

KSTA 9898: 2021 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific Regional Results

About the International Comparison Program

The International Comparison Program (ICP) is the largest worldwide data collection initiative, implemented under the guidance of the United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC) with the objective of producing comparable price and volume measures of national accounts aggregates across the economies of the world. Along with purchasing power parities (PPPs), the ICP produces price level indexes (PLIs) and other comparable aggregates of gross domestic product (GDP) expenditure and its components.

More specifically, the PPPs are used to compute real measures of GDP, its main aggregates, and selected expenditure aggregates at level below the main aggregates. The main aggregates include individual consumption expenditure by households (ICEH) and nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH), individual consumption expenditure by government (ICEG), collective consumption expenditure by government (CCEG), government final consumption expenditure (GFCE), gross capital formation (GCF), gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables, and balance of exports and imports. These measures allow more meaningful inter-economy comparisons, as they correct for distortions due to differences in the price levels between economies.

The International Comparison Program in Asia and the Pacific

The Asian Development Bank (ADB), through its Economic Research and Development Impact Department, has been the regional implementing agency (RIA) of the ICP for Asia and the Pacific since the 2005 ICP round. ADB in its capacity as the RIA was responsible for coordinating with the 21 economies that participated in the 2021 ICP. These 21 economies are: Bangladesh; Bhutan; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Fiji; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; the Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Maldives; Mongolia; Nepal; Pakistan; the People's Republic of China; the Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Taipei, China; Thailand; and Viet Nam.

Concepts and Measures	
Purchasing Power Parity	The amount of currency units required to purchase a common basket of goods and services in an economy that can be purchased with one unit of the reference currency in the reference economy.
Price Level Index	The ratio of PPP to exchange rate with respect to a common reference currency. PLI expresses the general price level in an economy as percentage of reference economy's price level and shows how the price levels of economies compare with each other. The PLI of the reference economy is 100. A PLI greater than 100 means that when the national average prices are converted at exchange rates, the resulting prices tend to be higher on average than prices in the reference economy.
Real Expenditure	Expenditure in the currency units of an economy converted to a common currency by dividing the expenditure by its corresponding PPP, and hence, valued at a uniform price level across economies.
Nominal Expenditure	Expenditure in the currency units of an economy converted to a common currency using the exchange rate of a reference economy without adjusting for the differences in prices of goods and services across economies.
Per Capita Expenditure	Total expenditure divided by the total population of a given economy. Per capita expenditure measures the standard of living in an economy. This can be expressed either in real or nominal terms.
Per Capita Relative Expenditure	Per capita expenditure that has been converted to the relative units of the reference economy by (i) dividing the per capita expenditure of a given economy by the per capita expenditure of the reference economy and (ii) multiplying by 100.
Transitivity	An important property of PPP whereby the direct PPP between any two economies yields the same result as an indirect comparison via any other economy.
Base Economy Invariance	The property under which the relativities between the PPPs, PLIs, and volume indexes of economies are not affected by the choice of reference economy or currency.
Economy Share to Asia and the Pacific	An economy's real or nominal expenditures for an aggregate, expressed as a percentage of the total real or nominal expenditure of all participating economies in Asia and the Pacific.
Shares of Nominal Expenditure	An aggregate's nominal expenditure as a percentage of the total nominal expenditure within the economy.

Data and Sources

This file has two sheets: one for the 2021 ICP results and second for 2017 ICP (revised) results. Each sheet contains indicators on PPPs, PLIs, and GDP and its components such as ICEH and NPISH, ICEG, CCEG, GFCE, GCF, GFCF, changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables, balance of exports and imports, and lower levels of national accounts aggregates. In addition to these, actual individual consumption by households (AICH), which is the aggregate of ICEH, NPISH, and ICEG, is also presented. The five components of AICH are (i) housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; (ii) health; (iii) recreation and culture; (iv) education; and (v) miscellaneous goods and services. In contrast, expenditures for the other AICH components of food and nonfood household consumption are incurred by households only. Results are also presented for another broad aggregate called "domestic absorption," which represents the domestic expenditures as aggregate of AICH, CCEG, GFCF, changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables; and "total consumption," which represents the total expenditures of households, NPISH, and the government.

The ICP results are compiled with Hong Kong, China as the reference economy and the Hong Kong dollar as the reference currency. The PPPs for the expenditures aggregates at all levels were derived using the Gini-Éltető-Köves-Szulc (GEKS) method. The real expenditure for each aggregate is derived by dividing the expenditures in local currency units by a PPP that is specific to that aggregate, so real expenditure for such an aggregate may not equal the total of its components' real expenditures within an economy. For expenditures in local currency units, participating economies allocated statistical discrepancy (if any) to one or more basic headings based on their best judgment and financial year-based estimates for some economies were converted to calendar year. Due to these adjustments, the expenditures in local currency units in the table for some expenditure aggregates may differ from the published expenditure estimates by the economies. Some PPPs presented are reference PPPs. Detailed list of reference PPPs will be available in the forthcoming reports of 2021 ICP for Asia and the Pacific. When an economy is not able to provide prices for any of the items for any category corresponding to the available GDP expenditures, the PPP for this category is estimated using gap-filling techniques based on country-product-dummy (CPD) by the RIA.

The 2021 results are in worksheets labeled "AAA-2021," where "AAA" represents the 3-character ADB member code.

The 2017 revised results (in worksheets labeled "AAA-2017 revised," where "AAA" represents the 3-character ADB member code) are based on (i) revisions in the 2017 estimates of GDP, population, and exchange rates; (ii) implementation of a new, hybrid approach of estimating actual and imputed rentals for housing; (iii) revisions in the economy base information for government compensation; (iv) updates in the underlying data to estimate productivity adjustment factors; and (v) changes in some reference PPPs, including the adoption of the two-stage referencing.

Results presented in these tables are produced by ADB as the ICP Asia and the Pacific regional implementing agency, based on data supplied by all the participating economies, in accordance with the methodology recommended by the ICP Technical Advisory Group and endorsed by the 2021 ICP Asia and the Pacific Regional Advisory Board. As such, these results are not produced by participating economies as part of the economies' official statistics.

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Clothing and footwear Household expenditure on clothing materials; other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; garments for men, women children, and infants; cleaning, repair, and hire of clothing; all footwear for men, women, children, and infants; and repair an hire of footwear. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Household expenditure on actual and imputed rentals for housing; maintenance and repair of the dwelling; water supply an miscellaneous services related to the dwelling; and electricity, gas, and other fuels plus expenditure by NPISH on housing plus ICEG on housing services provided to individuals. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household expenditure on furniture and furnishings; carpets and other floor coverings; repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings; household textiles; household appliances; glassware, tableware, and household utensils; tools and equipment for house and garden; and goods and services for routine household maintenance. Health Household expenditure on pharmaceuticals; medical products, appliances, and equipment; outpatient services; and hospits services plus expenditure of NPISH on health plus ICEG on health benefits and reimbursements, and the production of healt services. Transportation Household expenditure on purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services. Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powere bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicle and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins. Transport services Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school	Alcoholic beverages	Household expenditure on alcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It includes low or nonalcoholic beverages which are generally alcoholic such as nonalcoholic beer, and excludes alcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors.
children, and infants; cleaning, repair, and hire of clothing; all footwear for men, women, children, and infants; and repair an hire of footwear. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Household expenditure on actual and imputed rentals for housing; maintenance and repair of the dwelling; water supply an miscellaneous services related to the dwelling; and electricity, gas, and other fuels plus expenditure by NPISH on housing plus ICEG on housing services provided to individuals. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household expenditure on furniture and furnishings; carpets and other floor coverings; repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings; household expenditure on furniture and printings; carpets and other floor coverings; repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings; household explanances; glassware, tableware, and household utensils; tools and equipment for house and garden; and goods and services for routine household maintenance. Health Household expenditure on pharmaceuticals; medical products, appliances, and equipment; outpatient services; and hospitate services plus expenditure on purchase of vehicles on health benefits and reimbursements, and the production of health services plus expenditure on purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services. Purchase of vehicles Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powere bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicle and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins. Transport services Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school	Tobacco and narcotics	$Household\ expenditure\ on\ to bacco, including\ purchases\ of\ to bacco\ in\ caf\'{e}s,\ bars,\ restaurants,\ service\ stations;\ and\ narcotics.$
miscellaneous services related to the dwelling; and electricity, gas, and other fuels plus expenditure by NPISH on housing plus ICEG on housing services provided to individuals. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household expenditure on furniture and furnishings; carpets and other floor coverings; repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings; household textiles; household appliances; glassware, tableware, and household utensils; tools and equipment for house and garden; and goods and services for routine household maintenance. Health Household expenditure on pharmaceuticals; medical products, appliances, and equipment; outpatient services; and hospita services plus expenditure of NPISH on health plus ICEG on health benefits and reimbursements, and the production of health services. Transportation Household expenditure on purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services. Purchase of vehicles Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powere bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicle and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins. Transport services Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes schools are refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes schools are refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes schools are refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes schools are refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately	Clothing and footwear	Household expenditure on clothing materials; other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; garments for men, women, children, and infants; cleaning, repair, and hire of clothing; all footwear for men, women, children, and infants; and repair and hire of footwear.
household maintenance floor coverings; household textiles; household appliances; glassware, tableware, and household utensils; tools and equipment for house and garden; and goods and services for routine household maintenance. Health Household expenditure on pharmaceuticals; medical products, appliances, and equipment; outpatient services; and hospits services plus expenditure of NPISH on health plus ICEG on health benefits and reimbursements, and the production of healt services. Transportation Household expenditure on purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services. Purchase of vehicles Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powere bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicle and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins. Transport services Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household expenditure on actual and imputed rentals for housing; maintenance and repair of the dwelling; water supply and miscellaneous services related to the dwelling; and electricity, gas, and other fuels <i>plus</i> expenditure by NPISH on housing <i>plus</i> ICEG on housing services provided to individuals.
services plus expenditure of NPISH on health plus ICEG on health benefits and reimbursements, and the production of healt services. Transportation Household expenditure on purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services. Purchase of vehicles Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powere bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicle and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins. Transport services Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school		Household expenditure on furniture and furnishings; carpets and other floor coverings; repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings; household textiles; household appliances; glassware, tableware, and household utensils; tools and equipment for house and garden; and goods and services for routine household maintenance.
Purchase of vehicles Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powere bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicle and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins. Transport services Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school	Health	Household expenditure on pharmaceuticals; medical products, appliances, and equipment; outpatient services; and hospital services $plus$ expenditure of NPISH on health $plus$ ICEG on health benefits and reimbursements, and the production of health services.
bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicle and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins. Transport services Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school	Transportation	Household expenditure on purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services.
refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school	Purchase of vehicles	Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powered bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicles and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins.
	Transport services	Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks, refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school transport services but excludes ambulance services and package holidays.

Expenditure Categories	
Communication	Household expenditure on postal services, telephone and telefax equipment, and telephone and telefax services.
Recreation and culture	Household expenditure on audiovisual, photographic, and information processing equipment; other major durables for recreation and culture; other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets; recreational and cultural services; newspapers, books and stationery; and package holidays plus expenditure by NPISH on recreation and culture plus ICEG on recreation and culture
Education	$Household expenditure on pre-primary, primary, secondary, post-secondary, and tertiary education {\it plus} expenditure of NPISH on education {\it plus} ICEG on education benefits and reimbursements and the production of education services.$
Restaurants and hotels	Household expenditure on food products and beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors (including cooked dishes prepared by restaurants for consumption off their premises and cooked dishes prepared by catering contractors, whether collected by the customer or delivered to the customer's home) and household expenditure on accommodation services provided by hotels and similar establishments.
Miscellaneous goods and services	Household expenditure on personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance, and financial and other services plus expenditure by NPISH on social protection and other services plus ICEG on social protection.
Net purchases abroad	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world (as tourists, people traveling on business, and government officials crews, border and seasonal workers, diplomatic and military personal stationed abroad) less purchases by nonresidentia households in the economic territory of the country (as tourists, people traveling on business, and government officials, crews border and seasonal workers, diplomatic and military personal stationed abroad). Zero expenditure values for 'Net purchases abroad' may imply that this expenditure category is allocated under other GDP expenditure components based on the best judgments of the implementing agencies of the participating economies.
Individual consumption expenditure by government	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by government on individual goods and services These include expenditures incurred by the government considered to be individual services such as housing, health, recreation and culture, education, and social protection.
Collective consumption expenditure by government	The final consumption expenditure of government on collective services or the service provided by the government simultaneously to all members of the community.
Gross capital formation	The total value of expenditure on GFCF, changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
Gross fixed capital formation	The total value of acquisitions less disposals of fixed assets by resident institutional units during the accounting period plus the additions to the value of nonproduced assets realized by the productive activity of resident institutional units.
Machinery and equipment	Capital expenditure on fabricated metal products, electrical and optical equipment, general-purpose machinery, special-purpose machinery, and transport equipment.
Construction	Capital expenditure on the construction of new structures and renovation of existing structures. Structures include residential buildings, nonresidential buildings, and civil engineering works.
Other products	Capital expenditure on furniture and other manufactured goods; computer software that a producer expects to use in production for more than one year; plantation, orchard, and vineyard development; change in stocks including breeding stock draught animals, dairy cattle, and animals raised for wool clippings; land improvement, including dams and dikes that are par of flood control and irrigation projects; mineral exploration; acquisition of entertainment, literary, or artistic originals; and other intangible fixed assets such as research and development, weapons and ammunition; and ownership transfer costs or nonproduced assets, including ownership transfer costs relating to land.
Changes in inventories	The value of physical change in inventories of raw materials, supplies and finished goods held by producers; inventories or goods acquired for resale by wholesalers and retailers; inventories of all goods stored by government; work-in-progress in manufacturing, construction and service industries; work-in-progress on cultivated assets (e.g., the natural growth prior to harvest of agricultural crops, vineyards, orchards, plantations and timber tracts and the natural growth in livestock raised for slaughter)
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Acquisitions of valuables (produced assets, such as nonmonetary gold, precious stones, antiques, paintings, sculptures and other art objects, that are not used primarily for production or consumption but purchased and held as stores of value) less disposals of valuables.
Balance of exports and imports	The FOB value of exports of goods and services less the FOB value of imports of goods and services.
Individual consumption expenditure by households	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by households for goods and services consumed by the households. In the context of ICP in Asia and the Pacific, also includes the individual consumption expenditure by NPISH and the Pacific of the Asia and the Pacific of the P
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	ICEH and NPISH, without actual and imputed rentals for housing and excluding expenditure by NPISH on housing.
Government final consumption expenditure	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by government on individual goods and services and final consumption expenditure of government on collective services.
Domestic absorption	AICH at purchasers' prices plus CCEG at purchasers' prices plus GFCF at purchasers' prices plus changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
Total consumption	AICH plus CCEG, both at purchasers' prices.

AICH = actual individual consumption by households; CCEG = collective consumption expenditure by government; FOB = free on board; GCF = gross capital formation; GDP = gross domestic product; GFCE = government final consumption expenditure; GFCF = gross fixed capital formation; ICEG = Individual consumption expenditure by government; ICEH = individual consumption expenditure by households; NPISH = nonprofit institutions serving households; n.e.c = not elsewhere classified.

Source: Asian Development Bank (Economic Research and Development Impact Department).

2021 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific

Malaysia, 2021

		Real Expenditure	nditure	Per Ca	oita Real Expen	diture	Nominal Exp	enditure	Per Capit	a Nominal Exp	enditure		Price Level	Indexes	
Expenditure Category	Purchasing Dower Parities		Economy Shares to) dec	Index		Economy Shares to		Index	Indov	Nominal			Fyngaditurg
		(HK\$ billion)	AP, (%)	HK\$	(HKG = 100)	AP = 100) (HK\$ billion)	AP, (%)	HK\$	(HKG = 100)	(AP = 100)	Shares, (%)	(HKG = 100)	(AP = 100)	(billion LCU)
Gross Domestic Product	0.26	6,004.3	1.89	184,316	48	225	2,906.2	1.42	89,211	23	169	100.00	48	75	1,548.90
Actual Individual Consumption by Households ^a	0.24	4,179.7	2.27	128,303	47	270	1,889.6	1.83	58,004	21	217	65.02	45	81	1,007.08
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	0.26	929.6	2.31	28,535	118	275	454.3	2.10	13,946	28	250	15.63	49	91	242.14
Food	0.26	885.6	2.26	27,187	120	269	429.8	2.07	13,194	82 %	247	14.79	49	92	229.07
Dread and cereals	0.29	137.1	1.00 1.07	4,090	130	217	7.27	1.70 1.70	1 787	23	156	2.49	4 4 5	7 7	30.49
Fish and seafood	0.23	157.7	4.00	4.842	117	476	67.5	3.53	2,702	2 52	420	2.32	43	8	35.96
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.28	89.6	1.72	2,749	258	204	46.8	1.85	1,437	135	221	1.61	52	108	24.94
Oils and fats	0.34	37.5	2.79	1,151	544	332	23.9	2.57	735	347	306	0.82	99	92	12.76
Fruit	0.24	109.5	2.36	3,362	158	281	49.8	2.43	1,529	72	289	1.71	45	103	26.54
Vegetables	0.31	84.0	1.33	2,580	146	158	48.4	1.83	1,487	84	217	1.67	28	137	25.81
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.20	58.7	4.70	1,803	261	229	22.0	3.20	675	86	380	0.76	37	89	11.72
Food products n.e.c.	0.22	100.9	3.87	3,097	139	460	41.1	3.14	1,262	57	373	1.41	41	81	21.90
Nonalcoholic beverages	0.29	45.1	3.66	1,385	91	435	24.5	2.83	753	49	336	0.84	54	77	13.07
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	0.47	36.0	1.03	1,105	69	123	31.6	1.22	970	09	145	1.09	88	118	16.83
Alcoholic beverages	0.81	9.5	1.65	283	36	197	14.1	2.11	432	54	251	0.48	153	127	7.49
Tobacco and narcotics	0.29	32.2	0.79	686	122	94	17.5	0.91	238	99	108	09.0	54	115	9.34
Clothing and footwear	0.32	85.1	1.52	2,612	23	181	50.3	1.09	1,545	14	129	1.73	59	71	26.82
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels ^a	0.14	1,109.2	2.69	34,048	72	320	281.2	1.//	8,633	19	210	9.68	25	99	149.90
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.29	147.2	2.98	4,51/	32	354	8L.2	1 27	2,492	12 18	797	2.79	ک درک	4/	43.27
Transportation	0.1/ 0.26	320.3	1.4 20.4	10,939	6 6	241	168.3	1 77	5,491 5,165	T A	121	3.91 7.70	37	00 X	89.68
Durchas of validas	0.20	34£.7 56.1	1 20	1 722	7, 19	147	78 o	1 21	1 107	5 £	156	1.7	6	200	20.00
Transport services	0.26	10.0	0.24	335	3 ∞	28 2	5.5	0.22	161	ţ 4	77	0.18	84	94	2.80
Communication	0.46	189.1	4 38	5.806	67	527	164.5	5.62	5.050	. 22	699	21.5	87	128	87.67
Recreation and culturea	0.36	80.8	2.12	2,482	1	252	55.3	1.85	1,699	7	220	1.90	89	87	29.50
Educationa	0.26	294.5	1.39	9,040	1 48	165	143.3	1.34	4.398	23	159	4.93	49	96	76.36
Restaurants and hotels	0.18	396.6	5.32	12,176	89	633	130.4	2.49	4,004	22	296	4.49	33	47	69.52
Miscellaneous goods and services ^a	0.28	355.4	1.86	10,910	16	221	187.6	1.31	5,758	6	156	6.45	53	71	96.66
Net purchases abroad	0.53	27.8	30.05	854	n.a.	3,575	27.8	30.05	854	n.a.	3,575	0.96	100	100	14.83
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Government	0.22	200.0	2.68	15,348	79	319	205.5	1.76	6,307	32	209	7.07	41	99	109.51
Collective Consumption Expenditure by Government	0.25	344.2	1.39	10,565	36	166	164.0	0.92	5,036	17	110	5.64	48	99	87.43
Gross Capital Formation	0.28	1,218.5	1.14	37,404	28	136	642.5	0.82	19,722	30	97	22.11	23	7	342.41
Gross fixed capital formation	0.28	1,079.7	1.05	33,145	21	124	560.0	0.74	17,189	26	88	19.27	52	71	298.44
Machinery and equipment	0.53	1/4.6	1.06	5,359	36	126	175.0	0.93	5,3/1	3/	III	6.02	100	88 8	93.26
Construction	0.17	930.6	1.02 1.10	78,20	8 68	120	27.767	0.00	0,8,7	22	112	2 10	101	09	155.74
Changes in inventories	0.34	127.1	4.36	3.902	-1.515	518	81.2	3.33	2,494	896-	396	2.80	64	26	43.30
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.53	1.3	0.26	39	n.a.	32	1.3	0.26	39	n.a.	32	0.04	100	100	0.67
Balance of Exports and Imports	0.53	210.1	4.53	6,449	30	539	210.1	4.53	6,449	30	539	7.23	100	100	111.97
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households ^b	0.24	3,687.6	2.21	113,199	45	263	1,684.1	1.84	51,697	21	218	57.95	46	83	897.57
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households without Housing ^b	0.27	3,020.5	2.19	92,721	43	261	1,540.8	1.89	47,298	22	225	53.02	51	86	821.19
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	0.24	828.7	1.90	25,439	25	226	369.5	1.25	11,343	23	149	12.71	45	99	196.94
Domestic Absorption	0.25	5,741.1	1.80	176,235	48	214	2,696.1	1.35	82,762	23	160	92.77	47	75	1,436.92
Total Consumption	0.24	4,524.2	2.17	138,881	46	259	2,053.6	1.69	63,040	21	202	20.66	45	78	1,094.51
Reference Data															
Exchange rate (LCU / HK\$)	0.53														
Total Population (in million)	32.58														
Population Share to AP (%)	0.84														
27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 2	-			=		-									

AP = Asia and the Pacific; HK\$ = Hong Kong dollar; HKG = Hong Kong, China; LCU = local currency units; n.a. = not applicable; n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

a Includes individual consumption expenditure by households, nonprofit institutions serving households, and government.

b Includes expenditure by nonprofit institutions serving households.

Notes:

1. Each real aggregate value is derived by using a purchasing power parity that is specific to that aggregate, so real aggregates may not sum up to the total of their real components for an economy.

2. Expenditure aggregates presented in local currency units are the best possible estimates provided by the participating economies, using most recent available data sources, and some of these aggregates presented in local currency units are the best possible estimates provided by the participating economies for the International Comparison Program.

3. Data for mid-year population estimates and exchange rates were supplied by the participating economies for the International Comparison Program.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.

2021 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific

Malaysia, 2017 Revised

Expenditure Category Po Po Gross Domestic Product	Purchasing	й	Economy				h	conomy				Nominal			
	Donner Pranis or		04 0000					0,000		The day	1	T. V. S.			1.1
Gross Domestic Product		(HK\$ billion)	AP, (%)	HK\$ (HKG		nuex = 100) (H	K\$ billion)	AP. (%)	HK\$	(00)	MP = 100)	Shares, (%) (P	HKG = 100)	.P = 100) (t	penditure Illion LCU)
	0.26	5,188.3		62,021	45	252	2,487.1	1.64	77,668	22	195	100.00	48	12	1,372.31
Actual Individual Consumption by Households ^a	0.26	3,318.7	-	03,635	41	281	1,536.3	1.96	47,977	19	233	61.77	46	83	847.70
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	0.28	610.4		19,060	73	241	312.4	1.82	9,755	38	217	12.56	51	06	172.36
Food	0.28	587.5	2.01	18,348	۲ ۲	239	298.8	1.82	9,330	æ :	216	12.01	51	8 8	164.86
Dread and cereals	0.50	0.00	-1-	2,40T	76	149	442.5	CT.T	1,520	00 0	100	1./I	ų r	1 7	75.47
Meat Eigh and confeed	0.28	120.0		2,924	رد م	745	7.74	1.58 2 E6	1,475	200	188	1.90 2.10	200	> 6	20.05
Milk phone and odds	0.23	120.9 FE 3	200	1 778	187	16.4	24.L	1 27	1,090 855	0 50	162	2.TO	40	8 8	15 11
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.27	25.5 25.8	00.00	1,720 805	271	206	14.0	2.00	438	147	738	1.10 0.56	4 4 7	8 8	7.75
Fruit	0.30	76.0	6	2.374	118	285	39.2	2.29	1.224	£1,	272	1.58	52	8 %	21.63
Vegetables	0.32	61.2	28	1.911	124	152	35.2	1.61	1.098	71	191	1.41	57	125	19.39
Sugar, iam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.23	25.9	67	808	110	318	10.9	1.95	341	46	232	0.44	45	73	6.02
Food products n.e.c.	0.24	63.6	.56	1,987	51	423	28.2	2.65	881	23	315	1.13	44	75	15.57
Nonalcoholic beverages	0.31	24.2	.45	756	47	291	13.6	2.02	425	26	240	0.55	26	85	7.51
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	0.59	24.5		992	37	109	26.3	1.33	821	40	159	1.06	107	146	14.51
Alcoholic beverages	0.75	7.9	1.38	247	20	164	10.8	1.80	336	27	214	0.43	136	130	5.93
To bacco and narcotics	0.42	20.5	99.0	641	8	78	15.5	1.13	485	61	135	0.62	92	172	8.57
Clothing and footwear	0.33	73.6	1.45	2,298	19	173	44.5	1.12	1,388	11	133	1.79	09	77	24.53
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels ^a	0.13	899.5	2.95	28,089	71	320	216.6	1.87	6,762	17	222	8.71	24	64	119.48
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.28	144.8	3.57	4,522	32	424	72.5	2.31	2,265	18	275	2.92	20	65	40.02
Healtha	0.20	224.4	1.18	7,007	33	140	83.3	1.32	2,602	12	156	3.35	37	112	45.97
Transportation	0.28	368.1	2.64	11,496	89	314	188.9	2.43	5,899	32	289	7.60	51	92	104.23
Purchase of vehicles	0.52	46.9	1.69	1,464	09	201	44.5	1.83	1,388	22	217	1.79	95	108	24.53
Transport services	0.30	47.7	1.01	1,489	14	120	25.8	1.12	807	∞	133	1.04	54	111	14.26
Communication	0.42	144.3	3.67	4,507	72	436	109.1	4.47	3,406	57	531	4.39	2/9	122	60.18
Recreation and culturea	0.39	136.2	3.99	4,252	16	474	97.3	3.32	3,039	12	395	3.91	71	83	53.70
Educationa	0.22	310.7	1.99	9,702	29	237	126.6	1.84	3,953	24	218	2.09	41	92	69.84
Restaurants and hotels	0.24	331.5	5.29	10,352	46	628	147.0	3.64	4,589	20	433	5.91	44	69	81.08
Miscellaneous goods and services ^a	0.30	318.3	2.21	9,940	19	263	171.4	1.65	5,354	10	196	68.9	54	74	94.59
Net purchases abroad	0.55	-59.5	37.28	-1,857	n.a.	4,430	-59.5	37.28	-1,857	n.a.	4,430	-2.39	100	100	-32.82
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Government	0.22	406.8	2.81	12,703	92	334	158.7	1.92	4,955	36	228	6.38	39	89	87.55
Collective Consumption Expenditure by Government	0.23	350.3	1.70	10,938	<u>1</u> 2 :	202	144.6	1.06	4,515	17 1	126	5.81	41	83	79.77
Gross Capital Formation	0.29	1,202.2	1.52	37,543	47	180	635.4	11	19,842	25	132	25.55	23	73	350.59
Gross fixed capital formation	0.29	1,194.1	1.56	37,290	8 6	186	623.4	1.13	19,466	25	134	25.06	52	72	343.94
Machinery and equipment	0.50	197.7	1.33	6,175	87 5	158	1/9.2	1.17	5,596	79	133	17.71	91	8 v	98.88
Construction	0.19	1,055.0	1.08	32,940	8 S	700	501.1	1.09	7 504	25 2F	150	14.52	92	000	199.23
Changes in inventories	0.45	16.2 16.2	1.01	2,306 505	5 4	727	10.8 10.8	D 20	4,374	23	707	0.34	69	ŧ &	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.55	1.2	0.40	38	n.a.	48	1.2	0.40	38	n.a.	48	0.05	100	100	0.66
Balance of Exports and Imports	0.55	170.8	6.92	5,334	147	823	170.8	6.92	5,334	147	823	6.87	100	100	94.25
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households ^b	0.26	2,937.8	2.32	91,743	38	275	1,377.7	1.96	43,022	18	233	55.39	47	85	760.15
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households without Housing ^b	0.29	2,414.7	.28	75,405	36	270	1,268.4	2.02	39,610	19	240	51.00	53	88	699.86
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	0.22	750.0	2.12	23,421	99	252	303.2	1.39	9,470	27	165	12.19	40	65	167.32
Domestic Absorption	0.26	4,881.7	10	52,446	43	239	2,316.3	1.55	72,334	20	184	93.13	47	77	1,278.06
Total Consumption	0.25	3,670.3	2.29	14,616	41	272	1,680.9	1.83	52,492	19	217	67.58	46	8	927.47
Reference Data															
Exchange rate (LCU / HK\$)	0.55														
Total Population (in million)	32.02														
Population Share to AP (%)	0.84														

AP = Asia and the Pacific; HK\$ = Hong Kong dollar; HKG = Hong Kong, China; LCU = local currency units; n.a. = not applicable; n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

a Includes individual consumption expenditure by households, nonprofit institutions serving households, and government.

b Includes expenditure by nonprofit institutions serving households.

^{1.} Each real aggregate value is derived by using a purchasing power parity that is specific to that aggregate, so real aggregates may not sum up to the total of their real components for an economy.

2. Expenditure aggregates presented in local currency units are the best possible estimates provided by the participating economies, using most recent available data sources, and some of these aggregates may be different from the published expenditure estimates by the participating economies for the International Comparison Program.

3. Data for mid-year population estimates and exchange rates were supplied by the participating economies for the International Comparison Program.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.