

# Tuvalu

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION</b>																				
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July ('000)	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.4	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	372	374	373	378	389	401	407	434	431	433	429	407	421	420	419	418	417	416	415	414
Population (% annual change) <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.4	-0.2	1.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	6.7	-0.9	0.5	0.5	-5.1	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (A\$ '000)																				
<b>At Current Prices</b>																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	23,861	25,674	28,591	28,306	29,409	28,389	30,402	32,286	35,772	34,524	34,226	37,084	35,929	38,438	40,805	46,639	53,197	57,295	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4,478	4,903	5,172	5,184	5,684	5,937	6,931	7,507	7,984	8,385	9,144	9,488	9,149	9,009	9,068	9,583	10,491	10,822	...	...
Mining and quarrying	33	32	32	32	35	36	38	39	40	39	40	40	40	39	40	38	38	40	...	...
Manufacturing	179	195	250	345	277	236	269	251	380	370	381	390	421	325	364	421	448	430	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	-39	227	-23	178	461	512	-311	-524	-17	-96	-340	-113	-411	-689	-319	396	974	1,205	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																			...	...
Construction	1,447	1,538	2,003	2,292	2,016	1,441	1,731	2,762	4,253	3,660	1,818	3,049	1,985	3,346	3,305	4,851	6,335	8,000	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,726	2,491	2,721	2,169	2,354	2,522	3,525	4,055	3,976	2,640	2,938	3,581	3,524	3,554	3,764	3,844	4,163	5,008	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	231	401	357	421	470	314	315	398	334	338	330	270	335	524	492	622	647	625	...	...
Transportation and storage	530	737	977	1,030	1,234	1,137	1,059	1,235	1,304	1,377	1,506	1,482	1,428	1,483	1,526	1,553	2,212	2,020	...	...
Information and communication	1,426	1,073	1,989	1,136	1,531	1,050	774	523	167	280	437	301	478	545	558	608	497	738	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	2,894	2,823	3,519	3,244	2,796	2,541	2,840	2,798	3,610	3,668	3,586	3,880	3,938	3,883	4,114	4,588	5,176	4,407	...	...
Real estate activities	1,048	1,030	1,580	1,773	1,849	1,863	1,994	2,049	2,051	2,046	2,040	2,006	1,966	1,943	1,893	1,835	1,805	1,807	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	3,880	4,339	4,214	4,748	4,870	4,589	4,846	4,622	5,072	5,339	6,102	5,674	5,822	6,086	7,210	8,445	9,065	9,484	...	...
Education	1,993	2,158	2,076	2,206	2,302	2,473	2,586	2,580	2,664	2,967	2,786	3,110	3,275	3,267	3,583	3,912	4,290	4,333	...	...
Human health and social work activities	1,106	1,204	1,148	1,324	1,502	1,483	1,541	1,589	1,540	1,521	1,855	1,866	1,811	1,886	2,208	2,393	2,807	3,246	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	...	...	447	597	679	565	596	466	626	755	864	1,306	1,575	1,573	1,564	1,697	1,723	2,049	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	21,932	23,151	26,461	26,677	28,060	26,699	28,735	30,350	33,984	33,287	33,488	36,329	35,335	36,774	39,368	44,787	50,671	54,214	...	...
Imputed bank service charges	991	989	1,295	1,595	1,526	1,120	953	849	1,378	1,478	1,623	1,786	1,837	1,443	1,470	1,586	1,132	1,253	...	...
Taxes on production and imports	2,921	3,512	3,425	3,224	2,875	2,810	2,620	2,784	3,166	2,715	2,361	2,542	2,431	3,107	2,908	3,438	3,659	4,334	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Agriculture	20.4	21.2	19.5	19.4	20.3	22.2	24.1	24.7	23.5	25.2	27.3	26.1	25.9	24.5	23.0	21.4	20.7	20.0	...	...
Industry	7.4	8.6	8.5	10.7	9.9	8.3	6.0	8.3	13.7	11.9	5.7	9.3	5.8	8.2	8.6	12.7	15.4	17.8	...	...
Services	72.2	70.2	71.9	69.9	69.8	69.4	69.9	66.9	62.8	62.9	67.0	64.6	68.3	67.3	68.4	65.9	63.9	62.2	...	...
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																				
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2005 prices	28,440	28,853	31,078	30,113	29,608	28,389	29,209	31,063	33,267	31,892	30,834	33,139	31,852	33,416	33,809	36,930	39,103	41,425	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	6,043	5,912	5,768	5,863	6,001	5,937	6,551	6,624	6,672	6,897	7,779	7,695	7,421	7,218	7,179	7,051	7,255	7,310	...	...
Mining and quarrying	35	34	34	34	35	36	38	39	39	39	39	39	38	37	36	35	34	34	...	...
Manufacturing	215	231	274	366	285	236	259	236	324	317	332	339	360	273	302	339	349	321	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	334	364	468	463	496	512	513	515	521	479	562	531	519	541	548	587	564	553	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																			...	...
Construction	1,485	1,543	2,019	2,255	1,903	1,441	1,826	3,025	4,617	3,922	1,846	3,054	2,024	3,280	3,006	4,360	5,447	6,838	...	...



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Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>c</sup>	114.0	100.3	108.1	102.2	101.6	102.4	102.9	102.2	87.1	88.4	97.7	101.4	108.6	111.0	111.2	113.6	118.0	128.5	125.5	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2005 = 100	83.9	89.0	92.0	94.0	99.3	100.0	104.1	103.9	107.5	108.3	111.0	111.9	112.8	115.0	120.7	126.3	136.0	138.3	...	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index (national)	3.9	1.5	5.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	4.2	2.3	10.4	-0.3	-1.9	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	3.2	3.5	4.1	2.2	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	1.1	5.3	3.9	7.4	2.8	5.5	4.4	3.4	14.4	4.7	-5.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	4.0	3.4	4.5	3.3	...
Implicit GDP deflator	...	6.1	3.4	2.2	5.7	0.7	4.1	-0.1	3.5	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.8	2.0	4.9	4.6	7.7	1.7	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 31 December (A\$ '000)																				
<b>Central Government</b>																				
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,834	47,376	57,299	85,830	85,923	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,222	13,346	12,270	15,419	14,913	...	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,107	13,471	26,245	37,534	29,940	...	...	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,505	20,559	18,784	32,877	41,070	...	...	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,061	35,860	43,529	54,582	64,850	...	...	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,527	13,226	15,562	17,017	19,855	...	...	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,782	14,654	17,570	27,545	30,448	...	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	148	531	94	98	...	...	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,330	4,939	5,848	5,139	9,729	...	...	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	231	227	311	315	435	...	...	...
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,078	2,666	3,707	4,471	4,285	...	...	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,773	11,516	13,770	31,248	21,073	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																				
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	636	1,300	1,942	12,590	18,493	...	...	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	636	1,300	1,942	12,590	18,493	...	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,697	37,160	45,471	67,172	83,343	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,137	10,216	11,828	18,658	2,580	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																				
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,079	12,461	14,660	15,675	182	...	...	...

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Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,086	12,484	14,757	15,215	-4,531	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-7	-23	-98	460	4,713	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-58	-66	2,499	-3,442	-1,956	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	314	379	2,976	-2,901	-1,421	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-372	-445	-477	-541	-535	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.3	123.3	140.4	184.0	161.5	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.5	34.7	30.1	33.1	28.0	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.8	96.7	111.4	144.0	156.7	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.5	26.6	29.0	40.0	4.8	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																				
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,196	33,358	41,777	58,024	71,102	...	...	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,117	10,947	15,697	15,538	24,278	...	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,141	1,027	1,860	1,710	2,628	...	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,478	7,526	8,159	11,844	11,277	...	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	286	479	541	8,643	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,177	1,339	1,586	4,073	2,945	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,038	3,227	3,867	4,384	5,119	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	198	297	573	527	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,749	6,190	6,846	10,810	10,853	...	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,200	2,618	2,986	8,551	4,832	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.0	16.1	16.8	23.2	20.4	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	8.4	9.5	9.4	9.6	...	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	6.8	7.3	18.3	9.1	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (A\$ '000)																				
Exports, fob	17	32	276	147	182	80	68	110	238	385	577	243	40	44	268	283	306	273	...	...
Imports, cif	8,883	6,725	20,362	24,043	15,499	16,908	17,019	18,679	31,468	17,951	24,305	26,350	20,229	21,430	24,561	49,037	31,596	34,656	...	...
Trade balance	-8,866	-6,693	-20,086	-23,896	-15,317	-16,828	-16,952	-18,569	-31,229	-17,566	-23,728	-26,107	-20,189	-21,386	-24,293	-48,754	-31,289	-34,383	...	...
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																				
Exports	-90.5	88.9	769.2	-46.7	23.4	-55.7	-15.8	62.3	116.9	61.3	50.0	-57.9	-83.7	11.9	504.9	5.6	8.4	-10.8	...	...
Imports	-28.7	-24.3	202.8	18.1	-35.5	9.1	0.7	9.8	68.5	-43.0	35.4	8.4	-23.2	5.9	14.6	99.7	-35.6	9.7	...	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.9	10.5	1.8	7.9	2.6	1.2	1.3	10.1	3.3
1. Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	3.4	2.3
2. Philippines	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	0.0
3. Mexico	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1



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<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Exports	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	...	...	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	27.5	55.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...
Imports	67.0	71.3	92.8	102.4	...	...	42.1	44.6	53.1	48.1	55.8	47.5	59.6	46.0	48.0	121.0	62.0	62.0	...	...
Balance on goods	-64.9	-69.7	-91.4	-100.9	...	...	-40.1	-43.1	-51.4	-46.3	-54.3	-20.0	-4.2	-45.0	-47.0	-121.0	-61.0	-61.0	...	...
Current account balance	54.5	-28.8	11.0	-63.6	...	...	-1.3	-2.2	-13.1	28.1	-3.8	-37.5	15.9	-7.0	3.0	-53.0	23.0	6.0	...	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.8	8.7	17.1	9.8	-11.4	-4.3	2.5	34.0	28.0	55.0	75.0	94.0	...	...
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (A\$-\$)																				
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed <sup>e</sup>	4.0	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	10.5	11.4	14.5	14.3	15.4	16.0	7.3	19.2	22.0	18.7	18.0	16.2	...	...
External debt (% of GDP)	28.9	37.7	32.2	...	...	...	45.7	42.1	48.3	53.0	49.1	41.7	19.7	51.8	59.9	53.5	45.4	37.0	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; GDP = gross domestic product.

- a For 2013–2019, the total population is derived from the intercensal estimates between the 2012 and 2017 census years.  
b Refers to house rentals, house maintenance, fuel and electricity, and household appliances.  
c Includes education, telecommunications, and entertainment.  
d For 2000–2010, data are based on the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual fourth edition. For 2011 onward, data are based on the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual sixth edition.  
e For 2000–2002, data refer to total identified external debt. For 2012–2017, data refer to public and private sector external debt.

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