

Timor-Leste

Items	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Construction	217.1	208.2	154.8	123.0	28.4	27.5	24.4	45.7	110.4	181.0	199.8	222.3	177.5	255.4	225.2	274.0	293.7	203.5	215.4	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	158.5	227.1	208.9	202.5	243.8	254.8	231.7	260.0	262.2	254.1	291.6	315.1	317.8	276.1	283.2	290.1	309.2	287.9	260.4	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.9	12.6	13.2	17.2	23.0	28.3	43.6	31.8	42.9	51.3	41.0	21.7	36.5	41.4	40.0	41.5	...
Financial and insurance activities	6.7	13.4	12.6	10.8	9.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.4	9.4	10.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	14.5	23.6	21.6	...
Real estate activities	72.7	85.2	84.1	82.8	88.3	90.3	75.0	83.8	86.3	94.7	108.7	119.1	147.3	155.1	177.7	180.7	187.0	195.7	189.1	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.1	24.7	36.2	39.7	42.2	49.8	50.2	48.6	51.3	41.2	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	66.3	84.8	94.8	105.2	112.7	113.7	127.4	143.7	150.0	194.7	213.9	243.7	272.8	310.0	364.0	385.6	405.0	442.4	468.6	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	29.9	65.9	45.9	55.2	87.4	98.8	83.9	90.2	87.0	75.4	70.5	65.6	51.4	63.0	59.6	57.6	64.4	63.2	52.8	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	827.1	960.5	891.6	868.7	875.4	901.9	875.1	955.1	1,049.5	1,176.0	1,275.9	1,334.9	1,397.2	1,467.3	1,497.2	1,580.8	1,658.2	1,600.0	1,595.1	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	11.7	12.0	1.3	10.9	26.0	6.8	15.9	30.4	35.3	35.2	35.6	9.6	7.5	4.1	-3.6	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	3.1	4.7	19.9	-19.2	16.5	6.3	-12.3	-13.6	-11.3	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																				
GDP	...	16.3	-6.7	-2.2	0.4	3.0	-4.1	10.2	11.3	10.0	9.5	5.8	6.0	2.1	4.5	3.1	3.6	-3.8	-0.7	...
Agriculture	...	-1.0	6.0	-0.9	5.2	2.2	5.9	-1.4	6.4	2.8	4.4	-16.3	18.8	-5.2	-3.5	-4.7	-0.9	-3.3	4.4	...
Industry	...	-3.4	-22.4	-17.2	-64.1	-7.6	-13.2	44.8	99.0	54.5	7.9	11.0	-19.6	41.1	-10.9	22.2	7.6	-26.5	5.3	...
Services	...	42.4	-6.1	2.5	19.8	4.4	-6.2	11.7	2.1	7.8	10.5	11.7	7.0	1.0	7.8	4.6	5.7	3.2	-2.6	...
Expenditure on GDP at constant 2015 prices	832.1	968.2	903.3	883.6	887.1	913.9	876.3	966.0	1,075.5	1,182.9	1,294.8	1,370.0	1,452.4	1,483.3	1,549.3	1,596.7	1,653.3	1,590.5	1,578.1	...
Final consumption expenditure	1,518.3	1,878.0	1,849.4	1,528.4	1,337.8	1,173.0	1,233.1	1,497.7	1,563.9	1,827.5	1,879.2	1,802.3	1,807.4	1,699.3	1,844.7	1,867.7	1,902.3	1,883.5	1,901.3	...
Household final consumption	729.2	823.1	808.6	753.7	767.3	758.3	671.5	706.8	664.5	740.0	778.8	737.8	790.5	815.3	865.6	883.0	912.6	976.4	998.4	...
NPISHs final consumption	20.4	26.4	26.9	25.1	28.0	24.7	19.5	24.8	25.8	40.8	31.6	82.6	56.4	75.2	74.6	47.4	63.1	34.3	38.9	...
Government final consumption ^d	768.7	1,028.6	1,013.9	749.6	542.5	389.9	542.1	766.2	873.7	1,046.7	1,068.8	981.9	960.5	808.9	904.5	937.4	926.6	872.8	864.0	...
Gross capital formation	199.2	220.1	228.9	180.6	122.3	112.6	82.5	142.8	267.5	469.5	482.6	816.6	734.8	576.2	618.4	587.4	679.6	570.7	558.1	...
Gross fixed capital formation	237.3	239.1	224.3	173.6	117.9	111.0	80.7	141.0	265.6	467.5	481.8	813.4	703.2	553.6	587.6	566.4	653.3	544.3	534.8	...
Public ^e	181.1	179.4	170.1	123.5	59.7	53.2	56.7	87.8	192.7	382.0	389.3	719.2	596.1	437.8	472.0	450.2	527.2	401.5	465.0	...
Private ^f	56.3	59.6	54.2	50.1	58.2	57.8	24.0	53.1	72.9	85.5	92.6	94.2	107.1	115.8	115.6	116.2	126.1	142.8	69.7	...
Changes in inventories	-38.5	-19.4	4.3	6.7	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.7	3.1	31.4	22.5	30.6	20.8	26.1	26.2	23.1	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	...
Exports of goods and services	52.0	64.1	58.8	54.1	48.3	43.2	52.2	69.0	83.8	84.8	108.5	81.5	115.0	87.3	67.6	48.5	52.6	32.1	34.8	...
Exports of goods	15.1	16.3	16.3	13.9	12.0	11.6	13.6	13.9	32.0	15.4	39.3	26.2	62.7	27.0	15.8	12.0	25.4	11.0	15.6	...
Exports of services	36.9	47.8	42.5	40.3	36.3	31.6	38.6	55.2	51.7	69.4	69.2	55.3	52.3	60.3	51.8	36.5	27.2	21.0	19.2	...
Imports of goods and services	937.4	1,194.1	1,233.8	879.6	621.4	414.9	491.5	743.6	839.7	1,198.8	1,175.6	1,330.4	1,204.7	879.6	981.4	906.9	981.2	895.8	916.0	...
Imports of goods	58.4	50.5	137.1	113.4	140.5	105.3	87.9	119.9	181.0	227.9	216.7	234.5	467.7	396.3	433.2	484.7	534.4	543.3	526.1	...
Imports of services	879.0	1,143.6	1,096.7	766.2	480.9	309.6	403.5	623.7	658.7	970.9	958.8	1,095.8	737.1	483.2	548.3	422.2	446.7	352.5	389.9	...

Timor-Leste

Items	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																				
Household final consumption	...	12.9	-1.8	-6.8	1.8	-1.2	-11.4	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.3	7.1	3.1	6.2	2.0	3.4	7.0	2.2	...
Government final consumption	...	33.8	-1.4	-26.1	-27.6	-28.1	39.0	41.3	14.0	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8	3.6	-1.2	-5.8	-1.0	...
Gross capital formation	...	10.5	4.0	-21.1	-32.3	-7.9	-26.8	73.1	87.3	75.5	2.8	69.2	-10.0	-21.6	7.3	-5.0	15.7	-16.0	-2.2	...
Exports of goods and services	...	23.2	-8.4	-7.9	-10.7	-10.6	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.1	-24.1	-22.5	-28.3	8.5	-39.1	8.4	...
Imports of goods and services	...	27.4	3.3	-28.7	-29.4	-33.2	18.5	51.3	12.9	42.8	-1.9	13.2	-9.4	-27.0	11.6	-7.6	8.2	-8.7	2.3	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																				
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.4	73.0	55.1	101.3	203.1	355.2	376.7	733.1	696.5	583.0	624.3	587.4	653.5	548.4	533.9	...
Gross national saving	68.8	125.0	83.6	78.5	166.4	344.6	799.2	1,355.8	2,492.5	1,598.1	2,258.9	3,429.7	2,887.6	2,653.0	1,679.1	1,117.0	543.8	555.9	488.0	...
Gross domestic saving ^g	-432.1	-545.9	-630.3	-410.6	-331.9	-206.2	-309.8	-489.1	-552.8	-657.8	-657.6	-601.0	-629.4	-372.5	-440.9	-271.0	-232.3	-284.7	-368.4	...
Net factor income from abroad ^c	137.0	135.3	277.7	159.0	240.4	382.7	847.2	1,426.6	2,615.0	1,796.7	2,443.2	3,538.7	3,157.7	2,756.2	1,890.2	1,198.2	580.0	672.8	680.0	...
Net current transfers from abroad	363.9	535.5	436.1	330.0	257.8	168.0	261.8	418.3	430.2	459.3	473.3	492.0	359.4	269.2	229.8	189.8	196.1	167.9	176.5	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Gross domestic saving	-117.7	-114.3	-134.3	-83.7	-75.3	-44.6	-68.3	-90.1	-85.2	-90.5	-74.6	-57.0	-54.8	-26.7	-30.5	-17.0	-14.0	-17.7	-23.5	...
Gross national saving	18.7	26.2	17.8	16.0	37.7	74.5	176.1	249.8	384.3	219.9	256.2	325.2	251.6	190.1	116.0	70.0	32.8	34.5	31.1	...
Gross capital formation	33.5	30.2	27.9	22.3	17.1	15.8	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	69.5	60.7	41.8	43.1	36.8	39.5	34.1	34.0	...
At Current Market Prices																				
Per capita GDP	415	530	509	518	453	465	446	524	614	677	806	948	1,013	1,210	1,232	1,335	1,358	1,295	1,237	...
Per capita GNI	570	680	810	686	701	849	1,280	1,900	3,092	2,349	3,041	4,127	3,800	3,600	2,842	2,336	1,834	1,836	1,773	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	87.7	89.3	96.8	95.0	95.0	100.7	104.4	102.2	112.4	124.7	123.9	108.2	118.2	114.3	113.9	114.1	112.5	...	...	...
ENERGY annual values																				
Electricity (kWh million)																				
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.0	91.8	110.5	131.7	136.6	140.1	215.7	321.7	348.2	350.3	412.6	427.1	450.5	515.2
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	38.1	46.2	68.0	111.8	86.6	91.8	97.5	125.3	152.7	195.1	214.2	215.7	227.5
PRICE INDEXES period averages																				
Consumer (national); December 2012 | August 2018 = 100	...	...	...	...	57.4	58.3	61.4	66.7	71.6	71.5	75.2	85.1	94.4 |	97.2	98.0	98.7	97.2	97.7	100.0	100.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	52.0	52.0	54.9	61.9	67.3	66.9	71.2	83.2	93.4 |	98.8	99.5	99.8	97.7	98.6	100.3	101.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	59.0	61.7	67.0	69.5	71.7	72.8	73.7	81.7	93.3 |	85.1	86.4	88.3	89.9	90.1	97.5	100.8
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	64.4	65.1	66.1	69.4	72.0	73.2	76.4	86.3	95.9 |	92.0	94.0	98.4	99.4	99.5	100.1	100.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	58.5	62.3	66.4	69.9	76.3	78.5	83.3	85.7	95.2 |	100.1	101.3	100.7	99.3	98.6	99.8	100.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	93.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.5	92.0	91.1	94.5	97.1 |	104.0	104.6	104.1	100.8	99.6	100.0	99.4
Health	...	...	...	...	62.0	68.7	74.1	77.0	78.8	82.7	85.4	92.2	95.2 |	94.5	96.6	98.1	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transport	...	...	...	...	55.6	61.5	68.4	69.7	83.9	73.6	76.8	89.0	98.6 |	108.0	107.1	100.4	96.1	96.0	98.9	99.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	96.2	96.3	100.4	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 |	107.3	101.6	101.1	101.4	99.8	100.1	99.8
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	96.7	95.9	98.1	95.0	95.6	95.1	95.6	95.8	97.2 |	91.3	96.9	99.1	100.5	100.4	99.8	100.0
Education	...	...	...	...	94.0	91.7	91.7	93.2	94.1	94.0	94.3	95.6	98.9 |	67.4	68.2	80.9	85.8	85.8	100.0	109.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer (Dili); December 2001 | December 2012 | August 2018 = 100	109.6	113.5 |	48.7	52.2	53.9	54.5	56.7	62.5	68.1	68.6	73.3	83.1	93.0 |	97.5	98.0	98.5	96.9	97.4	100.0	101.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	44.9	48.3	50.7	50.0	52.3	59.5	65.4	65.5	71.0	81.7	91.9 |	99.3	99.7	99.9	97.3	98.4	100.4	102.4

Timor-Leste

Items	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	57.4	66.1	65.4	67.8	70.4	71.7	73.6	74.6	76.2	84.0	95.5	81.2	84.2	86.4	89.2	89.4	97.5	99.0
Clothing and footwear	...	...	38.8	43.3	44.0	44.8	45.9	50.9	56.0	59.7	66.9	80.3	93.8	92.3	94.1	98.2	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	49.6	52.6	54.3	58.6	61.9	66.3	74.7	77.7	81.2	87.2	95.2	100.4	101.4	100.5	99.3	98.6	99.8	100.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	89.3	91.8	90.3	88.6	87.0	86.5	87.3	86.7	85.8	91.1	95.8	106.1	105.8	104.7	100.7	99.3	99.8	99.4
Health	...	...	57.4	57.9	60.1	66.4	70.7	76.8	81.0	80.4	81.9	88.2	92.1	95.0	96.2	97.9	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transport	...	...	46.8	49.0	49.9	56.7	60.7	65.0	74.8	66.7	68.6	81.1	93.7	108.9	107.2	100.1	95.8	95.7	98.8	99.6
Communication	...	...	102.7	99.8	98.0	97.8	99.8	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	109.5	102.2	101.7	101.4	99.6	100.1	99.8
Recreation and culture	...	...	84.9	89.4	89.6	89.5	90.0	88.6	89.7	89.4	90.6	91.8	95.8	90.8	96.5	99.0	100.6	100.5	99.8	100.0
Education	...	...	88.9	91.0	86.4	85.6	84.3	88.2	90.8	90.3	90.3	94.2	97.4	67.6	67.6	79.5	84.7	84.7	100.0	110.1
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100	44.1	49.3	52.0	55.5	49.7	50.6	51.8	56.2	60.3	61.4	68.1	77.0	79.0	94.1	93.4	100.0	100.2	101.2	99.3	...	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	5.2	8.6	7.4	-0.2	5.2	13.2	10.9	9.5	0.8	0.6	-1.5	0.5	2.3	0.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	-	5.6	12.8	8.7	-0.6	6.4	16.9	12.3	12.0	0.7	0.3	-2.1	0.9	1.7	0.9
Implicit GDP deflator	...	11.8	5.4	6.8	-10.5	1.8	2.4	8.5	7.3	1.9	10.8	13.0	2.6	19.1	-0.7	7.0	0.2	1.0	-1.9	...	
MONEY AND BANKING as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Money supply (M1)	...	...	37.6	32.1	31.2	37.7	51.8	73.2	104.3	138.7	141.4	162.7	205.8	279.4	342.9	397.7	464.1	464.9	525.4	431.6
Currency in circulation	...	...	-	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.8	6.7	9.8	12.2	14.5	15.1	18.2	20.4
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	19.3	36.9	37.6	31.5	30.1	35.9	50.0	70.9	101.8	135.9	138.0	158.8	201.0	272.7	333.2	385.6	449.6	449.7	507.2	411.2	
Quasi-money	0.7	6.0	6.0	28.9	33.6	38.4	46.3	68.2	88.4	110.9	153.6	159.7	201.2	220.8	256.9	244.7	269.7	358.0	323.2	356.7	
Money supply (M2)	20.0	51.1	43.7	61.0	64.8	76.2	98.1	141.4	192.7	249.6	295.0	322.4	406.9	500.2	599.8	642.4	733.9	822.9	848.6	788.3	
Foreign assets (net)	33.8	65.4	70.2	108.1	183.7	159.1	113.2	318.1	392.6	442.7	621.8	688.9	1,179.3	1,071.8	756.7	1,015.6	1,095.8	1,250.6	1,412.0	1,542.3	
Domestic credit	-18.7	-18.1	-38.6	-34.8	-98.4	-45.4	28.3	-118.1	-127.1	-102.7	-221.4	-279.8	-681.2	-468.9	-15.5	-127.1	-211.8	-212.8	-281.4	-408.5	
Claims on government sector (net)	-19.0	-21.1	-45.0	-61.0	-186.8	-151.3	-83.2	-218.6	-229.5	-206.2	-331.0	-412.6	-841.2	-650.8	-207.2	-338.9	-419.8	-472.4	-531.3	-672.2	
Claims on private sector	0.3	3.0	6.4	26.2	88.4	105.9	111.5	100.5	102.4	103.5	109.7	132.8	160.1	181.8	191.7	211.9	208.0	259.6	249.9	263.6	
Other items ^h	4.9	3.8	-12.1	11.8	19.4	35.7	41.6	56.3	72.9	74.9	87.7	63.1	55.9	57.3	51.2	146.0	24.3	43.5	47.2	81.2	
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	...	155.5	-14.5	39.7	6.2	17.6	28.8	44.2	36.2	29.6	18.2	9.3	26.2	22.9	19.9	7.1	14.2	12.1	3.1	-7.1	
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	5.4	10.7	9.3	12.4	14.7	16.5	21.6	26.1	29.7	34.3	33.5	30.6	35.5	35.8	41.4	40.2	44.3	51.1	54.1	...	
Deposit Money Banks																					
Demand deposits	19.3	36.9	48.9	43.8	50.9	60.7	78.7	101.7	135.7	179.2	151.9	167.2	224.8	289.3	361.0	446.7	554.3	540.8	583.0	570.8	
Savings deposits	-	8.2	-	18.3	26.8	29.9	37.4	49.5	66.2	92.2	128.8	130.4	152.8	169.5	188.2	203.8	221.5	259.1	252.4	270.0	
Time deposits	0.7	6.0	5.7	10.2	6.8	8.6	9.0	17.7	20.5	16.2	22.2	24.5	37.0	48.2	36.4	74.0	140.9	189.7	176.4	200.6	
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																					
On deposits ⁱ																					
Savings	...	...	0.20	0.75	0.79	0.75	0.65	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.42	0.42	0.47
Time: 6 months	...	...	0.48	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.36	1.23	1.24	1.15	1.14	0.66	0.66	0.66
: 12 months	...	...	-	1.26	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.33	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.41	1.32	1.31	1.25	1.25	0.71	0.67	0.66
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (\$ million)																					
Central Government																					
Revenue	878.9	859.2	1,452.2	1,454.7	1,302.5	1,346.0	...

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Items	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Taxes	106.6	126.6	125.1	157.0	139.6	132.9	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	39.7	52.9	53.3	74.7	57.6	54.1	...
Payable by individuals	44.9	44.8	17.4	19.0	17.8	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	8.0	8.5	57.3	38.6	36.3	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on goods and services	54.1	60.2	59.2	68.1	65.4	58.3	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	12.6	13.4	12.5	14.2	15.3	20.0	...
Other taxes	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	1.3	0.5	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants	730.0	732.0	1,278.5	1,244.8	1,108.0	1,153.6	...
Other revenue	42.3	0.6	48.5	52.9	55.0	59.5	...
Expense	720.3	912.8	1,028.5	1,017.5	890.9	870.5	...
Compensation of employees	141.7	168.6	179.5	179.0	197.4	187.3	...
Use of goods and services	375.6	445.2	410.2	352.0	280.1	375.0	...
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	...
Subsidies	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants	-	-	-	229.8	175.3	27.9	...
Social benefits	124.3	116.7	173.7	153.2	149.5	143.2	...
Other expense	78.8	182.3	265.0	103.6	88.7	137.1	...
Net operating balance	158.6	-53.6	423.7	437.2	411.6	475.5	...
Gross operating balance	158.6	-53.6	423.7	437.2	411.6	475.5	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																				
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	344.8	424.6	306.8	609.5	275.3	396.6	...
Fixed assets	344.8	424.6	306.8	609.5	275.3	396.6	...
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	1,065.1	1,337.4	1,335.3	1,627.0	1,166.2	1,267.1	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-186.2	-478.2	116.9	-172.3	136.3	78.9	...
Primary balance	-186.2	-478.2	117.0	-172.3	136.3	78.9	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																				
Net acquisition of financial assets	-186.3	-43.1	0.7	-153.4	157.6	70.7	...
Domestic	-186.3	-58.8	0.7	-0.1	157.6	70.7	...
External	15.7	...	-153.4	-	-	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	3.0	...	31.6	32.1	40.6	...
Domestic	-	...	0.1	1.8	0.2	...
External	3.0	...	31.5	30.3	40.4	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Revenue	63.0	59.4	91.0	87.8	80.9	85.8	...
Taxes	7.6	8.7	7.8	9.5	8.7	8.5	...
Taxes payable by individuals	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	0.6	0.5	3.5	2.4	2.3	...
Expenditure	76.3	92.4	83.6	98.2	72.4	80.8	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-13.3	-33.0	7.3	-10.4	8.5	5.0	...
Primary balance	-13.3	-33.0	7.3	-10.4	8.5	5.0	...

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Items	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																				
Total expenditure	50.5	50.7	56.1	59.5	62.4	77.0	124.6	147.8	440.2	665.1	758.7	630.5	818.8	835.9	991.5	1,154.5	1,167.7	1,028.9	991.8	...
General public services	19.2	16.7	15.5	14.0	14.5	20.7	34.2	40.7	185.7	153.9	187.6	182.1	204.5	231.5	430.0	376.4	475.4	332.1	462.8	...
Defense	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.9	9.7	16.4	43.2	29.1	32.1	41.1	33.0	39.5	34.4	29.6	24.9	24.1	...
Public order and safety	4.5	5.3	6.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.8	10.7	31.6	40.5	41.6	35.9	43.2	48.4	64.4	66.3	60.2	59.7	56.4	...
Economic affairs	10.3	10.3	11.7	12.6	13.0	16.5	40.6	51.1	102.9	203.1	244.0	158.3	205.2	234.3	133.0	313.9	308.4	290.3	170.2	...
Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	...
Housing and community amenities	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.5	...
Health	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.6	9.5	11.7	10.8	24.7	31.7	35.0	36.4	52.7	58.1	59.4	59.6	52.6	54.8	52.8	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.9	9.0	8.2	10.3	9.0	7.8	12.4	12.2	8.8	14.3	11.1	...
Education	6.5	7.9	10.1	11.9	12.8	13.7	17.4	19.8	43.3	64.7	68.8	71.1	86.1	90.8	115.0	103.6	101.7	93.5	74.2	...
Social protection	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	30.0	118.2	143.9	103.6	166.7	130.9	136.7	187.1	129.8	153.8	135.3	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																				
Education	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.7	6.7	8.9	7.8	6.7	7.5	6.5	7.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	4.7	...
Health	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.0	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	...
Social protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.6	16.3	16.3	9.8	14.5	9.4	9.4	11.7	7.8	9.6	8.6	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, fob ^j	...	4.0	77.1	142.7	105.7	43.5	60.7	19.2	48.2	34.5	41.7	53.3	76.9	53.3	39.1	38.4	161.8	24.2	46.3	153.7
Imports, cif	...	253.4	316.2	222.0	146.1	109.1	100.8	206.1	266.6	295.1	298.1	339.6	670.1	528.8	553.7	491.2	511.7	553.6	565.2	597.0
Trade balance	...	-249.4	-239.2	-79.3	-40.5	-65.7	-40.1	-187.0	-218.4	-260.6	-256.4	-286.4	-593.2	-475.5	-514.6	-452.8	-349.9	-529.5	-518.9	-443.3
External Trade (% annual change)																				
Exports	...	...	1,850.9	85.2	-26.0	-58.9	39.7	-68.4	151.4	-28.4	20.7	27.8	44.4	-30.7	-26.7	-1.7	321.2	-85.1	91.5	232.0
Imports	...	...	24.8	-29.8	-34.2	-25.3	-7.6	104.5	29.3	10.7	1.0	13.9	97.3	-21.1	4.7	-11.3	4.2	8.2	2.1	5.6
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, Total	...	...	0.0	30.0	105.8	24.9	32.5	33.5	60.4	41.6	42.5	49.7	518.7	402.8	75.8	27.6	29.8	23.7	35.0	69.6
1. Indonesia	...	...	...	0.8	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	9.8	6.1	16.9	16.9
2. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	2.1	3.9	32.0
3. United States	...	...	...	1.2	4.3	1.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.6	8.7	10.7	5.4	5.4	5.4
4. Japan	...	...	...	1.3	24.1	0.1	1.9	3.1	19.5	7.1	5.9	2.0	13.0	4.0	10.0	4.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	5.8
5. Germany	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.0	4.2	2.2	3.7	3.2	8.1	15.8	6.1	6.3	11.0	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.2	1.1
6. Portugal	...	...	...	3.4	13.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.9	3.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.9
7. Australia	...	...	...	15.1	44.1	17.1	16.2	17.1	24.6	19.8	16.5	16.9	17.4	3.4	2.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.4
8. Singapore	...	...	...	0.3	1.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	6.2	1.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
9. Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
10. Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Imports, Total	...	...	...	...	113.5	285.5	350.0	323.3	469.2	397.8	885.2	644.4	673.9	850.3	951.1	1,010.9	434.8	592.3	438.6	804.7
1. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	60.2	147.5	168.1	139.5	156.6	180.4	125.3	157.4	184.6	398.2	379.7	363.4	1.2	187.5	28.4	372.4
2. Singapore	...	...	...	...	15.2	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	95.6	82.4	142.8	198.5	283.0	79.2	77.0	70.7	104.8
3. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.9	1.5	...	3.5	16.5	30.4	49.9	44.3	31.7	40.3	70.7	114.7	88.9	88.8	95.8
4. Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	0.3	9.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	55.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	60.7
5. Viet Nam	5.2	29.0	33.4	27.8	31.1	35.9	62.9	47.0	52.0	55.7	63.3	66.9	40.7	38.9	40.1	16.1
6. Malaysia	0.7	27.7	29.5	30.8	35.8	36.4	31.6	32.5	37.3	29.5	86.0	40.0	19.5	15.8	18.9	43.4

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... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a Prior to 2010, the international standards adopted for labor force data are in accordance with the 16th International Conference of Labour Statisticians. For 2010 onward, the international standards adopted are in accordance with the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- b Within Timor-Leste's national accounts, the treatment of oil production reflects the concept of resident units (or entities) as outlined in the 2008 System of National Accounts. In 2019, the country's Joint Petroleum Development Area was reclassified from a resident to a nonresident entity and this status has now been applied to GDP figures for all years from 2000 onward.
- c Derived from GNI and GDP data.
- d Includes fiscal and quasi-fiscal activities undertaken by bilateral donors and multilateral institutions.
- e Derived by adding public nonfinancial and financial corporations and general government.
- f Derived by adding private nonfinancial and financial corporations, NPISHs, and households.
- g Gross national disposable income less final consumption expenditure.
- h Includes deposits excluded from broad money as well as shares and other equity.
- i For 2002, data on interest rates on savings and time deposits refer to annual rates as of March 2003; no data are available prior to that month. The savings deposit rate ranges from 0.10% to 0.30%, while the time deposit rate ranges from 0.20% to 0.75%.
- j Includes reexports, which are disproportionately large because of the large outflows of personnel and equipment returning to home countries as operations of the United Nations Mission of Support in Timor-Leste and the United Nations Office in Timor-Leste are scaled down. Exports do not include revenue earned from the export of petroleum products, but include revenue earned from export of oil and gas.
- k Prior to 2012, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2012 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- l Refers to changes in foreign assets.
- m The unit of currency of Timor-Leste is the United States dollar.

Sources:

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