



## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,308.0	1,404.2	1,481.7	1,571.5	1,750.4	1,905.4	2,074.0	2,364.0	3,047.0	3,969.2	4,357.6	4,911.6	5,462.3	6,019.1	6,768.2	7,315.8	8,274.4	9,450.8	10,447.2	11,699.5	27,620.0*	
Education	1,202.6	1,303.6	1,419.8	1,568.0	1,753.4	2,044.3	2,299.6	2,653.0	3,166.2	3,851.8	4,667.8	5,348.3	6,173.4	7,000.2	8,147.2	9,284.9	10,714.0	11,957.6	13,745.5	15,808.9		
Human health and social work activities																						
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																						
Other service activities																						
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices <sup>b</sup>	19,555.2	21,260.9	22,908.8	25,664.6	29,043.0	33,269.1	39,048.9	44,901.9	51,728.4	59,749.1	70,836.7	81,069.5	92,026.9	103,631.5	115,042.8	125,745.0	139,652.0	155,056.7	171,612.1	184,613.4	179,151.7*	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes less product subsidies	1,843.7	1,891.5	2,017.3	2,260.7	2,820.3	3,052.1	3,497.3	4,084.7	3,413.1	3,915.0	5,508.0	6,293.8	7,413.2	8,703.7	9,636.8	11,973.8	14,264.7	15,843.8	17,257.4	18,896.7	18,305.0*	
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.8	-1,474.3	-1,597.8	-1,764.0	-1,848.1	-2,023.2	-1,931.1	-1,843.2*	
GNI at current market prices	21,171.5	22,951.7	24,759.2	27,718.2	31,639.6	36,060.1	42,213.9	48,781.5	54,812.3	63,284.1	75,526.7	86,595.1	98,272.5	110,936.4	123,205.3	136,121.0	152,152.7	169,052.3	186,846.3	201,579.0	195,613.5*	
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at basic prices)																						
Agriculture	23.6	23.5	21.3	21.3	19.5	19.2	18.3	18.3	17.9	17.8	18.4	18.5	18.2	18.6	18.2	17.7	18.0	18.3	17.6	18.4	20.2*	
Industry	29.9	28.8	30.1	29.9	32.1	32.2	33.7	33.7	33.2	33.2	33.1	32.5	31.8	30.8	30.0	30.0	29.3	29.2	29.0	26.7	25.9*	
Services	46.8	47.8	48.7	48.6	48.4	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.9	49.0	48.5	49.0	50.0	50.6	51.8	52.3	52.6	52.5	53.4	55.0	53.9*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	21,398.9	23,152.4	24,926.1	27,925.3	31,863.3	36,321.2	42,546.3	48,986.6	55,141.5	63,664.1	76,344.7	87,363.3	99,440.1	112,335.2	124,679.6	137,718.7	153,916.7	170,900.4	188,869.6	203,510.1	197,456.7*	
Final consumption expenditure	16,196.1	17,574.6	18,531.0	20,212.3	21,908.0	24,605.8	28,043.3	32,146.3	37,063.5	42,922.0	50,183.3	58,788.2	66,768.9	76,321.6	85,491.0	95,625.8	107,131.9	118,762.7	132,597.0	145,940.3	140,356.5*	
Household final consumption	13,639.4	14,851.6	15,710.9	17,175.1	18,592.7	20,840.7	23,872.7	27,315.2	31,252.5	35,626.3	41,779.5	49,104.5	56,144.9	64,756.5	72,473.4	81,264.1	91,265.3	100,361.5	112,220.7	123,090.2	115,682.3*	
NPISHs final consumption																						
Government final consumption	2,556.7	2,723.1	2,820.2	3,037.2	3,315.3	3,765.1	4,170.6	4,831.1	5,811.1	7,295.7	8,403.7	9,683.8	10,624.0	11,565.1	13,017.6	14,361.7	15,866.6	18,401.2	20,376.3	22,850.2	24,674.1*	
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	5,617.0	6,072.6	6,674.4	8,106.2	11,215.1	13,229.9	15,315.1	19,170.7	21,150.3	24,734.8	30,375.2	34,030.1	38,471.2	37,941.4	41,797.8	44,226.6	49,180.8	57,915.7	61,726.2	65,512.5	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	5,568.4	6,930.1	7,062.2	7,912.6	9,784.6	11,897.1	14,289.1	17,543.5	19,144.0	21,615.0	25,369.4	29,977.3	33,249.7	35,156.2	37,503.9	39,570.9	43,386.7	48,156.0	55,129.3	58,513.1	53,498.8*	
Public	1,472.5	1,634.5	1,719.8	1,956.6	2,279.0	2,737.4	3,438.8	4,058.5	4,860.9	5,494.2	6,131.1	6,412.6	6,980.3	7,969.5	8,724.8	10,267.4	10,650.3	11,479.6	13,367.4	14,103.9	...	
Private	4,095.9	5,295.6	5,342.4	5,956.0	7,505.6	9,159.8	10,850.4	13,485.1	14,283.1	16,120.8	19,238.3	23,564.7	26,269.4	27,186.7	28,779.1	29,303.5	32,736.4	36,676.4	41,761.9	44,409.3	...	
Changes in inventories	-224.7	-151.2	335.1	447.4	977.1	1,272.7	1,793.4	2,457.0	1,301.9	2,184.4	3,334.5	2,079.8	2,145.2	1,446.2	3,127.0	2,624.8	1,380.8	2,375.8	3,180.1	1,944.4	1,954.1*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	151.0	145.5	143.2	252.1	421.1	424.6	509.9	549.7	740.7	1,193.1	1,670.3	2,530.3	2,737.8	1,617.6	2,094.1	2,035.1	1,673.3	2,416.9	2,260.9	1,947.0	2,357.8*	
Exports of goods and services	2,781.3	2,907.6	3,555.6	4,174.3	5,690.5	7,120.9	9,048.7	10,189.1	13,287.7	12,987.8	17,101.9	21,439.3	24,397.1	28,567.8	28,636.4	27,286.5	29,487.7	32,115.2	37,662.9	37,505.7	36,851.7*	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,662.3	16,472.2	19,375.3	18,964.5	17,182.0	18,474.1	19,540.5	23,100.2	22,389.1	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,777.0	7,924.9	9,192.5	9,671.9	10,104.5	11,013.7	12,574.7	14,562.8	15,116.6	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,975.2	3,110.5	3,799.8	4,368.8	6,259.5	8,134.7	10,405.4	12,191.1	16,140.4	16,471.4	20,501.8	27,155.5	31,084.3	31,918.1	32,359.6	30,449.2	32,205.9	37,513.9	44,681.7	42,650.4	37,927.1*	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,454.6	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,903.1	25,776.8	29,938.9	35,856.7	33,557.6
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700.9	4,392.7	4,763.8	4,988.8	5,546.2	6,429.2	7,575.0	8,824.9	9,092.8
Statistical discrepancy	-97.9	-1,143.7	-901.1	-704.6	-658.7	-865.2	-732.8	-1,707.9	-256.0	-766.8	-812.9	-296.2	1,225.7	1,143.9	186.9	1,025.0	3,062.2	4,587.7	2,720.9	310.0	365.0*	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Household final consumption <sup>e</sup>	63.7	64.1	63.0	61.5	58.4	57.4	56.1	55.8	56.7	56.0	54.7	56.2	56.5	57.6	58.1	59.0	59.3	58.7	59.4	60.5	58.6*	
Government final consumption	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.5	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.8	11.2	12.5*	
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	26.2	26.2	26.8	29.0	35.2	36.4	36.0	39.1	38.4	38.9	39.8	39.0	38.7	33.8	33.5	32.1	32.0	33.9	32.7	32.2	...	
Changes in inventories	-1.1	-0.7	1.3	1.6	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.0	2.4	3.4	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.0*	
Exports of goods and services	13.0	12.6	14.3	14.9	17.9	19.6	21.3	20.8	24.1	20.4	22.4	24.5	24.5	25.4	23.0	19.8	19.2	18.8	19.9	18.4	18.7*	
Imports of goods and services	13.9	13.4	15.2	15.6	19.6	22.4	24.5	24.9	29.3	25.9	26.9	31.1	31.3	28.4	26.0	22.1	20.9	22.0	23.7	21.0	19.2*	
Statistical discrepancy	-0.5	-4.9	-3.6	-2.5	-2.1	-2.4	-1.7	-3.5	-0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.2	0.2*	



## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,662.3	15,544.2	16,642.9	16,941.6	15,170.3	15,857.6	16,093.9	18,259.1	17,179.4	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,777.0	7,354.2	8,039.8	8,179.9	8,532.5	9,026.6	9,926.2	10,973.6	11,087.0	...	
Imports of goods and services	5,719.4	5,887.8	6,594.1	7,509.6	9,176.4	12,137.6	14,747.8	16,215.4	19,855.5	19,473.2	22,552.2	27,155.5	28,790.8	26,445.6	26,676.0	25,115.4	26,215.9	30,782.7	33,432.2	33,171.6	28,658.3*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,454.6	24,714.4	22,279.1	22,456.8	20,432.0	20,946.7	24,803.1	26,782.3	26,502.7	...	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700.9	4,076.3	4,166.4	4,219.2	4,683.4	5,269.2	5,979.6	6,649.9	6,669.0	...	
Statistical discrepancy	1,826.7	357.9	566.1	1,873.9	1,109.6	536.3	740.3	-730.5	1,086.6	559.0	-592.9	-296.2	416.4	-330.6	-244.9	788.0	2,778.4	4,434.5	1,692.4	1,430.2	-61.2*
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption <sup>e</sup>	3.4	6.0	2.9	5.9	5.2	7.5	4.9	7.3	4.5	5.0	6.7	7.4	5.5	7.3	6.4	7.9	8.1	6.2	7.6	5.5	-9.1*
Government final consumption	1.4	2.4	-0.2	2.8	4.0	8.8	4.1	9.4	11.4	14.2	5.2	6.5	0.6	0.6	7.6	7.5	6.1	11.9	6.3	7.9	2.9*
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	-5.5	4.6	7.6	15.7	27.5	19.3	10.1	24.4	-7.8	12.8	20.1	2.2	6.9	-5.2	6.1	7.0	9.8	14.5	2.3	5.4	...
Exports of goods and services	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	26.1	20.4	5.9	14.8	-4.8	19.5	15.5	6.8	7.8	1.8	-5.6	5.0	4.6	12.3	-3.3	-4.7*
Imports of goods and services	4.6	2.9	12.0	13.9	22.2	32.3	21.5	10.0	22.4	-1.9	15.8	20.4	6.0	-8.1	0.9	-5.9	4.4	17.4	8.6	-0.8	-13.6*
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																					
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	5,617.0	6,072.6	6,674.4	8,106.2	11,215.1	13,229.9	15,315.1	19,170.7	21,150.3	24,734.8	30,375.2	34,030.1	38,471.2	37,941.4	41,797.8	44,226.6	49,180.8	57,915.7	61,726.2	65,512.5	...
Gross national saving	5,315.2	6,031.1	6,683.3	8,260.6	11,081.7	12,783.9	14,859.9	18,526.4	19,862.7	22,926.9	28,178.1	30,268.4	33,692.0	36,081.9	40,199.6	42,822.6	48,251.1	54,807.4	57,769.6	63,859.8	...
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.8	-1,474.3	-1,597.8	-1,764.0	-1,848.1	-2,023.2	-1,931.1	-1,843.2*
Net current transfers	588.1	733.6	792.3	991.7	919.7	1,085.7	1,346.1	1,675.0	2,032.1	2,471.1	2,420.0	3,049.0	3,500.8	3,959.2	4,051.5	4,130.8	3,794.4	4,057.4	4,937.4	5,403.6	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	24.8	26.0	26.8	29.6	34.8	35.2	34.9	37.8	36.0	36.0	36.9	34.6	33.9	32.1	32.2	31.1	31.3	32.1	30.6	31.4	...
Gross capital formation <sup>d</sup>	26.2	26.2	26.8	29.0	35.2	36.4	36.0	39.1	38.4	38.9	39.8	39.0	38.7	33.8	33.5	32.1	32.0	33.9	32.7	32.2	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (₹)																					
Per capita GDP <sup>f</sup>	21,000	22,262	23,604	26,050	29,259	32,840	37,920	43,046	47,783	54,414	64,372	71,609	80,518	89,796	98,405	107,341	118,489	130,061	142,328	151,760	145,680*
Per capita GNI <sup>f</sup>	20,777	22,069	23,446	25,857	29,054	32,604	37,624	42,866	47,498	54,089	63,682	70,980	79,573	88,678	97,242	106,096	117,131	128,655	140,804	150,320	144,320*
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																					
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	63.2	65.0	60.3	66.7	66.1	69.7	73.5	79.9	80.8	79.3	86.3	91.8	93.5	97.4	99.7	98.1	102.2	108.4	113.0	114.1	...
Mining <sup>g</sup> ; 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9	100.0	102.3	107.5	112.5	115.4	124.5	131.0	100.0	94.7	94.6	93.3	97.3	102.5	104.9	107.9	109.6	...
Manufacturing <sup>g</sup> ; 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6	100.0	110.3	126.8	150.1	153.8	161.3	175.7	100.0	104.8	108.6	112.8	116.2	121.0	126.6	131.5	129.6	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																					
<b>Crude petroleum</b> (t '000)																					
Production	32,426	32,032	33,044	33,373	33,891	32,190	33,988	34,118	33,508	33,690	37,684	38,090	37,862	37,788	37,461	36,942	36,009	35,684	34,203	32,169	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	74,097	78,706	81,989	90,434	95,861	99,409	111,502	121,672	132,775	159,259	163,595	171,729	184,795	189,238	189,435	202,850	213,932	220,433	226,498	226,955	...
Consumption	103,444	107,274	112,559	121,840	127,416	130,109	146,551	156,103	160,772	186,551	196,989	204,121	219,212	222,497	223,242	232,865	245,362	251,935	257,205	254,386	...
<b>Coal</b> (t '000)																					
Production	311,486	322,260	336,803	351,571	382,245	407,039	430,832	457,082	492,757	532,042	532,694	539,950	556,402	565,765	609,179	639,230	657,868	675,400	728,718	730,873	...
Exports	1,511	1,619	3,058	1,617	1,320	1,989	1,554	1,627	1,655	2,454	4,409	2,014	2,443	2,188	1,238	1,575	1,773	1,504	1,306	1,047	...
Imports	21,083	20,448	21,261	23,800	22,918	38,586	43,081	49,794	59,003	73,255	68,918	102,853	145,785	166,857	217,783	203,949	190,953	208,249	235,349	248,537	...
Consumption <sup>h</sup>	333,462	323,435	336,288	347,641	404,691	395,587	419,800	453,491	549,567	620,389	589,874	638,734	713,389	739,342	822,131	836,727	835,803	898,496	898,496	942,627	...

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																					
Production	29,477	29,714	31,389	31,962	31,763	32,202	31,747	32,417	32,845	47,496	52,219	47,559	40,679	35,407	33,657	32,249	31,898	32,649	32,873	31,184	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,997	17,614	17,801	18,607	21,388	24,849	27,439	28,740	33,887	...
Consumption <sup>i</sup>	27,670	28,037	29,964	30,906	30,775	31,326	30,792	31,479	31,746	46,521	51,248	64,451	57,367	52,375	51,300	52,517	55,697	59,170	60,798	64,143	...
<b>Electricity<sup>j</sup> (kWh million)</b>																					
Production	501,204	517,439	532,693	565,102	594,456	623,820	670,654	722,626	741,167	799,851	844,748	922,451	964,489	1,026,649	1,116,850	1,167,584	1,235,358	1,303,455	1,371,779	1,383,417	...
Exports	195	232	175	58	40	209	216	290	58	105	128	135	154	1,651	4,433	5,150	6,710	7,203	8,494	9,491	...
Imports	1,497	1,518	1,520	1,748	1,735	1,763	2,957	5,230	5,897	5,359	5,611	5,253	4,795	5,598	5,008	5,244	5,617	5,072	4,657	6,351	...
Consumption	316,600	322,459	339,598	360,937	447,993	474,451	525,672	577,960	611,294	658,031	694,392	785,194	824,301	874,209	948,522	1,001,191	1,061,183	1,123,427	1,209,972	1,291,494	...
<b>Retail prices<sup>k</sup> (₹/L)</b>																					
Gasoline, premium	26.1	28.8	26.5	33.5	33.7	38.0	43.5	42.9	45.5	40.6	47.9	58.4	65.6	68.3	72.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diesel	14.6	17.1	16.6	22.1	21.7	28.2	30.5	30.3	31.8	30.9	38.1	37.8	40.9	48.6	55.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April																					
Consumer (national) <sup>l,m</sup> ; 1982   2001   2012 = 100	444.0	463.0	482.0	500.0	520.0	542.0	125.0	133.0	145.0	162.8	179.8	93.3	102.5	112.2	118.7	124.5	130.2	135.0	139.6	146.3	155.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.7	122.7	128.5	134.2	136.7	137.2	146.2	157.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.9	121.0	132.1	141.1	151.0	160.2	166.9	185.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.5	120.5	127.4	133.8	140.1	145.8	148.3	153.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.4	115.6	121.4	126.7	134.9	143.5	148.2	152.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	116.4	122.5	127.9	133.2	140.6	145.0	149.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.3	114.0	120.2	125.6	131.1	140.5	149.2	158.0
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.2	111.5	111.2	115.0	119.0	127.0	128.7	142.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	109.9	112.5	114.8	115.4	116.1	122.6	135.8
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.1	113.7	119.3	123.9	128.5	135.1	141.7	148.2
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	118.2	126.0	133.3	139.6	149.4	157.8	161.4
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.8	124.1	132.9	140.5	147.4	153.4	157.1	164.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	109.7	113.8	121.1	125.5	131.5	138.9	156.0
Consumer (Delhi) <sup>o,p</sup> ; 1982   2001   2012 = 100	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7	123.7	130.0	140.0	152.0	166.0	93.3	101.9	111.4	117.5	123.0	129.7	135.9	139.7	144.9	149.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.6	120.7	124.5	129.8	136.4	136.4	142.1	150.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.0	114.7	125.2	132.8	139.6	145.3	150.0	178.6
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.9	115.6	120.0	125.8	129.4	137.7	140.4	140.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.5	121.5	129.9	138.0	147.2	151.4	155.3	157.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.3	115.3	121.0	125.4	128.3	132.6	136.7	140.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.3	112.5	117.0	121.6	123.5	133.7	142.8	149.5
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.8	103.2	100.5	103.7	107.7	114.9	115.5	124.1
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.7	100.7	96.0	110.9	110.5	119.0	145.2	169.0
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.2	126.4	132.9	137.5	143.6	149.1	150.5	143.9
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.1	110.8	119.2	124.3	124.9	126.4	133.0	132.5
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.6	115.6	122.3	131.2	134.4	140.3	148.1	150.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.4	110.7	114.9	123.7	129.1	133.1	137.7	150.3
Wholesale (national); 1993/1994   2004/2005   2011/2012 = 100	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9	100.0	104.5	111.4	116.6	126.0	130.8	143.3	100.0	106.9	112.5	113.9	109.7	111.6	114.9	119.8	121.9	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2011/2012 = 100	49.5	51.0	52.9	55.0	58.1	61.4	66.6	71.2	77.7	83.2	92.0	100.0	107.9	114.6	118.4	121.1	125.1	130.0	134.9	139.7*	146.1*

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index (national)	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.4	9.0	12.2	10.4	...	9.9	12.2	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.7	3.4	4.8	6.5
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	4.7	4.4	1.9	0.4	6.6	8.0
Wholesale price index	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	6.6	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.6	...	6.9	5.2	1.3	-3.7	1.7	2.9	4.3	1.8	...
Implicit GDP deflator	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	5.6	8.4	6.9	9.2	7.0	10.5	8.7	7.9	6.2	3.3	2.3	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.6*	4.6*
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																					
Money supply (M1)	3,794.5	4,228.4	4,735.8	5,787.2	6,475.0	8,264.2	9,679.5	11,558.1	12,596.7	14,892.7	16,383.5	17,373.9	18,975.3	20,597.6	22,924.0	26,025.4	26,819.6	32,673.3	37,104.6	41,259.5	47,845.8
Currency in circulation <sup>q</sup>	2,095.5	2,407.9	2,715.8	3,149.7	3,558.6	4,121.2	4,828.5	5,684.1	6,654.5	7,674.9	9,118.4	10,236.7	11,410.6	12,458.2	13,861.8	15,972.5	12,641.2	17,597.1	20,522.1	23,497.5	27,529.7
Demand deposits <sup>r</sup>	1,699.0	1,820.5	2,020.0	2,637.5	2,916.3	4,142.9	4,851.0	5,874.0	5,942.2	7,217.8	7,265.1	7,137.2	7,564.7	8,139.4	9,062.2	10,052.8	14,178.3	15,076.2	16,582.5	17,762.0	20,316.1
Quasi-money <sup>s</sup>	9,337.7	10,755.1	12,443.8	14,269.6	16,039.5	18,931.0	23,421.1	28,620.5	35,351.0	41,134.3	48,657.7	56,474.4	64,922.9	74,576.2	82,577.6	90,150.8	101,099.8	106,952.6	117,216.0	126,740.2	139,789.1
Money supply (M3) <sup>t</sup>	13,132.2	14,983.5	17,179.6	20,056.8	22,514.5	27,195.2	33,100.4	40,178.6	47,947.8	56,027.0	65,041.2	73,848.3	83,898.2	95,173.9	105,501.7	116,176.2	127,919.4	139,625.9	154,320.7	167,999.6	187,682.7
Foreign assets (net)	2,498.2	3,110.3	3,937.1	5,265.9	6,492.5	7,261.9	9,131.8	12,951.3	13,521.8	12,814.6	13,933.4	15,437.8	16,366.6	19,239.5	22,506.5	25,337.2	25,582.3	29,223.0	30,708.4	38,010.4	45,293.3
Domestic credit	11,911.7	13,492.1	15,755.0	17,590.5	20,370.2	24,481.0	29,564.9	34,785.1	42,922.3	51,605.9	62,205.7	73,660.7	83,768.8	94,901.7	100,571.2	110,415.5	122,681.0	132,151.1	147,712.1	159,990.1	174,202.4
Claims on government sector	5,119.6	5,895.6	6,765.2	7,429.0	7,567.7	7,594.2	8,276.3	8,995.2	12,773.3	16,691.9	19,839.0	23,737.3	27,090.1	30,448.7	30,073.9	32,384.8	38,566.1	40,014.0	43,884.9	49,603.6	58,101.9
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector	6,792.2	7,596.5	8,989.8	10,161.5	12,802.5	16,886.8	21,288.6	25,789.9	30,148.9	34,914.1	42,366.8	49,923.4	56,678.7	64,453.0	70,497.2	78,030.7	84,114.9	92,137.2	103,827.2	110,386.4	116,102.4
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items <sup>u</sup>	-1,277.7	-1,618.9	-2,512.6	-2,799.6	-4,348.2	-4,547.7	-5,596.3	-7,557.8	-8,496.3	-8,393.6	-11,098.0	-15,250.2	-16,237.2	-18,967.3	-17,576.0	-19,576.6	-20,343.9	-21,748.2	-24,099.8	-30,000.8	-31,814.9
<b>Money Supply (M3)</b> (% annual change) <sup>t</sup>	16.8	14.1	14.7	16.7	12.0	21.1	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.9	16.1	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.1	10.1	9.2	10.5	8.9	11.7
<b>M3</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	61.4	64.7	68.9	71.8	70.7	74.9	77.8	82.0	87.0	88.0	85.2	84.5	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.4	83.1	81.7	81.3	82.6	95.5
<b>Deposit Money Banks<sup>v</sup></b>																					
Demand deposits	1,425.5	1,530.5	1,702.9	2,250.2	2,480.3	3,646.4	4,316.0	5,243.1	5,230.8	6,456.1	6,417.1	6,253.3	6,623.0	7,139.2	7,940.3	8,890.0	12,814.4	13,702.8	15,112.9	16,170.0	18,612.1
Savings deposits	2,229.8	2,643.2	3,115.7	3,853.7	4,586.2	5,751.3	6,723.7	7,722.8	9,009.7	11,366.8	13,772.9	15,391.8	17,547.4	20,054.4	22,198.9	25,365.4	32,010.6	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	8,200.7	9,503.1	11,105.6	12,793.9	14,521.7	17,444.1	21,906.2	26,726.3	33,110.2	38,472.2	45,662.6	52,837.5	60,881.5	69,916.4	77,392.6	84,382.9	94,762.2	100,557.7	110,624.8	119,504.9	132,523.2
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>w</sup>	8,515.0	10,009.0	7,292.2	8,407.9	11,004.3	15,070.8	19,311.9	23,619.1	27,755.5	32,447.9	39,420.8	46,118.5	52,604.6	59,941.0	65,364.2	72,496.1	78,414.7	86,254.2	97,717.2	103,708.6	109,495.1
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...	...
Time: 6 months	6.2	6.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.0	5.3	...	...	...	...
12 months	7.1	7.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.0	7.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.2	5.5	...	...	...	...
On loans and discounts																					
Commercial bills	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit <sup>x</sup>	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.2	...	...	...	...
Other commercial bills <sup>y</sup>	...	10.0	9.0	3.4	8.1	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	11.8	11.0	10.3	...	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																					
<b>Central Government</b>																					
Total revenue and grants	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,579.9	14,395.8	15,509.1	16,657.0	17,526.8	16,016.5*
Total revenue <sup>z</sup>	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,579.9	14,395.8	15,509.1	16,657.0	17,526.8	16,016.5*
Current revenue <sup>aa</sup>	1,926.1	2,013.1	2,308.3	2,638.1	3,059.9	3,470.8	4,343.9	5,418.6	5,402.6	5,728.1	7,884.7	7,514.3	8,792.3	10,147.2	11,014.8	11,950.3	13,742.0	14,352.3	15,529.2	16,840.6	15,551.5*
Taxes	1,366.6	1,335.3	1,585.4	1,869.8	2,248.0	2,702.7	3,511.8	4,395.4	4,433.2	4,565.4	5,698.7	6,297.6	7,418.8	8,158.5	9,036.2	9,437.7	11,013.7	12,424.9	13,172.1	13,569.0	13,445.0*
Nontaxes <sup>ab</sup>	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	1,023.2	969.4	1,162.7	2,186.0	1,216.7	1,373.5	1,988.7	1,978.6	2,512.6	2,728.3	1,927.5	2,357.0	3,271.6	2,106.5*

## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Capital receipts <sup>ac</sup>	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	439.0	67.1	331.9	352.7	369.4	409.5	418.6	514.8	629.6	653.7	1,156.8	1,127.8	686.2	465.0*	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total expenditure and net lending	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,907.8	19,751.9	21,419.8	23,151.1	26,863.3	34,503.1*	
Total expenditure	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,907.8	19,751.9	21,419.8	23,151.1	26,863.3	34,503.1*	
Current expenditure <sup>ad</sup>	2,778.4	3,014.7	3,387.1	3,620.7	3,843.3	4,393.8	5,146.1	5,944.3	7,938.0	9,118.1	10,407.2	11,457.8	12,435.1	13,717.7	14,669.9	15,377.6	16,905.8	18,788.4	20,074.0	23,506.0	30,111.4*	
Capital expenditure	477.5	608.4	745.4	1,091.3	1,139.2	663.6	687.8	1,182.4	901.6	1,126.8	1,566.1	1,585.8	1,668.6	1,876.8	1,966.8	2,530.2	2,846.1	2,631.4	3,077.1	3,357.3	4,391.6*	
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Current surplus/deficit	-852.3	-1,001.6	-1,078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-525.7	-2,535.4	-3,390.0	-2,522.5	-3,943.5	-3,642.8	-3,570.5	-3,655.1	-3,427.4	-3,163.8	-4,436.0	-4,544.8	-6,665.5	-14,559.9*	
Capital account surplus/deficit <sup>ae</sup>	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-743.4	-834.5	-794.9	-1,213.4	-1,216.4	-1,259.1	-1,458.2	-1,452.0	-1,900.7	-2,192.4	-1,474.6	-1,949.4	-2,671.1	-3,926.7*	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>af</sup>	-1,188.2	-1,409.6	-1,450.7	-1,232.7	-1,257.9	-1,464.4	-1,425.7	-1,269.1	-3,369.9	-4,184.8	-3,735.9	-5,159.9	-4,901.9	-5,028.7	-5,107.3	-5,327.9	-5,356.2	-5,910.6	-6,494.2	-9,336.5	-18,486.6*	
Financing																						
Domestic borrowing	1,125.1	1,368.5	1,551.2	1,367.6	974.4	1,358.3	1,295.8	1,447.6	2,821.4	4,088.3	3,436.0	5,195.3	5,340.0	5,147.5	4,200.5	5,068.7	5,265.2	5,790.4	...	...	...	
Foreign borrowing	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	93.2	110.2	110.4	235.6	124.5	72.0	72.9	129.3	127.5	180.0	79.3	...	...	...	
Use of cash balances	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	-	136.0	31.4	45.2	-271.7	438.3	-13.9	64.3	-159.9	-510.1	-191.7	777.5	131.7	-89.0	40.9	...	...	...	
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Total revenue	9.7	9.6	10.8	12.5	11.7	9.9	10.4	12.0	9.9	9.5	10.8	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.1*	
Taxes	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.3	9.0	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.8*	
Total expenditure	15.2	15.6	16.6	16.9	15.6	13.9	13.7	14.5	16.0	16.1	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.9	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.3	13.2	17.5*	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.6	-6.1	-5.8	-4.4	-3.9	-4.0	-3.4	-2.6	-6.1	-6.6	-4.9	-5.9	-4.9	-4.5	-4.1	-3.9	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	-4.6	-9.4*	
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government<sup>ag</sup></b>																						
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,898.9	23,674.4	26,401.6	29,507.2	33,907.3	37,166.6	41,706.6	45,654.7	53,553.7	...	
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,768.3	3,407.3	4,067.5	3,944.3	4,640.9	4,773.4	4,857.2	5,839.8	7,565.9	...	
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,377.5	2,570.7	2,889.4	3,124.1	3,264.4	3,787.1	4,219.1	4,547.0	5,005.1	...	
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,161.6	1,338.6	1,510.3	1,804.4	1,951.0	2,233.2	2,571.1	2,870.2	3,318.6	...	
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,278.6	7,870.4	8,336.2	9,508.4	11,076.8	11,681.6	13,309.9	14,369.3	16,514.0	...	
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	13.7	23.0	16.6	17.9	15.5	23.9	41.2	41.9	...	
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,215.0	1,375.8	1,487.7	2,151.6	2,545.9	3,177.6	4,053.7	3,877.8	4,513.9	...	
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	878.1	1,031.5	1,125.4	1,384.8	1,634.0	1,817.4	2,120.6	2,360.6	2,730.5	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.1	173.1	204.3	206.3	282.6	263.2	283.5	309.8	360.2	...	
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,853.5	4,307.7	4,928.2	5,418.9	6,081.1	6,785.3	7,572.7	8,218.1	9,461.8	...	
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,201.5	1,585.7	1,829.7	1,947.8	2,412.7	2,632.3	2,694.8	3,220.8	4,041.9	...	
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	...	
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	...	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																						
Exports, fob	2,035.7	2,090.2	2,549.1	2,933.7	3,753.4	4,564.2	5,717.8	6,558.6	8,407.6	8,455.3	11,369.6	14,659.6	16,343.2	19,050.1	18,964.5	17,163.8	18,494.3	19,565.1	23,077.3	22,198.5	21,517.7	
Imports, cif	2,308.7	2,452.0	2,963.6	3,591.1	5,010.6	6,604.1	8,815.2	10,123.1	13,744.4	13,637.4	16,834.7	23,454.6	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,903.1	25,776.8	30,010.3	35,946.7	33,609.5	29,098.3	
Trade balance	-273.0	-361.8	-414.5	-657.4	-1,257.3	-2,039.9	-3,097.4	-3,564.5	-5,336.8	-5,182.0	-5,465.0	-8,795.0	-10,348.4	-8,104.2	-8,406.4	-7,739.2	-7,282.4	-10,445.2	-12,869.5	-11,411.0	-7,580.6	
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																						
Exports	27.6	2.7	22.0	15.1	27.9	21.6	25.3	14.7	28.2	0.6	34.5	28.9	11.5	16.6	-0.4	-9.5	7.8	5.8	18.0	-3.8	-3.1	
Imports	7.3	6.2	20.9	21.2	39.5	31.8	33.5	14.8	35.8	-0.8	23.4	39.3	13.8	1.7	0.8	-9.0	3.5	16.4	19.8	-6.5	-13.4	





## India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Net errors and omissions	-306	-194	-200	602	607	-516	968	1,317	440	-12	-2,636	-2,432	2,688	-983	-1,021	-1,073	-480	902	-486	974	693*	
Overall balance	5,868	11,757	16,985	31,421	26,159	15,052	36,606	92,164	-20,080	13,441	13,050	-12,831	3,826	15,508	61,406	17,905	21,550	43,574	-3,339	59,498	83,897*	
Reserves and related items	-5,868	-11,757	-16,985	-31,421	-26,159	-15,052	-36,606	-92,164	20,080	-13,441	-13,050	12,831	-3,826	-15,508	-61,406	-17,905	-21,550	-43,574	3,339	-59,498	-83,897*	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-326,663	-340,760	-364,291	-358,865	-387,992	-418,521	-436,907	-375,147	-340,542*
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	9.7	9.2	10.4	10.9	12.0	12.8	13.7	13.7	15.8	13.6	15.3	17.0	16.8	17.2	15.5	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.5	11.2	10.9*	
Imports	12.4	11.6	12.5	13.2	16.8	19.1	20.3	21.2	25.7	22.4	22.9	27.4	27.5	25.1	22.6	18.8	17.1	17.7	19.2	16.6	14.0*	
Balance on goods	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.8	-6.3	-6.6	-7.5	-10.0	-8.8	-7.6	-10.4	-10.7	-7.9	-7.1	-6.2	-4.9	-6.0	-6.7	-5.5	-3.2*	
Current account balance	-0.6	0.7	1.2	2.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	-1.8	-2.1	-0.9	1.7*	
Overall balance	1.3	2.4	3.3	5.2	3.7	1.8	3.9	7.6	-1.7	1.0	0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	-0.1	2.1	4.4*	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Total	40,155	48,200	70,377	102,261	130,401	136,026	176,105	273,859	254,024	274,668	297,746	297,906	297,806	296,218	322,833	351,551	359,729	409,772	396,115	460,209	586,045	
Gold, national valuation	2,252	2,329	2,712	3,323	3,808	4,102	5,367	6,871	6,605	9,486	22,470	26,620	27,220	19,725	19,378	17,240	18,584	20,422	21,690	27,831	36,958	
Foreign exchange	37,264	45,251	66,994	97,617	125,164	131,018	170,187	266,553	246,603	258,583	267,814	262,933	261,656	267,703	295,947	327,840	336,583	385,104	369,798	426,880	542,157	
Reserve position in the IMF	637	614	665	1,318	1,424	902	550	432	813	1,430	2,385	3,923	4,494	4,344	3,323	2,468	3,130	2,735	3,164	4,053	5,420	
SDRs	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	3	5,169	5,078	4,429	4,436	4,447	4,185	4,003	1,432	1,512	1,463	1,446	1,510	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (₹-\$)																						
End of period	46.8	48.2	48.0	45.6	43.6	45.1	44.2	39.4	48.5	46.7	44.8	53.3	54.8	61.9	63.3	66.3	68.0	63.9	69.8	71.3	73.1	
Average of period	44.9	47.2	48.6	46.6	45.3	44.1	45.3	41.3	43.5	48.4	45.7	46.7	53.4	58.6	61.0	64.2	67.2	65.1	68.4	70.4	74.1	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	101,131	99,500	105,742	118,885	123,644	121,195	159,526	204,058	227,112	256,312	290,428	334,399	392,576	427,245	457,507	478,826	455,502	511,475	521,034	560,035	...	
Long-term debt	96,782	95,902	100,723	111,545	115,723	111,406	133,404	166,888	182,241	203,473	227,853	250,240	293,113	328,413	366,169	391,750	366,221	408,200	411,577	447,754	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	81,196	78,978	82,052	63,673	64,879	54,726	60,043	69,908	76,316	85,293	100,563	107,926	119,895	121,462	152,515	162,305	152,973	182,916	180,399	191,797	...	
Private nonguaranteed	15,586	16,924	18,670	47,873	50,843	56,680	73,361	96,980	105,925	118,180	127,290	142,314	173,218	206,951	213,654	229,445	213,248	225,284	231,179	255,957	...	
Short-term debt	3,462	2,742	4,093	6,327	6,864	8,816	25,097	36,093	43,821	46,603	56,448	78,052	93,349	92,706	85,574	81,563	83,933	97,609	103,924	106,780	...	
Use of IMF credit	888	856	926	1,012	1,058	974	1,025	1,076	1,049	6,237	6,127	6,108	6,114	6,127	5,764	5,513	5,348	5,666	5,533	5,501	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	21.8	20.7	20.7	19.7	17.6	14.9	17.1	16.8	19.1	19.2	17.5	18.5	21.7	23.3	22.7	23.0	20.3	19.5	19.4	19.7	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	95.7	96.4	95.3	93.8	93.6	91.9	83.6	81.8	80.2	79.4	78.5	74.8	74.7	76.9	80.0	81.8	80.4	79.8	79.0	80.0	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.6	7.3	15.7	17.7	19.3	18.2	19.4	23.3	23.8	21.7	18.7	17.0	18.4	19.1	19.9	19.1	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	17.1	17.9	20.9	29.2	14.5	14.9	8.6	15.6	9.7	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	8.1	18.6	11.2	17.3	10.1	11.4	9.0	...	
Debt service transactions during the fiscal year (\$ million)																						
Principal repayments on long-term debt	6,425	7,334	11,206	20,210	13,062	19,384	12,412	32,097	23,685	10,990	19,018	22,227	21,249	28,931	80,786	38,773	65,971	38,667	46,229	34,949	41,856	
Interest on long-term debt	3,993	4,305	4,075	5,473	4,226	4,196	4,524	5,488	5,718	4,942	4,675	6,206	7,774	8,628	10,971	9,814	9,540	10,348	13,975	12,888	15,914	
Interest on short-term debt	185	112	146	64	198	314	424	1,782	1,563	579	700	841	1,435	1,149	1,056	1,073	1,465	2,209	3,437	3,552	...	
Average terms of new commitments																						
Interest rate (% per annum)	4.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.3	...	
Maturity (years)	11.5	23.8	23.8	24.4	24.7	21.5	18.7	19.7	23.4	23.7	21.3	19.1	18.7	13.8	15.2	12.0	20.4	18.0	9.5	13.6	...	
Grace period (years)	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.8	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	7.2	6.2	5.7	5.5	...	
Grant element (%)	1.9	16.8	28.5	31.4	27.7	19.4	17.5	10.9	26.6	36.8	34.5	29.7	22.5	21.3	21.1	19.7	30.3	26.1	14.2	12.6	...	

# India

... = data not available; I = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; ₹ = Indian rupees; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2014/2015, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 April 2014 and ending 31 March 2015) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2014).

- a For 2000, 2005, 2009, and 2011, data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey, and are based on total population. For 2017 and 2018, data on labor force are estimates from the Periodic Labour Force Survey.
- b Prior to 2004, data were compiled by adopting the splicing method, i.e., retaining the same growth rates of aggregates as the base year 2004/2005. As a result, the aggregates may not add up.
- c Refers to communication and services related to broadcasting.
- d Refers to gross capital formation, which refers to the sum of gross fixed capital formation, valuables, increases in stocks, and errors and omissions.
- e Includes NPISHs.
- f Midyear population estimates per fiscal year (i.e., 1 October) were used for deriving per capita figures.
- g For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- h Data refer to availability for consumption.
- i Data refer to availability for consumption excluding imported liquefied natural gas.
- j For 2000–2005, data include electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution systems. For 2008–2014, data include thermal, hydropower, and nuclear energy.
- k Gasoline premium refers to motor spirit; diesel refers to high-speed diesel oil.
- l Prior to 2011, data refer to CPI for industrial workers. For 2011 onward, data refer to the new CPI series (national combining rural and urban).
- m For 2020, all indicators for national data refer to the average of June 2020 to March 2021 price indices.
- n Refers to pan, tobacco, and intoxicants.
- o For 2000–2005, data refer to calendar year averages. Prior to 2011, data refer to CPI for industrial workers.
- p For 2019, capital city data for all group/subgroup indices (except general indices) refers to the average of April 2019 to February 2020 price indices. For 2020, all indicators for capital city refer to the average of June 2020 to March 2021 price indices.
- q Refers to currency with the public, defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.
- r Refers to deposit money of the public, defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI); excludes government deposits.
- s Quasi-money refers to broad money (M3) less narrow money (M1), which is equal to time deposits.
- t For 2004, data are adjusted based on the mergers and conversion in the banking system. For 2005, data are not comparable with those of the other years as 2005 data include 27 fortnights, versus the usual 26 fortnights.
- u Residual item; defined as government's currency liabilities to the public less banking sector's net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.
- v Data refer to bank credits of commercial banks.
- w Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. For 2002 onward, data refer to total bank credit of commercial banks.
- x Refers to preshipment export credit up to 180 days.
- y Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by the RBI. For 2000 onward, data refer to postshipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- z For 2016 onward, total revenue refers to the sum of revenue receipts, recovery of loans, and other receipts. For details of India's government finance statistics (GFS), readers can refer to the Ministry of Finance (MOF) website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>.
- aa For 2016 onward, current revenue refers to revenue receipts, which include tax and other nontax revenues. For details of India's GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>.
- ab Includes grants.
- ac Disinvestment receipts and total capital receipts of 2007–2008 include an amount of ₹343.09 billion under miscellaneous capital receipts, which represents the RBI's surplus transferred to the central government on account of the transfer of its stake in the State Bank of India to the central government. Further, data exclude borrowings and other liabilities.
- ad Represents revenue expenditure.
- ae For 2016 onward, capital account surplus/deficit refers to revenue deficit, which is the difference of revenue expenditure and revenue receipts. For details of India's GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>.
- af For 2016 onward, overall budgetary surplus/deficit refers to fiscal deficit, which is the difference between the revenue receipts plus nondebt capital receipts and total expenditure. For details of India's GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>.
- ag Data exclude local bodies.
- ah For 2000–2009, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2010 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ai Total may not add up due to other components not included in the data presentation, i.e., external assistance, commercial borrowings, short terms credit, and debt service.

## Sources:

### Population

#### Total population

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Urban population (% of total population)	For 2000–2019: CSO. Official communication, 4 August 2020; past communication; Population Projections for India and States 2011–2036. For 2020: United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision, Online Edition. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/DataQuery/">https://population.un.org/wup/DataQuery/</a> (accessed 11 June 2021).
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Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 27 April 2021).
Mining	} CSO. Official communication, 16 March 2021; past communication.
Manufacturing	
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Government Finance	For 2000–2015: Government of India, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 12 May 2017; past communication. For 2016–2018: ADB estimates based on Table 2.3, Economic Survey 2020–2021 Statistical Appendix. <a href="https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf">https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf</a> . For 2019–2020: ADB estimates based on Budget at a Glance 2021–2022. <a href="https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/doc/Budget_at_a_Glance/budget_at_a_glance.pdf">https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/doc/Budget_at_a_Glance/budget_at_a_glance.pdf</a> .
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