	3,598	3,940	3,023	3,027	2,661	2,876	3,346	3,230	3,844	4,758
Foreign exchange	28,280	27,048	30,754	34,742	34,724	32,926	40,866	54,737	49,339	60,572	89,970	103,611	105,907	93,427	106,073	100,626	110,931	124,143	114,776	122,707	128,398
Reserve position in the IMF	190	183	198	216	226	208	219	230	224	228	224	223	224	224	211	202	1,059	1,122	1,096	1,090	1,135
SDRs	32	16	19	4	2	7	18	9	34	2,763	2,714	2,704	2,707	2,712	2,552	2,440	1,504	1,592	1,553	1,542	1,605
EXCHANGE RATES (Rp-\$)																					
End of period	9,595	10,400	8,940	8,465	9,290	9,830	9,020	9,419	10,950	9,400	8,991	9,068	9,670	12,189	12,440	13,795	13,436	13,548	14,481	13,901	14,105
Average of period	8,422	10,261	9,311	8,577	8,939	9,705	9,159	9,141	9,699	10,390	9,090	8,770	9,387	10,461	11,865	13,389	13,308	13,381	14,237	14,148	14,582
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	144,049	132,710	128,444	134,373	138,042	142,132	135,970	147,827	157,916	179,405	198,278	219,629	252,623	263,644	292,565	307,749	318,942	353,564	379,589	402,084	...
Long-term debt	111,212	103,265	101,632	104,265	105,961	122,961	123,402	128,794	137,060	152,250	162,181	178,416	205,326	214,484	243,736	266,574	275,595	304,013	328,875	354,547	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	70,043	68,860	71,605	74,512	72,414	77,717	76,636	80,288	87,763	97,457	102,748	108,146	127,405	128,197	142,185	159,571	177,073	194,953	215,072	233,505	...
Private nonguaranteed	41,169	34,405	30,026	29,754	33,546	45,244	46,766	48,507	49,297	54,793	59,433	70,270	77,921	86,286	101,551	107,003	98,522	109,059	113,802	121,041	...
Short-term debt	21,688	20,031	17,626	19,477	22,024	11,023	12,208	18,655	20,488	24,050	33,047	38,173	44,253	46,110	45,960	38,431	40,685	46,731	47,960	44,799	...
Use of IMF credit	11,149	9,414	9,186	10,631	10,057	8,148	359	378	368	3,105	3,050	3,041	3,044	3,050	2,869	2,744	2,662	2,820	2,754	2,739	...
External debt (% of GNI)	93.5	85.9	67.7	59.5	56.3	52.3	39.0	35.7	32.1	34.5	27.0	25.3	28.3	29.8	34.0	37.0	35.4	36.0	37.5	37.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	77.2	77.8	79.1	77.6	76.8	86.5	90.8	87.1	86.8	84.9	81.8	81.2	81.3	81.4	83.3	86.6	86.4	86.0	86.6	88.2	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	15.1	15.1	13.7	14.5	16.0	7.8	9.0	12.6	13.0	13.4	16.7	17.4	17.5	17.5	15.7	12.5	12.8	13.2	12.6	11.1	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	22.8	24.0	25.2	26.3	25.5	20.9	25.7	19.1	14.5	19.6	18.7	14.4	17.4	19.9	29.9	34.6	37.5	29.4	25.1	39.4	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	9,298	7,884	10,551	12,932	14,627	15,747	16,428	18,812	17,001	20,431	26,202	25,164	30,854	33,132	51,211	43,131	53,835	46,884	42,905	68,404	73,742
Interest on long-term debt	5,702	4,565	3,142	3,438	3,954	2,957	3,416	4,996	4,461	4,301	4,944	5,532	5,951	7,726	8,277	16,356	9,730	10,595	10,703	12,046	15,192
Interest on short-term debt	1,157	863	600	638	731	111	134	141	210	159	414	373	426	555	631	785	837	1,327	1,858	1,303	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.4	5.5	5.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.6	...
Maturity (years)	19.0	27.1	21.0	21.1	18.7	19.9	22.1	24.1	19.3	18.6	14.9	16.0	16.7	15.7	14.1	15.6	14.1	21.3	17.8	18.4	...
Grace period (years)	6.0	3.5	4.2	3.6	6.4	13.7	15.2	14.8	11.9	8.8	7.7	9.9	14.5	11.4	12.0	12.4	11.8	18.1	14.7	9.9	...
Grant element (%)	14.8	15.6	16.2	21.3	16.0	-5.4	-7.9	5.7	3.0	6.5	12.9	13.7	2.7	9.8	-0.3	5.8	8.3	3.7	1.5	-0.6	...

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... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; Rp = rupiah; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

- a Projections based on census or survey figures, except for 2000 and 2010, which are the actual figures from population census.
- b For 2000–2011, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- c For 2000–2011, data refer to transportation and storage, and information and communication.
- d For 2000–2011, combined with wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- e For 2000–2011, combined with transportation and storage.
- f For 2010 onward, data are based on the 2008 System of National Accounts. Base year was also changed from 2000 to 2010.
- g Includes expenditures of NPISHs.
- h For 2000–2009, includes expenditures of NPISHs.
- i Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- j For 2006 onward, data were derived using the conversion factor of 1 metric ton = 7.33 barrels, 1 ton = 41.868 terajoules, 1 million standard cubic feet (MMscf) = 1.05 terajoules, and 1 Million British Thermal Units (MBTU) = 1.0551 x 10⁻³ terajoules.
- k For 2000–2002, data refer to the consumer price index (CPI) for 43 cities; for 2003–2007, 45 cities; for 2008–2013, 66 cities; for 2014–2018, 82 cities; and for 2019–2020, 90 cities. For 2019–2020, the CPI commodity grouping also changed based on the 2018 Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose.
- l For 2000–2018, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Foodstuff" consisting of cereals, cassava, and related products; meat and related products; fresh fish; preserved fish; eggs, milk, and related products; vegetables; beans and nuts; fruits; spices; fats and oils; and other food items: the group does not include alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages. For 2019–2020, data refer to food, beverages, and tobacco: both alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages are included in this group.
- m For 2000–2018, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Prepared Food, Beverages, and Tobacco Products", which includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages. For 2019–2020, data are included in food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- n For 2000–2018, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Fuel", which includes household equipment and household operation.
- o For 2000–2018, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Transport, Communication, and Financial Services".
- p For 2019–2020, data refer to food and beverage providers and restaurants.
- q For 2000–2018, miscellaneous goods and services are distributed into the other commodity groups and/or subgroups.
- r For 2013, change of the wholesale price index was estimated by rebasing January–October 2013 and 2012 data to 2005.
- s Refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- t Refers to time deposits in deposit money banks (weighted average).
- u For 2000–2003, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2004 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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