

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION																					
Total population as of 31 December (million)	1,267.4	1,276.3	1,284.5	1,292.3	1,299.9	1,307.6	1,314.5	1,321.3	1,328.0	1,334.5	1,340.9	1,349.2	1,359.2	1,367.3	1,376.5	1,383.3	1,392.3	1,400.1	1,405.4	1,410.1	1,411.8
Population density (persons/km ²)	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	144	145	146	147	147	147
Population (% annual change)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
Urban population (% of total population)	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	44.3	45.9	47.0	48.3	50.0	51.8	53.1	54.5	55.8	57.3	58.8	60.2	61.5	62.7	63.9
LABOR FORCE ^a calendar year (million)																					
Employed ^b	740	739	745	749	753	761	763	765	770	775	784	786	789	793	797	801	807	807	805	811	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	360	364	366	362	348	334	319	307	299	289	279	265	255	238	224	214	209	203	195	187	177
Mining and quarrying ^d																					
Manufacturing	162	162	157	159	167	178	189	202	206	211	218	225	232	231	231	226	223	218	214	212	215
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																					
Construction																					
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^e																					
Transportation and storage																					
Accommodation and food service activities																					
Information and communication	198	202	210	216	227	234	241	244	251	259	263	272	275	293	309	323	330	340	349	356	358
Financial and insurance activities																					
Real estate activities																					
Others																					
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed ^f	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	12
Unemployment rate ^f (%)	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2
Labor force (% annual change)	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	-0.0	-0.2	0.7	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (CNY billion)																					
At Current Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,028.0	11,086.3	12,171.7	13,742.2	16,184.0	18,731.9	21,943.9	27,009.2	31,924.5	34,851.8	41,211.9	48,794.0	53,858.0	59,296.3	64,356.3	68,885.8	74,639.5	83,203.6	91,928.1	98,651.5	101,598.6*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,578.0	1,653.6	1,738.1	2,141.1	2,241.6	2,403.6	2,848.4	3,342.8	3,466.0	3,961.9	4,612.3	5,058.1	5,469.2	5,747.2	5,985.3	6,245.1	6,466.0	6,755.9	7,357.7	8,110.4*
Mining and quarrying																					
Manufacturing	4,025.9	4,385.4	4,777.5	5,536.2	6,577.5	7,795.8	9,223.6	11,169.1	13,172.4	13,809.3	16,512.3	19,513.9	20,890.1	22,233.3	23,319.7	23,496.9	24,540.6	27,511.9	30,108.9	31,185.9	31,307.1*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																					
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																					
Construction	553.4	594.5	648.2	751.1	872.0	1,040.0	1,245.0	1,534.8	1,880.8	2,268.1	2,725.9	3,292.7	3,689.6	4,089.7	4,540.2	4,776.1	5,149.9	5,790.6	6,549.3	7,064.8	7,299.6*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	816.0	912.1	999.7	1,117.1	1,245.6	1,396.9	1,653.3	2,094.1	2,618.6	2,900.5	3,590.8	4,373.4	4,983.6	5,628.9	6,317.0	6,772.0	7,372.4	8,115.7	8,890.4	9,565.1	9,568.6*
Transportation and storage	616.2	687.1	749.4	791.5	930.6	1,066.9	1,218.6	1,460.5	1,636.8	1,652.2	1,878.4	2,184.2	2,376.3	2,604.3	2,853.4	3,052.0	3,302.9	3,712.2	4,033.7	4,246.6	4,156.2*
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	240.0	272.5	312.6	366.5	419.6	479.3	554.8	661.6	695.7	771.2	856.5	953.7	1,022.8	1,122.9	1,230.6	1,360.8	1,505.6	1,652.1	1,790.3	1,597.1*
Information and communication ^g																					
Financial and insurance activities	484.2	520.3	555.6	604.6	660.0	748.6	997.2	1,520.0	1,834.6	2,183.7	2,573.3	3,074.7	3,527.2	4,129.3	4,685.3	5,630.0	5,996.4	6,484.4	7,061.0	7,625.1	8,407.0*
Real estate activities	414.1	470.6	533.5	615.7	715.2	848.3	1,032.1	1,371.4	1,460.0	1,876.1	2,332.7	2,778.1	3,075.2	3,534.0	3,808.6	4,257.4	4,996.9	5,708.6	6,462.3	7,044.5	7,455.3*

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																						
Administrative and support service activities																						
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																						
Education																						
Human health and social work activities																						
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																						
Other service activities	1,409.3	1,698.3	1,981.9	2,275.4	2,675.5	3,174.2	3,691.1	4,456.2	5,316.9	6,000.3	6,865.5	8,108.2	9,304.2	10,584.7	11,961.9	13,685.6	15,674.4	17,908.6	20,414.5	22,771.6	23,697.4*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																						
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-328.7	-370.1	-109.0	-403.8	-276.4	-720.4*	
GNI	9,906.6	10,927.6	12,048.0	13,657.6	16,141.5	18,599.9	21,902.9	27,070.4	32,123.0	34,793.5	41,035.4	48,339.3	53,732.9	58,814.1	64,438.0	68,557.1	74,269.4	83,094.6	91,524.4	98,375.1	100,878.3*	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Agriculture	14.9	14.2	13.6	12.6	13.2	12.0	11.0	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.3	7.5	8.0*	
Industry	45.7	44.9	44.6	45.8	46.0	47.2	47.7	47.0	47.2	46.1	46.7	46.7	45.6	44.4	43.3	41.0	39.8	40.0	39.9	38.8	38.0*	
Services	39.4	40.8	41.8	41.6	40.7	40.9	41.3	42.4	42.4	43.9	43.7	43.8	45.0	46.4	47.8	50.3	51.9	52.2	52.8	53.8	54.0*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,028.0	11,086.3	12,171.7	13,742.2	16,184.0	18,731.9	21,943.9	27,009.2	31,924.5	34,851.8	41,211.9	48,794.0	53,858.0	59,296.3	64,356.3	68,885.8	74,639.5	83,203.6	91,928.1	98,651.5	101,598.6	
Final consumption expenditure	6,374.9	6,866.1	7,422.8	7,973.5	8,939.4	10,187.3	11,536.4	13,773.7	15,889.9	17,453.9	20,158.1	24,474.7	27,544.4	30,666.4	33,803.1	37,192.1	41,080.6	45,651.8	50,613.5	55,263.2	55,698.6	
Household final consumption	4,686.3	5,046.5	5,466.7	5,869.0	6,572.5	7,415.4	8,284.2	9,823.1	11,265.5	12,312.2	14,146.6	17,039.1	19,058.5	21,247.7	23,623.9	26,020.2	28,866.8	32,069.0	35,412.4	38,718.8	38,717.6	
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	1,688.6	1,819.7	1,956.1	2,104.5	2,367.0	2,771.9	3,252.2	3,950.6	4,624.5	5,141.7	6,011.6	7,435.7	8,485.9	9,418.6	10,179.3	11,171.8	12,213.8	13,582.9	15,201.1	16,544.4	16,981.0	
Gross capital formation	3,366.7	3,940.3	4,400.5	5,444.7	6,772.6	7,557.6	8,757.9	10,933.9	13,494.2	15,807.5	19,186.7	22,767.4	24,896.0	27,512.9	29,490.6	29,782.7	31,819.9	35,788.6	40,258.5	42,667.9	44,240.1	
Gross fixed capital formation	3,266.9	3,708.8	4,267.2	5,257.5	6,397.5	7,385.2	8,497.9	10,234.5	12,470.1	15,269.1	18,104.1	21,401.7	23,832.1	26,398.0	28,224.2	28,997.0	31,014.5	34,830.0	39,384.8	42,245.1	43,568.3	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	99.8	231.5	133.3	187.2	375.1	172.4	260.0	699.5	1,024.1	538.3	1,082.6	1,365.6	1,063.9	1,114.9	1,266.4	785.6	805.4	958.6	873.7	422.7	671.8	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services ^h	2,095.2	2,251.8	2,756.3	3,707.8	5,027.0	6,335.0	7,905.9	9,558.6	10,985.8	9,107.6	11,203.6	12,963.7	13,729.8	14,586.5	15,130.2	14,709.9	14,617.7	16,384.7	17,569.4	18,247.0	18,880.5	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,665.0	12,457.4	13,304.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,298.7	1,272.4	1,281.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services ^h	1,856.9	2,019.4	2,446.8	3,411.3	4,603.4	5,314.1	6,240.4	7,216.3	8,563.1	7,603.9	9,697.9	11,794.8	12,266.2	13,131.2	13,769.1	12,475.3	12,920.1	14,926.8	16,864.0	17,107.2	16,227.5	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,193.9	10,490.4	11,084.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,600.9	1,775.8	2,047.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	48.1	47.5	39.1	27.5	48.5	-33.9	-15.9	-40.7	117.7	86.7	361.4	383.1	-46.0	-338.1	-298.5	-323.6	41.5	305.3	350.7	-419.3	-993.0	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Household final consumption	46.7	45.5	44.9	42.7	40.6	39.6	37.8	36.4	35.3	35.3	34.3	34.9	35.4	35.8	36.7	37.8	38.7	38.5	38.5	39.2	38.1	
Government final consumption	16.8	16.4	16.1	15.3	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.6	15.2	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.8	16.7	
Gross capital formation	33.6	35.5	36.2	39.6	41.8	40.3	39.9	40.5	42.3	45.4	46.6	46.7	46.2	46.4	45.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.8	43.3	43.5	
Changes in inventories	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	
Exports of goods and services	20.9	20.3	22.6	27.0	31.1	33.8	36.0	35.4	34.4	26.1	27.2	26.6	25.5	24.6	23.5	21.4	19.6	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.6	
Imports of goods and services	18.5	18.2	20.1	24.8	28.4	28.4	28.4	26.7	26.8	21.8	23.5	24.2	22.8	22.1	21.4	18.1	17.3	17.9	18.3	17.3	16.0	
Statistical discrepancy	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
At Constant Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 market prices	10,028.0	10,863.9	11,856.2	13,046.3	14,365.8	18,731.9	21,114.8	24,119.6	26,447.3	28,933.0	41,211.9	45,148.0	48,698.3	52,480.3	56,377.4	68,885.9	73,603.7	78,717.1	84,030.3	89,030.5	91,120.5*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,536.2	1,580.7	1,620.3	1,722.3	2,241.6	2,353.7	2,441.9	2,573.2	2,681.0	3,961.9	4,130.3	4,318.1	4,489.1	4,677.4	5,985.3	6,191.9	6,445.9	6,681.2	6,898.3	7,110.6*
Mining and quarrying																					
Manufacturing	4,026.0	4,376.8	4,816.3	5,430.5	6,057.9	7,796.1	8,803.7	10,119.6	11,128.8	12,140.1	16,512.6	18,319.4	19,807.8	21,339.8	22,777.7	23,496.9	24,831.7	26,377.0	27,984.8	29,325.2	30,027.0*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																					
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																					
Construction	553.4	591.0	643.1	720.8	779.6	1,040.1	1,219.2	1,416.7	1,551.4	1,845.4	2,725.9	2,991.0	3,282.8	3,600.5	3,947.7	4,776.1	5,144.2	5,346.4	5,604.2	5,898.0	6,105.0*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	890.2	968.6	1,064.9	1,134.8	1,396.6	1,668.7	2,006.0	2,324.0	2,600.6	3,590.4	4,038.4	4,454.2	4,922.6	5,427.6	6,772.0	7,291.6	7,861.6	8,386.9	8,857.2	8,740.6*
Transportation and storage	616.2	670.5	718.3	762.3	872.6	1,066.9	1,173.2	1,311.7	1,407.8	1,455.3	1,878.4	2,059.8	2,185.2	2,329.4	2,490.7	3,052.0	3,262.0	3,573.8	3,869.2	4,120.5	4,139.1*
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	231.0	259.1	291.1	327.0	419.6	472.3	517.7	567.4	588.7	771.2	810.6	862.9	896.6	952.2	1,230.6	1,325.6	1,433.8	1,529.7	1,613.6	1,402.7*
Information and communication [§]																					
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	518.2	557.2	598.7	626.7	747.0	926.3	1,165.2	1,306.1	1,519.5	2,568.0	2,771.0	3,033.0	3,353.5	3,706.0	5,630.0	5,900.7	6,181.6	6,477.2	6,907.7	7,390.9*
Real estate activities	414.9	459.6	505.0	554.3	586.7	851.6	978.6	1,213.8	1,221.2	1,361.0	2,357.0	2,497.5	2,606.1	2,784.5	2,843.4	4,257.4	4,631.4	4,953.5	5,125.4	5,257.6	5,411.6*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																					
Administrative and support service activities																					
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																					
Education																					
Human health and social work activities																					
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																					
Other service activities	1,409.1	1,590.4	1,807.9	2,003.6	2,258.1	3,172.5	3,519.0	3,927.0	4,367.3	4,741.3	6,846.4	7,529.9	8,148.2	8,764.4	9,554.9	13,685.7	15,024.4	16,543.5	18,371.8	20,152.3	20,793.0*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																					
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-151.1	-120.6	-66.0	-32.2	87.1	114.5	177.1	185.8	120.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI [†]	9,800.0	10,593.9	11,600.3	12,829.9	14,164.2	18,580.9	20,952.6	23,966.4	26,267.1	28,604.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																					
GDP	8.5	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.4	12.7	14.2	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.3*
Agriculture	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	6.1	5.1	4.8	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.0*
Industry	9.5	8.5	9.9	12.7	11.1	12.1	13.5	15.1	9.8	10.3	12.7	10.7	8.4	8.0	7.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	4.9	2.6*
Services	9.8	10.3	10.5	9.5	10.1	12.4	14.1	16.1	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.2	2.1*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																					
Gross capital formation	3,366.7	3,940.3	4,400.5	5,444.7	6,772.6	7,557.6	8,757.9	10,933.9	13,494.2	15,807.5	19,186.7	22,767.4	24,896.0	27,512.9	29,490.6	29,782.7	31,819.9	35,788.6	40,258.5	42,667.9	44,240.1
Gross national saving	3,535.9	4,084.3	4,693.7	5,801.0	7,343.1	8,642.1	10,606.1	13,619.7	16,415.2	17,469.1	20,791.0	23,641.0	26,256.2	28,431.9	30,942.2	31,609.2	33,083.6	37,057.1	40,546.8	43,601.9	46,237.1
Gross domestic saving [‡]	3,605.0	4,172.7	4,709.9	5,741.2	7,196.1	8,578.5	10,423.3	13,276.2	15,916.8	17,311.2	20,692.4	23,936.2	26,359.6	28,968.1	30,851.7	32,017.3	33,517.4	37,246.5	40,963.9	43,807.7	46,893.0
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-328.7	-370.1	-109.0	-403.8	-276.4	-720.4
Net current transfers from abroad [‡]	52.2	70.3	107.5	144.4	189.5	195.6	223.8	282.3	299.9	216.3	275.1	159.5	21.7	-54.0	8.8	-79.4	-63.7	-80.4	-13.3	70.6	64.5
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	35.9	37.6	38.7	41.8	44.5	45.8	47.5	49.2	49.9	49.7	50.2	49.1	48.9	48.9	47.9	46.5	44.9	44.8	44.6	44.4	46.2
Gross national saving	35.3	36.8	38.6	42.2	45.4	46.1	48.3	50.4	51.4	50.1	50.4	48.5	48.8	47.9	48.1	45.9	44.3	44.5	44.1	44.2	45.5
Gross capital formation	33.6	35.5	36.2	39.6	41.8	40.3	39.9	40.5	42.3	45.4	46.6	46.7	46.2	46.4	45.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.8	43.3	43.5
At Current Market Prices (CNY)																					
Per capita GDP	7,942	8,717	9,506	10,666	12,487	14,368	16,738	20,494	24,100	26,180	30,808	36,277	39,771	43,497	46,912	49,922	53,783	59,592	65,534	70,328	72,000.0*
Per capita GNI	7,846	8,592	9,410	10,600	12,454	14,267	16,707	20,541	24,250	26,136	30,676	35,939	39,679	43,143	46,971	49,684	53,516	59,514	65,246	70,131	71,489.0*

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																					
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	66.2	67.4	70.0	70.6	74.6	77.1	78.9	80.8	85.3	87.1	89.3	92.3	95.3	96.5	98.0	100.8	101.3	102.7	104.2	104.1	...
Mining; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.9	120.3	135.7	148.7	166.6	188.7	206.7	219.9	229.8	236.0	233.6	230.1	235.4	247.2	248.4
Manufacturing ^g ; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.2	142.0	160.8	179.5	209.3	239.2	264.3	292.1	319.6	342.0	365.3	391.6	417.1	442.1	457.2
ENERGY annual values																					
Crude petroleum (t million)																					
Production	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	186	190	189	203	203	207	210	211	215	200	192	189	192	195
Exports	10	8	8	8	5	8	6	4	4	5	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	5	3	1	...
Imports	70	60	69	91	123	127	145	163	179	204	238	254	271	282	308	336	381	420	462	506	...
Consumption	212	214	227	252	290	301	322	340	355	381	429	440	467	487	516	548	571	594	630	...	...
Coal (t million)																					
Production	1,384	1,472	1,550	1,835	2,123	2,365	2,529	2,692	2,802	2,973	3,428	3,764	3,945	3,974	3,874	3,747	3,411	3,524	3,698	3,846	3,902
Exports	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	53	45	22	19	15	9	8	6	5	9	8	5	6	...
Imports	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	51	40	126	183	222	288	327	291	204	256	271	282	300	...
Consumption	1,357	1,445	1,523	1,806	2,076	2,434	2,551	2,727	2,811	2,958	3,490	3,890	4,117	4,244	4,136	3,998	3,888	3,914	3,975	...	...
Natural gas (m ³ billion)																					
Production	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	80	85	96	105	111	121	130	135	137	148	160	175	193
Exports	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5	8	16	31	42	53	59	61	75	95	125	133	...
Consumption	25	27	29	34	40	47	57	71	81	90	108	134	150	171	187	193	208	239	282	...	...
Electricity ^m (kWh billion)																					
Production	1,356	1,481	1,654	1,911	2,203	2,500	2,866	3,282	3,467	3,715	4,207	4,713	4,988	5,432	5,794	5,815	6,133	6,604	7,166	7,503	7,779
Exports	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	15	17	17	19	19	18	19	18	19	19	19	21	22	...
Imports	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	...
Consumption	1,347	1,472	1,647	1,903	2,197	2,494	2,859	3,271	3,454	3,703	4,193	4,700	4,976	5,420	5,783	5,802	6,121	6,591	7,151	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																					
Consumer (national); preceding year = 100	100.4	100.7	99.2	101.2	103.9	101.8	101.5	104.8	105.9	99.3	103.3	105.4	102.6	102.6	102.0	101.4	102.0	101.6	102.1	102.9	102.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ⁿ	97.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	109.9	102.9	102.3	112.3	114.3	100.7	107.2	111.8	104.8	104.7	103.1	102.3	104.6	98.6	101.8	109.2	110.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	99.7	99.9	99.8	101.2	100.4	100.6	101.7	102.9	101.5	101.6	102.8	102.9	100.3	99.4	102.1	101.5	100.8	101.2	101.2	101.3
Clothing and footwear	99.1	98.1	97.6	97.8	98.5	98.3	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.0	102.1	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.7	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.6	99.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^o	104.8	101.2	99.9	102.1	104.9	105.4	104.6	104.5	105.5	96.4	104.5	105.3	102.1	102.8	102.0	100.7	101.6	102.6	102.4	101.4	99.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ^p	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.4	98.6	99.9	101.2	101.9	102.8	100.2	100.0	102.4	101.9	101.5	101.2	101.0	100.5	101.1	101.6	100.9	100.0
Health	100.3	100.3	98.5	101.2	99.1	99.5	100.2	102.1	102.2	101.4	103.3	102.9	101.7	101.5	101.7	102.7	103.8	106.0	104.3	102.4	101.8
Transport	93.8	101.0	99.1	99.5	100.4	101.5	103.2	100.8	102.2	98.6	101.7	102.6	101.2	100.2	100.2	97.5	98.6	102.2	103.2	98.0	95.0
Communication	...	96.8	97.2	96.1	96.8	96.6	96.4	97.1	95.6	96.3	97.3	97.5	98.0	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.2	98.8	98.8	99.3
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.5	101.4	101.0	100.1
Education	...	113.6	103.7	104.3	103.4	105.1	100.0	99.6	100.5	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	102.4	103.0	102.9	103.1	102.2
Restaurants and hotels ^q	...	100.3	95.9	95.4	100.6	99.6	103.1	102.3	101.1	97.5	104.9	103.8	101.7	104.0	105.0	99.5	102.6	102.2	102.4	103.3	104.7
Miscellaneous goods and services ^r	...	99.5	99.5	100.2	101.2	100.8	103.2	102.1	104.4	100.8	103.0	104.4	102.6	101.0	100.4	100.6	102.8	102.4	101.2	103.4	104.3
Producer; 1985 = 100	303.1	299.2	292.6	299.3	317.6	333.2	343.2	353.8	378.2	357.8	377.5	400.2	393.4	385.9	378.6	358.9	353.9	376.2	389.4	388.2	381.2
Retail; 1978 = 100	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4	359.3	362.9	376.7	398.9	394.1	406.3	426.2	434.7	440.8	445.2	445.6	448.7	453.6	462.2	471.4	478.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 = 100	100.0	102.0	102.7	105.3	112.7	100.0	103.9	112.0	120.7	120.5	100.0	108.1	110.6	113.0	114.2	100.0	101.4	105.7	109.4	110.8	111.5

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Total revenue	13.4	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.9	17.7	19.0	19.2	19.7	20.2	21.3	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.1	21.4	20.7	19.9	19.3	18.0
Taxes	12.5	13.8	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.1	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.0	15.2
Total expenditure	16.1	17.3	18.1	17.9	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	19.6	21.9	21.8	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.6	25.5	25.2	24.4	24.0	24.2	24.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7	-4.1	-4.9	-6.2
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ^{ex,y}																					
Total	1,588.7	1,890.3	2,205.3	2,465.0	2,848.7	3,393.0	4,042.3	4,978.1	6,259.3	7,630.0	8,987.4	10,924.8	12,595.3	14,021.2	15,178.6	17,587.8	18,775.5	20,308.5	22,090.4	23,885.8	24,558.8
General public services	178.8	219.8	314.3	342.9	343.8	404.1	439.0	851.4	979.6	916.4	933.7	1,098.8	1,270.0	1,375.5	1,326.8	1,354.8	1,479.1	1,651.0	1,837.5	2,034.5	2,012.8
Defense	120.8	144.2	170.8	190.8	220.0	247.5	297.9	355.5	417.9	495.1	533.3	602.8	669.2	741.1	829.0	908.8	976.6	1,043.2	1,128.0	1,212.2	1,291.6
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348.6	406.0	474.4	551.8	630.4	711.2	778.7	835.7	938.0	1,103.2	1,246.1	1,378.1	1,390.2	1,386.7
Education ^z	...	...	397.9	450.6	514.4	610.4	562.2	712.2	901.0	1,043.8	1,255.0	1,649.7	2,124.2	2,200.2	2,304.2	2,627.2	2,807.3	3,015.3	3,216.9	3,479.7	3,633.7
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.0	199.0	275.7	399.4	480.4	643.0	724.5	828.0	1,017.7	1,195.3	1,315.9	1,445.1	1,562.4	1,666.5	1,920.1
Science and technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	222.8	213.6	261.1	327.7	419.7	382.8	445.3	508.4	531.5	586.3	656.4	726.7	832.7	947.1	900.9
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.6	145.1	193.4	244.2	264.1	296.3	343.5	381.6	480.3	473.5	561.7	629.8	739.0	631.7
Social security and welfare	73.9	133.5	182.9	176.1	208.3	253.4	302.2	544.7	680.4	760.7	913.1	1,110.9	1,258.6	1,449.1	1,596.9	1,901.9	2,159.2	2,461.2	2,701.2	2,937.9	3,258.1
Economic services ^{aa}	...	...	667.4	691.2	793.3	931.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	76.7	91.8	110.3	113.5	169.4	179.2	214.8	340.5	454.4	672.0	813.0	993.8	1,197.4	1,335.0	1,417.4	1,738.0	1,858.7	1,908.9	2,078.6	2,286.3	2,390.4
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	...	191.5	235.4	464.8	548.8	749.8	819.6	934.9	1,040.0	1,235.6	1,049.9	1,067.4	1,107.3	1,181.8	1,219.5
Other economic services	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	295.2	294.1	320.3	270.0	291.1	248.2	327.2	325.5	367.1	189.9	172.9	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education ^z	...	...	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
Social protection	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ billion)																					
Exports, fob	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1,220.5	1,430.7	1,201.6	1,577.8	1,898.4	2,048.7	2,209.0	2,342.3	2,273.5	2,097.6	2,263.3	2,486.7	2,499.0	2,590.6
Imports, cif	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1,132.6	1,005.9	1,396.2	1,743.5	1,818.4	1,950.0	1,959.2	1,679.6	1,587.9	1,843.8	2,135.7	2,077.1	2,055.6
Trade balance	24.1	22.6	30.4	25.5	32.1	102.0	177.5	264.3	298.1	195.7	181.5	154.9	230.3	259.0	383.1	593.9	509.7	419.6	350.9	421.9	535.0
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	26.0	17.2	-16.0	31.3	20.3	7.9	7.8	6.0	-2.9	-7.7	7.9	9.9	0.5	3.6
Imports	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5	-11.2	38.8	24.9	4.3	7.2	0.4	-14.1	-5.5	16.1	15.8	-2.7	-1.1
Direction of Trade ^{ab} calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	249,201	266,155	325,596	438,228	593,326	761,953	968,936	1,217,776	1,430,693	1,201,612	1,577,754	1,898,381	2,048,714	2,209,004	2,342,293	2,273,468	2,097,631	2,263,371	2,486,682	2,499,029	2,590,646
1. United States	52,099	54,283	69,946	92,467	124,942	162,891	203,448	232,677	252,384	220,802	283,287	324,453	351,777	368,406	396,063	409,214	385,271	429,730	478,396	418,674	451,813
2. Hong Kong, China	44,518	46,547	58,463	76,274	100,869	124,473	155,309	184,436	190,729	166,229	218,302	267,983	323,431	384,495	363,077	330,463	287,253	279,211	302,022	278,947	272,659
3. Japan	41,654	44,958	48,434	59,409	73,509	83,986	91,623	102,009	116,132	97,868	121,043	148,270	151,622	150,132	149,391	135,616	129,410	137,259	147,049	143,270	142,664
4. Korea, Republic of	11,292	12,521	15,535	20,095	27,812	35,108	44,522	56,099	73,932	53,670	68,766	82,920	87,678	91,165	100,333	101,286	93,729	102,704	108,756	111,001	112,505
5. Viet Nam	1,537	1,804	2,148	3,183	4,260	5,644	7,463	11,891	15,122	16,298	23,102	29,090	34,208	48,586	63,730	66,017	61,104	71,617	83,877	97,870	113,814

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
6. Germany	9,278	9,754	11,372	17,442	23,756	32,527	40,315	48,714	59,209	49,916	68,047	76,400	69,210	67,343	72,703	69,155	65,259	71,134	77,489	79,774	86,825
7. Netherlands	6,687	7,282	9,108	13,501	18,519	25,876	30,861	41,418	45,919	36,684	49,704	59,499	58,897	60,315	64,929	59,453	57,459	67,132	72,835	73,957	79,011
8. India	1,561	1,896	2,671	3,343	5,936	8,934	14,581	24,011	31,585	29,656	40,915	50,537	47,678	48,432	54,217	58,228	58,415	68,042	76,676	74,827	66,727
9. United Kingdom	6,310	6,780	8,059	10,824	14,967	18,976	24,163	31,656	36,073	31,278	38,767	44,122	46,297	50,942	57,141	59,567	55,721	56,714	56,543	62,406	72,606
10. Singapore	5,761	5,792	6,984	8,864	12,688	16,632	23,185	29,620	32,306	30,052	32,347	35,570	40,742	45,832	48,911	51,942	44,512	45,019	49,037	54,726	57,541
Imports, total	225,088	243,613	295,170	412,760	561,229	659,953	791,461	955,950	1,132,621	1,005,923	1,396,244	1,743,484	1,818,405	1,949,989	1,959,235	1,679,565	1,587,926	1,843,793	2,135,734	2,077,097	2,055,612
1. Korea, Republic of	23,207	23,389	28,568	43,128	62,234	76,820	89,724	103,752	112,138	102,545	138,349	162,706	168,738	183,073	190,109	174,506	158,975	177,553	204,643	173,575	172,760
2. Taipei, China	25,494	27,339	38,061	49,360	64,759	74,680	87,099	101,027	103,338	85,720	115,739	124,909	132,204	156,405	152,007	143,204	138,847	155,961	177,600	173,002	200,664
3. Japan	41,510	42,797	53,466	74,148	94,327	100,408	115,673	133,942	150,600	130,915	176,736	194,564	177,834	162,245	162,921	142,903	145,671	165,794	180,661	171,762	174,874
4. United States	22,363	26,202	27,238	33,866	44,657	48,622	59,211	69,391	81,360	77,460	102,099	122,129	132,897	152,342	159,061	147,809	134,445	153,946	155,123	122,714	134,908
5. Australia	5,024	5,426	5,851	7,300	11,552	16,194	19,323	25,840	37,435	39,488	61,122	82,673	84,618	98,954	97,631	73,510	70,895	95,009	105,811	121,432	114,837
6. Germany	10,409	13,772	16,416	24,292	30,356	30,723	37,879	45,383	55,790	55,719	74,261	92,744	91,921	94,156	105,013	87,623	86,109	96,940	106,325	105,108	105,261
7. Brazil	1,621	2,347	3,003	5,842	8,673	9,993	12,910	18,342	29,863	28,277	38,125	52,394	52,329	54,299	51,653	44,089	45,855	58,857	77,570	79,798	84,084
8. Malaysia	5,480	6,205	9,296	13,986	18,175	20,093	23,572	28,697	32,101	32,336	50,447	62,137	58,307	60,153	55,652	53,277	49,270	54,426	63,205	71,828	74,733
9. Russian Federation	5,770	7,959	8,407	9,728	12,127	15,890	17,554	19,689	23,833	21,233	25,921	40,370	44,155	39,668	41,594	33,259	32,260	41,390	59,142	61,053	57,181
10. Saudi Arabia	1,954	2,721	3,435	5,172	7,523	12,246	15,085	17,560	31,023	23,571	32,829	49,468	54,862	53,451	48,508	30,021	23,626	31,762	45,854	54,182	39,033
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{sc} calendar year (\$ million)																					
Current account	20,432	17,405	35,422	43,052	68,941	132,378	231,843	353,183	420,569	243,257	237,810	136,097	215,392	148,204	236,047	293,022	191,337	188,676	24,131	102,910	273,980
Balance on goods	29,920	28,183	37,686	39,801	51,390	124,288	206,775	302,846	344,468	235,477	238,086	228,701	311,570	358,981	435,042	576,191	488,883	475,941	380,074	392,993	515,000
Exports	218,062	232,885	286,775	396,626	534,850	689,029	888,749	1,122,737	1,334,555	1,119,091	1,478,073	1,807,805	1,973,516	2,148,589	2,243,761	2,142,753	1,989,519	2,216,214	2,417,443	2,386,640	2,497,156
Imports	188,142	204,702	249,089	356,825	483,460	564,742	681,974	819,891	990,088	883,614	1,239,986	1,579,105	1,661,947	1,789,608	1,808,720	1,566,562	1,500,636	1,740,272	2,037,369	1,993,647	1,982,156
Balance on services	-1,134	-97	-303	-3,980	-216	339	2,144	5,190	4,365	-15,346	-15,063	-46,797	-79,725	-123,602	-213,742	-218,320	-233,146	-258,932	-292,168	-261,149	-145,327
Credit	35,030	39,175	46,227	51,332	72,507	84,310	102,982	135,320	163,314	143,573	178,339	201,047	201,576	207,006	219,141	217,399	208,404	213,064	233,567	244,359	235,209
Debit	36,164	39,272	46,530	55,312	72,723	83,971	100,838	130,130	158,949	158,920	193,401	247,844	281,300	330,608	432,883	435,719	441,550	471,995	525,735	505,508	380,536
Balance on primary income	-14,666	-19,173	-14,945	-10,218	-5,132	-16,114	-5,143	8,044	28,580	-8,533	-25,899	-70,318	-19,887	-78,442	13,301	-52,199	-54,880	-16,478	-61,365	-39,184	-105,173
Credit	12,551	9,390	8,344	16,095	20,557	39,273	54,563	83,476	111,787	108,251	142,424	144,268	167,037	183,973	239,372	223,816	226,654	289,698	268,496	273,514	241,681
Debit	27,216	28,563	23,289	26,313	25,689	55,387	59,707	75,432	83,207	116,783	168,324	214,585	186,924	262,415	226,071	276,015	281,533	306,176	329,861	312,699	346,854
Balance on secondary income	6,311	8,492	12,984	17,449	22,898	23,865	28,068	37,102	43,156	31,659	40,686	24,511	3,434	-8,733	1,446	-12,649	-9,520	-11,856	-2,410	10,250	9,480
Credit	6,861	9,125	13,795	18,482	24,326	27,735	31,578	42,646	52,565	42,645	49,521	55,570	51,167	53,162	41,127	35,938	30,900	28,168	27,757	25,907	37,607
Debit	550	632	811	1,034	1,428	3,869	3,510	5,543	9,409	10,986	8,835	31,060	47,733	61,895	39,681	48,588	40,420	40,024	30,167	15,657	28,127
Capital account	-35	-54	-50	-48	-69	4,102	4,020	3,099	3,051	3,939	4,630	5,446	4,272	3,052	-33	316	-344	-91	-569	-327	-77
Credit	8	14	-	-	-	4,155	4,102	3,315	3,320	4,204	4,815	5,621	4,550	4,452	1,939	512	318	227	297	218	166
Debit	43	68	50	48	69	53	82	216	268	265	185	174	278	1,400	1,972	196	662	319	865	545	243
Financial account	1,958	34,829	32,340	54,921	108,222	91,247	45,285	91,132	37,075	194,531	282,234	260,024	-36,038	343,048	-51,361	-434,462	-416,070	109,537	172,682	7,308	-77,759
Direct investment	37,483	37,356	46,790	49,445	60,145	90,379	100,150	139,095	114,792	87,167	185,750	231,652	176,250	217,958	144,968	68,099	-41,675	27,791	92,338	50,260	102,554
Portfolio investment	-3,991	-19,406	-10,342	11,437	19,744	-4,710	-68,417	16,443	34,852	27,087	24,038	19,639	47,779	52,891	82,429	-66,470	-52,271	29,498	106,874	57,948	87,329
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,087	-5,384	354	-6,153	-2,355	-11,409
Other investment	-31,535	16,879	-4,107	-5,961	28,333	5,578	13,552	-64,405	-112,570	80,276	72,446	8,733	-260,068	72,200	-278,758	-434,004	-316,741	51,894	-20,376	-98,545	-256,234
Net errors and omissions	-11,805	-4,856	7,794	8,224	12,967	22,921	3,628	13,290	18,844	-41,383	-52,936	-13,766	-87,074	-62,925	-66,873	-201,816	-218,587	-206,606	-177,358	-129,181	-168,138
Overall balance	10,548	47,325	75,507	106,148	190,060	250,649	284,776	460,704	479,539	400,344	471,739	387,801	96,552	431,379	117,780	-342,939	-443,665	91,516	18,887	-19,291	28,006
Reserves and related items	-10,548	-47,325	-75,507	-106,148	-190,060	-250,649	-284,776	-460,704	-479,539	-400,344	-471,739	-387,801	-96,552	-431,379	-117,780	342,939	443,665	-91,516	-18,887	19,291	-28,006
International investment position	240,783	357,166	518,660	952,375	1,392,562	1,304,355	1,484,137	1,534,790	1,678,095	1,818,332	1,610,332	1,698,871	1,984,890	2,065,230	2,107,502	2,299,588	2,150,252

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	18.0	17.4	19.5	23.9	27.4	30.1	32.3	31.6	29.0	21.9	24.3	23.9	23.1	22.5	21.4	19.4	17.7	18.0	17.4	16.7	17.0
Imports	15.5	15.3	16.9	21.5	24.7	24.7	24.8	23.1	21.6	17.3	20.4	20.9	19.5	18.7	17.3	14.2	13.4	14.1	14.7	14.0	13.5
Balance on goods	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	5.4	7.5	8.5	7.5	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.2	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.5
Current account balance	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.5	5.8	8.4	9.9	9.2	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.7	1.9
Overall balance	0.9	3.5	5.1	6.4	9.7	11.0	10.3	13.0	10.4	7.8	7.7	5.1	1.1	4.5	1.1	-3.1	-3.9	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																					
Total	168,855	218,698	295,202	412,225	618,574	825,588	1,072,567	1,534,356	1,953,334	2,425,859	2,875,894	3,212,603	3,340,935	3,849,363	3,868,983	3,405,385	3,097,653	3,235,350	3,168,212	3,222,900	3,357,028
Gold, national valuation	578	3,093	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	60,191	67,878	76,473	76,331	95,406	118,246
Foreign exchange	165,574	212,165	286,407	403,251	609,932	818,872	1,066,344	1,528,249	1,946,030	2,399,152	2,847,338	3,181,148	3,311,589	3,821,315	3,843,018	3,330,362	3,010,517	3,139,949	3,072,712	3,107,924	3,216,522
Reserve position in the IMF	1,905	2,590	3,723	3,798	3,320	1,391	1,081	840	2,031	4,382	6,397	9,785	8,175	7,060	5,696	4,547	9,597	7,947	8,479	8,444	10,765
SDRs	798	851	998	1,102	1,247	1,251	1,068	1,192	1,199	12,510	12,345	11,856	11,356	11,173	10,455	10,284	9,661	10,981	10,690	11,126	11,495
EXCHANGE RATES (CNY-)\$																					
End of period	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.07	7.81	7.30	6.83	6.83	6.62	6.30	6.29	6.10	6.12	6.49	6.95	6.51	6.85	6.99	6.53
Average of period	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.19	7.97	7.61	6.95	6.83	6.77	6.46	6.31	6.20	6.14	6.23	6.64	6.76	6.62	6.91	6.90
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	145,936.7	184,346.6	185,497.0	207,210.8	247,387.6	285,883.9	326,444.8	377,773.9	386,445.6	454,515.4	742,755.8	1,054,226.1	1,148,178.9	1,480,489.1	1,778,390.7	1,333,777.0	1,413,804.3	1,704,516.2	1,961,528.2	2,114,162.9	...
Long-term debt	132,548.1	127,749.0	119,495.1	118,765.9	131,249.9	137,278.4	152,711.5	173,701.7	198,892.9	203,048.8	219,668.5	272,134.0	345,328.3	392,694.0	528,812.0	501,847.1	603,011.8	663,928.9	732,905.9	899,185.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	94,759.1	91,005.0	87,656.1	83,735.9	89,091.9	86,786.4	89,045.5	91,417.7	97,118.7	100,891.6	102,293.1	114,649.0	138,524.3	152,561.9	179,064.2	146,069.9	160,191.7	196,294.0	259,689.3	318,065.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	37,789.0	36,744.0	31,839.0	35,030.0	42,158.0	50,492.0	63,666.0	82,284.0	101,774.2	102,157.2	117,375.4	157,485.1	206,804.0	240,132.1	349,747.8	355,777.2	442,820.1	467,634.8	473,216.7	581,120.1	...
Short-term debt	13,080.0	56,300.0	65,680.0	88,093.0	115,770.0	148,267.0	173,377.0	203,698.0	187,188.0	240,509.0	512,323.0	771,361.0	792,108.0	1,077,031.0	1,239,452.1	822,244.1	801,396.1	1,030,633.1	1,218,901.1	1,205,312.1	...
Use of IMF credit	308.5	297.6	321.9	351.9	367.8	338.5	356.2	374.2	364.7	10,957.6	10,764.3	10,731.0	10,742.6	10,764.1	10,126.7	9,685.8	9,396.4	9,954.2	9,721.2	9,665.5	...
External debt (% of GNI)	12.2	14.0	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.6	11.9	10.6	8.4	8.9	12.3	14.1	13.5	15.6	17.0	12.1	12.6	13.9	14.2	14.8	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.8	69.3	64.4	57.3	53.1	48.0	46.8	46.0	51.5	44.7	29.6	25.8	30.1	26.5	29.7	37.6	42.7	39.0	37.4	42.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	9.0	30.5	35.4	42.5	46.8	51.9	53.1	53.9	48.4	52.9	69.0	73.2	69.0	72.7	69.7	61.6	56.7	60.5	62.1	57.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	13.1	11.5	12.1	8.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.6	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	19,363.5	17,009.1	24,716.5	30,270.9	16,312.8	20,945.3	18,133.3	20,419.2	23,976.0	33,467.6	18,783.7	24,978.5	29,867.2	36,801.9	38,427.0	84,115.1	131,319.4	144,688.3	160,495.8	180,605.4	130,525.9
Interest on long-term debt	6,066.0	6,249.7	4,232.9	4,624.3	4,021.2	3,249.7	3,863.5	5,514.8	4,881.5	3,205.8	5,483.9	7,008.8	7,805.4	7,693.7	9,546.8	9,413.8	11,210.6	16,565.0	27,183.9	35,729.8	30,658.8
Interest on short-term debt	1,167.7	1,734.8	2,139.0	2,621.9	2,962.6	3,301.7	5,541.1	5,941.5	4,486.0	3,207.7	27,801.9	30,801.9	34,564.5	32,683.2	33,623.9	33,153.5	25,214.1	45,026.0	53,251.0	59,345.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.2	5.5	4.4	2.8	3.5	4.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.4	3.2	2.8	35.0	...
Maturity (years)	17.9	16.3	23.0	19.9	16.0	14.6	24.3	19.2	21.7	22.5	14.0	20.5	15.6	18.0	14.4	14.9	16.7	11.4	11.6	15.6	...
Grace period (years)	3.4	4.6	4.0	6.4	7.1	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	12.6	11.0	9.0	9.9	8.5	7.1	6.9	9.9	13.8	...
Grant element (%)	-10.6	-3.8	4.6	18.6	13.9	6.2	3.8	5.5	10.3	21.8	20.0	39.6	41.7	24.2	36.4	33.1	30.5	9.2	22.0	-155.4	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight;

CNY = yuan; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 years and older who are capable of working, are participating in, or are willing to participate in, economic activities; and includes the employed and unemployed.
The sum of employed and unemployed does not add up to total labor force because unemployed refers to urban areas only.
- b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration or earning business income.
- c Refers to primary industry that includes agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries (except support services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries).

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- d Refers to secondary industry that includes mining (except auxiliary activities of mining); manufacturing (except repairing of metal products, machinery, and equipment); production and supply of electricity, steam, gas, and water; and construction.
- e Refers to all other industries not included in primary and secondary industry.
- f Refers to urban areas only.
- g For 2000 onward, data are combined with other service activities.
- h For 2000–2010 and 2014–2020, data refer to net exports of goods and services and net imports of goods and services published by the National Bureau of Statistics, an authority of the Government of the People's Republic of China (PRC). For 2011–2013, data on exports and imports of goods and services were taken from the balance of payments of the PRC, published by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- i Values were derived from GNI indexes published by the National Bureau of Statistics.
- j Estimated as GDP by expenditure less final consumption and statistical discrepancy.
- k Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- l Original values were indexed in the previous year.
- m Refers to hydropower, thermal power, nuclear power, wind power, and solar power.
- n For 2016 onward, excludes nonalcoholic beverages.
- o Refers to residence.
- p Refers to household facilities, articles, and services.
- q For 2001–2015, refers to the PRC's consumer price category "touring and outing". For 2016–2017, refers to the consumer price category "dining out".
- r For 2000–2015, refers to personal articles and services. For 2016–2017, refers to other supplies and services.
- s In October 2011, money supply was redefined to include savings of public housing centers and savings of nondepository financial institutions similar to savings of financial institutions.
- t Refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- u Refers to consolidated central and local governments.
- v Data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- w Data refer to productive expenditures.
- x For 2000 onward, expenditures of government include all payments on the principal and interest of domestic and foreign debts.
- y The classifications of revenue and expenditure accounts were adjusted significantly in 2007 and the relative data are not comparable with those for 2000–2006. Expenditure of government adopted a new statistical classification in 2007.
- z For 2000–2005, expenditures on education include health expenditures.
- aa For 2002–2005, data refer to economic construction.
- ab Ranking is based on the sum of 2016–2020 values.
- ac Data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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Manufacturing	
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