

Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
POPULATION																					
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	129.3	131.1	132.9	134.8	136.7	138.6	140.6	142.6	144.7	146.7	148.6	150.6	152.7	154.7	156.8	158.9	160.8	162.7	164.6	166.5	168.5
Population density (persons/km ²)	876	881	901	913	926	939	953	966	980	993	1,007	1,021	1,035	1,049	1,063	1,077	1,090	1,103	1,116	1,125	1,142
Population ^a (% annual change)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban population (% of total population)	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	33.5	34.3	35.1	35.9	36.6	37.4	38.2
LABOR FORCE fiscal year ending 30 June (million)																					
Employed	40.7	...	...	46.3	...	...	49.5	...	...	...	56.7	...	...	60.7	...	...	62.1	63.5	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39.0	...	...	44.3	...	...	47.4	...	...	...	54.1	...	...	58.1	...	...	59.5	60.8	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	19.8	...	...	22.9	...	...	22.8	...	...	...	25.7	...	...	26.2	...	...	25.4	24.7	...	...	...
Manufacturing	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	9.5	...	...	8.6	8.8	...	...	...
Construction	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.1	...	...	1.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.1	...	...	3.3	3.4	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	6.1	...	...	6.7	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	7.5	...	...	8.0	8.7	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2.5	...	...	3.0	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	3.7	...	...	4.6	5.2	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	1.0	1.2	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Real estate activities	0.4	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	0.4	...	...	0.4	0.4	...	...	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Underemployed	5.1	...	...	5.2	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	6.3	...	...	7.7	7.9	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	1.8	...	...	2.0	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	2.7	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	4.2	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	54.9	...	...	57.3	...	...	58.5	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	57.1	...	...	58.5	58.2	...	...	...
Female	84.0	...	...	87.4	...	...	86.8	...	...	...	82.5	...	...	81.7	...	...	81.9	80.5	...	...	...
Female	23.9	...	...	26.1	...	...	29.2	...	...	...	36.0	...	...	33.5	...	...	35.6	36.3	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																					
At Current Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,370.8	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.6	3,707.0	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.2	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2	22,504.8	25,424.8	27,963.8*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0	716.2	869.8	979.0	1,106.2	1,206.0	1,355.9	1,539.5	1,707.1	1,857.5	2,062.8	2,240.8	2,433.9	2,650.3	2,942.3	3,223.9	3,476.4*
Mining and quarrying	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4	70.1	78.7	91.1	109.6	126.4	142.1	166.5	194.6	210.8	238.8	285.8	341.3	388.8	439.6	473.4*
Manufacturing	348.4	382.3	418.0	458.1	515.3	588.0	738.3	876.1	1,013.7	1,162.0	1,285.7	1,465.0	1,679.3	1,971.3	2,232.2	2,544.8	2,951.1	3,418.3	4,041.4	4,813.6	5,252.7*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^b	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.2	49.1	55.5	57.2	64.4	70.1	83.5	109.8	134.9	156.2	175.1	188.5	227.3	249.5	279.2	304.7	325.4*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.6	298.2	335.1	385.3	441.8	494.7	570.7	683.0	824.3	908.3	1,084.8	1,263.5	1,461.1	1,698.6	1,964.0	2,241.7*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0	502.8	623.5	729.7	861.5	960.9	1,066.1	1,213.3	1,374.0	1,545.8	1,725.8	1,925.9	2,142.6	2,439.6	2,798.2	3,227.2	3,602.8*
Transportation and storage ^d	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4	382.9	465.0	531.3	596.2	671.8	804.5	810.2	968.5	1,068.8	1,151.6	1,297.6	1,474.8	1,639.1	1,799.2	1,993.2	2,203.5*
Accommodation and food service activities ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.3	97.6	112.6	130.4	149.3	170.6	193.2	221.2	252.3	284.5*	...
Information and communication ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.5	158.5	174.0	191.5	202.7	216.8	231.7	247.1	267.0	284.2*	...
Financial and insurance activities	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0	59.3	142.2	162.7	187.0	200.0	234.5	275.5	363.2	422.4	485.6	557.6	636.0	732.0	837.3	942.0	1,011.3*
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	601.2	687.1	788.2	912.3	1,060.6	1,237.4	1,445.4	1,664.2	1,904.9	2,125.0*	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.2	96.4	140.9	171.3	196.6	224.6	254.3	302.8	335.0	376.8	447.3	506.7	667.1	784.4	902.3	989.6	1,118.0*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020		
Education													213.9	250.5	284.3	327.7	376.2	465.1	568.6	644.8	730.9	818.9*	
Human health and social work activities													177.3	201.3	238.7	269.2	301.4	347.6	389.9	440.6	520.1	587.7*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities ⁸	537.2	571.9	618.6	679.7	749.0	830.2	1,172.5	1,312.6	1,486.4	1,702.2	1,907.4	1,046.1	1,172.9	1,389.5	1,565.5	1,764.0	1,942.5	2,142.1	2,363.8	2,609.6	2,878.3*		
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	
Gross value added at basic prices	2,287.5	2,450.0	2,635.2	2,898.7	3,194.5	3,555.9	4,576.1	5,233.6	5,988.5	6,749.2	7,613.0	8,691.3	9,986.4	11,412.6	12,805.0	14,449.9	16,473.1	18,699.2	21,283.2	24,198.9	26,701.5*		
Taxes and duties on imports	83.3	85.5	96.8	107.1	135.1	151.1	247.2	264.4	298.3	301.5	362.4	466.9	565.6	576.6	631.7	708.1	855.5	1,058.9	1,221.6	1,225.9	1,262.3*		
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	998.1	849.0	1,026.3	1,136.1	1,340.5*		
GNI	2,457.9	2,623.9	2,857.4	3,171.6	3,505.1	3,896.3	5,095.4	5,850.8	6,770.7	7,609.7	8,621.4	9,883.4	11,445.1	12,953.5	14,332.2	16,142.0	18,326.7	20,607.2	23,531.1	26,560.9	29,304.3*		
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																							
Agriculture	25.5	24.1	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.7	18.5	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.1	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.8	14.2	13.8	13.3	13.0*		
Industry	25.3	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.6	27.2	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.6	27.6	28.2	28.8	29.3	30.2	31.2	31.1*		
Services	49.2	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.0	55.5	55.9*		
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,370.9	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.7	3,707.1	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.3	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2	22,504.8	25,424.8	27,963.8*		
Final consumption expenditure	1,946.9	2,079.2	2,235.9	2,445.7	2,679.3	2,965.1	3,789.4	4,357.3	5,080.4	5,617.1	6,315.7	7,269.7	8,312.5	9,347.3	10,468.6	11,799.2	13,000.3	14,753.6	17,365.9	19,062.7	20,886.7*		
Household final consumption	1,838.5	1,964.9	2,099.3	2,285.0	2,495.2	2,759.8	3,527.0	4,062.6	4,754.9	5,258.0	5,910.9	6,802.8	7,780.7	8,733.9	9,751.4	10,980.1	11,979.2	13,568.9	15,935.3	17,468.2	19,141.6*		
NPISHs final consumption	
General government final consumption	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1	205.3	262.4	294.7	325.5	359.1	404.8	466.8	531.8	613.4	717.2	819.2	1,021.1	1,184.7	1,430.6	1,594.4	1,745.1*		
Gross capital formation ⁹	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4	8,026.7	8,879.9*		
Gross fixed capital formation ¹	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4	8,026.7	8,879.9*		
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608.0	796.2	879.9	1,033.9	1,154.9	1,464.7	1,794.2	2,040.9	2,271.5*
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374.2	2,607.5	2,960.0	3,344.7	3,983.5	4,563.6	5,235.2	5,985.8	6,608.4*
Changes in inventories ¹	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	
Exports of goods and services	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	788.8	934.4	1,110.2	1,194.4	1,278.0	1,824.5	2,127.5	2,342.4	2,551.6	2,627.9	2,885.2	2,970.9	3,330.9	3,895.9	3,742.0*		
Exports of goods	
Exports of services	
Less: Imports of goods and services	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0	854.3	1,049.5	1,261.6	1,569.3	1,632.4	1,736.9	2,518.4	2,949.2	3,208.1	3,429.7	3,751.5	3,691.8	4,004.6	5,276.0	5,450.1	5,420.1*		
Imports of goods	
Imports of services	
Statistical discrepancy	2.5	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6	72.4	33.6	28.6	18.3	23.9	25.4	71.2	79.0	104.0	6.3	103.7	-3.5	10.0	54.7	-110.4	-124.7*		
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	73.1	73.9	75.6	74.6	74.1	74.3	73.7	72.8	72.6	72.4	69.1	68.7	70.8	68.7	68.5*		
Government final consumption	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.2*		
Gross capital formation	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2	31.6	31.8*		
Changes in inventories	
Exports of goods and services	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	16.4	17.0	17.7	16.9	16.0	19.9	20.2	19.5	19.0	17.3	16.7	15.0	14.8	15.3	13.4*		
Imports of goods and services	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	21.8	22.9	25.0	23.2	21.8	27.5	28.0	26.8	25.5	24.8	21.3	20.3	23.4	21.4	19.4*		
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	-0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.4*		

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
At Constant Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6	8,835.4	9,479.0	10,224.4	11,057.9	11,637.4*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	504.3	520.1	520.1	536.1	558.1	570.4	869.8	928.1	969.8	1,003.4	1,065.1	1,112.6	1,146.1	1,174.4	1,225.7	1,266.5	1,301.8	1,340.5	1,396.6	1,451.4	1,496.4*	
Mining and quarrying	20.3	22.3	23.3	24.9	26.8	29.1	70.1	74.3	80.0	88.4	95.6	99.1	105.9	115.8	121.3	132.9	150.0	163.3	174.7	185.0	193.1*	
Manufacturing	303.7	324.0	341.7	364.8	390.7	422.7	738.3	816.1	876.0	934.6	996.7	1,096.5	1,205.7	1,329.9	1,446.5	1,595.7	1,782.2	1,977.7	2,242.7	2,561.2	2,710.7*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^b	28.3	30.4	32.7	35.3	38.5	41.9	55.5	58.3	62.8	67.4	74.1	79.0	87.3	95.4	99.3	105.3	119.7	129.6	141.9	155.3	164.7*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities												5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.8*	
Construction	154.6	168.0	182.4	197.2	213.5	231.2	298.2	318.4	337.4	359.6	385.5	412.4	447.1	483.0	522.1	567.0	615.5	669.5	736.0	811.4	884.9*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	263.3	280.2	298.7	316.9	337.7	361.6	623.5	675.7	724.8	767.3	812.2	866.5	924.6	981.7	1,047.8	1,114.3	1,186.7	1,274.2	1,369.1	1,480.6	1,555.0*	
Transportation and storage ^d	181.4	195.8	208.6	222.9	236.8	255.5	465.0	508.8	550.8	595.1	640.1	554.4	594.3	626.1	657.6	696.6	737.4	786.8	838.7	896.6	952.2*	
Accommodation and food service activities ^e												46.1	49.0	52.2	55.7	59.5	63.7	68.2	73.2	78.7	83.8*	
Information and communication ^f												139.6	163.3	179.1	196.2	208.2	222.3	237.8	253.4	274.0	290.8*	
Financial and insurance activities	31.0	32.7	34.9	37.2	39.8	43.4	142.2	151.4	157.3	157.3	167.1	184.6	211.8	231.1	247.9	267.2	287.9	314.1	338.9	363.9	380.2*	
Real estate activities																						
Professional, scientific, and technical activities												457.9	475.9	495.1	516.1	538.9	563.0	590.0	619.4	651.7	683.3*	
Administrative and support service activities																						
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	50.3	53.2	56.4	59.3	63.5	68.6	140.9	152.9	162.9	174.5	188.8	205.5	221.0	235.4	251.6	276.4	308.0	336.2	364.6	388.0	411.3*	
Education												136.6	147.1	156.4	167.8	181.3	202.5	225.5	241.3	259.8	275.8*	
Human health and social work activities												120.8	125.4	131.4	138.0	145.2	156.1	168.0	179.8	201.1	221.1*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																						
Other service activities ^g	434.5	451.7	470.1	489.8	512.1	536.6	1,172.5	1,220.2	1,269.3	1,316.5	1,369.0	662.6	684.2	706.4	729.6	753.5	778.4	806.5	836.0	867.1	898.4*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices	1,971.7	2,078.4	2,168.9	2,284.4	2,417.5	2,561.0	4,576.1	4,904.2	5,191.2	5,464.1	5,794.3	6,179.2	6,594.3	6,999.4	7,429.8	7,915.4	8,482.7	9,096.5	9,815.3	10,635.6	11,212.5*	
Taxes and duties on imports	77.7	79.1	83.7	86.5	102.2	108.8	247.2	259.6	283.2	286.5	276.7	284.2	290.6	299.6	311.6	333.2	352.7	382.5	409.1	422.3	424.9*	
Net factor income from abroad	75.1	75.2	103.4	130.8	132.8	136.3	272.1	331.3	421.4	455.9	491.8	511.8	582.7	587.1	515.9	535.5	508.9	407.3	466.3	494.1	557.9*	
GNI	2,124.4	2,232.6	2,356.0	2,501.8	2,652.5	2,806.1	5,095.4	5,495.1	5,895.7	6,206.5	6,562.7	6,975.2	7,467.6	7,886.0	8,257.3	8,784.1	9,344.3	9,888.0	10,692.9	11,553.0	12,196.1*	
Growth of Output (% annual change)																						
GDP	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.0	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2	5.2*	
Agriculture	7.4	3.1	-	3.1	4.1	2.2	5.5	6.7	4.5	3.5	6.2	4.5	3.0	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.2	3.9	3.1*	
Industry	6.2	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.8	9.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	9.0	9.4	9.6	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.2	12.1	12.7	6.5*	
Services	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.8	5.3*	
Expenditure on GDP at 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6	8,835.4	9,479.0	10,224.4	11,057.9	11,637.4*	
Final consumption expenditure	1,584.3	1,659.2	1,753.2	1,825.4	1,892.7	1,971.3	3,789.4	4,059.6	4,219.1	4,326.4	4,532.1	4,827.1	5,022.3	5,282.1	5,507.9	5,840.0	6,038.5	6,488.5	7,225.8	7,539.0	7,858.0*	
Household final consumption	1,497.4	1,568.4	1,645.0	1,702.9	1,757.1	1,825.2	3,527.0	3,789.2	3,940.0	4,030.3	4,215.9	4,489.6	4,674.3	4,913.9	5,110.8	5,408.1	5,570.4	5,984.1	6,643.7	6,904.5	7,177.5*	
NPISHs final consumption
General government final consumption	86.9	90.8	108.2	122.5	135.6	146.1	262.4	270.4	279.0	296.1	316.3	337.6	348.0	368.1	397.2	431.9	468.1	504.4	582.1	634.6	680.6*	
Gross capital formation ^h	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	2,598.2	2,829.7	3,116.9	3,444.2	3,735.0	3,985.7*	
Gross fixed capital formation ⁱ	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	2,598.2	2,829.7	3,116.9	3,444.2	3,735.0	3,985.7*	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	494.6	552.2	612.1	639.8	750.5	870.3	943.5	1,018.2*
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,713.3	1,873.4	1,986.1	2,189.9	2,366.4	2,573.9	2,791.4	2,967.5*
Changes in inventories ^j
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	282.1	324.2	316.7	338.5	380.9	440.3	788.8	891.1	954.2	954.5	963.5	1,246.2	1,402.3	1,436.7	1,482.7	1,440.8	1,472.4	1,437.9	1,554.2	1,724.2	1,577.1*	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	360.0	400.3	355.4	381.7	422.2	502.7	1,049.5	1,217.3	1,194.1	1,163.1	1,171.1	1,512.5	1,671.5	1,691.9	1,711.7	1,766.5	1,641.2	1,688.4	2,144.5	2,101.2	1,956.5*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	54.8	58.1	-20.2	-13.3	10.9	33.0	33.6	79.2	11.4	39.4	16.5	7.3	36.3	64.1	36.8	136.1	136.0	124.1	144.6	160.9	173.1*
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																					
Household final consumption	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	7.0	7.4	4.0	2.3	4.6	6.5	4.1	5.1	4.0	5.8	3.0	7.4	11.0	3.9	4.0*
Government final consumption	0.9	4.5	19.1	13.2	10.7	7.7	8.1	3.1	3.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	3.1	5.8	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	15.4	9.0	7.3*
Gross capital formation ^{h,i}	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2	10.7	9.9	7.1	9.8	7.4	8.6	9.6	10.6	5.4	9.9	7.1	8.9	10.1	10.5	8.4	6.7*
Exports of goods and services	14.4	14.9	-2.3	6.9	12.5	15.6	25.5	13.0	7.1	0.0	0.9	29.3	12.5	2.5	3.2	-2.8	2.2	-2.3	8.1	10.9	-8.5*
Imports of goods and services	10.2	11.2	-11.2	7.4	10.6	19.1	18.2	16.0	-1.9	-2.6	0.7	29.2	10.5	1.2	1.2	3.2	-7.1	2.9	27.0	-2.0	-6.9*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																					
Gross capital formation ^{h,i}	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	5,138.4	6,028.3	7,029.4	8,026.7	8,879.9*
Gross national saving	509.3	562.0	636.9	747.5	847.1	958.1	1,342.6	1,533.3	1,747.0	2,016.7	2,348.2	2,644.8	3,150.5	3,660.0	3,927.0	4,398.8	5,332.2	5,857.1	6,170.2	7,500.4	8,419.7*
Gross domestic saving	423.9	456.3	496.1	560.1	650.4	742.0	1,034.0	1,140.7	1,206.4	1,433.6	1,659.7	1,888.6	2,239.5	2,642.0	2,968.2	3,358.8	4,328.3	5,004.6	5,138.9	6,362.2	7,077.1*
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	998.1	849.0	1,026.3	1,136.1	1,340.5*
Net current transfers from abroad ^k	-1.8	17.3	15.4	21.6	21.2	26.8	36.5	39.9	56.7	24.1	42.5	31.0	17.9	53.7	63.3	56.0	5.8	3.5	5.0	2.1	2.1*
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Gross domestic saving	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.0	21.4	20.7	19.2	20.3	20.8	20.6	21.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8	25.0	25.3*
Gross national saving	21.5	22.2	23.3	24.9	25.4	25.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	28.6	29.4	28.9	29.9	30.5	29.2	29.0	30.8	29.6	27.4	29.5	30.1*
Gross capital formation ^{h,i}	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2	31.6	31.8*
At Current Market Prices (Tk)																					
Per capita GDP	18,507.4	19,518.9	20,759.9	22,532.2	24,627.2	27,058.4	34,501.9	38,772.9	43,719.2	48,358.8	53,960.7	61,198.0	69,614.0	78,009.0	86,266.0	96,004.0	108,378.0	122,152.4	137,518.0	153,578.0	166,888.0*
Per capita GNII	19,187.4	20,199.4	21,712.8	23,775.1	25,925.3	28,440.1	36,448.1	41,260.6	47,084.3	52,192.9	58,331.7	66,044.0	75,505.0	84,283.0	92,015.0	102,236.0	114,621.0	127,401.3	143,789.0	160,440.0	174,888.0*
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																					
Agriculture; 2014-2016 = 100	62.5	61.4	63.1	64.8	63.7	71.6	74.0	78.1	83.8	84.5	89.6	92.7	93.5	95.8	98.6	101.0	100.4	108.1	107.9	108.9	...
Mining; 1988/1989 | 2005/2006 = 100	213.0	239.0	251.0	269.0	290.0	307.0	336.0	360.0	384.0	418.0	134.4	135.2	142.4	153.2	157.2	173.0	185.6	185.6	186.1	182.7	168.6
Manufacturing; 1988/1989 | 2005/2006 = 100	214.0	228.0	239.0	254.0	272.0	295.0	327.0	360.0	386.0	416.0	135.0	157.9	174.9	195.2	213.2	236.1	267.9	297.9	342.5	392.8	398.4
ENERGY annual values																					
Crude petroleum (t '000)																					
Production	72.0	80.0	93.0	80.0	89.0	...	...	1,108.0	253.5	278.8	336.0	371.2	378.7	410.4	412.8	482.6	665.3	690.8	687.3	559.7	517.5
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	1,268.0	812.0	1,241.0	1,621.0	2,947.0	1,099.0	1,366.0	2,093.0	1,040.1	860.9	1,136.6	1,409.3	1,083.0	1,292.0	1,177.0	1,303.0	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	3,525.0	...	...	...	...	3,768.0	3,782.0	3,574.0	3,626.0	...	3,737.0	4,868.0	5,213.6	5,086.5	5,485.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																					
Production	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	677.1	857.6	730.9	666.6	861.1	854.8	942.8	956.8	1,030.7	1,132.3	923.3	805.7	811.1
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	0.1	...	82.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	501.7	790.6	820.4	643.9	859.2	946.9	862.7	836.3	916.4	927.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Natural gas (m³ million)																					
Production ^m	9,412.0	10,573.0	11,094.0	11,926.0	12,827.0	13,783.0	14,921.0	15,920.0	17,015.0	18,511.0	19,919.0	20,075.0	21,056.0	22,669.0	23,231.9	25,263.4	27,559.0	27,445.0	27,429.0	27,233.0	24,992.9
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	8,780.0	9,876.0	10,326.0	11,350.0	12,111.0	12,918.0	14,021.0	15,185.0	16,551.0	18,342.0	20,111.0	20,306.0	20,569.0	22,601.0	23,450.4	24,843.3	27,380.6	27,037.0	...	...	...
Electricityⁿ (kWh million)																					
Production	14,739.0	16,254.0	17,445.0	18,458.0	20,062.0	21,162.0	22,742.0	22,783.0	24,305.0	25,504.0	27,470.0	29,348.0	33,365.0	36,482.0	38,031.1	40,357.9	48,371.0	52,620.0	57,895.0	61,830.3	62,967.0
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,656.0	4,783.0	6,786.0	6,673.9
Consumption	12,461.0	14,003.0	15,238.0	16,132.0	18,024.0	19,196.0	20,962.0	21,181.0	22,622.0	23,937.0	25,744.0	28,627.0	32,443.0	35,465.0	39,256.1	42,616.0	45,299.0	50,264.0	55,103.0	68,616.3	69,640.9
PRICE INDEXES period averages																					
Consumer (national); 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 = 100	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	100.0	109.4	122.8	132.2	141.2	156.6	170.2	181.7	195.1	207.6	219.9	231.8	245.2	258.7	273.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170.5	183.7	193.2	209.8	223.8	234.8	248.9	266.6	281.3	296.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140.1	160.8	179.7	194.8	208.5	233.4	243.6	255.2	277.6	290.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.3	143.4	155.6	163.5	171.8	182.7	194.0	200.3	207.0	220.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158.1	175.6	195.3	206.1	214.5	227.4	235.9	249.7	265.3	282.7
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144.6	152.6	159.7	164.1	180.8	199.9	206.7	209.3	215.3	230.1
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.4	148.6	159.3	167.2	181.8	201.3	210.8	218.8	235.2	248.5
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.5	144.5	157.2	164.4	168.0	171.0	177.6	183.7	186.7	190.1
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.7	164.6	182.5	193.8	204.2	211.6	217.5	223.8	239.9	259.3
Wholesale (national) ^p ; 1969/1970 = 100	1,753.0	1,726.0	1,730.0	1,822.0	1,889.0	1,954.0	2,128.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 1995/1996 | 2005/2006=100	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.8	100.0	106.5	114.8	122.6	131.4	141.7	153.3	164.3	173.6	183.8	196.1	208.4	220.1	229.9	240.3*
Price Indexes (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index (national)	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	9.4	12.3	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national) ^q	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	5.2	8.6	6.7	4.9	6.0	7.1	5.5	5.5
Wholesale price index ^p	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.5	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	7.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.6	4.5	4.5*
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (Tk million)																					
Net foreign assets	...	...	78,198	117,411	136,022	154,524	182,675	284,993	328,970	423,429	614,468	641,193	721,663	1,065,480	1,476,833	1,711,557	2,020,490	2,340,332	2,198,393	2,204,910	2,502,874
Domestic claims	...	...	1,274,449	1,410,334	1,620,493	1,880,733	2,223,460	2,536,436	3,010,846	3,453,858	4,101,616	5,117,716	5,978,272	6,547,429	7,550,462	8,555,687	10,117,232	11,635,749	13,557,804	15,397,798	17,136,276
Net claims on central government	...	...	436,030	469,823	538,877	596,695	685,069	759,031	902,321	1,037,957	1,096,648	1,328,275	1,499,469	1,678,806	1,863,569	2,079,055	2,436,272	2,784,855	3,173,751	3,865,828	4,656,407
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	25,639	30,914	38,951	36,907	29,931	38,615	34,816	44,223	48,451	68,585	87,627	84,952	108,165	123,976	163,156	218,123	221,888	305,845	325,502
Claims on state and local government	...	...	1,091	821	727	509	360	220	185	153	122	93	57	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	54,847	54,878	69,206	87,143	127,711	140,597	85,510	89,003	110,919	148,562	128,142	60,345	79,036	116,317	93,657	92,948	107,481	129,622	193,585
Claims on private sector	...	...	756,842	853,898	972,732	1,159,479	1,380,389	1,597,973	1,988,014	2,282,522	2,845,476	3,572,201	4,262,977	4,723,303	5,499,692	6,236,339	7,424,147	8,539,823	10,054,684	11,096,503	11,960,782
Broad money liabilities ^r	...	...	1,238,389	1,432,298	1,628,128	1,875,586	2,208,868	2,558,216	2,960,446	3,485,772	4,288,190	5,098,450	5,891,446	6,794,442	7,945,149	9,106,464	10,767,126	12,333,580	13,735,931	15,345,241	17,046,673
Currency outside depository corporations	...	...	122,313	135,827	154,645	181,543	224,635	262,174	322,286	355,690	456,370	541,806	577,160	668,073	761,327	871,428	1,204,945	1,359,873	1,393,830	1,527,544	1,905,705
Transferable deposits	...	...	115,833	127,993	145,594	167,772	196,750	233,620	264,358	301,487	415,253	479,685	509,361	555,426	666,914	732,047	907,651	1,026,326	1,135,894	1,182,821	1,355,862
Other deposits	...	...	752,189	881,869	1,006,761	1,185,541	1,421,974	1,660,702	1,953,308	2,378,628	2,860,435	3,503,070	4,229,050	4,989,539	5,820,445	6,524,824	7,351,656	8,130,936	8,942,922	9,884,459	10,902,870
Securities other than shares	...	...	248,054	286,609	321,128	340,730	365,509	401,720	420,494	449,967	556,132	573,889	575,875	581,404	696,463	978,165	1,302,874	1,816,445	2,263,285	2,750,417	2,882,236
Liabilities excluded from broad money	-114,258	-95,447	-128,387	-159,671	-197,267	-263,213	-379,370	-391,515	-427,894	-660,459	-808,489	-818,467	-1,082,146	-1,160,780	-1,370,596	-1,642,501	-2,020,266	-2,257,467	-2,592,477

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Money Supply^a (M2) (% annual change)	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3	10.9	9.2	9.9	12.6
M2^a (% of GDP at current market prices)	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	37.5	38.5	39.6	42.1	45.5	48.1	49.0	50.3	52.1	52.0	52.9	51.4	49.3	48.0	49.1
Interest Rates as of end of period (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings ^b	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8
Time: 6 months	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.4	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.3	8.8	6.4	6.1	7.5	8.4	6.0
12 months	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.1	11.3	9.0	7.3	6.4	7.4	8.2	6.5
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																					
Central Government																					
Revenue	281.1	315.2	355.7	365.5	419.2	460.1	522.0	653.1	728.1	836.4	1,016.7	1,249.9	1,423.2	1,538.2	1,538.4	1,815.3	2,015.2	2,354.9	2,110.5	2,633.4	2,766.6
Taxes	190.4	209.4	241.5	269.5	304.0	338.8	379.1	479.7	527.4	623.0	793.5	949.9	1,072.0	1,156.7	1,285.3	1,518.6	1,734.8	2,035.8	1,881.6	2,254.5	2,219.8
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	30.9	35.2	38.6	43.8	51.1	64.0	86.2	116.7	134.3	162.4	219.6	281.6	344.0	378.3	407.2	450.8	520.3	599.3	527.6	669.4	754.2
Payable by individuals	13.2	16.7	22.7	25.0	28.7	31.9	51.8	73.9	64.0	86.6	93.9	94.9	103.9	108.4	130.2	147.6	191.9	209.6	196.2	238.5	224.4
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	17.7	18.5	15.9	18.8	22.4	32.2	34.5	42.8	70.4	75.7	125.7	186.7	240.2	269.9	277.0	303.2	328.4	389.7	331.4	430.9	529.8
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on property	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.6	8.5	13.8	5.8	6.7	6.7
Taxes on goods and services	102.8	113.9	130.5	147.0	166.5	189.0	203.8	259.1	289.8	352.5	442.1	520.6	571.1	614.2	694.3	849.9	972.3	1,149.3	1,086.5	1,285.0	1,184.6
Taxes on international trade and transaction	47.8	51.6	64.7	69.7	75.9	75.3	76.2	87.9	84.9	89.3	107.9	120.8	126.6	131.6	149.2	178.5	194.6	230.6	218.1	244.0	238.0
Other taxes	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.4	8.8	8.8	11.0	13.9	16.1	16.4	21.2	24.0	27.2	28.8	30.4	33.8	39.0	42.8	43.6	49.5	36.4
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	18.6	19.7	32.9	15.4	17.2	14.2	10.9	25.0	21.3	32.3	24.5	35.9	68.8	58.7	24.8	21.7	13.0	14.3	3.0	17.1	25.2
Other revenue	72.1	86.1	81.3	80.5	98.0	107.1	132.0	148.4	179.5	181.1	198.7	264.2	282.5	322.7	228.3	275.1	267.4	304.8	226.0	361.8	521.6
Expense	236.7	249.4	290.0	292.3	342.2	388.7	461.8	558.9	669.7	723.0	845.1	982.7	1,087.2	1,246.7	1,320.2	1,586.8	1,774.4	1,950.8	1,860.1	2,441.5	2,583.3
Compensation of employees	67.8	70.7	74.7	79.9	87.0	103.0	126.8	132.2	142.9	165.7	206.9	217.4	225.5	274.4	300.7	418.3	514.7	490.0	518.6	562.0	579.6
Use of goods and services	40.9	44.5	62.4	55.6	60.1	65.7	69.3	82.7	94.2	106.6	124.6	158.5	163.0	191.0	200.1	225.1	245.7	285.3	244.3	415.0	398.4
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	41.9	49.6	56.8	57.8	68.5	85.2	105.1	137.4	153.6	148.7	156.4	203.5	241.6	280.0	309.7	331.2	353.4	430.9	385.2	500.9	583.1
Subsidies	5.2	6.8	13.5	11.9	19.7	17.2	31.6	59.4	73.9	75.1	92.7	115.1	155.9	137.7	125.8	119.0	58.6	109.8	172.7	264.1	292.3
Grants	41.2	42.0	40.1	48.9	62.0	62.9	64.8	76.0	98.8	124.7	145.6	164.8	167.2	186.2	203.4	263.2	311.3	289.6	287.0	313.3	306.7
Social benefits	23.4	22.2	25.2	27.0	31.4	40.3	44.8	56.8	79.0	75.1	85.2	99.2	102.0	104.8	121.0	173.2	222.2	275.8	207.3	306.1	331.1
Other expense	16.3	13.7	17.4	11.2	13.4	14.4	19.5	14.3	27.4	27.0	33.7	24.2	32.0	72.5	59.4	56.9	68.5	69.5	45.1	80.2	92.2
Net operating balance ^u	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4	191.9	183.3
Gross operating balance ^v	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4	191.9	183.3
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																					
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	135.7	128.4	128.0	142.9	188.9	183.6	168.5	186.9	223.6	242.5	305.8	351.2	390.7	443.6	520.7	598.6	780.7	1,067.6	720.2	1,351.4	1,417.4
Fixed assets	121.7	110.7	114.3	126.1	166.6	161.7	143.4	140.2	154.2	205.1	219.3	268.8	326.5	362.4	447.5	503.7	682.0	920.3	606.8	1,183.8	1,261.5
Inventories	13.2	16.9	13.2	15.9	21.3	20.4	23.9	43.8	57.8	31.0	79.5	74.3	54.1	63.1	60.2	48.5	54.3	103.7	79.4	101.8	87.4
Valuables	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0
Nonproduced assets	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.9	11.6	6.5	7.1	8.2	10.1	18.0	12.9	46.3	44.4	43.6	34.0	65.8	68.5
Expenditure	372.4	377.8	418.0	435.2	531.1	572.3	630.2	745.8	893.3	965.5	1,150.9	1,333.9	1,477.9	1,690.3	1,840.9	2,185.4	2,555.1	3,018.4	2,580.4	3,792.9	4,000.7
Net lending/Net borrowing	-91.2	-62.6	-62.3	-69.7	-111.9	-112.3	-108.3	-92.7	-165.2	-129.1	-134.2	-84.0	-54.7	-152.1	-302.5	-370.1	-539.9	-663.5	-469.8	-1,159.6	-1,234.1
Primary balance	-49.3	-13.0	-5.5	-11.9	-43.3	-27.0	-3.2	44.7	-11.6	19.6	22.2	119.5	187.0	127.9	7.3	-39.0	-186.5	-232.7	-84.6	-658.7	-650.9
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																					
Net acquisition of financial assets	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.5	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0	11,710.9	16,833.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Domestic	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.4	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0	11,710.9	16,833.1
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	2,967.2	3,408.0	3,544.6	3,623.7	5,040.8	5,262.8	4,659.3	5,137.7	5,464.8	5,986.1	6,378.7	5,218.6	6,280.2	6,691.5	6,705.0	7,982.4	8,416.8	10,355.5	13,861.5	18,448.1	23,238.5
Domestic	2,888.2	3,324.0	3,456.7	3,541.0	4,943.2	5,146.8	4,553.2	4,980.2	5,345.4	5,821.1	6,243.9	5,064.5	6,072.3	6,483.5	6,476.3	7,608.9	8,136.9	10,081.6	13,660.0	17,919.0	22,592.8
External	79.0	84.0	87.9	82.8	97.6	116.0	106.1	157.5	119.3	165.0	134.9	154.0	207.9	208.0	228.7	373.5	279.9	273.9	201.5	529.1	645.7
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Total revenue	9.7	10.0	11.8	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	12.3	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.9	13.7	12.9	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.5	8.3	10.4	9.6
Tax revenue	6.5	6.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.1	8.6	9.1	10.2	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.8	9.1	7.4	8.9	7.7
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.8
Total expenditure	12.8	12.0	13.9	13.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.1	14.8	14.8	14.2	14.2	13.7	12.7	12.9	13.4	10.2	15.0	13.9
Net lending/Net borrowing	-3.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-1.8	-2.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.0	-1.9	-4.6	-4.3
Primary balance	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	-2.6	-2.3
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																					
Total expenditure	245.5	309.2	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.1	447.3	501.6	629.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,756.4	1,891.0	2,088.7	2,400.5	2,693.8	3,593.3	4,196.1	4,494.5
General public services	35.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	43.4	52.0	68.8	82.5	80.8	110.7	79.5	144.3	123.4	151.3	292.5	816.0	938.0	1,188.4
Defense	31.1	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.8	42.5	65.5	70.1	71.6	87.6	111.3	122.3	134.1	152.5	175.9	204.4	233.4	269.9	325.5	347.8
Economic affairs	43.2	64.6	72.3	88.7	45.8	56.8	56.8	64.8	100.2	173.8	221.2	281.8	336.8	450.3	441.8	473.0	603.3	566.1	852.4	988.8	1,053.5
Agriculture	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6	30.3	43.5	95.6	111.5	129.6	146.7	196.7	172.8	159.7	178.6	168.9	125.8	151.6	145.6
Industry	12.4	20.9	16.9	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	8.8	9.4	15.8	26.0	24.3	25.7	19.6	22.0	30.8	40.2	38.4
Electricity, gas, and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.5	34.7	72.3	79.7	102.8	102.3	93.6	169.8	146.2	282.0	345.3	331.3
Transport and communications	16.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3	27.9	45.2	43.8	66.2	70.5	94.6	124.8	142.4	194.1	235.2	229.0	413.8	451.8	538.2
Other economic services	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	6.4	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.1	87.6	74.3
Housing and community amenities	6.7	17.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	13.2	10.0	16.6	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	17.0	19.6	38.6	50.1	34.7	59.6	55.0
Health	23.2	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6	39.5	41.8	51.0	62.7	72.9	76.7	85.5	93.9	104.2	126.1	66.2	178.0	185.4	176.5
Education	48.4	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1	96.9	104.1	121.0	159.0	188.0	191.1	212.8	267.0	303.1	399.2	490.0	512.5	632.6	659.7
Social protection	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1	15.7	18.5	78.9	69.6	77.3	89.9	100.5	112.3	111.5	153.2	162.1	293.9	350.9	343.1
Others ^W	54.3	63.6	68.6	89.4	121.7	149.0	151.5	165.8	225.8	314.4	320.1	457.6	583.8	680.1	662.3	778.0	724.4	833.5	568.8	627.6	596.2
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3
Health	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6
Social protection	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																					
Exports, fob	249.2	324.2	309.3	375.9	441.6	531.3	707.5	841.0	968.0	1,071.9	1,121.3	1,635.9	1,924.4	2,157.1	2,314.3	2,384.2	2,617.1	2,691.6	2,979.0	3,327.8	2,783.5
Imports, fob	380.7	454.9	442.1	504.1	579.9	728.7	892.2	1,070.8	1,336.4	1,396.0	1,479.7	2,315.0	2,634.6	2,683.8	2,842.3	2,925.2	3,122.7	3,441.0	4,471.4	4,658.3	4,297.6
Trade balance	-131.4	-130.7	-132.7	-128.2	-138.3	-197.4	-184.7	-229.8	-368.4	-324.1	-358.4	-679.1	-710.2	-526.7	-528.0	-541.0	-505.6	-749.4	-1,492.4	-1,330.6	-1,514.0
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	19.5	30.1	-4.6	21.5	17.5	20.3	33.2	18.9	15.1	10.7	4.6	45.9	17.6	12.1	7.3	3.0	9.8	2.8	10.7	11.7	-16.4
Imports	9.7	19.5	-2.8	14.0	15.0	25.7	22.4	20.0	24.8	4.5	6.0	56.4	13.8	1.9	5.9	2.9	6.7	10.2	29.9	4.2	-7.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	5,589.6	5,735.6	5,443.3	6,229.4	7,585.6	8,494.4	10,836.2	12,212.6	13,627.6	14,377.5	16,497.0	23,099.9	22,250.8	25,913.0	28,433.8	29,924.6	30,195.3	31,392.8	33,775.4	35,919.4	30,746.1
1. Germany	607.8	588.2	566.2	849.6	1,101.5	1,143.7	1,605.3	1,757.8	1,803.5	1,832.6	2,074.9	3,251.3	2,970.6	3,440.7	3,878.0	3,857.4	3,837.9	4,042.5	4,428.7	4,557.1	3,950.7
2. United States	1,779.5	1,696.6	1,504.4	1,488.6	1,697.5	2,003.5	2,552.3	2,766.8	2,822.6	2,910.4	3,247.5	3,824.2	3,702.4	3,948.0	4,052.6	4,164.9	3,962.3	3,839.8	4,178.8	4,607.4	4,051.8
3. United Kingdom	439.5	486.5	531.7	604.1	849.2	794.8	891.8	971.6	1,169.4	1,241.6	1,243.9	1,982.0	1,908.1	2,193.3	2,238.8	2,656.7	2,588.7	2,731.0	2,854.3	3,050.0	2,569.1
4. Spain	71.8	88.4	103.5	158.9	239.8	298.8	380.5	419.3	488.6	494.5	507.4	836.4	845.7	1,010.3	1,229.9	1,412.3	1,495.5	1,670.4	1,915.8	2,085.4	1,852.5
5. France	288.6	308.4	311.5	367.5	526.4	544.5	630.9	705.4	864.4	931.2	997.7	1,450.9	1,164.5	1,354.3	1,466.4	1,504.0	1,549.9	1,588.6	1,687.6	1,881.3	1,497.8
6. Italy	227.9	263.0	216.0	240.8	305.1	326.2	428.1	477.1	528.1	530.6	561.2	869.7	758.6	920.3	1,161.7	1,170.9	1,159.3	1,280.8	1,373.2	1,391.7	1,129.7
7. Poland	8.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	10.2	14.6	26.0	36.3	46.3	56.9	52.9	208.7	287.5	364.8	459.4	511.3	594.0	766.5	943.5	1,083.6	1,043.5
8. Canada	96.6	95.6	82.6	165.5	247.4	275.4	361.4	365.3	435.0	502.3	552.8	783.3	778.2	853.3	778.3	780.1	770.0	789.1	832.2	970.1	731.6
9. Netherlands	234.1	251.5	207.9	227.4	254.0	241.4	318.3	411.7	647.0	847.6	890.2	831.9	536.8	612.8	654.0	620.1	608.1	833.5	836.5	904.7	837.0
10. India	50.1	60.8	39.3	55.3	66.1	118.9	151.3	212.8	318.8	268.2	320.9	523.0	520.0	473.0	432.0	546.8	642.8	559.7	877.3	980.3	843.2
Imports, total	8,861.1	8,997.3	7,839.9	9,816.5	11,572.5	13,836.4	16,080.3	18,466.4	23,832.9	21,819.3	27,771.2	36,148.1	34,159.4	37,477.4	41,635.1	39,413.0	41,248.2	47,751.5	55,318.9	55,095.3	45,858.0
1. China, People's Republic of	667.5	772.4	910.3	1,090.8	1,445.7	1,870.3	2,332.2	2,771.6	3,511.4	3,524.2	4,681.4	6,575.2	6,092.1	6,972.5	7,846.1	8,848.8	10,028.8	10,433.7	13,144.0	13,265.8	10,862.6
2. India	945.4	1,195.5	1,145.8	1,494.2	1,745.1	1,951.2	2,061.7	2,646.6	3,498.2	2,748.6	3,859.8	4,870.3	4,704.2	5,246.1	6,174.4	5,575.2	5,530.2	7,281.7	8,641.6	6,936.5	6,289.5
3. Singapore	760.9	827.1	905.6	1,040.7	873.1	852.3	965.2	1,137.5	1,682.0	1,646.4	1,492.8	1,431.4	1,560.1	1,970.1	2,408.4	2,038.0	2,101.5	2,739.9	2,879.7	2,592.8	1,675.9
4. Japan	849.7	720.7	594.9	566.7	614.0	571.0	749.8	653.8	974.7	1,009.8	1,162.7	1,430.7	1,346.0	1,183.4	1,431.3	1,533.5	1,835.9	1,671.9	1,886.1	1,827.7	1,785.8
5. United States	213.9	264.9	234.2	231.1	268.2	326.5	376.7	470.4	428.6	468.1	534.1	787.7	573.1	650.6	876.5	940.2	861.3	1,435.3	1,727.5	1,946.8	2,071.1
6. Indonesia	193.2	179.5	171.5	209.2	261.1	269.5	312.8	378.7	495.7	584.0	753.2	1,051.3	1,124.8	1,079.7	1,281.3	1,295.8	1,088.9	1,357.8	1,963.2	1,846.7	1,707.1
7. Brazil	31.3	36.9	24.4	43.3	120.4	94.1	106.0	211.7	150.0	393.0	419.0	883.8	1,098.7	939.3	984.5	909.2	1,081.0	1,506.6	1,194.2	1,405.0	1,560.0
8. Malaysia	128.4	146.5	147.8	215.2	274.8	299.7	347.8	327.1	621.2	973.4	1,316.0	1,766.3	1,711.4	1,975.5	1,762.7	1,000.7	957.2	1,195.9	1,507.7	1,649.9	1,230.5
9. Korea, Republic of	347.8	403.7	340.8	367.0	418.6	446.2	514.6	550.6	796.3	804.7	965.5	1,333.7	1,487.8	1,237.7	1,237.3	1,134.7	1,206.0	1,232.2	1,285.5	1,203.9	977.1
10. Germany	176.8	192.8	158.2	174.3	223.3	316.3	301.6	413.7	454.1	427.2	530.6	670.5	504.5	579.5	596.4	672.4	823.7	874.0	1,135.6	990.6	735.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																					
Current account balance	-418	-1,098	157	176	176	-557	824	936	702	2,416	3,724	-1,686	-447	2,388	1,409	3,492	4,262	-1,331	-9,567	-4,490	-4,723*
Balance on goods	-1,865	-2,011	-1,768	-2,215	-2,319	-3,297	-2,889	-3,458	-5,330	-4,710	-5,155	-9,935	-9,320	-7,009	-6,794	-6,965	-6,460	-9,472	-18,178	-15,835	-17,858*
Exports	5,701	6,419	5,929	6,492	7,521	8,573	10,412	12,053	14,151	15,581	16,233	22,592	23,989	26,567	29,777	30,697	33,441	34,019	36,285	39,604	32,832*
Imports	7,566	8,430	7,697	8,707	9,840	11,870	13,301	15,511	19,481	20,291	21,388	32,527	33,309	33,576	36,571	37,662	39,901	43,491	54,463	55,439	50,690*
Balance on services	-645	-914	-499	-691	-874	-870	-1,023	-1,255	-1,525	-1,616	-1,233	-2,612	-3,001	-3,162	-4,096	-3,186	-2,708	-3,288	-4,201	-3,176	-2,541*
Credit	849	759	865	887	924	1,177	1,340	1,484	1,891	1,832	2,478	2,573	2,694	2,830	3,115	3,084	3,523	3,621	4,540	7,154	6,751*
Debit	1,494	1,673	1,364	1,578	1,798	2,047	2,363	2,739	3,416	3,448	3,711	5,185	5,695	5,992	7,211	6,270	6,231	6,909	8,741	10,330	9,292*
Balance on primary income	-302	-344	-402	-358	-374	-680	-702	-905	-994	-1,484	-1,454	-1,549	-2,369	-2,635	-2,252	-1,915	-1,870	-2,641	-2,382	-3,106*	
Credit	97	97	50	64	63	116	136	244	217	95	52	124	193	120	131	76	74	82	146	177	140*
Debit	399	441	452	422	437	796	838	1,149	1,211	1,579	1,536	1,578	1,742	2,489	2,766	2,328	1,989	1,952	2,787	2,559	3,246*
Balance on secondary income	2,394	2,171	2,826	3,440	3,743	4,290	5,438	6,554	8,551	10,226	11,596	12,315	13,423	14,928	14,934	15,895	15,345	13,299	15,453	16,903	18,782*
Credit	...	...	2,757	3,358	3,682	4,253	5,313	6,457	8,402	10,154	11,469	12,212	13,317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	69	82	61	37	125	97	149	72	127	103	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	400	331	239	256*
Credit	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	400	331	239	256*
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	-116	682	391	413	-31	784	-141	762	-457	-825	-651	651	1,436	2,770	2,855	1,267	944	4,247	9,011	5,130	7,537*
Direct investment	383	550	391	376	276	800	743	793	748	961	913	775	1,191	1,726	1,474	1,172	1,285	1,653	1,778	2,628	1,271*
Portfolio investment	...	...	-6	2	6	...	32	106	47	-159	-117	109	240	368	937	379	139	457	349	171	44*
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-499	132	6	35	-313	-16	-916	-137	-1,252	-1,627	-1,447	-233	5	676	444	-284	-480	2,137	6,884	2,331	6,222*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Net errors and omissions	152	-297	-550	-202	-170	-323	-720	-695	-490	16	-720	-263	-977	-659	621	-882	-634	-147	-632	-700	-145*	
Overall balance	179	-281	408	815	171	67	338	1,493	331	2,058	2,865	-656	494	5,128	5,483	4,373	5,036	3,169	-857	179	2,925*	
Reserves and related items	-179	281	-408	-815	-171	-67	-338	-1,493	-331	-2,058	-2,865	656	-494	-5,128	-5,483	-4,373	-5,036	-3,169	857	-179	-2,925*	
International investment position
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	12.1	13.7	12.5	12.5	13.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.1	17.6	18.0	17.7	17.2	15.7	15.1	13.6	13.2	13.1	9.9*	
Imports	16.6	18.6	16.3	16.8	17.6	20.6	18.5	19.5	21.3	19.8	18.6	25.3	25.0	22.4	21.2	19.3	18.0	17.4	19.9	18.3	15.4*	
Balance on goods	-4.0	-4.3	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.5	-4.0	-4.3	-5.8	-4.6	-4.5	-7.7	-7.0	-4.7	-3.9	-3.6	-2.9	-3.8	-6.6	-5.2	-5.4*	
Current account balance	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.4	3.2	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-3.5	-1.5	-1.4*	
Overall balance	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.0	2.5	-0.5	0.4	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.9*	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total	1,515.6	1,305.4	1,722.1	2,624.2	3,222.4	2,825.3	3,877.0	5,278.0	5,788.6	10,343.3	11,177.5	9,192.1	12,751.1	18,092.0	22,310.7	27,493.1	32,278.8	33,423.8	32,019.2	32,691.8	43,164.2	
Gold, national valuation	29.6	30.4	38.9	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4	94.6	99.3	124.4	613.2	682.5	719.9	527.7	525.3	469.7	502.8	574.6	566.5	678.9	841.8	
Foreign exchange	1,485.3	1,273.6	1,680.7	2,574.4	3,170.9	2,766.0	3,803.9	5,182.2	5,686.7	9,499.9	9,904.1	7,775.1	11,393.3	16,579.6	20,796.4	25,801.3	30,294.5	31,289.1	29,973.4	30,648.5	41,035.8	
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	180.1	190.9	186.5	185.4	193.1	
SDRs	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.1	718.5	659.6	733.8	637.2	984.0	988.1	1,221.2	1,301.4	1,369.2	1,292.9	1,179.0	1,093.4	
EXCHANGE RATES (Tk-\$)																						
End of period	54.0	57.0	57.9	58.8	60.7	66.2	69.1	68.6	68.9	69.3	70.7	81.9	79.8	77.8	77.9	78.5	78.7	82.7	83.9	84.9	84.8	
Average of period	52.1	55.8	57.9	58.2	59.5	64.3	68.9	68.9	68.6	69.0	69.6	74.2	81.9	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.5	80.4	83.5	84.5	84.9	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15,600.6	14,978.8	16,687.6	18,440.4	19,714.1	18,503.1	20,160.0	21,522.6	23,341.7	25,372.4	26,566.7	27,041.3	28,273.1	31,502.7	32,661.9	35,959.6	38,474.3	46,812.3	52,131.6	57,088.3	...	
Long-term debt	14,989.5	14,410.2	15,980.8	17,679.8	18,698.3	17,438.9	18,434.7	19,577.9	20,690.0	21,964.4	22,216.4	23,667.1	25,103.1	26,273.5	27,040.9	27,716.0	29,093.2	34,422.2	41,565.8	45,937.2	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,989.5	14,410.2	15,980.8	17,679.8	18,698.3	17,438.9	18,434.7	19,432.5	20,268.3	21,179.2	21,140.5	22,213.1	23,313.9	24,082.7	23,932.2	24,370.0	26,000.3	31,026.8	36,328.0	41,036.6	...	
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145.4	421.7	785.2	1,076.0	1,454.0	1,789.2	2,190.8	3,108.7	3,346.0	3,092.9	3,395.4	5,237.8	4,900.7	...
Short-term debt	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	1,178.0	1,369.7	1,893.5	1,933.3	2,947.3	2,103.3	1,957.2	3,732.8	4,151.0	6,630.8	7,834.6	10,764.9	9,029.4	9,737.3	...	
Use of IMF credit	277.1	207.8	134.7	143.6	303.8	375.8	547.4	575.0	758.2	1,474.7	1,402.9	1,270.8	1,212.9	1,496.4	1,470.0	1,612.8	1,546.5	1,625.3	1,536.3	1,413.8	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	28.3	26.9	29.3	29.5	29.0	25.5	26.6	25.4	23.7	22.9	21.3	19.5	19.5	19.4	17.7	17.3	16.4	18.0	18.2	18.0	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.9	94.8	94.2	91.4	91.0	88.6	86.6	83.6	87.5	88.8	83.4	82.8	77.1	75.6	73.5	79.7	80.5	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.8	6.4	8.1	7.6	11.1	7.8	6.9	11.8	12.7	18.4	20.4	23.0	17.3	17.1	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	10.6	9.6	10.2	8.3	7.1	7.6	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	4.7	4.6	5.5	6.4	12.8	...	
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																						
Principal repayments on long-term debt	488.7	424.8	447.3	412.2	451.8	574.8	482.6	744.0	669.1	770.2	820.6	1,081.3	1,142.1	1,435.6	1,547.0	1,266.3	1,325.2	1,468.0	2,033.2	4,687.9	2,749.9	
Interest on long-term debt	165.4	158.2	157.3	159.1	175.4	198.9	167.5	187.3	216.9	207.6	203.3	262.5	252.4	258.2	275.1	232.9	268.9	417.9	484.6	639.3	1,124.8	
Interest on short-term debt	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	58.8	72.0	39.0	23.9	31.8	49.5	28.0	47.2	51.2	87.3	136.7	243.6	298.6	323.9	...	
Average terms of new commitments																						
Interest rate (% per annum)	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	...	
Maturity (years)	26.4	33.1	34.0	31.8	36.6	35.1	33.6	32.3	37.5	25.5	31.6	33.3	28.1	34.6	33.2	32.2	29.4	24.3	27.5	25.9	...	
Grace period (years)	7.3	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	8.5	4.7	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.0	9.1	6.0	6.3	6.9	...	
Grant element (%)	30.4	43.8	45.7	45.2	51.9	44.8	39.1	37.3	50.3	30.4	47.8	45.4	36.4	54.2	50.9	48.1	33.4	37.4	36.5	37.5	...	

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... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; Tk = taka.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2000 and ending 30 June 2001) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a Population data are based on the Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Sample Vital Registration System. Some population growth rates are based on intercensal growth, while some are based on annual growth.
- b For 2000–2010, data include electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- c For 2000–2010, data include wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- d For 2000–2010, data include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- e For 2000–2010, accommodation and food service activities are included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- f For 2000–2010, data for information and communication are included in transportation and storage.
- g For 2000–2010, data include real estate, renting and business activities; education, health, and social work; and community, social, and personal services. For 2011 onward, data include community, social, and personal services.
- h Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- i Gross fixed capital formation includes data on changes in inventories.
- j Changes in inventories are included in the gross fixed capital formation data.
- k For 2000–2002, net current transfers are the sum of net transfers from abroad and net borrowings from abroad.
- l In estimating the GDP and GNI per capita, the population as of January is used.
- m For 2014, data are from 1 January to 28 February.
- n For 2014, data are from July 2013 to April 2014.
- o Refers to gross rent, fuel, and lighting.
- p For agricultural and industrial products.
- q Refers to food, nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages, and tobacco.
- r This refers to broad money liabilities from the Depository Corporations Survey, which included the central bank, deposit money banks, nonbank depository corporations, and post offices.
- s Broad money aggregate M2 includes monetary authority accounts and deposit money bank accounts only.
- t Refers to savings bank accounts with checking facilities.
- u Derived as revenue less expense.
- v Derived as revenue less expense plus the consumption of fixed capital.
- w For 2009 onward, “Others” includes expenditure from other ministries.

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