

Brunei Darussalam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POPULATION^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population ^b as of 1 July ('000) | 324.8 | 332.8 | 340.1 | 346.4 | 352.3 | 358.5 | 364.5 | 370.0 | 375.0 | 380.1 | 386.8 | 393.4 | 398.7 | 403.3 | 407.6 | 412.4 | 417.3 | 429.5 | 442.4 | 459.5 | 453.6 |
| Population density (persons/km ²) | 56 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 72 | 75 | 77 | 80 | 79 |
| Population (% annual change) | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | -1.3 |
| Urban population (% of total population) | 71.2 | 71.7 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 73.2 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 74.3 | 74.6 | 75.0 | 75.3 | 75.7 | 76.0 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 78.3 |
| LABOR FORCE^c calendar year ('000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | ... | 158 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 203 | ... | ... | 204 | ... | ... | 206 | 221 | 238 | ... |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | ... | 146 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 184 | ... | ... | 190 | ... | ... | 187 | 202 | 222 | ... |
| Mining and quarrying | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 4 | ... |
| Manufacturing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 7 | 8 | 10 | ... |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... |
| Construction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 10 | 21 | 19 | ... |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 27 | 26 | 36 | ... |
| Transportation and storage | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 6 | ... |
| Accommodation and food service activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 12 | 17 | 21 | ... |
| Information and communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... |
| Financial and insurance activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... |
| Real estate activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Others | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | ... | ... | 109 | ... | ... | 100 | 103 | 98 | ... |
| Underemployed | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 20 | 17 | 17 | ... |
| Unemployed | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 19 | 19 | 16 | ... |
| Unemployment rate (%) | ... | 7.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.3 | ... | ... | 6.9 | ... | ... | 9.3 | 8.7 | 6.8 | ... |
| Labor force (% annual change) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.2 | 7.7 | ... |
| Labor force participation rate (%) | ... | 67.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68.9 | ... | ... | 65.6 | ... | ... | 62.7 | 65.4 | 64.3 | ... |
| Male | ... | 79.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77.3 | ... | ... | 72.4 | ... | ... | 68.9 | 72.7 | 72.5 | ... |
| Female | ... | 56.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59.9 | ... | ... | 58.3 | ... | ... | 56.5 | 57.3 | 54.8 | ... |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (B\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 10,346 | 10,035 | 10,463 | 11,424 | 13,306 | 15,864 | 18,226 | 18,459 | 20,398 | 15,611 | 18,690 | 23,303 | 23,802 | 22,639 | 21,664 | 17,778 | 15,748 | 16,748 | 18,301 | 18,375 | 16,579 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 106 | 114 | 114 | 140 | 150 | 150 | 129 | 127 | 130 | 142 | 137 | 134 | 156 | 155 | 187 | 196 | 190 | 182 | 186 | 181 | 198 |
| Mining and quarrying | 4,619 | 4,009 | 4,223 | 5,080 | 6,742 | 8,868 | 10,768 | 10,604 | 11,672 | 7,390 | 9,575 | 12,757 | 12,656 | 11,424 | 10,635 | 7,737 | 6,669 | 7,299 | 8,363 | 8,344 | 6,515 |
| Manufacturing | 1,589 | 1,578 | 1,641 | 1,750 | 1,768 | 1,952 | 1,925 | 1,916 | 2,796 | 2,181 | 2,786 | 3,830 | 3,957 | 3,735 | 3,494 | 2,583 | 1,805 | 2,120 | 2,574 | 2,499 | 2,614 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply | 73 | 77 | 92 | 98 | 95 | 113 | 104 | 112 | 115 | 122 | 132 | 131 | 134 | 138 | 131 | 135 | 137 | 134 | 138 | 144 | 146 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 13 | 18 | 27 | 42 | 44 | 38 |
| Construction | 306 | 361 | 391 | 401 | 423 | 419 | 540 | 534 | 518 | 339 | 547 | 556 | 547 | 556 | 425 | 441 | 393 | 422 | 457 | 457 | 484 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d | 371 | 388 | 403 | 414 | 444 | 458 | 486 | 549 | 558 | 591 | 755 | 813 | 891 | 952 | 916 | 900 | 863 | 868 | 889 | 942 | 989 |
| Transportation and storage ^e | 394 | 407 | 425 | 445 | 454 | 456 | 504 | 511 | 534 | 556 | 292 | 272 | 329 | 388 | 371 | 338 | 297 | 311 | 306 | 325 | 276 |
| Accommodation and food service activities ^f | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 149 | 159 | 164 | 184 | 185 | 184 | 179 | 184 | 192 | 209 | 192 |
| Information and communication ^g | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 254 | 276 | 284 | 286 | 280 | 258 | 268 | 273 | 264 | 258 | 316 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 323 | 348 | 352 | 355 | 375 | 472 | 553 | 579 | 593 | 574 | 760 | 794 | 864 | 912 | 904 | 924 | 1,011 | 1,021 | 928 | 989 | 928 |
| Real estate activities ^h | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 620 | 634 | 649 | 664 | 668 | 738 | 649 | 667 | 671 | 641 | 627 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Administrative and support service activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security | 1,586 | 1,710 | 1,710 | 1,689 | 1,785 | 1,847 | 2,009 | 2,239 | 2,152 | 2,190 | 1,993 | 2,111 | 2,136 | 2,175 | 2,273 | 2,136 | 2,056 | 2,090 | 2,139 | 2,186 | 2,123 |

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|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Education | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 519 | 537 | 547 | 555 | 572 | 637 | 628 | 605 | 611 | 615 | 546 |
| Human health and social work activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 213 | 223 | 233 | 252 | 269 | 267 | 256 | 260 | 267 | 291 | 300 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other service activities ¹ | 979 | 1,043 | 1,110 | 1,053 | 1,069 | 1,128 | 1,209 | 1,291 | 1,314 | 1,348 | 168 | 169 | 173 | 176 | 111 | 108 | 99 | 101 | 97 | 97 | 93 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 82 | 85 |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross value added at basic prices | 10,346 | 10,035 | 10,463 | 11,424 | 13,306 | 15,864 | 18,226 | 18,459 | 20,398 | 15,611 | 19,043 | 23,676 | 24,181 | 23,081 | 21,999 | 18,115 | 15,979 | 17,025 | 18,593 | 18,683 | 16,877 |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -353 | -373 | -379 | -442 | -335 | -337 | -231 | -278 | -293 | -309 | -298 |
| Net factor income from abroad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -137 | -626 | -571 | -251 | -19 | 894 | 1,154 | 995 | 113 | 493 | ... |
| GNI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,553 | 22,676 | 23,231 | 22,388 | 21,644 | 18,672 | 16,901 | 17,742 | 18,414 | 18,868 | ... |
| Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Industry | 63.7 | 60.0 | 60.7 | 64.1 | 67.9 | 71.6 | 73.2 | 71.3 | 74.1 | 65.4 | 67.4 | 72.5 | 71.5 | 68.7 | 66.8 | 60.2 | 56.5 | 58.7 | 62.2 | 61.5 | 58.1 |
| Services | 35.3 | 38.8 | 38.2 | 34.6 | 31.0 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 28.0 | 25.3 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 26.9 | 27.8 | 30.6 | 32.3 | 38.7 | 42.4 | 40.2 | 36.7 | 37.5 | 40.8 |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices | 10,346 | 10,035 | 10,463 | 11,424 | 13,306 | 15,864 | 18,226 | 18,458 | 20,398 | 15,611 | 18,690 | 23,303 | 23,802 | 22,639 | 21,664 | 17,778 | 15,748 | 16,748 | 18,301 | 18,375 | 16,579 |
| Final consumption expenditure | 5,240 | 5,594 | 5,521 | 5,871 | 6,469 | 6,484 | 6,902 | 7,897 | 7,104 | 7,439 | 6,890 | 7,341 | 7,664 | 8,020 | 8,000 | 7,973 | 7,460 | 7,864 | 7,994 | 8,359 | 8,214 |
| Household final consumption | 2,569 | 2,644 | 2,679 | 3,121 | 3,534 | 3,563 | 3,610 | 3,722 | 3,608 | 3,803 | 2,750 | 2,977 | 3,276 | 3,455 | 3,360 | 3,517 | 3,331 | 3,429 | 3,576 | 3,758 | 4,002 |
| NPISHs final consumption | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| General government final consumption | 2,671 | 2,950 | 2,843 | 2,750 | 2,934 | 2,920 | 3,292 | 4,175 | 3,496 | 3,636 | 4,140 | 4,364 | 4,389 | 4,565 | 4,640 | 4,455 | 4,130 | 4,434 | 4,418 | 4,601 | 4,212 |
| Gross capital formation | 1,351 | 1,448 | 2,224 | 1,720 | 1,794 | 1,803 | 1,902 | 2,397 | 2,788 | 2,741 | 4,428 | 6,064 | 7,827 | 8,963 | 5,945 | 6,266 | 5,452 | 5,829 | 7,515 | 7,107 | 6,723 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 1,341 | 1,469 | 2,218 | 1,712 | 1,787 | 1,801 | 1,907 | 2,399 | 2,789 | 2,740 | 4,398 | 6,039 | 7,799 | 8,933 | 5,909 | 6,227 | 5,412 | 5,793 | 7,483 | 7,076 | 6,688 |
| Public | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,294 | 1,240 | 1,666 | 1,700 | 1,434 | 1,157 | 1,029 | 731 | 501 | 364 | 233 |
| Private | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,104 | 4,799 | 6,133 | 7,233 | 4,475 | 5,071 | 4,383 | 5,061 | 6,982 | 6,711 | 6,456 |
| Changes in inventories | 10 | -21 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 2 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 30 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 40 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 35 |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 6,968 | 6,977 | 7,023 | 7,916 | 9,154 | 11,132 | 13,072 | 12,525 | 15,971 | 11,362 | 12,598 | 16,197 | 16,700 | 15,404 | 14,770 | 9,282 | 7,807 | 8,302 | 9,504 | 10,648 | 9,501 |
| Exports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,971 | 15,567 | 16,096 | 14,788 | 14,063 | 8,399 | 7,074 | 7,556 | 8,734 | 9,805 | 9,027 |
| Exports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 628 | 630 | 603 | 617 | 706 | 883 | 733 | 746 | 770 | 843 | 474 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 3,706 | 3,933 | 4,355 | 4,109 | 4,230 | 4,329 | 4,596 | 5,150 | 5,633 | 5,587 | 5,226 | 6,998 | 8,445 | 9,711 | 7,418 | 6,699 | 5,944 | 5,963 | 7,680 | 9,291 | 8,768 |
| Imports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,498 | 4,712 | 5,146 | 6,135 | 4,645 | 4,421 | 3,672 | 4,237 | 5,550 | 6,820 | 7,116 |
| Imports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,728 | 2,287 | 3,299 | 3,576 | 2,774 | 2,278 | 2,271 | 1,726 | 2,130 | 2,471 | 1,653 |
| Statistical discrepancy | 492 | -51 | 50 | 27 | 118 | 775 | 945 | 789 | 167 | -343 | - | 699 | 57 | -38 | 368 | 956 | 972 | 716 | 967 | 1,552 | 909 |
| Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption ¹ | 24.8 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 22.5 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 17.7 | 24.4 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 24.1 |
| Government final consumption | 25.8 | 29.4 | 27.2 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 17.1 | 23.3 | 22.2 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 25.1 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 25.4 |
| Gross capital formation | 13.1 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 17.6 | 23.7 | 26.0 | 32.9 | 39.6 | 27.4 | 35.2 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 41.1 | 38.7 | 40.6 |
| Changes in inventories | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Exports of goods and services | 67.4 | 69.5 | 67.1 | 69.3 | 68.8 | 70.2 | 71.7 | 67.9 | 78.3 | 72.8 | 67.4 | 69.5 | 70.2 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 52.2 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 51.9 | 57.9 | 57.3 |
| Imports of goods and services | 35.8 | 39.2 | 41.6 | 36.0 | 31.8 | 27.3 | 25.2 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 35.8 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 35.5 | 42.9 | 34.2 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 35.6 | 42.0 | 50.6 | 52.9 |
| Statistical discrepancy | 4.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 0.8 | -2.2 | - | 3.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 5.5 |

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|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| At Constant Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2000 2010 market prices | 10,346 | 10,630 | 11,041 | 11,362 | 11,419 | 11,464 | 11,968 | 11,986 | 11,754 | 11,546 | 18,690 | 19,390 | 19,567 | 19,151 | 18,671 | 18,597 | 18,137 | 18,378 | 18,387 | 19,099 | 19,328 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 106 | 112 | 118 | 131 | 147 | 149 | 134 | 128 | 133 | 141 | 137 | 134 | 144 | 143 | 149 | 159 | 153 | 151 | 148 | 146 | 163 |
| Mining and quarrying | 4,619 | 4,614 | 4,765 | 4,942 | 4,905 | 4,774 | 4,977 | 4,577 | 4,151 | 4,009 | 9,575 | 9,700 | 9,471 | 8,765 | 8,537 | 8,444 | 8,140 | 8,022 | 7,950 | 8,257 | 7,852 |
| Manufacturing | 1,589 | 1,592 | 1,701 | 1,751 | 1,732 | 1,698 | 1,711 | 1,659 | 1,706 | 1,539 | 2,786 | 2,967 | 2,908 | 2,865 | 2,670 | 2,735 | 2,715 | 2,961 | 2,943 | 3,116 | 3,863 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply | 73 | 75 | 79 | 82 | 82 | 86 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 95 | 132 | 130 | 138 | 142 | 135 | 140 | 142 | 138 | 143 | 148 | 150 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | | | | | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 13 | 18 | 27 | 42 | 45 | 39 |
| Construction | 306 | 362 | 395 | 407 | 424 | 458 | 441 | 489 | 498 | 477 | 339 | 451 | 547 | 556 | 434 | 455 | 425 | 464 | 492 | 490 | 505 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d | 371 | 387 | 435 | 461 | 476 | 486 | 499 | 558 | 561 | 586 | 755 | 811 | 889 | 933 | 917 | 925 | 893 | 899 | 919 | 987 | 1,014 |
| Transportation and storage ^e | 394 | 402 | 427 | 436 | 420 | 437 | 441 | 496 | 528 | 556 | 292 | 278 | 336 | 398 | 381 | 366 | 332 | 348 | 347 | 368 | 289 |
| Accommodation and food service activities ^f | | | | | | | | | | | 149 | 158 | 163 | 184 | 182 | 178 | 175 | 181 | 188 | 201 | 188 |
| Information and communication ^g | | | | | | | | | | | 254 | 276 | 284 | 286 | 276 | 281 | 291 | 294 | 290 | 291 | 337 |
| Financial and insurance activities | | | | | | | | | | | 760 | 794 | 864 | 912 | 904 | 909 | 994 | 1,008 | 941 | 1,008 | 980 |
| Real estate activities ^h | 323 | 352 | 350 | 361 | 380 | 417 | 476 | 494 | 506 | 493 | 620 | 634 | 649 | 664 | 679 | 699 | 712 | 731 | 748 | 768 | 787 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Administrative and support service activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 353 | 389 | 461 | 526 | 488 | 443 | 387 | 395 | 402 | 385 | 404 |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security | 1,586 | 1,691 | 1,720 | 1,712 | 1,766 | 1,817 | 1,978 | 2,207 | 2,267 | 2,298 | 1,993 | 2,108 | 2,131 | 2,162 | 2,263 | 2,135 | 2,077 | 2,109 | 2,180 | 2,207 | 2,121 |
| Education | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 519 | 536 | 545 | 550 | 545 | 623 | 594 | 558 | 558 | 578 | 532 |
| Human health and social work activities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 213 | 223 | 233 | 252 | 268 | 264 | 258 | 261 | 268 | 288 | 296 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other service activities ⁱ | 979 | 1,044 | 1,050 | 1,078 | 1,088 | 1,142 | 1,225 | 1,290 | 1,317 | 1,353 | 168 | 169 | 173 | 176 | 107 | 104 | 96 | 98 | 94 | 95 | 90 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 76 | 78 | 79 | 81 | 82 | 84 |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross value added at basic prices | 10,346 | 10,630 | 11,041 | 11,362 | 11,419 | 11,464 | 11,968 | 11,986 | 11,754 | 11,546 | 19,043 | 19,756 | 19,936 | 19,513 | 19,023 | 18,949 | 18,479 | 18,725 | 18,735 | 19,459 | 19,694 |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -353 | -366 | -370 | -362 | -353 | -351 | -343 | -347 | -347 | -361 | -365 |
| Net factor income from abroad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GNI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Growth of Output (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 0.2 | -1.9 | -1.8 | ... | 3.7 | 0.9 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 1.2 |
| Agriculture | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 1.3 | -9.9 | -4.5 | 3.7 | 5.7 | ... | -2.6 | 8.1 | -1.2 | 4.7 | 6.4 | -3.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 11.7 |
| Industry | 3.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | -0.5 | -1.8 | 2.9 | -5.6 | -5.4 | -5.0 | ... | 3.2 | -1.4 | -5.6 | -4.4 | -0.0 | -2.9 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| Services | 2.5 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | ... | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 0.6 | -1.1 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 3.4 | -1.9 |
| Expenditure on GDP at 2000 2010 market prices | 10,346.0 | 10,629.9 | 11,041.5 | 11,362.1 | 11,419.4 | 11,463.7 | 11,967.8 | 11,986.3 | 11,753.8 | 11,546.4 | 18,689.8 | 19,389.6 | 19,566.7 | 19,150.9 | 18,670.6 | 18,597.4 | 18,136.5 | 18,377.5 | 18,387.1 | 19,098.5 | 19,328.3 |
| Final consumption expenditure | 5,239.7 | 5,596.0 | 5,557.3 | 5,909.6 | 6,407.9 | 6,357.7 | 6,856.2 | 7,439.6 | 7,475.2 | 7,849.9 | 6,889.9 | 7,256.6 | 7,527.1 | 7,875.6 | 7,835.8 | 7,838.4 | 7,506.1 | 7,973.1 | 8,120.5 | 8,414.4 | 8,249.4 |
| Household final consumption | 2,569.0 | 2,677.2 | 2,696.2 | 3,122.4 | 3,505.3 | 3,485.5 | 3,615.5 | 3,687.9 | 3,752.7 | 3,939.9 | 2,749.8 | 2,898.6 | 3,149.7 | 3,339.7 | 3,215.8 | 3,383.9 | 3,339.3 | 3,497.1 | 3,573.2 | 3,785.3 | 4,062.6 |
| NPISHs final consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government final consumption | 2,670.8 | 2,918.8 | 2,861.2 | 2,787.2 | 2,902.5 | 2,872.2 | 3,240.7 | 3,751.7 | 3,722.5 | 3,910.0 | 4,140.1 | 4,358.0 | 4,377.4 | 4,535.9 | 4,620.0 | 4,454.5 | 4,166.7 | 4,476.1 | 4,547.3 | 4,629.1 | 4,186.9 |
| Gross capital formation | 1,351.0 | 1,441.1 | 2,100.1 | 1,662.4 | 1,709.1 | 1,717.3 | 1,741.5 | 2,203.7 | 2,493.9 | 2,486.3 | 4,427.7 | 6,066.1 | 7,813.8 | 8,747.3 | 6,022.1 | 6,416.6 | 5,704.7 | 6,159.8 | 7,888.6 | 7,542.9 | 6,844.2 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 1,340.6 | 1,461.8 | 2,093.4 | 1,654.2 | 1,702.8 | 1,715.8 | 1,744.7 | 2,204.8 | 2,497.3 | 2,485.9 | 4,398.1 | 6,040.4 | 7,786.2 | 8,716.7 | 5,986.3 | 6,376.9 | 5,664.1 | 6,122.4 | 7,855.6 | 7,509.9 | 6,808.3 |
| Public | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,293.8 | 1,242.1 | 1,663.4 | 1,698.6 | 3,543.0 | 1,190.5 | 1,090.1 | 792.3 | 543.1 | 391.0 | 231.8 |
| Private | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,104.3 | 4,798.3 | 6,122.8 | 7,018.1 | 2,443.3 | 5,186.4 | 4,574.0 | 5,330.0 | 7,312.5 | 7,118.9 | 6,576.5 |
| Changes in inventories | 10.4 | -20.7 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 1.4 | -3.2 | -1.1 | -3.4 | 0.4 | 29.6 | 25.7 | 27.6 | 30.5 | 35.7 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 37.5 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 35.9 |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services | 6,968.5 | 7,059.3 | 7,466.7 | 7,635.7 | 7,581.2 | 7,485.7 | 7,760.4 | 7,012.5 | 6,576.6 | 6,229.9 | 12,598.4 | 12,220.5 | 12,368.8 | 11,666.5 | 11,655.1 | 10,495.6 | 10,297.1 | 9,747.7 | 10,303.8 | 11,837.0 | 12,727.8 |

Brunei Darussalam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Exports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,970.6 | 11,591.5 | 11,767.1 | 11,053.8 | 10,952.1 | 9,612.4 | 9,550.5 | 8,985.6 | 9,519.5 | 10,976.1 | 12,254.9 |
| Exports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 627.8 | 629.0 | 601.7 | 612.7 | 703.1 | 883.2 | 746.6 | 762.1 | 784.2 | 860.9 | 472.9 |
| Imports of goods and services | 3,705.7 | 3,823.6 | 4,333.8 | 3,983.9 | 3,858.9 | 4,251.5 | 4,425.5 | 5,010.3 | 5,559.8 | 5,515.2 | 5,226.2 | 6,987.8 | 8,426.8 | 9,651.3 | 7,444.3 | 6,780.3 | 6,047.8 | 6,125.5 | 7,845.1 | 8,925.1 | 8,741.7 |
| Imports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,498.1 | 4,704.4 | 5,135.8 | 6,097.8 | 4,683.4 | 4,502.9 | 3,759.9 | 4,363.6 | 5,675.7 | 6,402.5 | 7,091.2 |
| Imports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,728.1 | 2,283.4 | 3,291.0 | 3,553.5 | 2,761.0 | 2,277.4 | 2,287.9 | 1,761.9 | 2,169.5 | 2,522.6 | 1,650.5 |
| Statistical discrepancy | 492.5 | 357.2 | 251.2 | 138.3 | -419.9 | 154.5 | 35.3 | 340.7 | 767.9 | 496.5 | - | 834.2 | 283.8 | 512.8 | 602.0 | 627.1 | 676.5 | 622.4 | -80.6 | 229.3 | 248.6 |
| Growth of Demand (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption ^j | -7.0 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 15.8 | 12.3 | -0.6 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 5.0 | ... | 5.4 | 8.7 | 6.0 | -3.7 | 5.2 | -1.3 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 7.3 |
| Government final consumption | 7.7 | 9.3 | -2.0 | -2.6 | 4.1 | -1.0 | 12.8 | 15.8 | -0.8 | 5.0 | ... | 5.3 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | -3.6 | -6.5 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -9.6 |
| Gross capital formation | ... | 6.7 | 45.7 | -20.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 26.5 | 13.2 | -0.3 | ... | 37.0 | 28.8 | 11.9 | -31.2 | 6.6 | -11.1 | 8.0 | 28.1 | -4.4 | -9.3 |
| Exports of goods and services | 11.9 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -1.3 | 3.7 | -9.6 | -6.2 | -5.3 | ... | -3.0 | 1.2 | -5.7 | -0.1 | -9.9 | -1.9 | -5.3 | 5.7 | 14.9 | 7.5 |
| Imports of goods and services | -6.2 | 3.2 | 13.3 | -8.1 | -3.1 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 13.2 | 11.0 | -0.8 | ... | 33.7 | 20.6 | 14.5 | -22.9 | -8.9 | -10.8 | 1.3 | 28.1 | 13.8 | -2.1 |
| Investment Financing at Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross capital formation | 1,351 | 1,448 | 2,224 | 1,720 | 1,794 | 1,803 | 1,902 | 2,397 | 2,788 | 2,741 | 4,428 | 6,064 | 7,827 | 8,963 | 5,945 | 6,266 | 5,452 | 5,829 | 7,515 | 7,107 | 6,723 |
| Gross national saving | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,243 | 14,864 | 14,973 | 13,646 | 12,957 | 10,155 | 8,884 | 9,269 | 9,739 | 9,841 | ... |
| Gross domestic saving ^k | 5,106 | 4,441 | 4,942 | 5,554 | 6,837 | 9,380 | 11,324 | 10,561 | 13,294 | 8,173 | 11,800 | 15,962 | 16,138 | 14,619 | 13,664 | 9,805 | 8,287 | 8,884 | 10,308 | 10,016 | 8,365 |
| Net factor income from abroad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -137 | -626 | -571 | -251 | -19 | 894 | 1,154 | 995 | 113 | 493 | ... |
| Net current transfers from abroad ^l | ... | -482 | -554 | -505 | -598 | -626 | -644 | -648 | -389 | -392 | -420 | -471 | -593 | -722 | -688 | -545 | -557 | -610 | -683 | -668 | ... |
| Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 49.4 | 44.3 | 47.2 | 48.6 | 51.4 | 59.1 | 62.1 | 57.2 | 65.2 | 52.4 | 63.1 | 68.5 | 67.8 | 64.6 | 63.1 | 55.2 | 52.6 | 53.0 | 56.3 | 54.5 | 50.5 |
| Gross national saving | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60.2 | 63.8 | 62.9 | 60.3 | 59.8 | 57.1 | 56.4 | 55.3 | 53.2 | 53.6 | ... |
| Gross capital formation | 13.1 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 17.6 | 23.7 | 26.0 | 32.9 | 39.6 | 27.4 | 35.2 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 41.1 | 38.7 | 40.6 |
| At Current Market Prices (B\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 31,853 | 30,151 | 30,765 | 32,980 | 37,768 | 44,251 | 50,002 | 49,888 | 54,394 | 41,072 | 48,319 | 59,238 | 59,700 | 56,134 | 53,149 | 43,109 | 37,741 | 38,993 | 41,367 | 39,989 | 36,549 |
| Per capita GNI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47,965 | 57,646 | 58,267 | 55,512 | 53,102 | 45,278 | 40,506 | 41,310 | 41,622 | 41,061 | ... |
| PRODUCTION INDEX period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100 | 55.4 | 63.5 | 70.3 | 68.9 | 66.8 | 49.4 | 79.1 | 82.7 | 85.3 | 85.8 | 89.9 | 96.5 | 98.3 | 106.2 | 100.1 | 97.8 | 102.1 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 97.4 | ... |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum (t '000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (TJ) | 9,278 | 9,384 | 9,736 | 9,952 | 9,695 | 9,054 | 10,918 | 9,652 | 8,336 | 7,963 | 8,114 | 7,922 | 7,615 | 6,902 | 6,457 | 6,222 | 5,943 | 5,539 | 5,461 | 5,949 | 5,418 |
| Exports | 9,058 | 9,050 | 9,511 | 9,809 | 9,552 | 9,544 | 10,030 | 8,609 | 7,322 | 7,078 | 7,417 | 7,394 | 7,207 | 6,452 | 6,004 | 5,917 | 5,645 | 5,334 | 4,962 | 5,718 | 3,958 |
| Consumption | ... | 318 | 219 | 175 | 90 | ... | 507 | 735 | 683 | 653 | 656 | 634 | 470 | ... | ... | 394 | 327 | 282 | 349 | 1,586 | 7,779 |
| Natural Gas ^m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (TJ) | 434,010 | 392,777 | 398,168 | 441,681 | 427,832 | 411,260 | 467,930 | 456,250 | 537,353 | 508,267 | 538,592 | 559,861 | 550,033 | 529,762 | 517,413 | 531,658 | 517,714 | 514,196 | 502,611 | 519,205 | 505,632 |
| Exports (m ³ million) | 9,278 | 9,384 | 9,736 | 9,952 | 9,695 | 9,557 | 10,221 | 9,051 | 10,360 | 9,511 | 9,662 | 10,183 | 9,925 | 10,140 | 9,161 | 8,310 | 8,212 | 8,538 | 8,052 | 8,326 | 7,934 |
| Consumption (m ³ million) | 1,036 | 1,017 | 1,196 | 1,099 | 1,066 | 1,010 | 936 | 912 | 925 | 974 | 1,015 | 968 | 970 | 1,653 | 1,644 | 1,467 | 1,438 | 1,370 | 1,440 | 1,515 | 1,574 |
| Electricity (GWh million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 2,517 | 2,579 | 2,702 | 2,814 | 2,906 | 2,913 | 3,298 | 3,395 | 3,424 | 3,612 | 3,792 | 3,723 | 3,929 | 3,962 | 4,055 | 4,199 | 4,270 | 4,157 | 4,294 | 4,449 | 4,509 |
| Consumption | 2,194 | 2,213 | 2,301 | 2,365 | 2,726 | 2,723 | 2,879 | 3,049 | 3,145 | 3,243 | 3,328 | 3,391 | 3,726 | 3,553 | 3,766 | 3,788 | 3,648 | 3,539 | 3,684 | 3,828 | 3,937 |

Brunei Darussalam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December beginning 1 April (B\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants | 5,084 | 4,233 | 4,268 | 6,369 | 6,402 | 8,441 | 9,188 | 9,646 | 11,359 | 6,393 | 9,166 | 12,936 | 11,765 | 9,318 | 7,076 | 3,709 | 3,616 | 3,872 | 6,027 | 4,846 | 2,031 |
| Total revenue | 5,084 | 4,233 | 4,268 | 6,369 | 6,402 | 8,441 | 9,188 | 9,646 | 11,359 | 6,393 | 9,166 | 12,936 | 11,765 | 9,318 | 7,076 | 3,709 | 3,616 | 3,872 | 6,027 | 4,846 | 2,031 |
| Current revenue | 5,084 | 4,233 | 4,268 | 6,369 | 6,402 | 8,441 | 9,188 | 9,646 | 11,359 | 6,393 | 9,166 | 12,936 | 11,765 | 9,318 | 7,076 | 3,709 | 3,616 | 3,872 | 6,027 | 4,846 | 2,031 |
| Taxes ^a | 2,422 | 2,306 | 2,332 | 3,426 | 3,685 | 5,252 | 5,514 | 6,347 | 7,434 | 3,740 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nontaxes ^f | 2,662 | 1,926 | 1,936 | 2,943 | 2,717 | 3,190 | 3,673 | 3,299 | 3,925 | 2,653 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital receipts | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total expenditure and net lending | 4,196 | 3,856 | 4,736 | 5,721 | 4,894 | 5,096 | 5,273 | 5,601 | 5,664 | 6,762 | 6,351 | 7,182 | 7,483 | 7,598 | 7,290 | 6,338 | 6,252 | 6,079 | 5,999 | 5,873 | 5,223 |
| Total expenditure ^g | 4,196 | 3,856 | 4,736 | 5,721 | 4,894 | 5,096 | 5,273 | 5,601 | 5,664 | 6,762 | 6,351 | 7,182 | 7,483 | 7,598 | 7,290 | 6,338 | 6,252 | 6,079 | 5,999 | 5,873 | 5,223 |
| Current expenditure | 3,043 | 2,745 | 3,777 | 4,596 | 4,005 | 4,086 | 4,016 | 4,482 | 4,672 | 5,865 | 5,480 | 6,040 | 5,986 | 6,232 | 6,211 | 5,548 | 5,567 | 5,193 | 5,504 | 5,432 | 5,017 |
| Capital expenditure | 1,153 | 1,111 | 959 | 1,125 | 888 | 1,010 | 1,257 | 1,120 | 992 | 897 | 871 | 1,143 | 1,497 | 1,366 | 1,079 | 791 | 685 | 887 | 496 | 441 | 206 |
| Net lending | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Current surplus/deficit | 2,041 | 1,487 | 491 | 1,773 | 2,397 | 4,355 | 5,172 | 5,164 | 6,687 | 528 | 3,686 | 6,896 | 5,779 | 3,085 | 865 | -1,839 | -1,951 | -1,320 | 523 | -586 | -2,986 |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h | 1,127 | 36 | -1,033 | -177 | 1,509 | 3,345 | 3,915 | 4,044 | 5,695 | -369 | 2,815 | 5,754 | 4,283 | 1,720 | -213 | -2,630 | -2,636 | -2,207 | 28 | -1,027 | -3,192 |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 49.1 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 55.8 | 48.1 | 53.2 | 50.4 | 52.3 | 55.7 | 41.0 | 49.0 | 55.5 | 49.4 | 41.2 | 32.7 | 20.9 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 32.9 | 26.4 | 12.2 |
| Taxes | 23.4 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 30.0 | 27.7 | 33.1 | 30.3 | 34.4 | 36.4 | 24.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total expenditure | 40.6 | 38.4 | 45.3 | 50.1 | 36.8 | 32.1 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 27.8 | 43.3 | 34.0 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 35.7 | 39.7 | 36.3 | 32.8 | 32.0 | 31.5 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | 10.9 | 0.4 | -9.9 | -1.5 | 11.3 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 27.9 | -2.4 | 15.1 | 24.7 | 18.0 | 7.6 | -1.0 | -14.8 | -16.7 | -13.2 | 0.2 | -5.6 | -19.3 |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Governmentⁱ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,503 | 3,365 | 3,074 | 4,301 | 2,240 | 3,186 | 3,746 | 3,993 | 3,830 | 4,529 | 4,095 | 4,322 | 4,389 | 4,708 | 4,782 | 4,402 | 4,466 | 4,073 | 4,291 | 4,026 | ... |
| General public services | 20 | 16 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 22 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 48 | 56 | 39 | 36 | 36 | 30 | 29 | 25 | 25 | 21 | 21 | ... |
| Defense | 421 | 390 | 405 | 530 | 308 | 449 | 492 | 519 | 505 | 542 | 508 | 522 | 500 | 548 | 688 | 549 | 567 | 494 | 530 | 576 | ... |
| Education | 430 | 400 | 494 | 681 | 401 | 583 | 546 | 618 | 614 | 638 | 678 | 704 | 723 | 735 | 792 | 738 | 738 | 679 | 732 | 662 | ... |
| Health | 213 | 203 | 210 | 290 | 179 | 263 | 255 | 295 | 322 | 318 | 333 | 340 | 352 | 389 | 384 | 403 | 381 | 360 | 420 | 374 | ... |
| Social security and welfare | 127 | 104 | 105 | 133 | 108 | ... | 126 | 143 | 138 | 142 | 147 | 156 | 148 | 158 | 150 | 145 | 137 | 127 | 142 | 124 | ... |
| Housing and community amenities | 219 | 191 | 104 | 134 | 74 | 106 | 229 | 288 | 276 | 302 | 307 | 304 | 292 | 275 | 352 | 283 | 297 | 211 | 223 | 200 | ... |
| Economic affairs | 1,723 | 1,746 | 1,399 | 2,066 | 889 | 1,371 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Agriculture | 28 | 26 | 25 | 33 | 17 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 34 | 29 | 28 | ... |
| Industry | 25 | 22 | 23 | 31 | 18 | 26 | 29 | 34 | 33 | 44 | 50 | 45 | 50 | 58 | 55 | 42 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 25 | ... |
| Electricity, gas, and water | 115 | 86 | 95 | 128 | 115 | 144 | 106 | 126 | 102 | 109 | 113 | 166 | 128 | 134 | 133 | 161 | 138 | 190 | 235 | 0 | ... |
| Transport and communications | 115 | 100 | 97 | 115 | 33 | 58 | 56 | 79 | 61 | 69 | 68 | 75 | 73 | 73 | 78 | 83 | 74 | 66 | 78 | 51 | ... |
| Other economic services | 1,440 | 1,512 | 1,159 | 1,760 | 706 | 1,119 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Others | 350.0 | 315.8 | 339.0 | 444.6 | 266.3 | 391.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | ... |
| Health | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | ... |
| Social security and welfare | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | ... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | ... |

Brunei Darussalam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 3,906 | 3,640 | 3,702 | 4,416 | 5,066 | 6,247 | 7,626 | 7,668 | 10,543 | 7,174 | 8,887 | 12,464 | 12,981 | 11,436 | 10,606 | 6,338 | 4,915 | 5,585 | 6,577 | 7,248 | 6,611 |
| Imports, cif | 1,107 | 1,142 | 1,556 | 1,327 | 1,427 | 1,448 | 1,673 | 2,101 | 2,573 | 2,401 | 2,536 | 3,600 | 3,565 | 3,613 | 3,596 | 3,235 | 2,671 | 3,083 | 4,168 | 5,100 | 5,319 |
| Trade balance | 2,799 | 2,498 | 2,146 | 3,089 | 3,639 | 4,799 | 5,953 | 5,567 | 7,970 | 4,773 | 6,352 | 8,864 | 9,416 | 7,823 | 7,010 | 3,104 | 2,245 | 2,502 | 2,409 | 2,148 | 1,292 |
| External Trade (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 53.1 | -6.8 | 1.7 | 19.3 | 14.7 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 0.5 | 37.5 | -32.0 | 23.9 | 40.2 | 4.1 | -11.9 | -7.3 | -40.2 | -22.4 | 13.6 | 17.8 | 10.2 | -8.8 |
| Imports | -16.7 | 3.2 | 36.3 | -14.7 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 15.5 | 25.6 | 22.5 | -6.7 | 5.6 | 42.0 | -1.0 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -10.0 | -17.4 | 15.4 | 35.2 | 22.4 | 4.3 |
| Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 2,861 | 3,508 | 3,565 | 4,425 | 6,223 | 7,054 | 7,629 | 7,697 | 10,574 | 7,173 | 8,887 | 12,464 | 12,981 | 11,436 | 10,615 | 6,353 | 4,913 | 5,587 | 6,572 | 7,253 | 6,608 |
| 1. Japan | 1,031 | 1,613 | 1,440 | 1,811 | 2,003 | 2,226 | 2,334 | 2,574 | 4,567 | 3,305 | 3,863 | 5,404 | 5,729 | 4,549 | 4,212 | 2,309 | 1,741 | 1,635 | 2,281 | 2,422 | 1,693 |
| 2. Singapore | 319 | 296 | 147 | 198 | 74 | 117 | 191 | 133 | 176 | 184 | 251 | 219 | 233 | 501 | 346 | 223 | 328 | 427 | 555 | 966 | 1,405 |
| 3. Thailand | 415 | 415 | 473 | 417 | 72 | 83 | 144 | 106 | 81 | 138 | 78 | 96 | 472 | 481 | 552 | 545 | 437 | 613 | 687 | 552 | 295 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 316 | 416 | 418 | 495 | 1,067 | 1,207 | 1,148 | 933 | 1,564 | 829 | 1,483 | 1,991 | 2,044 | 1,865 | 1,164 | 992 | 677 | 792 | 617 | 338 | 141 |
| 5. Malaysia | 4 | 23 | 129 | 163 | 30 | 33 | 40 | 61 | 31 | 112 | 132 | 369 | 89 | 448 | 373 | 295 | 278 | 628 | 500 | 612 | 509 |
| 6. India | 0 | 50 | 0 | 90 | 638 | 617 | 376 | 182 | 338 | 613 | 495 | 1,006 | 1,156 | 865 | 967 | 578 | 457 | 541 | 493 | 602 | 350 |
| 7. China, People's Republic of | 104 | 145 | 225 | 295 | 190 | 184 | 177 | 202 | 40 | 290 | 585 | 529 | 348 | 158 | 102 | 95 | 226 | 269 | 234 | 429 | 1,169 |
| 8. Australia | 210 | 192 | 314 | 370 | 594 | 736 | 932 | 1,055 | 1,096 | 524 | 918 | 1,236 | 967 | 837 | 826 | 223 | 233 | 155 | 580 | 716 | 332 |
| 9. Taipei, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 34 | 32 | 8 | 582 | 437 | 134 | 207 | 397 | 136 | 89 |
| 10. Viet Nam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 188 | 591 | 602 | 101 | 49 | 64 | 45 | 24 | 199 | 228 |
| Imports, total | 1,139 | 1,120 | 1,537 | 1,359 | 1,649 | 1,538 | 1,698 | 2,131 | 2,612 | 2,440 | 2,527 | 3,588 | 3,546 | 3,594 | 3,574 | 3,230 | 2,664 | 3,082 | 4,157 | 5,044 | 5,342 |
| 1. China, People's Republic of | 28 | 36 | 58 | 65 | 159 | 139 | 132 | 158 | 178 | 140 | 199 | 329 | 407 | 406 | 348 | 377 | 348 | 645 | 1,636 | 672 | 575 |
| 2. Malaysia | 244 | 229 | 225 | 265 | 344 | 326 | 362 | 397 | 480 | 464 | 599 | 667 | 710 | 792 | 741 | 688 | 563 | 562 | 552 | 605 | 955 |
| 3. Singapore | 283 | 262 | 272 | 267 | 284 | 252 | 291 | 472 | 525 | 613 | 484 | 702 | 841 | 690 | 737 | 457 | 511 | 569 | 573 | 640 | 755 |
| 4. United States | 132 | 102 | 277 | 153 | 192 | 157 | 151 | 268 | 353 | 311 | 246 | 354 | 279 | 432 | 325 | 341 | 309 | 290 | 359 | 323 | 295 |
| 5. United Kingdom | 56 | 44 | 95 | 49 | 43 | 38 | 46 | 78 | 65 | 66 | 109 | 76 | 86 | 73 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 131 | 123 | 125 | 443 |
| 6. Germany | 31 | 38 | 43 | 43 | 57 | 46 | 40 | 59 | 76 | 58 | 78 | 101 | 99 | 125 | 155 | 113 | 77 | 174 | 76 | 322 | 143 |
| 7. Japan | 74 | 72 | 206 | 133 | 123 | 150 | 215 | 178 | 218 | 214 | 252 | 208 | 268 | 209 | 145 | 246 | 115 | 121 | 161 | 195 | 168 |
| 8. Thailand | 37.3 | 47.1 | 54.7 | 53.9 | 65.6 | 70.6 | 92.8 | 103.8 | 134.8 | 94.7 | 136.3 | 152.1 | 208.4 | 180.5 | 161.6 | 125.1 | 102.6 | 95.0 | 108.7 | 118.0 | 126.9 |
| 9. Indonesia | 23 | 26 | 37 | 35 | 56 | 48 | 47 | 62 | 68 | 58 | 65 | 72 | 81 | 153 | 104 | 89 | 83 | 73 | 72 | 131 | 155 |
| 10. United Arab Emirates | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 256 | 226 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^v calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account | ... | 2,883 | 2,409 | 3,129 | 3,325 | 4,507 | 5,752 | 5,857 | 6,941 | 3,834 | 4,998 | 6,440 | 5,674 | 3,773 | 5,244 | 2,141 | 1,472 | 1,985 | 930 | 890 | ... |
| Balance on goods | ... | 2,542 | 2,193 | 3,167 | 3,731 | 4,829 | 6,039 | 5,700 | 7,867 | 4,669 | 6,214 | 8,630 | 8,763 | 6,915 | 7,433 | 2,893 | 2,155 | 2,403 | 2,360 | 2,208 | ... |
| Exports | ... | 3,640 | 3,702 | 4,421 | 5,069 | 6,241 | 7,627 | 7,692 | 10,431 | 7,057 | 8,779 | 12,375 | 12,882 | 11,819 | 11,099 | 6,109 | 4,813 | 5,472 | 6,475 | 7,208 | ... |
| Imports | ... | -1,099 | -1,509 | -1,254 | -1,338 | -1,412 | -1,588 | -1,992 | 2,564 | 2,388 | 2,566 | 3,746 | 4,118 | 4,904 | 3,666 | 3,216 | 2,658 | 3,068 | 4,115 | 5,000 | ... |
| Balance on services | ... | 614 | 533 | 251 | -53 | 54 | 119 | 586 | -642 | -692 | -807 | -1,317 | -2,158 | -2,365 | -1,632 | -1,007 | -1,115 | -697 | -1,008 | -1,189 | ... |
| Credit | ... | 1,872 | 1,606 | 1,493 | 1,716 | 1,873 | 2,236 | 2,507 | 448 | 387 | 460 | 501 | 483 | 493 | 558 | 650 | 530 | 551 | 571 | 618 | ... |
| Debit | ... | -1,258 | -1,073 | -1,242 | -1,769 | -1,819 | -2,117 | -1,921 | 1,091 | 1,078 | 1,267 | 1,818 | 2,640 | 2,858 | 2,189 | 1,657 | 1,645 | 1,248 | 1,579 | 1,807 | ... |
| Balance on primary income | ... | -273 | -317 | -290 | -354 | -376 | -405 | -430 | -8 | 126 | -100 | -498 | -457 | -200 | -15 | 651 | 835 | 720 | 84 | 361 | ... |
| Credit | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,200 | 986 | 936 | 960 | 974 | 996 | 1,011 | 1,096 | 1,077 | 1,060 | 999 | 1,028 | ... |
| Debit | ... | -273 | -317 | -290 | -354 | -376 | -405 | -430 | 1,208 | 860 | 1,036 | 1,458 | 1,431 | 1,197 | 1,026 | 446 | 242 | 340 | 915 | 667 | ... |
| Balance on secondary income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -275 | -269 | -308 | -375 | -475 | -577 | -543 | -396 | -403 | -442 | -506 | -490 | ... |
| Credit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 7 | 12 | 20 | 33 | 34 | 39 | 71 | 53 | 40 | 32 | 46 | ... |

Brunei Darussalam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----|
| Debit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 279 | 276 | 320 | 395 | 508 | 611 | 583 | 467 | 457 | 482 | 538 | 536 | ... | |
| Capital account | ... | -1 | -1 | -1 | -11 | -8 | -7 | -7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Financial account | ... | -866 | -326 | -1,468 | -2,504 | -1,076 | -605 | -259 | 2,482 | 1,901 | 4,885 | 3,922 | 2,727 | 2,713 | 4,035 | 4,535 | 6,386 | 1,436 | 70 | -457 | ... | |
| Direct investment | ... | 63 | 232 | 122 | 155 | 175 | 105 | 258 | -323 | -370 | -481 | -691 | -865 | -776 | -568 | -173 | 150 | -460 | -517 | -375 | ... | |
| Portfolio investment | ... | -182 | 8 | 60 | -45 | 22 | -90 | 358 | 85 | 267 | 881 | 162 | 568 | 460 | 790 | 322 | 624 | -64 | -1,439 | 1,399 | ... | |
| Financial derivatives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | |
| Other investment | ... | -746 | -566 | -1,650 | -2,614 | -1,273 | -620 | -875 | 2,720 | 2,004 | 4,485 | 4,451 | 3,024 | 3,029 | 3,813 | 4,387 | 5,613 | 1,961 | 2,027 | -1,481 | ... | |
| Net errors and omissions | ... | -2,034 | -2,036 | -1,634 | -795 | -3,420 | -5,118 | -5,436 | -4,373 | -1,359 | -39 | -1,716 | -2,247 | -885 | -964 | 2,364 | 5,061 | -829 | -874 | -591 | ... | |
| Overall balance | ... | -17 | 46 | 26 | 14 | 3 | 22 | 154 | 87 | 574 | 74 | 802 | 700 | 175 | 245 | -31 | 146 | -280 | -14 | 757 | ... | |
| Reserves and related items | ... | 17 | -46 | -26 | -14 | -3 | -22 | -154 | 87 | 574 | 74 | 802 | 700 | 175 | 245 | -31 | 146 | -280 | -14 | 757 | ... | |
| International investment position | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | |
| Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | ... | 65.0 | 63.4 | 67.4 | 64.4 | 65.5 | 66.5 | 62.8 | 72.5 | 65.7 | 64.0 | 66.8 | 67.6 | 65.3 | 64.9 | 47.2 | 42.2 | 45.1 | 47.7 | 53.5 | ... | |
| Imports | ... | 19.6 | 25.8 | 19.1 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 22.2 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 21.6 | 27.1 | 21.4 | 24.9 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 30.3 | 37.1 | ... | |
| Balance on goods | ... | 45.4 | 37.5 | 48.3 | 47.4 | 50.7 | 52.6 | 46.5 | 54.7 | 43.5 | 45.3 | 46.6 | 46.0 | 38.2 | 43.5 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 17.4 | 16.4 | ... | |
| Current account balance | ... | 51.5 | 41.2 | 47.7 | 42.2 | 47.3 | 50.1 | 47.8 | 48.2 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 34.8 | 29.8 | 20.9 | 30.7 | 16.6 | 12.9 | 16.4 | 6.9 | 6.6 | ... | |
| Overall balance | ... | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -2.3 | -0.1 | 5.6 | ... | |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 408 | 382 | 449 | 475 | 489 | 492 | 514 | 667 | 751 | 1,357 | 1,563 | 2,591 | 3,449 | 3,575 | 3,648 | 3,367 | 3,489 | 3,488 | 3,407 | 4,273 | 3,997 | |
| Gold, national valuation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 105 | 163 | 177 | 177 | 155 | 167 | 188 | 187 | 221 | 276 | |
| Foreign exchange | 356 | 330 | 369 | 376 | 385 | 431 | 460 | 625 | 710 | 997 | 1,209 | 2,133 | 2,932 | 3,044 | 3,138 | 2,892 | 2,983 | 2,941 | 2,870 | 3,703 | 3,357 | |
| Reserve position in the IMF | 46 | 44 | 70 | 87 | 91 | 46 | 37 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 47 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 51 | |
| SDRs | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 339 | 333 | 332 | 333 | 333 | 314 | 300 | 291 | 309 | 302 | 301 | 313 | |
| EXCHANGE RATES (B\$-\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 1.732 | 1.851 | 1.737 | 1.701 | 1.634 | 1.664 | 1.534 | 1.441 | 1.439 | 1.403 | 1.292 | 1.301 | 1.224 | 1.269 | 1.321 | 1.414 | 1.446 | 1.337 | 1.369 | 1.350 | 1.335 | |
| Average of period | 1.724 | 1.792 | 1.791 | 1.742 | 1.690 | 1.664 | 1.589 | 1.507 | 1.417 | 1.455 | 1.364 | 1.258 | 1.250 | 1.251 | 1.267 | 1.375 | 1.381 | 1.381 | 1.349 | 1.364 | 1.380 | |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; B\$ = Brunei dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; GWh = gigawatt-hour; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

- a For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Censuses. For 2012–2020, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census Update 2016 and published in the Report of the Mid-Year Population Estimates 2020.
- b The mid-year population estimate of Brunei Darussalam for 2020 was 453,600 compared to 459,500 in 2019, a decline of 1.3%. The decline is due to the decrease in the number of Temporary Residents from 94,200 (2019) to 83,900 (2020), which is attributed to travel restrictions during the COVID-19 pandemic, specifically on the entry of foreigners to Brunei Darussalam. A number of foreign workers left the country as their work contract expired etc., but only limited number of new foreign workers were allowed to enter for jobs in certain sectors. However, the number of Brunei citizens and permanent residents recorded an increase of 1.3% (331,800 in 2019 and 336,000 in 2020) and 0.6% (33,500 in 2019 and 33,700 in 2020) respectively.
- c For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Censuses. For 2014, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2017 onward, data are based on the annual Labour Force Survey. This survey is conducted using the concepts defined in the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- d For 2000–2009, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- e For 2000–2009, includes information and communication.
- f For 2000–2009, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- g For 2000–2009, included in transportation and storage.
- h Includes ownership of dwellings.
- i Prior to 2010, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- j Includes NPISHs.
- k For 2010 onward, estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of household consumption and government consumption.

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- l Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- m Figures for cubic meters were converted to cubic feet, then to terajoules: 1 cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and 1 cubic foot is equivalent to 1.06E-06 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per-day figures by 365.
- n Item is not applicable.
- o Revised data series based on the availability of monetary statistics from Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.
- p Excludes cash held by other depository corporations, based on Brunei Darussalam's definition of money supply.
- q Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.
- r Prior to 2004, includes receipts for, or in aid of, a specified government department; receipts on government account for undertaking of a commercial charter department; and revenue from government property.
- s Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.
- t Derived as the excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged), less the sum of contributions to a development fund, contributions to a government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.
- u Data were compiled using government's ordinary expenditure by ministries.
- v Due to the shift in 2008 from the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition) to the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), some transaction categories have changed. Prior to 2008, data may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

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| | |
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