

## Samoa

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION</b>																				
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	175.2	176.7	177.5	178.3	179.1	179.9	180.7	182.2	183.6	185.0	186.4	187.8	189.4	191.0	192.6	194.2	196.0	197.6	199.2	200.9
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	62.9	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.6	64.9	65.4	65.9	66.4	66.9	67.4	68.0	68.6	69.2	69.7	70.4	71.0	71.5	72.1
Population (% annual change)	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Urban population (% of total population)	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.1	20.9	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.0	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.8
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																				
Employed	...	52.9	...	...	...	...	54.6	...	...	...	...	47.9	37.8	...	...	...	57.5	48.1	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	50.3	...	...	...	...	53.9	...	...	...	...	45.2	34.5	...	...	...	55.4	41.1	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	20.1	...	...	...	...	19.1	...	...	...	...	16.7	1.9	...	...	...	23.2	9.0	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	7.3	...	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.4	...	...	...	1.4	2.8	...	...
Construction	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.5	...	...	...	1.0	0.6	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	1.9	2.2	...	...	...	2.5	2.9	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	3.9	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.8	...	...	...	4.9	7.5	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	2.5	1.8	...	...	...	2.6	3.1	...	...
Information and communication	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.2	...	...	...	2.9	2.4	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.5	...	...	...	0.7	0.6	...	...
Real estate activities	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	2.3	0.8	...	...	...	1.1	0.8	...	...
Others <sup>b</sup>	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployed	...	12.8	...	...	...	...	12.4	...	...	...	...	11.6	18.5	...	...	...	14.6	11.4	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	2.7	3.3	...	...	...	2.1	7.0	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	4.9	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	5.7	8.7	...	...	...	3.7	14.5	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	50.6	...	...	...	...	49.8	...	...	...	...	41.3	32.2	...	...	...	47.4	43.3	...	...
Female	...	67.5	...	...	...	...	65.1	...	...	...	...	58.3	39.9	...	...	...	66.0	55.0	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>c</sup> calendar year (ST million)</b>																				
<b>At Current Prices</b>																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	759.1	832.5	891.6	956.0	1,070.0	1,177.0	1,252.2	1,732.2	1,784.6	1,679.5	1,719.7	1,763.8	1,731.6	1,765.4	1,820.6	2,015.1	2,107.5	2,105.8	2,156.6	2,237.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	127.7	124.7	129.8	118.8	143.1	146.5	152.1	188.7	198.3	198.9	156.2	156.0	158.7	183.1	156.6	179.0	211.9	216.1	203.6	226.4
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>d</sup>	115.3	139.5	148.7	174.1	172.8	184.8	166.1	239.1	206.9	159.2	165.7	175.2	163.5	162.9	159.2	162.9	169.7	153.8	123.2	136.0
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>e</sup>	35.1	38.8	42.1	43.4	46.9	52.7	58.7	36.1	39.2	35.1	34.6	44.3	50.7	41.3	53.8	54.6	56.4	60.8	58.0	62.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	55.1	58.5	63.0	74.8	108.9	126.4	151.9	111.1	118.9	91.1	111.2	118.7	112.3	114.8	116.5	146.9	133.3	121.0	134.1	152.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	150.2	168.1	186.3	193.2	212.2	234.9	257.2	483.7	520.0	497.4	515.1	533.2	531.5	538.1	555.5	590.3	630.5	645.5	709.1	721.5
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.5	45.8	33.1	31.7	32.3	34.8	31.8	29.8	41.1	42.4	46.0	45.5	57.1
Transportation and storage	81.8	97.0	106.8	121.5	135.6	157.5	167.1	77.6	88.4	69.3	65.1	60.1	63.0	67.3	89.7	96.1	93.8	85.0	78.7	82.9
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.0	102.5	127.6	140.1	117.6	99.3	110.0	113.4	147.1	156.3	153.8	153.3	149.8
Financial and insurance activities	58.1	65.1	74.4	83.5	92.8	101.4	111.4	126.5	120.8	128.4	132.7	143.6	133.2	124.8	134.4	149.7	160.2	167.9	191.5	200.6
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.0	110.9	105.5	106.3	109.7	113.4	116.6	120.4	125.3	125.9	127.6	130.2	132.0
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.7	80.3	71.6	69.5	60.5	56.5	48.7	69.1	81.0	78.5	84.7	88.6	68.7
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	67.1	68.9	71.0	73.7	76.5	85.9	101.0	88.9	97.7	109.6	124.0	135.1	147.3	146.2	154.4	168.6	177.8	177.2	177.7	186.7



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																				
GDP	8.6	8.6	4.9	5.3	7.7	4.7	1.5	...	-2.2	-1.5	2.4	0.3	-4.1	0.8	2.6	6.7	3.7	-0.6	0.7	2.3
Agriculture	8.1	-2.4	4.1	-8.5	20.4	2.4	3.8	...	-11.7	-1.1	-9.0	-4.2	-4.3	6.4	0.7	1.9	7.1	7.1	-12.4	2.4
Industry	14.4	14.7	6.2	11.0	5.2	4.7	-2.9	...	-7.8	-19.3	7.7	4.3	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	8.7	-2.6	-9.7	-5.3	12.0
Services	6.2	8.8	4.5	6.0	6.2	5.2	3.2	...	1.6	4.1	3.0	-0.1	-3.6	0.7	3.2	6.9	4.8	0.4	3.9	0.3
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (ST)																				
Per capita GDP	4,335	4,711	5,023	5,362	5,974	6,541	6,928	9,509	9,722	9,079	9,226	9,391	9,142	9,242	9,451	10,374	10,753	10,656	10,824	11,138
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																				
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	92.8	96.1	97.5	99.0	99.2	101.2	99.7	98.8	101.2	106.5	106.5	109.0	111.5	113.2	114.4	119.1	117.8	...	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>h</sup> ; 1997 = 100	105.1	112.2	115.3	110.4	115.1	115.1	113.9	110.5	93.4	82.8	95.4	98.8	106.4	109.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																				
Electricity (kWh million)																				
Production	90.5	105.4	123.8	124.6	123.3	128.9	113.5	106.0	106.0	108.0	111.7	112.3	113.0	120.6	126.7	134.2	149.4	154.4	153.5	168.6
Consumption	70.0	78.7	86.1	66.8	47.9	52.0	58.3	83.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	97.9	93.0	102.2	107.4	113.7	134.2	138.3	138.4	152.6
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																				
Consumer; December 1998   March 2004   August 2010   February 2016 = 100	101.8	79.5	64.8	64.8	75.4	76.8	79.6	84.1	93.8	99.7	100.5	105.7	107.9	99.5	99.1	99.8	101.1	102.9	107.2	108.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	58.4	57.3	72.8	73.0	75.9	81.8	102.2	110.1	102.8	108.2	110.3	98.1	94.8	97.9	103.7	105.1	111.0	112.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	69.0	74.5	75.4	75.6	79.1	88.6	92.2	94.7	98.9	105.0	107.8	93.2	96.1	97.7	102.8	107.6	112.3	116.8
Clothing and footwear	...	...	112.6	109.1	105.8	96.4	92.2	89.3	93.7	97.0	99.7	103.9	113.1	95.3	98.9	98.6	98.8	96.6	95.3	93.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	72.9	74.0	75.1	79.5	82.0	86.5	96.4	92.0	98.9	106.5	108.9	110.6	114.3	106.0	92.6	92.2	91.0	95.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.8	102.9	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.1	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.0	96.4
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.7	95.1	101.0	98.7	96.0	86.3	97.3	99.9	99.2	95.6	97.0	100.0
Transport	...	...	73.3	76.0	77.5	83.0	87.2	84.2	104.8	95.6	99.7	106.6	111.2	110.4	115.8	108.7	101.3	107.3	115.0	111.3
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.3	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.2
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.4	99.4	99.6	98.1	98.0	99.3	99.7	99.9	95.4	90.7	92.6	88.7
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.5	98.5	100.0	100.0	101.6	98.3	98.3	100.0	101.1	97.9	110.4	113.5
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.0	95.3	100.4	100.0	100.0	85.6	92.2	98.7	99.3	98.3	99.0	103.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	80.2	82.5	82.9	83.4	84.9	86.9	103.2	104.6	102.0	100.3	100.9	104.3	101.9	99.2	100.6	98.1	97.8	97.8
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002   2013 = 100	97.0	98.0	100.0	101.8	105.8	111.2	116.5	93.9	98.9	94.5	94.4	96.6	98.8	100.0	100.5	104.2	105.1	105.7	107.5	109.1
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																				
Consumer price index	0.9	4.7	8.1	0.1	16.3	1.9	3.7	5.6	11.6	6.3	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.6	-0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	4.2	1.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	-1.9	27.1	0.2	4.0	7.7	24.9	7.7	-6.6	5.3	1.9	0.7	-3.4	3.3	5.9	1.4	5.6	1.0
Implicit GDP deflator	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.8	3.9	5.1	4.8	...	5.3	-4.5	-0.0	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.5	3.7	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.5
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> as of end of period (ST million)																				
Money supply (M1)																				
Currency in circulation	28.9	30.0	32.6	35.7	38.9	48.5	52.3	55.0	52.2	55.2	58.5	64.0	64.0	63.2	58.1	57.0	78.3	87.3	103.2	108.6
Demand deposits <sup>i</sup>	64.4	76.9	77.2	98.1	95.8	129.2	135.3	137.4	136.5	168.6	206.2	189.6	182.3	222.3	290.4	316.9	344.4	409.1	422.6	442.1
Quasi-money <sup>j</sup>	196.7	200.8	229.3	252.6	283.8	306.4	362.9	418.9	467.4	490.9	495.9	460.3	455.9	461.5	470.4	494.6	525.3	595.7	662.0	692.2
Money supply (M2)																				
Foreign assets (net)	...	115.6	126.8	152.0	174.5	178.6	174.3	186.9	168.4	260.8	321.9	215.3	190.6	216.4	139.2	194.9	143.5	293.3	421.8	466.0



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	670.1	627.2	716.4	682.5	666.2	731.1	731.0	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-142.3	-68.8	-83.7	-70.1	15.0	-13.5	27.5	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-127.9	-53.4	-68.3	-52.0	33.6	3.8	45.0	...
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																				
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15.2	12.7	3.8	-30.6	13.2	-21.1	40.0	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15.2	12.7	3.8	-30.6	13.2	-21.1	40.0	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.0	81.6	87.5	39.4	-1.8	-7.5	12.5	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.8	14.3	34.6	-5.9	-10.9	-10.3	-15.2	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133.8	67.2	52.9	45.3	9.1	2.8	27.6	...
<b>Government Finance<sup>P</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																				
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.2	31.7	36.0	32.0	32.6	34.0	36.0	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.9	23.5	24.9	23.6	24.3	25.0	25.5	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.3	35.7	40.8	35.7	31.9	34.7	34.7	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-8.1	-3.9	-4.8	-3.7	0.7	-0.6	1.3	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-7.3	-3.0	-3.9	-2.7	1.6	0.2	2.1	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																				
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	507.4	597.8	597.9	560.3	654.1	610.0	604.0	639.9	649.7	646.9
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.1	151.8	131.9	135.1	146.4	153.1	139.3	121.6	159.4	140.4
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.7	31.5	33.8	37.4	37.6	40.2	41.5	44.0	45.8	52.0
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.1	153.9	162.8	129.2	155.7	136.1	173.2	233.6	185.6	158.9
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.1	33.2	20.5	18.2	20.1	19.3	18.1	19.2	33.8	32.8
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	12.9	16.6	16.1	28.4	28.8	21.4	20.8	19.1	19.8
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.8	70.7	112.4	112.8	135.0	103.4	86.8	82.7	80.4	111.7
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.4	116.3	90.2	82.1	95.1	85.4	86.9	87.4	95.6	99.2
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	22.3	24.5	24.7	31.4	39.3	32.1	26.0	25.7	27.4
<b>Expenditure by Function<sup>P</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																				
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	6.6	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	4.0	6.4	6.4	7.7	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	5.0
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE<sup>Q</sup> calendar year (ST '000)</b>																				
Exports, fob	44,808	52,566	46,284	44,271	33,127	32,488	28,746	36,892	29,670	29,490	57,476	57,009	71,512	55,393	64,100	87,119	92,794	95,274	109,518	134,090
Imports, fob	297,504	416,167	436,185	381,754	431,628	507,710	607,809	593,639	659,186	558,779	694,603	739,050	706,952	752,718	795,693	763,222	801,469	819,459	861,520	945,750
Trade balance	-252,696	-363,601	-389,901	-337,483	-398,501	-475,222	-579,063	-556,747	-629,516	-529,289	-637,127	-682,041	-635,440	-697,325	-731,593	-676,103	-708,675	-724,185	-752,003	-811,660
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																				
Exports	-18.1	17.3	-12.0	-4.3	-25.2	-1.9	-11.5	28.3	-19.6	-0.6	94.9	-0.8	25.4	-22.5	15.7	35.9	6.5	2.7	14.9	22.4
Imports	-14.6	39.9	4.8	-12.5	13.1	17.6	19.7	-2.3	11.0	-15.2	24.3	6.4	-4.3	6.5	5.7	-4.1	5.0	2.2	5.1	9.8

## Samoa

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Exports, total	48.2	61.7	70.3	85.9	83.9	233.6	64.0	97.1	72.5	48.0	60.4	55.1	58.9	48.5	53.8	61.0	64.1	40.6	41.1	45.0
1. Australia	30.9	39.3	46.6	62.2	60.9	176.8	46.8	79.3	58.8	31.7	45.9	33.2	38.6	28.2	29.5	24.8	20.1	9.5	5.0	4.9
2. American Samoa	...	...	13.1	8.3	10.4	31.7	9.6	4.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.2	10.8	14.4	11.8	12.3	11.4
3. New Zealand	2.7	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	4.7	2.7	8.7	7.3	8.4	6.5	10.3	7.4	5.5	9.7	8.8	6.7	8.7	8.2	7.0
4. United States	12.9	19.0	3.3	3.1	5.7	15.1	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.7	2.5	4.5	4.7
5. Japan	0.2	0.2	2.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	5.0
6. Afghanistan <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	7.4	...	...	...
7. Fiji	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5
8. Colombia <sup>f</sup>	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	...	1.6	...
9. United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.1
10. Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	...	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
Imports, total	186.0	142.7	135.2	166.5	225.5	642.0	278.6	270.2	292.5	233.6	313.8	352.4	348.3	369.3	390.8	372.4	364.6	357.8	365.6	492.2
1. New Zealand	36.7	42.9	45.8	54.5	68.3	198.7	90.2	81.5	65.5	67.0	95.2	96.5	83.7	109.6	97.0	96.2	83.7	94.1	90.5	157.8
2. Singapore	1.3	0.9	0.7	6.5	10.1	18.5	23.8	30.6	21.2	14.2	18.3	73.2	80.1	83.5	96.2	57.6	51.1	59.0	66.9	71.0
3. China, People's Republic of	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.5	6.0	29.6	7.3	8.0	21.4	17.3	18.9	22.3	34.2	29.9	49.0	55.0	49.2	32.3	43.1	53.9
4. United States	33.6	15.7	15.5	20.3	27.9	86.7	33.6	34.1	35.8	30.5	35.6	39.1	43.3	45.4	40.7	37.3	37.2	39.7	37.0	52.7
5. Australia	81.2	34.7	27.1	33.3	47.7	144.9	43.5	41.6	73.8	54.3	72.2	34.4	27.9	26.4	30.7	36.4	36.1	37.4	34.9	46.6
6. Fiji	...	11.3	19.0	11.8	13.7	38.7	18.2	24.4	19.6	15.6	18.4	20.6	17.9	21.0	17.4	22.9	22.9	20.7	24.6	28.2
7. Japan	19.7	15.6	7.5	7.8	13.5	47.9	26.6	12.9	13.2	10.7	26.0	32.6	16.1	13.5	15.2	19.1	18.2	15.2	17.3	15.9
8. Thailand	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	10.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.5	6.5	8.6	9.8	10.4	11.5	8.7	11.4	11.0
9. Hong Kong, China	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.5	6.5	7.9	1.4	2.3	5.2	6.3	3.5	6.3	3.9	3.7	6.6	13.3	7.8	13.0
10. Malaysia	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.1	15.4	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.4	5.7	5.5	10.7	8.5	3.0	4.0	2.2
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>g</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																				
Current account balance	-7.6	-28.8	-16.7	1.1	-38.2	-37.2	-77.3	-43.3	-52.2	-4.2	-61.6	-81.7	-9.9	-44.9	-45.9	-12.3	-39.0	-9.9	22.5	14.9
Balance on goods	-278.8	-103.7	-112.2	-121.5	-143.6	-175.2	-208.9	-213.5	-238.8	-195.8	-256.6	-296.5	-277.4	-300.8	-313.0	-263.7	-276.4	-286.3	-293.1	-306.5
Exports	44.8	14.8	13.6	14.8	11.9	12.0	10.4	14.1	11.3	10.9	23.1	24.8	31.2	23.9	27.4	34.0	36.2	37.7	42.7	50.6
Imports	-323.6	-118.5	-125.8	-136.4	-155.6	-187.2	-219.3	-227.6	-250.1	-206.7	-279.7	-321.3	-308.7	-324.7	-340.5	-297.7	-312.6	-323.9	-335.8	-357.1
Balance on services <sup>t</sup>	101.8	49.4	64.6	79.4	58.9	67.8	68.0	99.1	95.2	82.3	71.9	77.0	99.7	117.0	123.5	124.2	124.1	153.5	171.1	169.7
Credit	215.9	81.6	84.5	97.6	111.8	132.8	139.1	168.0	169.1	161.6	180.8	185.0	189.5	205.7	198.1	198.2	211.6	243.8	259.7	277.3
Debit	-114.1	32.3	19.9	18.3	52.9	65.1	71.1	68.8	73.9	79.3	108.9	108.0	89.8	88.8	74.6	74.0	87.5	90.3	88.5	107.6
Balance on primary income	...	-20.4	-22.6	-22.0	-31.1	-38.7	-34.7	-39.5	-40.8	-18.1	-23.9	-31.7	-18.8	-38.2	-21.1	-15.1	-24.4	-22.9	-36.6	-32.6
Credit	...	3.7	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.1	6.8	13.4	7.5	6.8	5.8	7.0	19.0	18.1	8.0	8.3	6.0	5.6	6.8
Debit	...	24.1	25.6	25.8	35.7	44.3	39.7	46.3	54.2	25.6	30.7	37.6	25.7	57.3	39.2	23.1	32.7	28.9	42.2	39.5
Balance on secondary income <sup>u</sup>	169.5	45.9	53.6	65.3	77.6	108.9	98.3	110.5	132.2	127.4	146.9	169.4	186.7	177.2	164.7	142.2	137.7	145.7	181.1	184.3
Credit	181.2	49.2	58.6	70.9	87.8	115.2	112.5	120.8	141.0	135.5	156.7	183.5	198.7	189.9	175.1	159.3	154.8	168.5	205.9	205.0
Debit	-11.7	3.3	5.0	5.6	10.2	6.3	14.1	10.3	8.8	8.1	9.8	14.1	12.0	12.6	10.4	17.1	17.1	22.8	24.8	20.7
Capital account balance	50.3	20.6	22.3	21.0	34.2	31.7	44.3	28.4	37.5	48.2	32.5	3.6	22.5	37.4	36.6	43.6	31.0	42.3	31.5	16.3
Credit	...	21.5	23.8	24.2	36.0	35.6	47.1	32.3	39.7	51.6	34.4	9.1	22.8	38.1	37.7	44.1	32.2	43.3	31.8	23.7
Debit	...	0.9	1.5	3.2	1.8	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.9	5.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	7.4
Financial account	-24.9	-9.0	-4.3	-6.8	-3.9	-6.4	-13.4	-14.3	-43.4	-9.5	-55.7	-21.8	-44.4	-19.3	-23.7	-13.8	-24.5	35.6	-32.7	39.0
Direct investment	-4.0	-1.4	-1.6	-7.7	-8.5	-3.8	-21.9	-6.9	-49.6	-9.7	-0.4	-14.4	-9.6	-13.8	-18.4	-23.0	12.7	-9.1	-16.8	1.5
Portfolio investment	-7.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	2.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	1.5	1.6	0.4	9.9	1.7	5.1	3.6	-0.6	8.4	-10.8	17.5
Financial derivatives	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	-13.8	-7.6	-2.0	1.0	3.8	-5.5	8.2	-7.5	6.3	-1.3	-56.9	-7.8	-44.6	-7.2	-10.4	5.6	-36.7	36.3	-5.0	19.9

## Samoa

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Net errors and omissions <sup>v</sup>	-25.4	-2.5	-5.0	-22.2	7.8	-1.9	4.2	-0.1	-26.0	-8.0	7.8	14.1	-56.7	-22.0	-39.7	-6.5	-32.5	23.9	-51.8	-10.6	
Overall balance	-7.5	-1.7	4.9	6.7	7.8	-1.1	-15.4	-0.7	2.7	45.5	34.4	-42.2	0.3	-10.2	-25.3	38.5	-16.0	20.6	35.0	-18.4	
Reserves and related items	7.5	-1.7	4.9	6.7	7.8	-1.1	-15.4	-0.7	2.7	45.5	34.4	-42.2	0.3	-10.2	-25.3	38.5	-16.0	20.6	35.0	-18.4	
<b>Balance of Payments<sup>w</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	17.3	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.5	6.5	
Imports	-124.8	30.2	29.3	26.7	27.3	30.3	36.3	33.8	39.2	31.4	38.1	40.5	40.3	42.6	43.9	39.5	40.0	41.1	43.0	46.1	
Balance on goods	-107.5	-26.4	-26.2	-23.8	-25.2	-28.4	-34.6	-31.7	-37.4	-29.8	-35.0	-37.3	-36.3	-39.5	-40.4	-35.0	-35.3	-36.3	-37.5	-39.6	
Current account balance	-2.9	-7.3	-3.9	0.2	-6.7	-6.0	-12.8	-6.4	-8.2	-0.6	-8.4	-10.3	-1.3	-5.9	-5.9	-1.6	-5.0	-1.3	2.9	1.9	
Overall balance	-2.9	-0.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	-0.2	-2.6	-0.1	0.4	6.9	4.7	-5.3	0.0	-1.3	-3.3	5.1	-2.0	2.6	4.5	-2.4	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	63.7	56.6	62.5	83.9	86.1	77.3	75.9	90.3	81.9	144.5	189.0	146.4	148.2	150.2	121.3	122.5	99.3	131.0	169.9	185.3	
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	59.8	52.8	58.3	79.3	81.3	72.7	71.1	85.1	76.8	123.6	168.5	125.9	127.7	129.6	102.0	105.6	84.5	116.9	158.7	177.3	
Reserve position in the IMF	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	
SDRs	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	19.7	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	18.3	15.9	12.3	11.4	8.7	5.4	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (ST-\$)																					
End of period	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	
Average of period	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	139.2	135.5	148.3	168.6	176.5	169.1	165.4	187.7	207.4	252.9	325.1	368.3	422.9	447.2	450.2	437.4	417.5	443.1	427.5	...	
Long-term debt	137.7	134.0	146.7	166.9	174.7	167.5	163.7	185.9	205.6	226.4	299.1	342.4	396.9	412.3	417.3	407.6	390.1	415.7	403.2	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	137.7	134.0	146.7	166.9	174.7	167.5	163.7	185.9	205.6	226.4	299.1	342.4	396.9	412.3	417.3	407.6	390.1	415.7	403.2	...	
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Short-term debt <sup>x</sup>	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Use of IMF credit	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	26.5	26.0	25.9	26.0	34.9	32.9	29.8	27.4	27.4	24.3	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	51.7	49.4	55.3	53.6	45.0	39.5	35.0	36.4	34.5	47.5	52.2	51.7	54.6	57.5	58.1	55.5	54.4	54.4	51.3	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.2	89.5	92.0	93.0	93.9	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.4	93.8	94.3	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	5.5	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.8	...	
<b>Debt service transactions during the year</b> (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.7	13.4	13.7	15.6	18.3	21.9	21.0	
Interest on long-term debt	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.0	
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	3.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	-	1.4	1.1	1.8	-	2.0	-	0.7	1.3	-	...	
Maturity (years)	35.1	31.2	31.6	39.8	36.8	19.6	31.4	28.8	22.9	-	29.1	19.6	23.2	-	20.3	-	39.5	24.0	-	...	
Grace period (years)	9.0	7.7	8.1	10.3	9.5	5.1	7.9	8.5	5.9	-	8.0	5.1	6.5	-	5.3	-	10.0	8.5	-	...	
Grant element (%)	49.3	42.7	43.1	57.5	52.4	10.6	42.8	45.3	39.9	-	42.0	34.6	32.3	-	26.9	-	57.1	39.0	-	...	

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... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; SDRs = special drawing rights; ST = tala.

- a Figures for 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016 may not be directly comparable to figures for 2012 and 2017 due to differences in the primary data sources. The definition of employed is different across sources. For 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016, data are based on the Population and Housing Census (PHC). For 2012 and 2017, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2001, 2006, 2011, 2012, and 2017, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. For 2016, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older.
- b For 2012 and 2017, refers to professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defence; social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organisations.
- c From 2007 onward, the overall system for estimating GDP at current and constant prices underwent methodological changes. These include the following: update of base year for constant price estimates to 2013; incorporation of latest benchmarks; upgrade of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) classification from ISIC Revision 3.1 to ISIC Revision 4; increased reliance on summary data from the value added goods and services tax system; and incorporation of more detailed data on industry level.
- d Includes mining and quarrying, which are minimal.
- e Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. Electricity and water are not separated in the compilation of Samoa's GDP.
- f Includes administrative and support service activities and is called "business services" in Samoa's GDP.
- g Includes education; health and social work; and arts, entertainment, and recreation activities. All these activities are consolidated into the personal and other services activities in Samoa's GDP.
- h Refers to volume indices of industrial production.
- i Excludes deposits of the government in the banking system. For 2007 onward, data include foreign currency deposits of residents.
- j Time deposits exclude deposits of the Government of Samoa.
- k For 2013 onward, data shows end-of-period growth rates.
- l The denominator used in calculating this indicator is based on GDP expressed at current market prices as reported by the Central Bank of Samoa, which is not necessarily the same as GDP published by Samoa Bureau of Statistics.
- m Actual data for savings deposits reported were: for 2007, between 2.5% and 3.0%; for 2008, between 2.5% and 3.0%; and for 2009, between 1.0% and 2.5%.
- n Actual data reported for 6-month time deposits were: for 2007, between 5.25% and 6.0%; for 2008, between 4.25% and 4.75%; and for 2009, between 2.0% and 3.25%.
- o Actual data reported for 12-month time deposits were: for 2007, between 7.0% and 7.5%; for 2008, between 4.75% and 5.5%; and for 2009, between 2.25% and 3.5%.
- p Based on GDP compiled using fiscal year.
- q Excludes trade data for Yasaki and imports by foreign diplomatic missions to Samoa.
- r Data are estimated using counterpart country information only.
- s For 2000, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2001 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- t For 2000, figures refer to services and income.
- u For 2000, figures refer to current transfers.
- v Figures were calculated as balancing items to derive the overall balances that were reported by the source agency.
- w GDP at current market prices in United States dollars as reported by the Central Bank of Samoa.
- x Of the short-term debts, only 3% were incurred by the public sector in Samoa and the remainder were mainly due to short-term positions of entities operating in Samoa's offshore finance centre.

## Sources:

Population	Samoa Bureau of Statistics (SBS). 2016 CENSUS Brief No.1; official communication, 28 April 2020; past communication.
Labor Force	SBS. Labour Force Survey 2017. <a href="http://www.sbs.gov.ws/index.php/new-document-library">http://www.sbs.gov.ws/index.php/new-document-library</a> ; official communication, 28 April 2020; past communication.
National Accounts	SBS. Official communication, 28 April 2020; past communication.
Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 12 May 2020).
Manufacturing	For 2000–2001: Treasury Department of Samoa (TDS). Official communication, 1 April 2003; past communication. For 2002–2006: Central Bank of Samoa (CBS). Official communication, 29 April 2014; past communication; Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin, September 1999; past issues. For 2007–2019: SBS. Official communication, 28 April 2020; past communication.
Energy	For 2000–2006: TDS. Official communication, 18 April 2009; past communication. For 2007–2019: SBS. Official communication, 28 April 2020; past communication.



## Samoa

Price Indexes	SBS. Official communication, 28 April 2020; past communication.
Money and Banking	For 2000: TDS. Official communication, 1 April 2003; past communication. For 2001–2019: CBS. Official communication, 27 April 2020; past communication.
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)	For 2000: TDS. Official communication, 1 April 2003; past communication. For 2001–2019: CBS. Official communication, 27 April 2020; past communication.
Government Finance	SBS. Official communication, 28 April 2020; past communication.
External Trade	For 2000: TDS. Official communication, 1 April 2003; past communication. For 2001–2019: CBS. Official communication, 27 April 2020; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 3 June 2020).
Balance of Payments	CBS. Official communication, 27 April 2020; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 11 May 2020).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 11 May 2020).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator</a> (accessed 11 May 2020).