

# Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
<b>POPULATION</b>																						
Total population as of 1 July (million)	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.7	
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Population (% annual change)	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	
Urban population (% of total population) <sup>a</sup>	...	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.7	85.4	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	85.9	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.8	86.9	87.0	
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> calendar year ('000)																						
Employed <sup>b</sup>	9,498	9,667	9,815	9,989	10,103	10,404	10,633	10,912	11,206	11,442	11,628	11,814	11,976	12,144	12,287	12,525	12,698	12,978	13,288	13,575	13,553	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	428	430	391	369	356	351	344	341	350	348	351	316	314	303	323	310	311	320	330	327	351	
Mining and quarrying	79	80	85	90	101	121	133	136	167	164	191	226	266	263	236	221	218	217	242	242	244	
Manufacturing	1,074	1,039	1,059	1,028	1,042	1,019	1,009	1,033	1,040	997	976	946	945	925	916	884	905	884	923	888	863	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	80	82	84	91	92	100	105	106	126	131	143	149	147	149	144	144	137	142	152	155	155	
Construction	682	669	700	748	801	849	909	940	988	985	1,000	1,017	985	1,012	1,026	1,029	1,065	1,142	1,166	1,171	1,168	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,364	1,385	1,434	1,482	1,487	1,533	1,557	1,588	1,618	1,601	1,597	1,609	1,612	1,635	1,620	1,626	1,607	1,630	1,645	1,657	1,632	
Transportation and storage	460	461	444	468	483	495	503	538	575	579	576	575	568	591	593	613	617	637	643	660	630	
Accommodation and food service activities	622	629	629	646	658	679	665	694	706	729	743	762	766	773	788	821	847	879	891	913	785	
Information and communication	223	220	218	221	221	237	242	238	223	215	212	208	227	203	209	213	208	218	222	208	196	
Financial and insurance activities	329	343	341	345	347	371	388	403	403	399	392	421	419	419	414	419	432	429	444	450	484	
Real estate activities	141	148	153	171	174	181	192	199	201	181	196	199	206	195	215	208	212	208	214	212	213	
Others	3,418	3,530	3,650	3,738	3,797	3,945	4,078	4,219	4,334	4,477	4,646	4,785	4,896	4,989	5,057	5,278	5,416	5,545	5,712	5,992	5,957	
Underemployed <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	852	895	987	1,064	1,091	1,118	1,123	1,130	1,431
Unemployed	597	652	625	592	545	524	508	478	474	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	700	875	
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	
Labor force (% annual change)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	
Labor force participation rate (%)	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.7	65.0	64.9	65.2	65.6	66.0	65.0	
Male	72.1	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.2	71.7	71.4	70.9	71.1	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.1	70.0	
Female	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.5	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.8	60.5	61.0	60.2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																						
<b>At Current Prices</b>																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices <sup>d</sup>	661,159	705,066	754,253	800,960	861,039	922,371	996,430	1,086,593	1,177,313	1,260,145	1,301,211	1,416,622	1,499,458	1,536,307	1,598,530	1,624,601	1,660,714	1,762,371	1,848,560	1,952,680	1,985,438	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,622	24,701	29,778	23,136	26,366	26,595	27,170	23,917	27,533	28,879	28,595	32,250	33,809	35,011	35,427	38,546	39,909	47,662	45,444	41,428	37,683	
Mining and quarrying	28,098	35,415	36,571	36,585	34,359	46,337	65,763	76,809	83,567	114,984	95,659	131,480	133,945	117,925	133,686	107,790	96,776	133,705	151,061	192,965	206,796	
Manufacturing	76,653	77,580	79,646	87,067	93,771	95,337	98,515	100,845	108,261	106,357	103,965	104,144	105,414	101,365	101,638	102,192	100,933	102,223	106,979	110,217	113,561	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	16,361	17,643	19,040	20,252	21,390	22,963	23,956	24,877	26,375	27,628	30,130	33,925	38,224	43,356	42,950	41,671	41,046	44,008	46,490	48,087	47,333	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																						
Construction	41,787	36,352	42,986	48,832	56,693	62,450	66,919	76,214	83,113	91,258	97,519	104,951	116,537	123,397	129,588	132,471	131,333	133,535	142,063	144,369	142,331	
Wholesale trade	31,742	32,577	35,615	39,801	42,467	44,233	45,855	48,632	53,475	53,627	56,038	59,299	62,516	64,669	64,275	64,511	66,463	68,783	70,232	71,848	75,152	
Retail trade	32,473	33,834	37,039	39,156	41,854	43,887	46,026	51,035	55,652	58,143	59,569	63,415	68,228	69,768	69,999	71,205	73,530	75,474	76,971	79,558	81,473	
Transportation and storage	30,927	32,182	34,316	37,091	40,407	44,608	46,844	54,437	58,070	58,908	60,778	65,366	71,522	75,014	75,256	78,141	80,141	83,205	85,444	89,584	89,284	
Accommodation and food service activities	17,165	18,136	18,381	18,782	20,672	22,042	23,342	24,915	26,877	28,699	30,549	32,743	34,889	36,059	36,719	38,543	40,390	41,234	42,475	44,293	39,623	
Information and communication	25,034	26,531	27,703	29,062	30,933	32,749	33,036	35,080	37,518	38,901	41,583	41,522	42,134	42,350	43,024	43,735	44,000	43,601	44,413	43,032	43,716	
Financial and insurance activities	51,847	54,935	57,001	59,310	62,667	68,160	75,159	84,889	91,488	102,213	104,406	111,475	117,366	122,782	128,483	138,430	145,301	151,364	158,615	164,115	165,278	
Real estate activities	67,033	70,080	74,817	80,216	84,183	91,106	98,167	108,565	120,572	130,140	138,350	146,338	159,265	169,683	178,711	185,174	192,878	201,550	208,080	215,143	218,232	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	31,894	36,628	39,024	41,960	46,031	50,376	55,391	63,378	71,001	77,574	83,541	90,128	98,684	104,381	104,201	106,977	109,011	118,255	126,052	133,329	141,431	
Administrative and support service activities	15,553	17,953	20,096	22,466	25,354	27,849	29,936	34,786	38,470	37,233	40,514	45,829	47,866	47,502	50,054	52,853	53,469	56,416	62,167	66,700	66,184	



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>At Chained Prices</b>																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2018/2019 market prices	1,143,119	1,165,191	1,211,815	1,247,999	1,298,611	1,340,222	1,377,675	1,430,636	1,482,968	1,511,693	1,542,946	1,580,945	1,642,889	1,685,356	1,728,048	1,765,938	1,814,866	1,856,619	1,911,376	1,952,680	1,948,283
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	31,549	32,722	33,956	25,163	32,622	34,168	35,234	28,893	31,713	37,747	37,427	38,958	39,210	38,847	39,294	39,880	36,202	39,988	38,688	34,496	31,214
Mining and quarrying	80,769	87,091	87,682	87,785	85,061	90,119	91,733	100,252	103,260	107,135	115,676	117,145	125,611	137,524	151,995	163,466	173,338	175,486	183,971	192,965	202,377
Manufacturing	107,517	109,798	112,814	117,163	118,654	117,486	116,732	119,144	123,884	117,528	117,995	117,695	118,763	114,941	113,702	111,896	109,166	108,759	110,988	110,217	108,385
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	38,934	39,671	40,203	40,282	40,285	40,755	41,412	41,931	42,083	43,935	44,487	45,545	45,616	45,870	44,778	45,453	46,640	46,735	47,663	48,087	47,227
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	74,436	63,792	71,737	83,471	90,341	94,777	100,890	106,642	114,318	119,404	120,098	123,645	137,636	142,519	148,907	145,349	142,738	138,453	145,414	144,369	137,876
Wholesale trade	43,443	43,318	44,517	46,577	48,842	50,529	52,107	53,385	55,136	55,770	57,455	57,189	60,679	63,138	62,268	64,162	66,281	69,903	71,036	71,848	70,828
Retail trade	42,601	44,208	46,990	49,232	52,001	54,662	55,267	59,086	62,963	63,013	64,150	65,488	67,805	69,810	70,966	73,257	75,606	76,702	78,784	79,558	79,175
Transportation and storage	51,010	52,948	54,717	57,939	60,081	63,684	65,481	69,342	73,223	72,760	74,067	76,271	79,430	82,291	82,064	82,336	83,907	86,555	88,184	89,584	84,252
Accommodation and food service activities	30,977	32,101	32,167	33,164	34,523	36,254	37,216	38,052	38,074	37,355	36,946	37,777	39,042	38,880	39,356	40,985	42,729	43,012	43,920	44,293	39,452
Information and communication	20,276	21,023	21,708	23,042	24,030	24,700	25,672	27,362	29,028	29,421	30,006	31,005	31,373	31,330	32,614	34,966	37,552	38,621	41,551	43,032	43,395
Financial and insurance activities	82,051	83,123	88,489	91,404	97,360	102,310	107,007	117,770	123,847	124,009	124,621	127,141	133,598	137,960	141,263	148,008	154,671	158,997	160,844	164,115	167,085
Real estate activities	141,708	145,105	147,806	152,056	155,576	161,508	166,864	166,911	168,011	173,373	174,588	178,974	183,913	188,297	192,375	193,731	200,734	206,748	210,218	215,143	217,118
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	57,203	63,456	66,569	67,675	70,936	72,109	74,888	77,593	80,306	84,769	90,411	97,599	102,328	107,004	107,504	109,540	113,532	120,805	127,577	133,329	136,854
Administrative and support service activities	37,922	40,841	43,345	43,542	43,533	45,373	48,205	50,302	53,721	50,079	49,549	52,748	52,471	52,069	54,725	56,130	57,551	59,399	63,243	66,700	63,616
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	64,480	65,943	68,989	68,577	69,946	72,404	73,861	77,415	77,774	82,434	82,785	85,233	88,019	89,257	91,882	92,262	95,831	96,333	97,866	101,782	108,140
Education	62,742	63,931	65,402	66,677	67,938	69,167	70,052	71,677	73,402	75,888	77,706	78,671	80,135	81,379	83,242	85,142	87,276	88,268	89,603	92,028	93,319
Human health and social work activities	55,789	58,558	62,076	64,678	67,582	70,658	73,926	76,974	80,795	86,137	90,928	93,063	95,540	99,662	104,904	110,721	114,747	120,870	128,413	137,998	144,018
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	8,280	8,654	8,713	9,067	9,705	10,229	10,369	11,165	11,396	12,345	12,416	12,771	13,084	13,086	13,607	13,811	14,296	14,495	14,912	15,781	14,810
Other service activities	23,594	24,855	25,146	26,316	27,478	26,938	26,810	27,411	27,975	28,741	28,727	29,059	30,380	29,450	30,646	31,300	31,967	32,412	33,044	34,168	32,492
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	1,051,132	1,075,241	1,118,065	1,149,256	1,196,256	1,235,904	1,270,996	1,320,667	1,371,489	1,401,506	1,432,704	1,468,676	1,528,623	1,569,214	1,611,288	1,648,727	1,691,193	1,730,732	1,783,867	1,826,425	1,827,898
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	92,785	90,664	94,470	99,298	102,973	105,086	107,490	110,827	112,383	111,109	110,898	112,911	114,703	116,441	116,810	117,176	123,609	125,842	127,472	126,255	121,143
Statistical discrepancy <sup>e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-758
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI <sup>h</sup>	1,002,918	1,026,673	1,072,074	1,106,219	1,166,486	1,212,654	1,268,502	1,328,136	1,397,808	1,454,436	1,465,969	1,559,869	1,639,181	1,655,545	1,681,993	1,689,401	1,694,495	1,776,207	1,827,679	1,890,395	1,912,012
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																					
GDP	3.9	1.9	4.0	3.0	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.8	3.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	-0.2
Agriculture	4.7	3.7	3.8	-25.9	29.6	4.7	3.1	-18.0	9.8	19.0	-0.8	4.1	0.6	-0.9	1.2	1.5	-9.2	10.5	-3.3	-10.8	-9.5
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2018/2019 market prices	1,143,119	1,165,191	1,211,815	1,247,999	1,298,611	1,340,222	1,377,675	1,430,636	1,482,968	1,511,693	1,542,946	1,580,945	1,642,889	1,685,356	1,728,048	1,765,938	1,814,866	1,856,619	1,911,376	1,952,680	1,948,283
Final consumption expenditure	801,408	824,094	849,581	881,715	924,900	964,141	995,183	1,043,967	1,090,667	1,106,052	1,137,950	1,181,690	1,218,793	1,235,892	1,263,327	1,293,193	1,333,425	1,372,580	1,414,488	1,450,678	1,442,605
Household final consumption	596,241	615,204	634,261	659,832	693,081	724,581	748,104	788,811	827,590	832,309	859,386	893,635	920,203	936,483	959,320	981,831	1,008,720	1,031,558	1,060,825	1,079,503	1,047,171
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	206,035	209,517	215,962	222,352	232,199	239,722	247,230	255,021	262,736	273,695	278,439	287,913	298,427	299,299	303,904	311,257	324,611	340,957	353,612	371,175	395,434
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	244,213	224,814	245,328	276,159	300,283	318,584	344,942	360,532	392,122	398,098	405,057	419,638	468,329	481,870	472,767	455,313	438,726	438,555	460,435	453,700	442,678
Public	42,079	42,778	45,641	47,863	50,250	55,891	60,678	64,336	69,494	73,851	91,626	88,354	87,221	85,193	81,008	76,337	80,683	92,579	96,369	100,701	102,901
Private	202,218	182,202	199,810	228,292	249,896	262,784	284,376	296,353	322,779	324,386	312,994	330,949	380,829	396,490	391,634	378,863	357,950	345,907	363,985	353,000	339,777
Changes in inventories	2,769	2,606	1,327	-1,664	6,044	8,415	-2,964	1,858	5,277	-5,545	-2,656	5,359	6,437	150	-3,694	1,293	1,026	1,815	3,458	-739	-7,463

## Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	225,461	244,945	243,602	244,816	247,973	256,551	264,173	275,114	286,143	293,024	306,791	309,430	323,672	340,838	361,128	385,798	412,186	434,878	452,794	470,810	462,351	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	150,280	148,815	150,823	170,727	193,774	217,995	235,727	260,631	298,273	288,059	308,623	340,309	378,973	380,011	371,146	374,724	374,279	392,345	420,880	421,769	390,428	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy <sup>e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1,459
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption	4.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.2	5.4	4.9	0.6	3.3	4.0	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.8	-3.0	
Government final consumption	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.2	1.7	3.4	3.7	0.3	1.5	2.4	4.3	5.0	3.7	5.0	6.5	
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	9.9	8.6	-0.5	0.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.1	4.0	2.4	4.7	0.9	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.8	5.5	4.1	4.0	-1.8	
Imports of goods and services	12.0	-1.0	1.3	13.2	13.5	12.5	8.1	10.6	14.4	-3.4	7.1	10.3	11.4	0.3	-2.3	1.0	-0.1	4.8	7.3	0.2	-7.4	
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																						
Gross capital formation	173,938	165,548	184,740	208,380	233,962	254,196	275,060	299,589	337,470	345,230	349,392	375,509	415,989	428,566	427,538	426,795	421,356	423,971	453,428	452,961	443,462	
Gross national saving	140,494	145,964	164,475	169,048	186,536	193,632	217,393	233,010	259,446	302,838	284,145	330,214	364,593	368,163	376,738	367,034	343,406	384,739	400,980	438,828	474,643	
Gross domestic saving	159,659	166,156	184,679	191,513	210,592	228,914	256,961	281,723	307,484	347,898	335,994	389,195	412,260	408,654	420,702	402,024	383,567	434,419	460,475	502,002	519,351	
Net factor income from abroad	-19,092	-19,791	-20,503	-22,579	-24,577	-34,268	-38,812	-48,466	-48,133	-44,195	-50,549	-56,864	-45,604	-38,213	-41,830	-33,209	-39,295	-47,961	-58,612	-62,285	-41,063	
Net current transfers from abroad	-73	-401	299	114	521	-1,014	-756	-247	95	-865	-1,300	-2,117	-2,063	-2,278	-2,134	-1,781	-866	-1,719	-883	-889	-3,645	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	24.1	23.6	24.5	23.9	24.5	24.8	25.8	25.9	26.1	27.6	25.8	27.5	27.5	26.6	26.3	24.7	23.1	24.6	24.9	25.7	26.2	
Gross national saving	21.2	20.7	21.8	21.1	21.7	21.0	21.8	21.4	22.0	24.0	21.8	23.3	24.3	24.0	23.6	22.6	20.7	21.8	21.7	22.5	23.9	
Gross capital formation	26.3	23.5	24.5	26.0	27.2	27.6	27.6	27.6	28.7	27.4	26.9	26.5	27.7	27.9	26.7	26.3	25.4	24.1	24.5	23.2	22.3	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (A\$ '000)																						
Per capita GDP	34,951.0	36,840.0	38,911.0	40,859.0	43,432.0	46,018.0	49,063.0	52,683.0	56,027.0	58,686.0	59,518.0	63,900.0	66,586.0	67,014.0	68,622.0	68,730.0	69,249.0	72,273.0	74,633.0	77,590.0	77,738.0	
Per capita GNI	33,941.7	35,805.9	37,853.3	39,707.2	42,192.3	44,308.3	47,151.9	50,333.1	53,736.4	56,627.8	57,205.9	61,335.0	64,560.9	65,347.1	66,826.3	67,325.1	67,610.5	70,306.2	72,266.6	75,115.1	76,040.4	
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																						
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	89.2	90.0	91.1	74.1	89.5	88.4	91.6	76.2	79.1	85.4	85.2	91.8	98.0	98.3	101.0	99.9	99.1	105.0	96.6	88.7	...	
Mining; 2018–2019 = 100	40.0	42.7	42.9	42.6	41.4	43.7	44.5	48.6	49.7	51.6	56.1	56.7	60.7	66.9	75.0	81.8	88.6	90.7	95.1	100.0	105.3	
Manufacturing; 2018–2019 = 100	97.6	99.6	102.4	106.3	107.7	106.6	105.9	108.1	112.4	106.6	107.1	106.8	107.8	104.3	103.2	101.5	99.0	98.7	100.7	100.0	98.3	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																						
Crude petroleum <sup>i</sup> (t '000)																						
Production	37,465	39,839	37,820	35,023	30,713	27,311	24,316	27,651	25,610	26,407	25,583	25,582	24,014	21,214	20,140	19,061	14,716	13,120	13,257	15,781	17,257	
Exports	20,877	24,044	23,936	20,950	17,526	15,731	13,026	15,965	15,975	16,588	18,064	19,621	17,424	15,761	14,817	15,152	11,113	10,243	10,428	11,791	13,605	
Imports	26,936	26,489	27,308	27,959	23,499	26,056	24,418	25,345	26,223	24,302	27,284	31,774	29,505	29,520	27,678	24,274	15,880	16,282	17,934	17,409	14,723	
Consumption	44,500	44,708	42,911	44,548	39,949	40,334	36,895	39,465	38,347	38,810	37,681	42,928	40,808	40,748	38,036	33,430	26,410	25,630	27,075	26,860	...	

# Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Coal<sup>j,k</sup> (t'000)</b>																					
Production	239,430	258,218	273,236	271,613	280,753	300,034	303,402	321,391	322,163	335,611	363,329	344,400	362,709	396,095	429,975	444,365	439,704	443,002	449,938	460,454	451,268
Exports	175,778	193,502	197,873	208,724	219,343	232,330	232,465	244,390	252,189	261,743	292,617	284,511	301,549	336,196	375,044	392,349	389,300	378,939	381,944	393,298	389,992
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	104	228	181	...
Consumption	57,282	59,769	61,159	63,478	67,187	69,274	70,218	71,414	70,059	71,398	66,127	62,307	60,077	58,358	55,260	55,913	59,261	61,141	62,211	60,957	...
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																					
Production	34,153	35,166	35,577	36,826	36,872	41,194	42,701	45,301	47,199	49,470	52,651	58,118	55,184	63,077	65,213	68,909	83,170	106,137	121,286	145,185	157,592
Exports	10,775	10,241	10,336	10,644	10,763	14,401	16,360	19,492	18,602	20,957	24,298	27,141	25,658	31,964	31,615	34,064	50,119	70,888	83,900	101,729	107,850
Imports	...	...	...	0	0	0	1,295	5,805	5,483	6,462	5,643	6,526	5,811	6,517	6,938	6,373	7,189	6,556	5,921	6,412	5,706
Consumption	23,524	24,317	24,684	24,501	25,324	25,884	25,976	29,384	30,355	32,473	32,605	33,007	34,712	35,694	36,472	36,814	37,962	38,772	40,304	41,123	...
<b>Electricity<sup>k</sup> (kWh million)</b>																					
Production	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	...
<b>Retail prices<sup>l</sup> (A\$/L)</b>																					
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
Diesel	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																					
Consumer (national); 2011/2012 = 100	69.4	73.6	75.7	78.0	79.9	81.8	84.4	86.9	89.8	92.6	94.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.0	106.8	108.3	110.2	112.3	114.1	115.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>m</sup>	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9	105.9	108.0	111.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	55.9	62.1	64.8	66.6	69.4	71.9	74.3	76.7	79.7	84.0	88.1	96.7	100.0	103.9	110.0	116.7	123.5	130.8	140.3	149.4	160.4
Clothing and footwear	96.6	103.0	102.9	103.7	103.2	101.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.9	100.6	98.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.5	97.2	94.3	94.0	95.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.3	62.9	64.8	67.1	70.1	72.8	75.4	78.0	82.1	86.9	91.9	96.4	100.0	104.9	109.0	111.7	113.9	116.4	120.2	121.5	121.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	88.4	91.5	93.4	94.3	94.4	94.2	95.3	97.1	96.2	97.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	104.3	104.9	104.4	103.4	102.1
Health	56.9	58.9	60.9	65.0	69.5	73.2	76.5	80.1	83.6	87.9	92.1	96.4	100.0	106.9	111.6	116.5	122.1	126.7	131.6	135.7	139.2
Transport	74.1	78.8	78.9	80.8	81.6	84.4	89.4	90.8	95.0	94.1	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.1	103.5	100.8	99.1	99.6	103.1	105.8	105.4
Communication	86.2	92.2	92.6	95.6	96.9	97.8	96.4	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.0	99.7	93.7	88.5	85.5	81.7	78.7
Recreation and culture	88.9	92.0	94.9	97.3	96.0	96.5	97.4	98.7	100.1	101.2	101.6	100.5	100.0	99.1	101.4	102.8	103.7	103.7	104.3	105.8	106.9
Education	53.3	55.9	58.5	61.3	65.2	69.7	74.0	77.3	80.5	84.5	89.2	94.4	100.0	105.9	111.6	117.6	122.7	126.8	130.5	134.1	136.6
Restaurants and hotels <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6
Producer price index; 2011/2012 = 100	72.8	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5	82.4	85.4	88.1	91.3	95.4	95.3	98.0	100.0	101.2	103.4	104.4	106.0	107.1	108.8	111.0	112.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2018/2019 = 100	57.8	60.5	62.2	64.2	66.3	68.8	72.3	76.0	79.4	83.4	84.3	89.6	91.3	91.2	92.5	92.0	91.5	94.9	96.7	100.0	101.9
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	2.1	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.9	6.2	3.1	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.8	-0.0	2.0	3.1
Producer price index	2.6	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.5	-0.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.0
Implicit GDP deflator	2.6	4.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.0	1.2	6.3	1.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.5	-0.5	3.7	1.9	3.4	1.9

## Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ billion)																					
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	...	98.9	110.7	147.2	177.4	220.1	214.1	244.4	289.2	349.0	376.8	531.6	631.4	579.7	596.2	647.2	896.1
Domestic claims	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,368.4	1,610.0	1,773.4	1,873.5	1,978.8	2,106.9	2,239.5	2,474.4	2,674.3	2,892.1	3,053.6	3,177.3	3,319.4	3,923.5
Claims on central government (net) <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	-2.1	22.7	27.1	29.0	17.5	29.3	60.7	66.7	94.6	121.3	129.8	153.6	228.8
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	104.7	123.5	127.6	180.2	205.1	188.2	173.0	193.7	211.3	271.8	311.1	332.9	337.1	350.6	380.5	786.6
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	32.1	42.8	49.9	80.2	98.0	122.4	146.2	160.7	172.6	164.4	166.3	178.3	212.4
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	5.7	6.6	7.9	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	5.6	3.7	8.5
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	948.3	1,070.9	1,213.0	1,394.1	1,496.2	1,600.4	1,689.4	1,790.4	1,868.9	1,987.7	2,129.1	2,285.2	2,424.0	2,524.9	2,603.3	2,687.2
Broad money liabilities <sup>p</sup>	546.8	586.0	586.1	634.2	686.2	761.5	838.4	963.4	1,122.6	1,247.5	1,273.6	1,368.8	1,484.3	1,568.3	1,672.0	1,785.7	1,889.9	2,037.3	2,076.0	2,160.9	2,336.6
Currency outside depository corporations <sup>q</sup>	24.6	26.5	28.6	29.6	31.6	33.4	35.6	37.9	39.8	45.1	46.3	47.6	51.1	54.4	57.6	62.8	67.8	70.9	73.4	76.2	86.5
Transferable deposits <sup>r</sup>	103.1	123.8	177.4	192.0	210.4	231.9	257.6	299.4	312.8	374.1	370.3	391.9	411.3	478.2	545.0	623.4	685.9	757.9	800.0	835.7	1,181.5
Other deposits <sup>s</sup>	227.9	248.1	222.1	257.5	275.8	300.4	332.9	389.2	481.1	568.0	638.0	731.9	824.0	852.8	879.0	890.9	929.6	982.3	998.5	1,038.4	903.8
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209.3	252.0	229.6	200.1	184.4	186.7	179.0	190.5	204.3	200.8	220.1	199.1	204.7	166.9
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.1	81.5	112.2	140.2	146.1	170.6	155.6	181.2	198.9	248.1	269.0	282.3	291.8	684.3
<b>Money Supply (M3)<sup>p</sup></b> (% annual change)	7.3	8.5	6.0	13.7	10.1	8.9	10.1	16.4	19.0	13.7	4.5	9.1	9.1	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.8	7.8	1.9	4.0	8.5
<b>M3<sup>p</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	65.4	66.6	65.9	70.6	72.3	73.5	74.9	80.0	87.8	93.3	94.4	94.6	97.5	101.4	104.2	109.4	113.2	115.0	111.7	110.0	117.4
<b>Interest Rates</b> as of end of period (% per annum)																					
On deposits																					
Savings <sup>t</sup>	...	...	...	...	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.2	7.2	3.2	4.5	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.2
Time: 6 months	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.7
12 months	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.9	7.6	3.6	6.0	6.0	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	0.8
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																					
<b>General Government</b>																					
Revenue	244,471	256,674	263,045	286,280	310,814	335,834	363,725	389,488	420,818	419,321	420,261	448,486	484,784	517,182	539,025	556,090	577,704	609,625	657,219	696,299	685,187
Taxes	197,062	214,617	217,910	238,409	257,406	278,516	297,830	319,942	348,301	338,828	332,911	358,456	389,150	414,315	432,756	443,923	463,635	486,788	528,755	560,006	552,033
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	118,226	124,602	122,722	134,115	145,425	162,714	175,923	189,057	208,220	200,995	186,648	204,537	230,845	241,802	248,425	258,605	265,111	281,140	312,474	338,656	328,570
Payable by individuals	87,496	81,166	89,919	94,421	102,588	112,176	118,363	119,554	127,765	127,421	124,716	138,273	153,465	162,642	170,187	183,318	192,054	198,821	212,787	229,749	231,198
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	29,516	42,221	31,781	38,696	41,988	49,651	56,388	67,699	78,563	71,983	60,645	64,792	75,833	77,697	76,673	73,568	71,226	80,343	97,705	106,808	95,378
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	1,215	1,215	1,022	998	849	888	1,172	1,804	1,892	1,592	1,287	1,472	1,547	1,464	1,566	1,719	1,831	1,976	1,982	2,099	1,993
Taxes on payroll and workforce	8,780	9,323	9,509	10,072	10,859	11,902	13,051	14,255	15,912	16,784	16,751	17,914	19,692	20,763	21,508	22,032	22,590	23,003	24,680	26,034	25,105
Taxes on property	8,441	9,060	9,517	10,402	11,475	12,612	13,276	14,801	15,580	17,625	18,656	19,877	20,726	21,774	23,560	25,016	26,602	28,693	30,249	32,632	33,743
Taxes on goods and services	15,644	25,830	28,180	32,153	34,773	36,148	39,436	41,655	44,739	42,768	46,849	48,146	48,684	50,175	54,711	56,921	60,680	63,029	65,700	66,829	65,720
Taxes on international trade and transaction	18,739	24,374	25,708	27,221	27,528	28,409	27,797	29,229	30,439	31,495	31,134	32,528	33,443	34,607	35,763	35,401	36,598	36,981	39,380	40,506	43,676
Other taxes	27,231	21,430	22,275	24,447	27,346	26,731	28,347	30,946	33,412	29,161	32,873	35,455	35,761	45,195	48,787	45,948	52,055	53,942	56,272	55,349	55,219
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other revenue	47,410	42,057	45,135	47,871	53,408	57,317	65,895	69,545	72,516	80,493	87,349	90,030	95,634	102,867	106,270	112,167	114,068	122,837	128,464	136,293	133,154
Expense	227,743	248,821	262,789	274,368	295,212	314,737	333,644	360,179	386,595	440,894	460,065	486,950	522,997	540,720	564,340	583,401	600,206	623,176	647,054	679,669	792,174
Compensation of employees	62,192	65,601	70,392	75,907	81,485	86,817	93,547	99,863	108,493	118,046	126,520	135,412	143,586	151,313	152,341	156,959	165,253	172,852	179,405	190,310	205,030
Use of goods and services	43,302	47,181	49,533	52,080	54,984	58,841	63,347	69,791	74,670	81,087	84,984	90,009	97,054	99,021	102,609	106,790	110,911	118,264	123,870	132,326	142,171
Consumption of fixed capital	11,934	12,279	13,357	13,853	13,780	14,665	15,536	16,678	17,405	19,690	20,893	21,570	22,914	25,176	26,462	27,994	29,466	31,294	32,377	33,588	34,804
Interest	16,373	16,665	15,877	15,957	15,354	15,494	15,566	15,587	15,867	18,388	22,394	26,560	31,112	31,791	35,434	37,814	38,088	36,444	38,662	39,165	35,657
Subsidies	7,093	8,753	9,816	10,592	11,768	13,481	13,440	14,309	16,058	17,750	16,850	17,499	18,985	22,712	24,641	22,077	22,269	22,789	22,987	23,314	76,476
Grants	268	-	-	1,884	1,445	2,328	1,794	2,082	2,565	3,144	3,281	3,973	4,059	4,086	4,172	4,039	3,630	4,125	3,556	3,806	3,918



# Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Social benefits	70,086	77,924	81,803	84,477	95,005	99,777	103,899	110,726	118,313	146,827	137,773	147,558	158,220	162,759	172,866	179,840	185,719	189,679	195,378	205,345	235,270
Other expense	16,495	20,418	22,010	19,619	21,391	23,334	26,514	31,143	33,224	35,961	47,371	44,370	47,068	43,863	45,815	47,889	44,870	47,728	50,819	51,816	58,848
Net operating balance	16,728	7,853	256	11,912	15,602	21,097	30,082	29,309	34,223	-21,573	-39,805	-38,465	-38,213	-23,538	-25,315	-27,311	-22,502	-13,551	10,165	16,630	-106,987
Gross operating balance	28,662	20,132	13,613	25,765	29,382	35,762	45,618	45,987	51,628	-1,883	-18,912	-16,895	-15,299	1,638	1,147	683	6,964	17,743	42,542	50,218	-72,183
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																					
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	3,394	4,031	4,650	4,509	5,474	7,397	10,783	13,871	16,749	22,208	31,962	29,730	26,636	17,869	21,471	20,094	21,462	24,784	33,763	40,721	43,560
Fixed assets	5,104	4,287	4,655	5,362	5,084	6,936	9,614	12,779	14,892	19,870	28,157	26,324	23,451	20,866	19,869	18,781	19,340	26,999	31,955	38,594	39,244
Inventories	-30	1,022	157	-426	821	552	316	417	824	827	706	800	1,139	860	653	499	501	367	591	679	2,830
Valuables	-21	13	18	6	-42	68	7	6	16	16	15	14	11	11	6	10	8	16	69	81	104
Nonproduced assets	-1,659	-1,291	-181	-433	-389	-159	846	669	1,017	1,496	3,085	2,591	2,036	-3,869	943	803	1,613	-2,597	1,148	1,368	1,381
Expenditure	231,138	252,852	267,439	278,877	300,686	322,134	344,427	374,049	403,344	463,102	492,028	516,680	549,633	558,589	585,811	603,495	621,668	647,960	680,817	720,389	835,734
Net lending/Net borrowing	13,334	3,822	-4,394	7,403	10,128	13,700	19,298	15,438	17,473	-43,781	-71,767	-68,195	-64,850	-41,407	-46,786	-47,405	-43,965	-38,335	-23,598	-24,090	-150,547
Primary balance	29,707	20,487	11,483	23,360	25,482	29,194	34,864	31,025	33,340	-25,393	-49,373	-41,635	-33,738	-9,616	-11,352	-9,591	-5,877	-1,891	15,064	15,075	-114,890
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																					
Net acquisition of financial assets	13,618	14,265	-2,518	16,426	6,708	14,783	27,010	37,157	43,493	52,004	21,402	-18,545	-2,444	-15,596	20,152	14,932	17,238	38,049	29,785	16,182	88,047
Domestic	14,269	13,818	-3,529	15,669	7,314	14,820	27,381	34,686	32,382	36,824	2,029	-26,115	4,236	-9,191	23,381	19,151	11,080	38,605	19,593	9,408	88,424
External	-651	447	1,011	757	-606	-37	-371	2,471	11,111	15,180	19,373	7,570	-6,680	-6,405	-3,229	-4,219	6,158	-556	10,192	6,774	-377
Net incurrence of liabilities	-16,224	5,795	1,069	5,373	-5,908	5,319	2,973	13,622	34,142	73,256	92,190	58,237	86,937	54,429	73,393	55,654	57,195	92,343	51,838	45,059	234,490
Domestic	-6,576	5,097	-416	6,533	-12,380	-879	3,106	11,419	29,495	60,617	36,952	20,095	38,096	51,053	31,759	31,164	45,408	73,171	27,507	42,843	220,155
External	-9,648	698	1,485	-1,160	6,472	6,198	-133	2,203	4,647	12,639	55,238	38,142	48,841	3,376	41,634	24,490	11,787	19,172	24,331	2,216	14,335
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																					
Revenue	37.0	36.4	34.9	35.7	36.1	36.4	36.5	35.8	35.7	33.3	32.3	31.7	32.3	33.7	33.7	34.2	34.8	34.6	35.6	35.7	34.5
Taxes	29.8	30.4	28.9	29.8	29.9	30.2	29.9	29.4	29.6	26.9	25.6	25.3	26.0	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.9	27.6	28.6	28.7	27.8
Taxes payable by individuals	13.2	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.0	10.9	10.1	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.6
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.5	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.8
Expenditure	35.0	35.9	35.5	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.6	34.4	34.3	36.7	37.8	36.5	36.7	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.4	36.8	36.8	36.9	42.1
Net lending/Net borrowing	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	-3.5	-5.5	-4.8	-4.3	-2.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-7.6
Primary balance	4.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	-2.0	-3.8	-2.9	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-5.8
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																					
Total expenditure	227,743	248,821	262,789	274,368	295,212	314,737	333,644	360,179	386,595	440,894	460,065	486,950	522,997	540,720	564,340	583,401	600,206	623,176	647,054	679,669	792,174
General public services	31,637	33,167	30,775	31,120	31,090	33,431	34,899	38,152	39,439	42,787	49,211	54,480	62,926	63,010	68,336	70,229	70,072	71,261	69,970	71,837	72,094
Defense	8,949	11,059	12,110	13,390	13,327	13,777	14,945	16,654	17,196	18,787	19,918	20,808	22,302	23,492	23,795	25,928	29,353	31,512	32,172	34,709	39,442
Public order and safety	9,647	10,922	12,071	13,067	14,172	14,916	16,380	18,450	19,763	21,122	22,349	23,970	25,369	26,028	26,688	27,925	29,752	31,069	32,937	35,531	38,441
Economic affairs	28,166	28,109	31,084	31,392	34,142	35,145	37,559	40,477	44,214	46,132	50,323	49,997	54,527	57,887	58,895	60,195	57,117	59,528	63,042	64,852	120,703
Environmental protection	2,625	2,789	3,235	3,819	3,908	4,501	4,876	6,149	6,638	7,215	8,447	11,053	12,814	13,651	14,445	11,398	12,177	13,415	14,890	15,501	17,004
Housing and community amenities	3,557	3,915	4,559	4,526	4,657	5,156	5,602	5,903	6,918	7,904	8,386	7,618	7,253	7,340	7,810	7,907	7,999	7,902	8,586	9,600	10,103
Health	39,190	40,100	44,180	47,126	51,367	57,478	61,369	66,215	73,072	80,034	86,561	92,558	99,881	102,276	106,001	110,112	115,990	123,981	131,972	138,511	147,807
Recreation, culture, and religion	5,854	6,168	5,938	6,369	6,935	7,134	7,796	8,245	9,218	9,750	10,236	10,764	11,202	11,573	11,490	11,773	12,215	12,718	14,074	14,353	14,902
Education	34,384	37,610	40,657	43,172	46,102	49,875	52,577	54,875	58,636	66,066	76,313	80,577	80,944	83,712	85,781	88,510	91,253	95,359	99,613	105,129	114,146
Social protection	63,734	74,981	78,181	80,387	89,510	93,325	97,640	105,058	111,502	141,097	128,322	135,127	145,781	151,750	161,098	169,424	174,277	176,431	179,799	189,646	217,534
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																					
Education	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7
Health	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.4
Social Protection	9.6	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.5	11.2	9.9	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.7	11.0

## Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (A\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	110,355	122,531	119,458	107,956	117,773	139,080	163,753	168,386	222,341	196,556	231,143	261,697	247,749	261,958	265,923	249,613	258,469	301,334	344,615	389,934	363,142
Imports, cif	116,954	117,745	127,665	129,984	141,247	155,612	176,022	187,786	225,944	200,564	210,478	226,898	241,855	241,024	252,778	267,074	254,345	288,291	304,050	307,549	293,594
Trade balance	-6,599	4,786	-8,207	-22,028	-23,474	-16,532	-12,269	-19,400	-3,603	-4,008	20,665	34,799	5,894	20,934	13,145	-17,461	4,124	13,043	40,565	82,385	69,548
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																					
Exports	27.0	11.0	-2.5	-9.6	9.1	18.1	17.7	2.8	32.0	-11.6	17.6	13.2	-5.3	5.7	1.5	-6.1	3.5	16.6	14.4	13.2	-6.9
Imports	15.2	0.7	8.4	1.8	8.7	10.2	13.1	6.7	20.3	-11.2	4.9	7.8	6.6	-0.3	4.9	5.7	-4.8	13.3	5.5	1.2	-4.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	63,521	63,412	65,222	70,905	86,165	105,066	121,852	141,488	185,613	153,642	211,655	270,812	257,502	253,553	240,644	188,468	191,287	229,291	254,692	272,574	235,106
1. China, People's Republic of	3,602	3,904	4,528	5,929	7,946	12,075	14,987	20,067	27,068	33,499	53,111	74,149	75,999	91,437	81,057	60,774	59,517	76,687	86,960	104,145	83,588
2. Japan	12,567	12,212	12,051	12,840	16,095	21,305	23,865	26,677	41,229	29,475	40,075	52,103	49,797	45,514	43,226	29,976	23,977	33,517	41,186	39,968	23,353
3. Korea, Republic of	4,742	4,929	5,425	5,253	6,665	8,252	9,187	11,359	15,215	12,108	18,840	24,076	20,674	18,632	17,862	13,369	11,784	15,066	17,576	17,253	11,286
4. United States	6,249	6,126	6,248	6,141	6,995	7,053	7,547	8,514	10,290	7,600	8,464	10,134	9,725	8,913	10,155	10,242	11,265	8,997	9,727	10,305	19,735
5. India	1,055	1,243	1,354	2,194	3,995	5,266	6,739	7,774	11,288	11,543	15,029	15,776	12,689	9,236	7,983	7,954	6,917	11,370	11,705	9,775	5,504
6. Taipei, China	3,186	2,751	2,597	2,428	2,988	4,202	4,677	5,010	6,919	5,122	7,679	9,450	8,268	6,990	6,242	4,776	4,470	6,616	7,683	9,989	6,165
7. New Zealand	3,721	3,645	4,239	5,220	6,361	6,822	6,708	7,944	7,938	6,294	7,365	7,919	7,674	7,055	7,185	6,247	6,325	6,907	7,164	7,093	5,624
8. United Kingdom	2,177	2,655	3,037	4,723	3,642	3,732	6,107	6,000	7,877	6,708	7,608	7,823	6,944	3,668	3,321	2,788	6,625	4,610	3,644	10,484	6,570
9. Singapore	3,394	2,768	2,641	2,233	2,369	3,044	3,460	3,413	5,365	4,227	4,445	6,588	7,405	5,427	7,617	5,161	4,288	5,178	7,378	8,373	6,272
10. Hong Kong, China	1,980	2,142	1,912	1,854	1,987	2,048	2,337	2,365	2,563	2,274	2,931	3,148	2,701	2,514	2,541	2,403	4,460	9,201	7,846	5,306	2,681
Imports, total	71,574	64,426	73,731	89,819	109,948	126,186	140,757	167,231	202,489	168,599	204,750	248,595	265,750	246,750	241,428	212,947	201,105	227,518	240,911	226,955	222,074
1. China, People's Republic of	5,600	5,653	7,426	9,900	13,974	17,268	20,295	25,929	31,255	30,249	38,388	46,088	48,779	48,181	49,582	49,030	46,863	52,109	58,847	58,380	64,237
2. United States	14,356	11,823	13,514	14,364	16,229	17,543	19,916	21,453	24,424	18,980	22,744	28,431	31,217	25,761	25,641	23,933	23,057	24,504	24,861	26,768	26,269
3. Japan	9,430	8,351	9,095	11,242	12,998	13,853	13,518	16,095	18,432	14,094	17,731	19,647	20,919	19,350	16,449	15,702	15,511	17,151	17,850	15,865	13,350
4. Thailand	1,722	1,456	1,801	2,511	2,958	3,885	4,965	7,018	9,126	9,790	10,703	9,243	11,166	11,657	10,409	10,783	11,513	11,689	11,825	10,953	10,749
5. Germany	3,630	3,657	4,238	5,503	6,407	7,056	7,189	8,685	10,263	8,930	10,227	11,632	12,324	11,681	11,342	9,820	10,700	11,128	11,930	10,802	10,298
6. Korea, Republic of	2,727	2,537	2,751	3,291	3,828	4,197	5,486	5,289	5,811	5,611	6,961	7,799	10,840	10,396	11,255	11,652	8,560	10,239	10,470	8,810	6,876
7. Malaysia	2,595	2,133	2,244	2,989	4,313	4,946	5,456	6,553	8,326	6,376	8,829	9,369	10,586	9,681	10,731	7,874	7,374	9,036	10,379	8,109	7,318
8. Singapore	2,278	2,175	2,479	3,060	4,811	7,100	8,433	9,367	14,192	9,337	10,392	15,535	15,913	13,401	12,100	7,410	5,538	6,635	9,206	7,657	6,109
9. New Zealand	2,754	2,599	2,820	3,469	4,056	4,382	4,466	5,570	6,858	5,555	7,033	8,306	7,982	7,541	7,510	6,056	5,969	6,243	6,217	5,742	5,272
10. United Kingdom	4,171	3,444	3,373	3,764	4,495	5,011	4,969	7,161	8,819	5,155	5,662	7,375	7,379	6,345	5,814	5,647	5,627	5,577	5,737	5,336	5,284
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>u</sup> fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																					
Current account	-19,389	-10,129	-11,011	-25,510	-34,878	-46,251	-43,426	-55,712	-65,447	-33,063	-59,851	-46,725	-53,216	-58,313	-45,789	-44,896	-57,948	-30,071	-39,187	-9,823	24,036
Balance on goods	-7,467	-310	-612	-12,235	-17,815	-18,187	-13,203	-14,447	-21,797	5,278	-8,206	22,686	9,398	-2,362	9,046	-9,958	-20,468	10,411	9,463	37,192	49,675
Exports	56,635	62,169	65,777	75,163	80,469	97,605	115,999	141,934	153,438	180,646	185,119	254,802	275,157	240,268	246,826	191,921	181,405	223,341	235,609	259,651	263,563
Imports	64,102	62,479	66,389	87,399	98,284	115,792	129,202	156,380	175,235	175,368	193,325	232,116	265,759	242,630	237,781	201,873	201,873	212,930	226,146	222,458	213,888
Balance on services	-812	624	579	1,296	628	-1,120	-426	-503	-3,355	-3,197	-4,084	-8,569	-13,259	-16,861	-15,207	-8,651	-7,624	-2,404	-4,198	-3,100	3,546
Credit	17,862	18,881	19,356	24,028	28,468	31,051	33,273	41,763	45,665	45,447	51,333	58,436	58,344	55,711	56,340	51,995	56,256	63,091	65,786	67,640	63,493
Debit	18,674	18,257	18,777	22,732	27,840	32,172	33,699	42,266	49,020	48,644	55,417	67,005	71,604	72,572	71,547	60,646	63,880	65,495	69,984	70,741	59,947
Balance on primary income	-11,068	-10,236	-11,140	-14,644	-18,075	-26,169	-29,227	-40,556	-40,374	-34,469	-46,368	-58,658	-47,219	-36,891	-37,705	-24,949	-29,212	-36,760	-43,791	-43,297	-28,261
Credit	8,774	9,183	9,485	11,811	14,463	18,778	22,413	33,605	41,133	37,202	35,330	45,790	49,000	44,971	44,232	39,936	38,787	41,984	43,691	48,964	47,145
Debit	19,841	19,418	20,625	26,455	32,538	44,947	51,640	74,160	81,507	71,671	81,698	104,449	96,220	81,862	81,937	64,885	68,000	78,743	87,482	92,262	75,406
Balance on secondary income	-42	-207	162	74	383	-774	-569	-207	80	-675	-1,192	-2,184	-2,136	-2,199	-1,924	-1,338	-644	-1,317	-660	-618	-925
Credit	3,612	3,084	3,071	3,665	4,049	4,025	4,270	5,508	6,109	5,647	6,499	7,894	7,803	7,238	7,314	6,441	6,604	6,830	6,853	6,941	6,961





# Australia

... = data not available; 0 or (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014) .

- a Figures are derived using data on significant urban areas. These areas represent concentrations of urban development with a population of 10,000 or more using whole Statistical Areas Level 2. They do not necessarily represent a single urban center, as they can represent a cluster of related urban centers with a core urban population over 10,000. They can also include related peri-urban areas, satellite developments, the areas into which urban development is likely to expand, and nearby rural land.
- b Figures on quarterly total number of employed persons by industry are adjusted to be consistent with the monthly total number of employed persons.
- c Figures are estimates based on published underemployment rates.
- d For 2020, GDP by industrial origin at current market prices is not equal to expenditure on GDP at current market prices because there is a 1-year lag in reconciling the GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure at current market prices.
- e National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply-and-use tables compiled from 1999 through to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This approach ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches.
- f For 2019, data are based on the sum of values from July 2018 to June 2019. Due to the impact of COVID-19, trend estimates have been suspended back to July 2018. Hence, sum of exports of goods and exports of services will not add up to total exports.
- g For 2019, data are based on the sum of values from July 2018 to June 2019. Due to the impact of COVID-19, trend estimates have been suspended back to July 2018. Hence, sum of imports of goods and imports of services will not add up to total imports.
- h Refers to real GNI.
- i Includes other refinery feedstock.
- j Refers to salable coal.
- k Calculated on financial year basis.
- l Refers to terminal gate prices.
- m Includes restaurants and hotels.
- n Included under food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- o Claims on government sector is net of liabilities to central government.
- p Broad money liabilities are not equivalent to M3 because they are equal to M3 plus other borrowings from the private sector by authorized deposit-taking institutions (ADIs).
- q Currency comprises holdings of notes and coins by the private nonbank sector.
- r Transferable deposits with ADIs are defined as total transaction deposits at ADIs from the private non-ADI sector.
- s Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- t Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits.
- u Figures were converted from Australian dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- v Includes direct investment liabilities.

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