

# Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>POPULATION</b>																					
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.2
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	85	86	87	88	89
Population (% annual change) <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Urban population (% of total population)	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.2
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> calendar year ('000)																					
Employed	5,409	6,359	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,015	7,113	7,263	7,299	8,149	8,250	8,353	8,608	8,779	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,889	4,384	4,480	4,500	4,520	4,613	4,886	4,928	5,013	5,063	5,123	5,169	5,178	5,226	5,297	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	3	14	11	13	15	15	47	48	49	49	50	51	50	77	78	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	367	545	556	634	712	727	572	577	587	593	600	635	654	657	666	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services <sup>b</sup>	1,016	1,301	1,353	1,801	2,249	2,295	1,254	1,264	1,286	1,299	1,315	1,392	1,405	2,165	2,194	...	...	...	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	134	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	27	16	12	24	15	8	16	13	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	2.5	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	2.1	0.5	11.6	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.0	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	71.7	...	...	74.6	...	...	...	81.8	84.4	87.0	87.5	84.2	83.0	82.6	82.7	84.0	86.6	...	...	...
Male	66.2	72.1	...	...	78.9	...	...	...	88.8	88.8	90.0	90.4	89.1	88.7	87.9	88.5	89.4	90.2	...	...	...
Female	64.4	64.4	...	...	70.7	...	...	...	75.6	80.4	84.2	84.8	79.7	77.8	77.5	77.2	78.9	83.2	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (KR billion)																					
<b>At Current Prices</b>																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	14,082.6	15,633.2	16,780.5	18,535.2	21,438.3	25,754.3	29,849.5	35,042.2	41,968.4	43,056.7	47,048.0	52,068.7	56,681.6	61,326.9	67,436.8	73,422.7	81,241.9	89,830.5	99,544.3	110,014.0	103,511.6*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	5,058.3	5,365.4	5,223.6	5,925.8	6,300.7	7,909.2	8,972.4	10,406.3	13,745.1	14,420.0	15,938.3	17,993.5	18,999.4	19,376.3	19,469.9	19,516.0	20,101.4	20,985.7	21,912.6	22,786.0	23,638.9*
Mining and quarrying	33.5	39.8	47.7	57.9	73.8	96.7	114.8	134.9	164.6	195.9	279.5	329.7	438.9	541.4	774.9	983.2	1,238.8	1,494.7	1,803.6	2,268.3	2,779.9*
Manufacturing	2,254.8	2,621.6	2,954.7	3,374.2	4,026.7	4,585.5	5,541.4	6,073.8	6,441.1	6,207.6	6,913.2	7,900.2	8,552.0	9,499.9	10,383.6	11,757.7	12,994.8	14,542.3	16,274.9	17,906.7	17,107.8*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	58.1	72.5	82.1	92.8	109.9	123.6	164.2	194.6	211.9	229.7	251.6	269.8	294.3	319.1	360.2	403.8	450.5	505.4	566.9	626.8	592.0*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	731.6	750.3	985.4	1,106.3	1,287.6	1,630.5	1,995.0	2,337.8	2,571.5	2,693.7	2,844.5	3,029.2	3,738.2	4,399.6	5,749.7	7,178.3	9,243.3	11,169.4	13,496.8	16,851.6	15,408.5*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,512.0	1,609.3	1,657.8	1,761.1	2,009.0	2,364.3	2,662.3	3,125.9	3,719.8	3,878.1	4,378.4	4,763.3	5,107.2	5,561.2	6,317.9	6,940.3	7,692.5	8,521.2	9,439.2	10,102.6	9,134.4*
Transportation and storage <sup>c</sup>	930.1	1,088.9	1,160.0	1,245.6	1,518.9	1,903.8	2,115.0	2,423.4	3,102.0	3,223.6	3,565.3	3,961.0	4,263.9	4,747.2	5,366.1	5,910.2	6,675.5	7,265.5	7,907.7	8,618.2	7,180.0*
Accommodation and food service activities	520.9	686.4	857.0	720.0	893.2	1,116.7	1,306.2	1,519.2	1,899.0	1,933.5	2,101.7	2,250.8	2,615.0	3,081.9	3,437.4	3,561.8	3,809.3	4,100.3	4,413.4	4,800.1	3,041.4*
Information and communication <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	175.1	152.5	169.7	184.1	232.3	294.1	377.6	490.6	549.5	594.1	670.1	796.9	922.7	1,014.2	1,253.2	1,389.1	1,555.6	1,741.4	1,949.3	2,148.2	2,050.1*
Real estate activities	855.0	967.1	1,071.4	1,289.2	1,534.6	1,700.7	1,946.6	2,197.7	2,703.2	2,641.0	2,580.3	2,727.9	3,176.0	3,492.5	4,093.6	4,701.8	5,448.7	6,256.6	7,184.4	7,956.3	7,165.6*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	376.6	359.2	390.5	405.7	419.1	463.9	515.1	667.7	767.8	768.5	806.9	844.0	858.3	896.8	953.8	1,022.3	1,098.6	1,182.4	1,272.7	1,362.3	1,509.9*





## Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Exports of goods and services	7,019.7	8,192.4	9,259.2	10,284.4	13,174.0	15,333.3	18,275.0	20,129.3	23,280.6	20,983.8	25,298.4	30,075.8	34,414.2	39,239.8	43,666.0	46,815.4	50,849.7	53,525.2	56,343.9	60,738.3	61,431.3*	
Exports of goods	5,372.2	6,192.3	6,966.5	8,218.1	10,274.3	11,467.2	13,993.6	15,343.8	17,612.9	15,423.8	19,032.2	22,793.2	26,382.3	30,254.1	34,089.2	36,764.1	40,027.9	41,994.3	44,057.3	47,581.3	53,120.4*	
Exports of services	1,647.5	2,000.1	2,292.7	2,066.3	2,899.7	3,866.1	4,281.5	4,785.5	5,667.7	5,560.0	6,266.1	7,282.7	8,031.9	8,985.7	9,576.7	10,051.3	10,821.8	11,531.0	12,286.6	13,157.0	8,310.9*	
Imports of goods and services	8,697.9	9,589.4	10,982.6	12,404.5	14,863.6	17,438.1	20,219.8	22,658.5	27,780.2	24,957.7	29,155.9	33,922.8	39,643.4	45,633.4	50,258.4	53,525.7	58,136.3	60,496.7	62,953.2	66,726.5	71,592.5*	
Imports of goods	7,437.9	8,184.6	9,462.5	10,759.2	13,065.3	15,317.1	17,778.6	20,028.3	24,406.1	22,181.6	26,152.1	30,559.9	35,955.2	41,654.0	45,891.5	48,968.1	53,271.2	55,474.9	57,769.6	61,232.2	67,382.9*	
Imports of services	1,260.0	1,404.8	1,520.1	1,645.3	1,798.3	2,121.0	2,441.2	2,630.3	3,374.1	2,776.1	3,003.7	3,362.9	3,688.2	3,979.4	4,366.9	4,557.6	4,865.1	5,021.8	5,183.6	5,494.2	4,209.5*	
Statistical discrepancy	140.6	98.4	217.5	167.1	166.3	-10.0	-177.6	687.0	712.2	-374.4	-501.8	-1,881.8	-805.4	-153.7	374.0	176.3	79.9	315.4	830.0	433.5	1,098.7*	
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption <sup>e</sup>	4.9	2.4	5.6	7.9	12.6	12.2	6.8	6.1	12.6	-0.5	8.8	10.5	4.6	5.8	4.5	6.0	6.8	4.6	4.6	5.6	-1.9*	
Government final consumption	12.4	8.9	9.9	4.8	-6.7	2.9	-4.9	82.1	5.0	21.7	12.5	7.8	5.7	5.2	2.4	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.5	5.8	15.2*	
Gross capital formation	12.7	18.9	12.8	20.8	-9.4	30.7	24.7	5.1	16.0	3.8	-7.9	9.8	16.3	14.1	8.8	9.9	10.0	6.0	6.0	6.5	12.8*	
Exports of goods and services	30.3	16.7	13.0	11.1	28.1	16.4	19.2	10.1	15.7	-9.9	20.6	18.9	14.4	14.0	11.3	7.2	8.6	5.3	5.3	7.8	1.1*	
Imports of goods and services	23.7	10.2	14.5	12.9	19.8	17.3	16.0	12.1	22.6	-10.2	16.8	16.3	16.9	15.1	10.1	6.5	8.6	4.1	4.1	6.0	7.3*	
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																						
Gross capital formation	2,468.5	2,928.9	3,359.6	4,090.6	3,821.7	5,211.3	6,721.2	7,428.0	7,813.1	9,196.9	8,171.1	8,902.7	10,492.5	12,270.9	14,899.8	16,485.6	18,446.6	20,564.0	23,341.4	26,660.2	26,345.4*	
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	4,521.9	5,514.7	7,534.2	8,428.7	9,178.0	10,523.3	9,452.4	8,324.1	10,677.2	11,931.2	11,361.2	13,848.1	16,058.3	...	...	...	...	
Gross domestic saving <sup>f</sup>	1,134.8	1,854.9	2,152.2	2,501.1	2,723.7	3,602.5	5,316.3	6,406.9	7,092.0	8,529.6	6,806.6	6,887.8	9,148.6	10,856.4	12,721.2	14,417.0	16,592.2	20,800.7	25,896.5	29,974.1	25,880.0*	
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	-195.0	-277.1	-369.0	-389.6	-406.9	-382.9	-415.6	-421.0	-422.1	-457.4	-3,752.7	-4,017.1	-4,232.8	-4,617.5	-5,397.4	-6,365.5	...	
Net current transfers from abroad	1,768.1	1,724.7	1,747.5	1,904.3	1,993.3	2,189.3	2,586.9	2,411.4	2,492.9	2,376.6	3,061.3	1,857.2	1,950.6	1,532.2	2,392.7	3,448.3	3,698.9	...	...	...	...	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	8.1	11.9	12.8	13.5	12.7	14.0	17.8	18.3	16.9	19.8	14.5	13.2	16.1	17.7	18.9	19.6	20.4	23.2	26.0	27.2	25.0*	
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	21.1	21.4	25.2	24.1	21.9	24.4	20.1	16.0	18.8	19.5	16.8	18.9	19.8	...	...	...	...	
Gross capital formation	17.5	18.7	20.0	22.1	17.8	20.2	22.5	21.2	18.6	21.4	17.4	17.1	18.5	20.0	22.1	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.4	24.2	25.5*	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (KR '000)																						
Per capita GDP	1,130.1	1,237.8	1,311.0	1,428.9	1,630.8	1,933.1	2,210.7	2,560.8	3,047.8	3,087.2	3,330.7	3,639.4	3,911.6	4,178.6	4,531.2	4,865.0	5,308.5	5,788.4	6,325.5	6,893.9	6,399.4	
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	1,615.9	1,912.3	2,183.3	2,532.3	3,018.3	3,059.8	3,301.2	3,610.0	3,882.5	4,147.4	4,279.0	4,598.9	5,032.0	5,490.9	5,982.5	6,495.0	...	
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																						
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	39.9	40.3	38.5	45.6	43.3	56.2	61.0	63.9	69.8	73.2	78.8	90.4	93.6	94.4	95.1	99.0	105.8	112.5	117.9	120.6	...	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																						
Electricity (kWh million)																						
Production	380.0	433.0	540.0	636.9	743.2	879.4	1,087.1	1,349.3	1,484.1	1,234.6	968.4	1,018.5	1,423.1	1,770.0	3,058.4	4,489.3	5,483.0	6,633.7	8,172.3	8,675.2	8,512.7	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	2.0	3.0	58.3	59.5	82.2	109.7	167.4	374.3	842.4	1,546.4	1,829.8	2,104.3	2,281.6	1,803.1	1,526.1	1,555.2	1,439.2	1,566.5	3,062.7	3,986.0	
Consumption	...	...	...	599.0	702.3	858.4	1,057.2	1,349.1	1,664.4	1,853.5	2,254.0	2,572.7	3,265.8	3,552.6	4,144.1	5,205.3	6,229.7	7,038.5	8,649.2	10,378.4	...	
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																						
Consumer (Phnom Penh); July–December 2000   October–December 2006 = 100	100.1	100.3	103.7	104.8	108.9	115.2	120.6	127.7	152.8	131.1	136.4	143.8	148.0	152.4	158.3	160.2	165.1	169.9	174.0	177.4	182.6	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145.8	152.1	161.9	167.1	173.6	182.0	189.4	200.0	206.7	211.8	216.2	226.2	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120.0	122.7	123.2	125.4	129.2	137.1	142.8	156.7	159.7	162.7	171.4	175.3	
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.0	114.1	116.8	121.6	127.5	130.1	134.8	140.6	144.7	147.7	151.4	155.8	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.7	119.1	123.7	126.4	127.2	130.7	126.2	124.6	124.4	126.1	127.7	129.1	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.9	121.2	123.6	127.6	131.4	141.0	143.8	148.2	150.1	150.7	152.7	153.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.8	116.0	116.9	116.1	122.0	127.3	128.1	131.4	133.3	135.4	137.1	137.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.9	118.4	126.8	130.9	130.1	128.8	116.9	108.7	113.2	116.5	113.8	108.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.6	72.4	73.0	71.8	70.7	68.8	67.9	68.3	68.1	67.6	67.1	66.7
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.5	103.9	102.3	102.9	107.9	111.7	113.8	117.6	118.7	118.4	119.3	120.3
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136.1	140.0	140.8	144.2	151.4	159.4	159.4	160.1	159.8	159.6	160.4	165.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169.5	173.2	186.9	195.6	206.4	220.9	230.7	239.8	254.8	269.8	286.6	297.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120.7	133.3	145.8	152.4	148.5	143.0	138.5	139.2	140.9	144.8	147.3	153.5
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 = 100	99.4	102.6	103.4	105.2	110.3	117.0	122.4	130.4	146.4	150.1	154.7	160.0	162.3	163.5	167.8	170.7	176.5	182.4	188.0	194.4	188.9*
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index (Phnom Penh)	-0.8	0.2	3.3	1.1	3.9	5.8	4.7	5.9	19.7	-0.7	4.0	5.5	2.9	2.9	3.9	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (Phnom Penh)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	6.5	3.2	3.9	4.9	4.0	5.6	3.4	2.5	2.1	4.6
Implicit GDP deflator	-4.9	3.3	0.7	1.8	4.8	6.1	4.6	6.5	12.3	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	-2.9*
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (KR billion)																					
<b>Net Foreign Assets</b>	2,589.4	3,002.1	3,654.6	3,934.9	4,725.3	5,399.3	7,215.3	10,541.2	10,136.4	14,346.1	16,885.0	17,463.1	20,670.2	18,544.6	22,342.6	21,491.6	26,347.6	38,425.6	48,884.4	60,182.9	67,602.5
<b>Domestic Claims</b>	904.4	870.2	945.5	1,218.2	1,710.6	1,860.4	2,645.9	4,521.2	6,810.4	8,242.9	10,696.5	12,579.5	19,179.8	28,726.5	37,543.3	47,811.7	57,733.9	66,813.5	85,334.5	106,133.3	127,156.3
Net claims on central government	3.3	-72.5	-115.4	-118.4	-236.7	-474.0	-958.8	-1,875.0	-3,061.2	-2,378.3	-2,313.7	-2,253.6	-2,810.5	-3,302.4	-5,028.0	-7,267.5	-9,287.4	-12,487.1	-16,220.1	-23,884.4	-24,994.6
Claims on other financial corporations	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	22.7	22.9	15.1	26.0	32.0	43.0	122.0	26.2	115.3	302.5	509.4	662.3	1,442.0	2,433.6	4,387.5	4,328.1
Claims on state and local government units	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	6.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.6	14.7	11.2	4.5	5.6	18.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Claims on private sector	898.5	936.1	1,058.9	1,336.6	1,934.8	2,311.8	3,579.6	6,380.0	9,845.5	10,589.2	12,965.4	14,711.1	21,958.4	31,898.9	42,257.7	54,565.4	66,353.3	77,840.1	99,120.4	125,629.4	147,822.1
<b>Broad Money Liabilities (M2)</b>	1,830.5	2,206.2	2,892.1	3,338.4	4,284.8	4,962.5	6,974.7	11,287.5	11,902.3	16,137.4	19,574.7	20,345.5	28,363.7	34,553.5	45,436.7	53,159.6	64,323.1	79,209.4	100,240.5	118,436.4	136,542.1
Currency outside depository corporations	494.6	580.1	769.7	917.7	1,132.4	1,283.8	1,603.1	1,997.2	2,305.0	3,008.6	3,103.6	3,782.3	3,777.6	4,455.8	5,574.3	5,854.9	6,353.9	8,135.5	9,013.3	11,906.3	13,474.0
Transferable deposits	45.0	31.9	47.3	29.2	1,521.2	1,633.4	2,421.0	2,155.1	2,241.7	2,572.7	3,030.2	2,963.7	5,119.9	7,224.1	8,636.5	9,155.6	11,018.7	15,124.6	19,446.6	23,684.4	25,356.7
Other deposits	1,290.9	1,594.2	2,075.1	2,391.5	1,631.2	2,045.3	2,950.5	7,135.3	7,355.5	10,556.2	13,440.9	13,599.5	19,466.2	22,873.5	31,225.9	38,148.9	46,890.3	55,949.1	71,780.1	82,845.5	97,711.4
Securities other than shares	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	60.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Liabilities Excluded from Broad Money</b>	-1,663.4	-1,666.1	-1,708.0	-1,814.6	-2,151.0	-2,297.2	-2,886.5	-3,774.8	-5,044.6	-6,451.6	-8,006.8	-9,697.0	-11,486.2	-12,717.7	-14,449.2	-16,143.6	-19,758.4	-26,029.7	-33,978.4	-47,879.7	-58,216.6
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> (% annual change)	26.9	20.5	31.1	15.4	28.3	15.8	40.5	61.8	5.4	35.6	21.3	3.9	39.4	21.8	31.5	17.0	21.0	23.1	26.6	18.2	15.3
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	13.0	14.1	17.2	18.0	20.0	19.3	23.4	32.2	28.4	37.5	41.6	39.1	50.0	56.3	67.4	72.4	79.2	88.2	100.7	107.7	131.9
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings	6.13	3.00	2.41	2.19	2.13	2.08	1.83	1.90	2.05	1.21	1.18	1.19	1.12	1.02	1.12	1.17	1.47	1.19	0.59	0.60	0.60
Time: 6 months	7.40	7.04	6.00	6.00	5.60	5.83	5.40	6.00	6.46	5.28	5.49	5.28	4.91	5.82	6.07	6.32	5.86	5.13	4.81	4.84	4.24
12 months	7.20	8.33	7.20	7.00	6.60	6.83	6.40	7.05	7.65	6.52	6.58	6.16	5.88	7.17	7.16	7.43	7.41	6.38	6.21	6.35	6.28
On loans and discounts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 31 December (KR billion)																					
<b>Central Government</b> (excluding extra budgetary central government)																					
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	3,134.5	3,398.5	4,674.3	6,199.8	5,356.7	6,507.2	6,512.3	9,231.0	10,972.5	12,908.6	13,589.2	16,102.4	18,333.0	21,956.9	27,269.7	22,841.3*
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	2,032.8	2,441.3	3,398.0	4,429.8	2,990.7	3,441.0	3,940.3	6,571.1	7,407.6	9,863.7	10,707.1	12,044.8	14,183.1	16,974.4	21,708.0	18,869.7*
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	222.4	331.4	480.3	653.9	188.9	290.9	292.9	1,276.0	1,561.5	1,964.8	2,472.1	2,952.8	3,798.3	4,059.2	5,045.3	4,385.6*
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	50.4	69.1	89.6	131.2	166.8	197.7	235.8	299.2	377.4	484.8	753.9	835.7	1,031.7	867.0	990.1	860.6*
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	172.0	262.3	390.7	522.7	22.1	93.2	57.1	976.8	1,184.0	1,480.1	1,718.2	2,117.1	2,766.6	3,192.2	4,055.2	3,524.9*

## Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..*
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..*
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..*
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,156.7	1,368.8	1,889.2	2,583.5	2,665.5	3,026.6	3,431.4	3,775.0	4,174.5	5,426.5	6,238.5	7,097.5	8,410.7	10,550.1	13,749.8	11,952.0*	
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	648.0	732.9	1,021.2	1,180.0	133.7	120.0	212.3	1,516.4	1,666.9	2,466.1	1,989.1	1,988.5	1,966.2	2,354.6	2,897.0	2,518.3*	
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	8.3	7.4	12.5	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.8	6.3	7.5	6.0	7.9	10.5	16.0	13.9*	
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	646.5	474.7	753.8	945.5	1,860.8	2,373.8	1,858.9	1,772.2	2,543.3	1,728.3	1,422.8	2,009.0	1,704.6	2,128.1	2,194.1	1,920.4*	
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	455.1	482.5	522.4	824.4	505.1	692.5	713.1	887.6	1,021.6	1,316.6	1,459.3	2,048.6	2,445.3	2,854.4	3,367.6	2,051.1*	
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	1,955.0	2,563.2	2,873.9	3,592.5	3,843.8	4,283.2	4,742.1	6,637.4	7,246.5	8,397.7	8,838.3	10,538.0	12,626.2	14,453.9	17,356.9	18,635.4*	
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	711.0	846.6	1,058.2	1,396.9	1,819.8	1,820.8	1,956.1	2,215.8	2,636.3	3,313.2	3,924.1	4,815.6	5,953.6	6,994.5	6,974.4	8,214.4*	
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	782.9	1,046.9	1,129.4	1,166.9	1,360.7	1,405.5	1,513.6	1,943.9	2,075.3	2,118.7	2,156.3	2,423.8	2,768.0	3,057.1	3,184.4	2,633.7*	
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	55.2	50.0	69.7	76.1	86.3	109.3	139.2	168.6	204.3	228.3	222.8	291.4	288.3	338.0	366.6	380.9*	
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	85.4	137.3	41.6	204.3	-	112.8	133.0	240.5	130.1	323.8	20.7	82.1	225.1	10.5	611.6	205.0*	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	127.4	166.1	200.5	229.4	306.3	472.7	588.0	677.2	682.3	727.2	870.5	915.8	1,220.9	1,314.7	3,064.2	2,585.7*	
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	151.6	187.4	280.6	451.2	268.6	294.8	310.8	843.6	878.7	917.5	1,112.5	1,184.0	1,227.1	1,523.6	1,674.3	3,403.0*	
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	41.3	128.9	93.9	67.8	2.0	67.4	101.3	547.8	639.5	769.1	531.4	825.3	943.3	1,215.6	1,481.4	1,212.8*	
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	1,179.5	835.4	1,800.4	2,607.2	1,512.9	2,224.0	1,770.3	2,593.6	3,726.1	4,510.9	4,751.0	5,564.4	5,706.8	7,502.9	9,912.9	4,205.8*	
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																						
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	1,169.1	1,346.8	2,082.3	2,736.5	3,778.4	4,332.1	4,583.9	5,073.0	5,375.7	5,404.5	5,387.4	5,879.2	6,442.5	7,130.0	7,516.0	8,375.3*	
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	1,169.1	1,346.8	2,082.3	2,736.5	3,742.2	4,320.4	4,569.7	5,072.5	5,374.2	5,392.1	5,376.7	5,872.7	6,437.9	6,993.2	7,465.3	8,334.3*	
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..*
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..*
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	36.2	11.7	14.2	0.5	1.5	12.4	10.8	6.5	4.5	136.8	50.7	41.0*	
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	3,124.1	3,910.0	4,956.2	6,329.0	7,622.2	8,615.4	9,325.9	11,710.4	12,622.2	13,802.2	14,225.7	16,417.2	19,068.6	21,583.9	24,872.9	27,010.8*	
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	-511.4	-281.9	-129.3	-2,265.5	-2,108.1	-2,813.6	-2,479.4	-1,649.6	-893.6	-636.5	-314.8	-735.6	373.0	2,396.9	-4,169.5*	
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	65.6	-461.4	-212.2	-53.2	-2,179.2	-1,998.8	-2,674.4	-2,310.8	-1,445.4	-665.4	-413.6	-23.4	-447.3	711.0	2,763.4	-3,788.6*	
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																						
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	162.6	-263.3	1,296.9	1,045.7	-870.1	-156.2	-315.1	-331.6	112.7	1,568.2	1,612.2	1,574.1	1,893.9	2,197.8	4,877.9	-299.6*	
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	162.6	-263.3	1,296.9	1,045.7	-870.1	-156.2	-315.1	-331.6	112.7	1,568.2	1,612.2	1,574.1	1,893.9	2,197.8	4,877.9	-299.6*	
External	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..*
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	137.3	541.2	1,578.3	1,176.9	1,083.7	1,511.6	2,061.3	2,147.8	1,762.4	2,461.9	2,248.6	1,888.9	1,768.3	1,876.8	2,483.9	3,869.9*	
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	-277.3	-79.7	521.3	-233.0	71.7	471.9	277.3	-262.2	-159.6	155.9	110.7	134.4	-588.0	...	0.1	0.0*	
External	...	...	...	...	...	414.7	620.9	1,057.0	1,409.9	1,012.0	1,039.7	1,784.0	2,409.9	1,921.9	2,306.0	2,137.9	1,754.5	2,356.2	1,876.8	2,483.8	3,869.9*	
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																						
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	11.4	13.3	14.8	12.4	13.8	12.5	16.3	17.9	19.1	18.5	19.8	20.4	22.1	24.8	22.1*	
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	8.2	9.7	10.6	6.9	7.3	7.6	11.6	12.1	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.8	17.1	19.7	18.2*	
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8*	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.4*	
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.1	17.7	18.3	17.9	20.7	20.6	20.5	19.4	20.2	21.2	21.7	22.6	26.1*	
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	-1.7	-0.8	-0.3	-5.3	-4.5	-5.4	-4.4	-2.7	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	2.2	-4.0*	
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	-5.1	-4.2	-5.1	-4.1	-2.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.0	-0.5	0.7	2.5	-3.7*	







# Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>EXCHANGE RATES (KR-<math>\text{\\$}</math>)</b>																					
End of period	3,905.0	3,895.0	3,930.0	3,984.0	4,027.0	4,112.0	4,057.0	3,999.0	4,077.0	4,165.0	4,051.0	4,039.0	3,995.0	3,995.0	4,075.0	4,051.5	4,044.5	4,041.5	4,033.0	4,084.0	4,076.5
Average of period	3,840.8	3,916.3	3,912.1	3,973.3	4,016.3	4,092.5	4,103.3	4,056.2	4,054.2	4,139.3	4,184.9	4,058.5	4,033.0	4,027.3	4,037.5	4,067.8	4,058.7	4,050.6	4,051.2	4,061.1	4,092.8
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year ( $\text{\$}$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,108.3	2,178.8	2,391.3	2,681.7	2,887.8	2,931.3	3,022.0	2,237.3	2,640.0	3,294.6	3,999.3	4,646.2	6,736.1	7,605.9	8,305.6	9,423.8	10,048.5	11,414.3	13,522.2	15,318.2	...
Long-term debt	2,014.9	2,079.6	2,274.1	2,555.2	2,766.5	2,828.0	2,998.8	2,212.9	2,535.2	2,933.0	3,491.0	4,020.6	5,764.2	6,513.9	7,096.8	7,987.8	8,208.7	9,516.4	11,039.2	11,789.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,014.9	2,079.6	2,274.1	2,555.2	2,766.5	2,828.0	2,998.8	2,212.9	2,535.2	2,738.6	3,048.8	3,453.5	4,274.3	4,801.0	5,240.2	5,625.8	5,820.4	6,565.8	6,983.7	7,550.6	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194.4	442.2	567.1	1,489.9	1,712.9	1,856.6	2,362.0	2,388.3	2,950.6	4,055.5	4,239.0	...
Short-term debt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	81.0	230.0	379.0	496.7	842.9	962.7	1,087.2	1,319.8	1,727.0	1,778.4	2,366.3	3,412.5	...
Use of IMF credit	93.4	99.2	117.2	126.5	121.3	103.3	23.2	24.4	23.7	131.6	129.2	128.8	129.0	129.2	121.6	116.3	112.8	119.5	116.7	116.0	...
External debt (% of GNI)	59.7	56.7	58.4	59.8	56.4	48.8	43.4	26.9	26.6	33.1	37.3	38.0	50.6	52.2	52.5	55.6	53.5	54.9	59.0	60.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	95.6	95.4	95.1	95.3	95.8	96.5	99.2	98.9	96.0	89.0	87.3	86.5	85.6	85.6	85.4	84.8	81.7	83.4	81.6	77.0	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	3.1	7.0	9.5	10.7	12.5	12.7	13.1	14.0	17.2	15.6	17.5	22.3	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	4.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.7	6.9	...
<b>Debt service transactions during the year</b>																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	0.9	1.3	3.2	5.1	7.7	15.3	12.6	19.4	26.1	33.4	276.9	491.5	549.6	584.6	610.3	642.1	886.5	1,108.8	1,259.9	1,394.8
Interest on long-term debt	4.2	4.5	6.0	8.1	11.0	12.2	13.0	13.9	19.1	21.5	26.9	33.0	43.7	55.7	62.5	63.4	83.0	87.1	102.9	139.1	313.0
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	1.6	4.6	11.4	12.1	12.2	13.4	17.4	30.1	40.7	67.1	113.5	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	3.8	...
Maturity (years)	30.3	34.5	30.1	32.7	30.4	26.1	26.0	23.3	27.7	25.3	25.1	25.7	23.0	27.3	27.6	30.3	29.3	32.7	27.5	28.0	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	9.9	8.9	9.2	8.9	8.7	9.8	7.6	8.8	8.8	8.2	9.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	7.9	8.0	7.5	8.9	12.2	...
Grant element (%)	42.3	52.4	45.6	48.3	47.9	41.1	46.0	35.8	45.2	42.6	38.0	43.7	33.2	40.2	42.1	48.0	45.3	51.2	37.7	16.9	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure;  $\text{\$}$  = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; KR = riels; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a For 2008, 2013, and 2019, figures are based on the Inter-Censal Population Survey of the Kingdom of Cambodia. For all other years, figures were estimated by the Government of Cambodia's National Institute of Statistics based on census figures.
- b Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- c Includes information and communication.
- d Included in transportation and storage.
- e Includes NPISHs.
- f Value is estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin and the sum of household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure at current market prices.
- g Includes information, other government agencies, and contingencies.
- h For 2005 onward, the compilation methodology shifted from cif to fob.
- i Due to the shift in 2007 from the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition) to the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), some transaction categories have changed. Prior to 2007, data may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

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