

About the International Comparison Program

The International Comparison Program (ICP) is the largest worldwide data collection initiative, implemented under the guidance of the United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC) with the objective of producing comparable price and volume measures of national accounts aggregates across the economies of the world. Along with purchasing power parities (PPPs), the ICP produces price level indexes (PLIs) and other comparable aggregates of gross domestic product (GDP) expenditure and its components.

More specifically, the PPPs are used to compute real measures of GDP, its main aggregates, and selected expenditure aggregates at level below the main aggregates. The main aggregates include individual consumption expenditure by households (ICEH) and nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH), individual consumption expenditure by government (ICEG), collective consumption expenditure by government (CCEG), government final consumption expenditure (GFCE), gross capital formation (GCF), gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables, and balance of exports and imports. These measures allow more meaningful inter-economy comparisons, as they correct for distortions due to differences in the price levels between economies.

The International Comparison Program in Asia and the Pacific

The Asian Development Bank (ADB), through its Economic Research and Regional Cooperation Department, has been the regional implementing agency (RIA) of the ICP for Asia and the Pacific since the 2005 ICP round. ADB in its capacity as the RIA was responsible for coordinating with the 22 economies that participated in the 2017 ICP. These 22 economies are: Bangladesh; Bhutan; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Fiji; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; the Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Maldives; Mongolia; Myanmar; Nepal; Pakistan; the People's Republic of China; the Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Taipei, China; Thailand; and Viet Nam.

Concepts and Measures

Purchasing Power Parity	The amount of currency units required to purchase a common basket of goods and services in an economy that can be purchased with one unit of the reference currency in the reference economy.
Price Level Index	The ratio of PPP to exchange rate with respect to a common reference currency. PLI expresses the general price level in an economy as percentage of reference economy's price level and shows how the price levels of economies compare with each other. The PLI of the reference economy is 100. A PLI greater than 100 means that when the national average prices are converted at exchange rates, the resulting prices tend to be higher on average than prices in the reference economy.
Real Expenditure	Expenditure in the currency units of an economy converted to a common currency by dividing the expenditure by its corresponding PPP, and hence, valued at a uniform price level across economies.
Nominal Expenditure	Expenditure in the currency units of an economy converted to a common currency using the exchange rate of a reference economy without adjusting for the differences in prices of goods and services across economies.
Per Capita Expenditure	Total expenditure divided by the total population of a given economy. Per capita expenditure measures the standard of living in an economy. This can be expressed either in real or nominal terms.
Per Capita Relative Expenditure	Per capita expenditure that has been converted to the relative units of the reference economy by (i) dividing the per capita expenditure of a given economy by the per capita expenditure of the reference economy and (ii) multiplying by 100.
Transitivity	An important property of PPP whereby the direct PPP between any two economies yields the same result as an indirect comparison via any other economy.
Base Economy Invariance	The property under which the relativities between the PPPs, PLIs, and volume indexes of economies are not affected by the choice of reference economy or currency.
Economy Share to Asia and the Pacific	An economy's real or nominal expenditures for an aggregate, expressed as a percentage of the total real or nominal expenditure of all participating economies in Asia and the Pacific.
Shares of Nominal Expenditure	An aggregate's nominal expenditure as a percentage of the total nominal expenditure within the economy.

Data and Sources

This file has two tables: one for the 2017 ICP results and second for 2011 ICP (revised) results. Each table contains indicators on PPPs, PLIs, and GDP and its components such as ICEH and NPISH, ICEG, CCEG, GFCE, GCF, GFCF, changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables, balance of exports and imports, and lower levels of national accounts aggregates. In addition to these, actual individual consumption by households (AICH), which is the aggregate of ICEH, NPISH, and ICEG, is also presented. The five components of AICH are (i) housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; (ii) health; (iii) recreation and culture; (iv) education; and (v) miscellaneous goods and services. In contrast, expenditures for the other AICH components of food and nonfood household consumption are incurred by households only. Results are also presented for another broad aggregate called "domestic absorption," which represents the domestic expenditures as aggregate of AICH, CCEG, GFCF, changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

The 2017 ICP results are compiled with Hong Kong, China as the reference economy and the Hong Kong dollar as the reference currency. The PPPs for the expenditures aggregates at all levels were derived using the Gini-Éltető-Köves-Szulc (GEKS) method. The real expenditure for each aggregate is derived by dividing the nominal expenditures estimated in local currency units by a PPP that is specific to that aggregate, so real expenditure for such an aggregate may not equal the total of its components' real expenditures within an economy. Some PPPs presented are reference PPPs. For the detailed list of reference PPPs, see Appendix 5 of the 2017 ICP Main Report for Asia and the Pacific. When an economy is not able to provide prices for any of the items for any category corresponding to the available GDP expenditures, the PPP for this category is estimated using gap-filling techniques based on country-product-dummy (CPD) by the RIA.

The 2011 revised results are based on revisions in the 2011 estimates of GDP, population, refinements in the methodology for estimating productivity adjustment factors, changes in some reference PPPs, and changes in ICP classification.

The results presented in these tables are produced by the ICP RIA for Asia and the Pacific, based on data supplied by all the participating economies, and in accordance with the methodology recommended by the ICP Technical Advisory Group and approved by the Asia and the Pacific Regional Advisory Board. As such, these results are not produced by participating economies as part of the economies' official statistics.

Expenditure Categories	
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Actual individual consumption by households (AICH) at purchasers' prices <i>plus</i> collective consumption expenditure by government (CCEG) at purchasers' prices <i>plus</i> gross capital formation (GCF) at purchasers' prices <i>plus</i> the free on board (FOB) value of exports of goods and services <i>less</i> the FOB value of imports of goods and services.
Actual individual consumption by households (AICH)	The total value of the individual consumption expenditures by households (ICEH), nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH), and individual consumption expenditure by government (ICEG) at purchasers' prices.
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Household expenditure on food products and non-alcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It excludes expenditures on food products and non-alcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors; cooked dishes prepared by restaurants for consumption off their premises; cooked dishes prepared by catering contractors, whether collected by the customer or delivered to the customer's home; and products sold specifically as pet foods.
Food	Household expenditure on food products purchased for consumption at home. It excludes food products sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, etc.; cooked dishes prepared by restaurants for consumption off their premises; cooked dishes prepared by catering contractors, whether collected by the customer or delivered to the customer's home; and products sold specifically as pet food.
Bread and cereals	Household expenditure on rice; other cereals, flour, and other cereal products; bread; other bakery products; and pasta products and couscous, purchased for consumption at home.
Meat	Household expenditure on fresh, chilled, frozen, preserved or processed animals and poultry meat purchased for consumption as food at home. It also includes animals and poultry purchased live for consumption as food.
Fish and seafood	Household expenditure on fresh, chilled, frozen, preserved or processed fish and seafood purchased for consumption as food at home. It also includes fish and seafood (such as crustaceans, molluscs and other shellfish, sea snails, land crabs, land snails and frogs) purchased live for consumption as food.
Milk, cheese and eggs	Household expenditure on fresh or preserved milk, other milk products such as soya milk, cheese and curd; and egg including egg-based products purchased for consumption as food at home.
Oils and fats	Household expenditure on butter, margarine and other vegetable fats such as peanut butter; and other edible oils and fats purchased for consumption as food at home.
Fruit	Household expenditure on fresh, chilled, frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products purchased for consumption as food at home.
Vegetables	Household expenditure on fresh, chilled, frozen, preserved or processed vegetable and vegetable-based products purchased for consumption as food at home.
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	Household expenditure on sugar and artificial sugar substitutes; jams, marmalades and honey; and chocolate, confectionery and ice cream purchased for consumption at home.
Food products n.e.c.	Household expenditure on sauces and condiments; salt, spices and culinary herbs; baby food; ready-made meals when the price only covers the cost of the product; and other food products not elsewhere classified purchased for consumption at home.
Non-alcoholic beverages	Household expenditure on non-alcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It excludes non-alcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors.
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	Household expenditure on alcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It includes low or non-alcoholic beverages that are generally alcoholic such as non-alcoholic beer, and excludes alcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors; and household expenditure on tobacco (which covers all purchases of tobacco, including purchases of tobacco in cafés, bars, restaurants, and service stations).
Alcoholic beverages	Household expenditure on alcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It includes low or non-alcoholic beverages which are generally alcoholic such as non-alcoholic beer, and excludes alcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors.
Tobacco and narcotics	Household expenditure on tobacco, including purchases of tobacco in cafés, bars, restaurants, service stations; and narcotics.
Clothing and footwear	Household expenditure on clothing materials; other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; garments for men, women, children, and infants; cleaning, repair, and hire of clothing; all footwear for men, women, children, and infants; and repair and hire of footwear.
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household expenditure on actual and imputed rentals for housing; maintenance and repair of the dwelling; water supply and miscellaneous services related to the dwelling; and electricity, gas, and other fuels <i>plus</i> expenditure by NPISH on housing <i>plus</i> ICEG on housing services provided to individuals.
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Household expenditure on furniture and furnishings; carpets and other floor coverings; repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings; household textiles; household appliances; glassware, tableware, and household utensils; tools and equipment for house and garden; and goods and services for routine household maintenance.
Health	Household expenditure on pharmaceuticals; medical products, appliances, and equipment; outpatient services; and hospital services <i>plus</i> expenditure of NPISH on health <i>plus</i> ICEG on health benefits and reimbursements, and the production of health services.
Transportation	Household expenditure on purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services.

Expenditure Categories	
Purchase of vehicles	Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powered bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicles and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins.
Transport services	Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks, refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school transport services but excludes ambulance services and package holidays.
Communication	Household expenditure on postal services, telephone and telefax equipment, and telephone and telefax services.
Recreation and culture	Household expenditure on audiovisual, photographic, and information processing equipment; other major durables for recreation and culture; other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets; recreational and cultural services; newspapers, books, and stationery; and package holidays <i>plus</i> expenditure by NPISH on recreation and culture <i>plus</i> ICEG on recreation and culture.
Education	Household expenditure on pre-primary, primary, secondary, post-secondary, and tertiary education <i>plus</i> expenditure of NPISH on education <i>plus</i> ICEG on education benefits and reimbursements and the production of education services.
Restaurants and hotels	Household expenditure on food products and beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors (including cooked dishes prepared by restaurants for consumption off their premises and cooked dishes prepared by catering contractors, whether collected by the customer or delivered to the customer's home) and household expenditure on accommodation services provided by hotels and similar establishments.
Miscellaneous goods and services	Household expenditure on personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance, and financial and other services <i>plus</i> expenditure by NPISH on social protection and other services <i>plus</i> ICEG on social protection.
Net purchases abroad	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world (as tourists, people traveling on business, and government officials, crews, border and seasonal workers, diplomatic and military personal stationed abroad) <i>less</i> purchases by nonresidential households in the economic territory of the country (as tourists, people traveling on business, and government officials, crews, border and seasonal workers, diplomatic and military personal stationed abroad). Zero expenditure values for 'Net purchases abroad' may imply that this expenditure category is allocated under other GDP expenditure components based on the best judgments of the implementing agencies of the participating economies.
Individual consumption expenditure by government (ICEG)	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by government on individual goods and services. These include expenditures incurred by the government considered to be individual services such as housing, health, recreation and culture, education, and social protection.
Collective consumption expenditure by government (CCEG)	The final consumption expenditure of government on collective services or the service provided by the government simultaneously to all members of the community.
Gross capital formation (GCF)	The total value of expenditure on gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	The total value of acquisitions less disposals of fixed assets by resident institutional units during the accounting period <i>plus</i> the additions to the value of nonproduced assets realized by the productive activity of resident institutional units.
Machinery and equipment	Capital expenditure on fabricated metal products, electrical and optical equipment, general-purpose machinery, special-purpose machinery, and transport equipment.
Construction	Capital expenditure on the construction of new structures and renovation of existing structures. Structures include residential buildings, nonresidential buildings, and civil engineering works.
Other products	Capital expenditure on furniture and other manufactured goods; computer software that a producer expects to use in production for more than one year; plantation, orchard, and vineyard development; change in stocks including breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle, and animals raised for wool clippings; land improvement, including dams and dikes that are part of flood control and irrigation projects; mineral exploration; acquisition of entertainment, literary, or artistic originals; and other intangible fixed assets such as research and development, weapons and ammunition; and ownership transfer costs on nonproduced assets, including ownership transfer costs relating to land.
Changes in inventories	The value of physical change in inventories of raw materials, supplies and finished goods held by producers; inventories of goods acquired for resale by wholesalers and retailers; inventories of all goods stored by government; work-in-progress in manufacturing, construction and service industries; work-in-progress on cultivated assets (e.g., the natural growth prior to harvest of agricultural crops, vineyards, orchards, plantations and timber tracts and the natural growth in livestock raised for slaughter).
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Acquisitions of valuables (produced assets, such as nonmonetary gold, precious stones, antiques, paintings, sculptures and other art objects, that are not used primarily for production or consumption but purchased and held as stores of value) <i>less</i> disposals of valuables.
Balance of exports and imports	The FOB value of exports of goods and services <i>less</i> the FOB value of imports of goods and services.
Individual consumption expenditure by households (ICEH)	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by households and NPISH for goods and services consumed by the households on housing, health, recreation and culture, education, and social protection and other services. It also includes expenditures on individual goods and services sold at prices that are not economically significant.
Individual consumption expenditure by households (ICEH) without housing	ICEH and NPISH, without actual and imputed rentals for housing and excluding expenditure by NPISH on housing.
Government final consumption expenditure (GFCE)	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by government on individual goods and services and final consumption expenditure of government on collective services.
Domestic absorption	AICH at purchasers' prices <i>plus</i> CCEG at purchasers' prices <i>plus</i> GFCF at purchasers' prices <i>plus</i> changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

2017 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific

People's Republic of China, 2017

Expenditure Category	Purchasing Power Parities (HK\$ = 1.00)	Real Expenditure		Per Capita Real Expenditure		Nominal Expenditure		Per Capita Nominal Expenditure		Nominal Expenditure Shares, (%)	PLIs		Expenditure (billion LCU)
		(HK\$ billion)	Economy Shares to AP, (%)	HK\$	Index (AP = 100)	(HK\$ billion)	Economy Shares to AP, (%)	HK\$	Index (AP = 100)		(HKG = 100)	(AP = 100)	
Gross Domestic Product	0.70	117,928.5	50.76	85,061	139	94,637.9	63.57	68,262	174	100.00	80	125	82,075.40
Actual Individual Consumption by Households ^a	0.67	57,691.5	42.96	41,613	117	44,670.2	56.64	32,220	155	47.20	77	132	38,740.57
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0.67	8,641.1	31.46	6,233	86	6,656.3	42.36	4,801	116	7.03	77	135	5,772.70
Food	0.66	8,421.7	31.61	6,075	86	6,452.3	42.84	4,654	117	6.82	77	136	5,595.82
Bread and cereals	0.79	1,250.2	22.49	902	61	1,144.0	33.39	825	91	1.21	92	148	992.14
Meat	0.62	2,565.1	60.19	1,850	164	1,841.6	66.45	1,328	181	1.95	72	110	1,597.11
Fish and seafood	0.61	773.0	27.82	558	76	542.1	39.08	391	107	0.57	70	140	470.10
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.69	676.2	18.86	488	51	539.6	29.94	389	82	0.57	80	159	467.95
Oils and fats	0.74	316.4	32.75	228	89	271.1	41.40	196	113	0.29	86	126	235.07
Fruit	0.73	808.7	27.61	583	75	683.3	43.28	493	118	0.72	84	157	592.56
Vegetables	0.50	1,642.0	37.68	1,184	103	944.5	47.81	681	131	1.00	58	127	819.09
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.71	99.3	13.25	72	36	81.0	21.03	58	57	0.09	82	159	70.24
Food products n.e.c.	0.85	414.2	23.02	299	63	405.4	37.46	292	102	0.43	98	163	351.56
Non-alcoholic beverages	0.74	238.8	25.00	172	68	204.0	31.44	147	86	0.22	85	126	176.88
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	0.76	1,037.4	41.13	748	112	912.6	49.96	658	136	0.96	88	121	791.45
Alcoholic beverages	0.96	291.0	56.23	210	154	321.6	59.72	232	163	0.34	110	106	278.88
Tobacco and narcotics	0.54	949.1	32.08	685	88	591.0	45.89	426	125	0.62	62	143	512.57
Clothing and footwear	1.29	1,383.8	27.72	998	76	2,053.1	55.21	1,481	151	2.17	148	199	1,780.59
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels ^a	0.56	9,596.3	42.29	6,922	115	6,142.5	57.21	4,431	156	6.49	64	135	5,327.11
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.87	1,870.2	45.55	1,349	124	1,885.8	60.18	1,360	164	1.99	101	132	1,635.46
Health ^a	0.39	15,269.3	63.38	11,014	173	6,815.7	75.67	4,916	207	7.20	45	119	5,910.99
Transportation	0.52	5,930.6	43.00	4,278	117	3,584.3	46.33	2,585	127	3.79	60	108	3,108.48
Purchase of vehicles	0.70	1,909.8	67.18	1,378	183	1,544.9	62.56	1,114	171	1.63	81	93	1,339.79
Transport services	0.60	743.1	16.44	536	45	512.4	23.08	370	63	0.54	69	140	444.37
Communication	0.68	1,859.9	53.90	1,342	147	1,463.5	63.60	1,056	174	1.55	79	118	1,269.20
Recreation and culture ^a	0.86	2,168.6	55.14	1,564	151	2,143.0	62.13	1,546	170	2.26	99	113	1,858.50
Education ^a	0.58	8,110.3	44.07	5,850	120	5,407.1	67.70	3,900	185	5.71	67	154	4,689.35
Restaurants and hotels	0.74	2,088.7	38.67	1,507	106	1,773.2	50.81	1,279	139	1.87	85	131	1,537.84
Miscellaneous goods and services ^a	0.85	5,960.6	44.36	4,299	121	5,833.2	58.13	4,207	159	6.16	98	131	5,058.91
Net purchases abroad	0.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Government	0.60	12,874.0	67.55	9,286	184	8,966.8	79.26	6,468	216	9.47	70	117	7,776.51
Collective Consumption Expenditure by Government	0.72	7,282.5	48.06	5,253	131	6,075.7	62.17	4,382	170	6.42	83	129	5,269.16
Gross Capital Formation	0.74	49,267.5	62.16	35,536	170	42,249.0	72.99	30,474	199	44.64	86	117	36,640.73
Gross fixed capital formation	0.74	47,427.8	63.29	34,209	173	40,555.8	73.82	29,253	202	42.85	86	117	35,172.31
Machinery and equipment	1.00	6,465.1	57.47	4,663	157	7,478.7	63.18	5,394	173	7.90	116	110	6,485.94
Construction	0.57	43,267.1	64.72	31,208	177	28,311.4	78.23	20,421	214	29.92	65	121	24,553.31
Other products	0.99	4,167.0	62.87	3,006	172	4,765.7	68.93	3,437	188	5.04	114	110	4,133.05
Changes in inventories	0.76	1,935.6	48.69	1,396	133	1,693.2	63.22	1,221	173	1.79	87	130	1,468.43
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
Balance of Exports and Imports	0.87	1,643.0	70.11	1,185	191	1,643.0	70.11	1,185	191	1.74	100	100	1,424.94
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households ^b	0.66	46,610.8	39.80	33,620	109	35,703.4	52.85	25,753	144	37.73	77	133	30,964.06
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households without Housing ^b	0.68	40,057.4	39.78	28,893	109	31,635.0	52.39	22,818	143	33.43	79	132	27,435.70
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	0.67	19,609.0	58.17	14,144	159	15,042.4	71.34	10,850	195	15.89	77	123	13,045.67
Domestic Absorption	0.70	115,947.8	50.33	83,633	137	92,994.8	63.46	67,077	173	98.26	80	126	80,650.46

Reference Data

Exchange rate (LCU/HK\$)	0.87
Total Population (in million)	1386.40
Population Share to AP (%)	36.62

- = magnitude equals zero; AP = Asia and the Pacific; HK\$ = Hong Kong dollar; HKG = Hong Kong, China; LCU = local currency units; n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified; PLI = price level index.

Notes: Each real aggregate value is derived by using a purchasing power parity that is specific to that aggregate, so real aggregates may not sum up to the total of their real components for an economy. Nominal expenditure aggregates are the best possible estimates provided by the participating economies, using most recent available data sources, and some of these aggregates may be different from the published expenditure estimates by the economies.

^a Includes individual consumption expenditure by households, nonprofit institutions serving households, and government.

^b Includes expenditure by nonprofit institutions serving households.

Sources: Asian Development Bank estimates. Data for expenditure at local currency units and mid-year population estimates were supplied by the participating economies for the International Comparison Program. For exchange rates: International Monetary Fund. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 17 September 2019).

2017 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific

People's Republic of China, 2011 (Revised)

Expenditure Category	Purchasing Power Parities (HK\$ = 1.00)	Real Expenditure		Per Capita Real Expenditure		Nominal Expenditure		Per Capita Nominal Expenditure		Nominal Expenditure Shares, (%)	PLIs		Expenditure (billion LCU)
		(HK\$ billion)	Economy Shares to AP, (%)	HK\$	Index (AP = 100)	(HK\$ billion)	Economy Shares to AP, (%)	HK\$	Index (AP = 100)		(HKG = 100)	(AP = 100)	
Gross Domestic Product	0.67	72,641.0	50.30	54,043	133	58,945.1	58.59	43,854	155	100.00	81	116	48,930.06
Actual Individual Consumption by Households ^a	0.65	32,178.8	40.45	23,940	107	25,293.9	49.92	18,818	132	42.91	79	123	20,996.33
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0.69	5,743.6	32.04	4,273	85	4,753.1	40.35	3,536	107	8.06	83	126	3,945.50
Food	0.69	5,604.2	32.19	4,169	85	4,633.4	40.89	3,447	108	7.86	83	127	3,846.18
Bread and cereals	0.79	1,060.7	27.01	789	72	1,006.2	35.62	749	94	1.71	95	132	835.24
Meat	0.64	1,345.4	57.15	1,001	152	1,031.1	60.15	767	160	1.75	77	105	855.90
Fish and seafood	0.69	609.4	33.51	453	89	506.3	43.72	377	116	0.86	83	130	420.24
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.80	424.1	17.81	315	47	407.7	28.71	303	76	0.69	96	161	338.39
Oils and fats	0.86	188.1	25.54	140	68	194.2	32.86	144	87	0.33	103	129	161.23
Fruit	0.84	436.6	27.26	325	72	441.8	40.42	329	107	0.75	101	148	366.70
Vegetables	0.48	1,300.2	41.66	967	110	745.2	49.85	554	132	1.26	57	120	618.60
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.62	135.9	20.87	101	55	101.2	26.33	75	70	0.17	74	126	84.02
Food products n.e.c.	0.75	221.1	23.86	165	63	199.8	30.68	149	81	0.34	90	129	165.87
Non-alcoholic beverages	0.71	139.6	23.98	104	64	119.6	26.64	89	71	0.20	86	111	99.32
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	0.77	587.8	33.85	437	90	544.7	43.77	405	116	0.92	93	129	452.16
Alcoholic beverages	1.30	123.6	43.26	92	115	193.7	49.74	144	132	0.33	157	115	160.77
Tobacco and narcotics	0.45	642.3	27.67	478	73	351.0	41.05	261	109	0.60	55	148	291.39
Clothing and footwear	1.03	1,409.5	43.00	1,049	114	1,748.3	60.74	1,301	161	2.97	124	141	1,451.29
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels ^a	0.49	5,913.5	39.23	4,400	104	3,505.8	49.41	2,608	131	5.95	59	126	2,910.19
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.81	1,272.0	47.07	946	125	1,233.9	56.18	918	149	2.09	97	119	1,024.24
Health ^a	0.43	7,249.1	59.32	5,393	157	3,794.4	72.29	2,823	192	6.44	52	122	3,149.73
Transportation	0.57	2,154.7	31.47	1,603	83	1,478.1	32.88	1,100	87	2.51	69	104	1,227.00
Purchase of vehicles	0.76	677.8	48.36	504	128	616.6	45.62	459	121	1.05	91	94	511.83
Transport services	0.52	495.9	17.85	369	47	313.3	19.94	233	53	0.53	63	112	260.03
Communication	0.89	802.0	51.56	597	137	858.6	54.12	639	144	1.46	107	105	712.73
Recreation and culture ^a	0.73	1,559.9	57.07	1,160	151	1,374.5	57.37	1,023	152	2.33	88	101	1,140.96
Education ^a	0.57	3,709.2	38.11	2,760	101	2,544.6	57.48	1,893	152	4.32	69	151	2,112.30
Restaurants and hotels	0.61	1,758.4	46.34	1,308	123	1,287.7	49.89	958	132	2.18	73	108	1,068.95
Miscellaneous goods and services ^a	0.76	2,374.0	35.43	1,766	94	2,170.0	44.29	1,614	117	3.68	91	125	1,801.29
Net purchases abroad	0.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Government	0.53	7,953.4	65.75	5,917	174	5,041.8	74.30	3,751	197	8.55	63	113	4,185.19
Collective Consumption Expenditure by Government	0.68	4,524.3	44.62	3,366	118	3,685.8	56.06	2,742	149	6.25	81	126	3,059.60
Gross Capital Formation	0.70	33,592.6	62.74	24,992	166	28,449.9	68.84	21,166	183	48.27	85	110	23,616.16
Gross fixed capital formation	0.70	31,892.3	63.83	23,727	169	26,872.3	69.72	19,992	185	45.59	84	109	22,306.58
Machinery and equipment	0.87	7,140.6	63.60	5,312	169	7,453.3	66.42	5,545	176	12.64	104	104	6,186.98
Construction	0.54	25,891.9	63.57	19,263	169	16,956.7	72.15	12,615	191	28.77	65	113	14,075.71
Other products	0.86	2,367.4	61.51	1,761	163	2,462.2	64.47	1,832	171	4.18	104	105	2,043.89
Changes in inventories	0.73	1,790.2	56.77	1,332	151	1,577.6	65.60	1,174	174	2.68	88	116	1,309.58
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
Balance of Exports and Imports	0.83	1,515.5	74.79	1,127	198	1,515.5	74.79	1,127	198	2.57	100	100	1,257.97
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households ^b	0.65	25,674.6	37.30	19,101	99	20,252.1	46.15	15,067	122	34.36	79	124	16,811.14
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households without Housing ^b	0.69	22,005.6	37.31	16,372	99	18,257.8	46.21	13,583	123	30.97	83	124	15,155.71
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	0.61	11,940.6	54.93	8,884	146	8,727.7	65.33	6,493	173	14.81	73	119	7,244.79
Domestic Absorption	0.67	71,482.6	49.48	53,181	131	57,429.7	58.26	42,726	155	97.43	80	118	47,672.09

Reference Data

Exchange rate (LCU/HK\$)	0.83
Total Population (in million)	1344.13
Population Share to AP (%)	37.71

- = magnitude equals zero; AP = Asia and the Pacific; HK\$ = Hong Kong dollar; HKG = Hong Kong, China; LCU = local currency units; n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified; PLI = price level index.

Notes: Each real aggregate value is derived by using a purchasing power parity that is specific to that aggregate, so real aggregates may not sum up to the total of their real components for an economy. Nominal expenditure aggregates are the best possible estimates provided by the participating economies, using most recent available data sources, and some of these aggregates may be different from the published expenditure estimates by the economies.

^a Includes individual consumption expenditure by households, nonprofit institutions serving households, and government.

^b Includes expenditure by nonprofit institutions serving households.

Sources: Asian Development Bank estimates. Data for expenditure at local currency units and mid-year population estimates were supplied by the participating economies for the International Comparison Program. For exchange rates: International Monetary Fund. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 17 September 2019).